

CHAPTER 27

MINERAL FUELS, MINERAL OILS AND PRODUCTS
OF THEIR DISTILLATION; BITUMINOUS SUBSTANCES;
MINERAL WAXESV
27-1Notes

1. This chapter does not cover:
 - (a) Separate chemically defined organic compounds, other than pure methane and propane which are to be classified in heading 2711;
 - (b) Medicaments of heading 3003 or 3004; or
 - (c) Mixed unsaturated hydrocarbons of heading 3301, 3302 or 3805.
2. References in heading 2710 to "petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals" include not only petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, but also similar oils, as well as those consisting mainly of mixed unsaturated hydrocarbons, obtained by any process, provided that the weight of the nonaromatic constituents exceeds that of the aromatic constituents.

However, the references do not include liquid synthetic polyolefins of which less than 60 percent by volume distills at 300°C, after conversion to 1,013 millibars when a reduced-pressure distillation method is used (chapter 39).

Subheading Notes

1. For the purposes of subheading 2701.11, "anthracite" means coal having a volatile matter limit (on a dry, mineral-matter-free basis) not exceeding 14 percent.
2. For the purposes of subheading 2701.12, "bituminous coal" means coal having a volatile matter limit (on a dry, mineral-matter-free basis) exceeding 14 percent and a calorific value limit (on a moist, mineral-matter-free basis) equal to or greater than 5,833 kcal/kg.
3. For the purposes of subheadings 2707.10, 2707.20, 2707.30, 2707.40 and 2707.60, the terms "benzene," "toluene," "xylene," "naphthalene" and "phenols" apply to products which contain more than 50 percent by weight of benzene, toluene, xylene, naphthalene or phenols, respectively.

Additional U.S. Notes

1. (a) Crude petroleum oils, crude oils obtained from bituminous minerals and reconstituted crude petroleum shall, if products of Canada, be admitted free of duty and any entry therefor shall be liquidated or reliquidated accordingly if, on or before the 180th day after the date of entry, documentation is filed with the customs officer concerned establishing that, pursuant to a commercial exchange agreement between the United States and Canadian refiners which has been approved by the Secretary of Energy--
 - (i) An import license for the products covered by such entry has been issued by the Secretary; and
 - (ii) An equivalent amount of domestic or duty-paid foreign crude petroleum oils, crude oils obtained from bituminous minerals or reconstituted crude petroleum have, pursuant to such commercial exchange agreement and to an export license issued by the Secretary of Commerce, been exported from the United States to Canada and have not previously been used to effect the duty-free entry of like Canadian products under this U.S. note.
- (b) The Secretary of the Treasury, after consulting with the Secretary of Commerce and the Secretary of Energy, shall issue such rules or regulations as may be necessary governing the admission of Canadian products pursuant to the provisions of this U.S. note.
2. For the purposes of heading 2710, "petroleum oils" includes only products having:
 - (a) A Congealing Point (ASTM D 938) of less than 30°C; or
 - (b) If the Congealing Point is not less than 30°C:
 - (i) A density at 70°C of less than 0.942 and a Worked Cone Penetration (ASTM D 217) or a Cone Penetration (ASTM D 937) at 25°C of not less than 350; or
 - (ii) If the density at 70°C is not less than 0.942 having a Needle Penetration (ASTM D 5) at 25°C of not less than 400.
3. For the purposes of subheading 2710.00.15, "motor fuel" is any product derived primarily from petroleum, shale or natural gas, whether or not containing additives, which is principally used as a fuel in internal-combustion or other engines.
4. For the purposes of subheading 2710.00.18, "motor fuel blending stock" means any product (except naphthas of subheading 2710.00.25) derived primarily from petroleum, shale oil or natural gas, whether or not containing additives, to be used for direct blending in the manufacture of motor fuel.

5. In determining the relative weights of components of the mixtures provided for in subheading 2710.00.45, naphtha and other petroleum derivatives which may be present in such mixtures as solvents shall be disregarded.
6. For the purposes of heading 2716:
 - (a) The term "electrical energy" does not include electrical energy transmitted as a medium of communication; and
 - (b) Electrical energy shall not be subject to the entry requirements for imported merchandise set forth in section 484 of the Tariff Act of 1930, as amended, (19 U.S.C. 1484), but shall be entered on a periodic basis in accordance with regulations to be prescribed by the Secretary of the Treasury.
7. For the purposes of this chapter, the term barrel (bbl) means a barrel of 158.98 liters measured at 15.6°C.
8. Subheading 2712.10.00 does not include petroleum jelly, suitable for use for the care of the skin, put up in packings of a kind sold at retail for such use (subheading 3304.99.10).

Statistical Note

1. For the purposes of statistical reporting number 2711.11.0000, the volume of liquid natural gas shall be reported on a gaseous equivalent volume basis.

2701		Coal; briquettes, ovoids and similar solid fuels manufactured from coal:				
		Coal, whether or not pulverized, but not agglomerated:				
2701.11.00	00	Anthracite.....	t.....	Free		Free
2701.12.00		Bituminous coal.....	Free		Free
	10	Metallurgical coal.....	t			
	50	Other.....	t			
2701.19.00	00	Other coal.....	t.....	Free		Free
2701.20.00	00	Briquettes, ovoids and similar solid fuels manufactured from coal.....	t.....	Free		Free
2702		Lignite, whether or not agglomerated, excluding jet:				
2702.10.00	00	Lignite, whether or not pulverized, but not agglomerated.....	t.....	Free		Free
2702.20.00	00	Agglomerated lignite.....	t.....	Free		Free
2703.00.00	00	Peat (including peat litter), whether or not agglomerated.....	t.....	Free		Free
2704.00.00		Coke and semicoke of coal, of lignite or of peat, whether or not agglomerated; retort carbon.....	Free		Free
		Coke and semicoke of coal:				
		Commercially suitable for use as fuel:				
	05	In briquettes.....	t			
	15	Other.....	t			
	20	Other.....	t			
	50	Other.....	t			
2705.00.00	00	Coal gas, water gas, producer gas and similar gases, other than petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....	thousand m ³ kg	Free		Free
2706.00.00	00	Tar distilled from coal, from lignite or from peat, and other mineral tars, whether or not dehydrated or partially distilled, including reconstituted tars.....	liters..	Free		Free
2707		Oils and other products of the distillation of high temperature coal tar; similar products in which the weight of the aromatic constituents exceeds that of the nonaromatic constituents:				
2707.10.00	00	Benzene.....	liters..	Free		Free
2707.20.00	00	Toluene.....	liters..	Free		Free
2707.30.00		Xylenes.....	Free		Free
	10	m-Xylene.....	liters			
	20	o-Xylene.....	liters			
	30	p-Xylene.....	liters			
	40	Other.....	liters			
2707.40.00	00	Naphthalene.....	kg liters..	Free		Free
2707.50.00	00	Other aromatic hydrocarbon mixtures of which 65 percent or more by volume (including losses) distills at 250°C by the ASTM D 86 method.....	kg liters..	Free		Free
2707.60		Phenols:				
2707.60.10	00	Metacresol, orthocresol, paracresol and metaparacresol, all the foregoing having a purity of 75 percent or more by weight.....	kg.....	1¢/kg + 3.4%	Free (A, CA, E, IL, J, MX)	15.4¢/kg + 42.5%
2707.60.20	00	Other.....	kg.....	2.9¢/kg + 12.5%	Free (A, CA, E, IL, J, MX)	7.7¢/kg + 29.5%

2707 (con.)	Oils and other products of the distillation of high temperature coal tar; similar products in which the weight of the aromatic constituents exceeds that of the nonaromatic constituents (con.):			
	Other:			
2707.91.00	00	Creosote oils.....	liters..	Free Free
2707.99		Other:		
2707.99.10	00	Light oil.....	liters..	Free Free
2707.99.20	00	Picolines.....	kg.....	Free Free
2707.99.40	00	Carbazole having a purity of 65 percent or more by weight.....	kg.....	1.4¢/kg + 4.9% Free (A,CA,E,IL,J,L,MX) 15.4¢/kg + 40%
2707.99.50		Other.....		Free Free
	10	Carbon black feedstocks.....	bbbl	
	90	Other.....	kg	
2708	Pitch and pitch coke, obtained from coal tar or from other mineral tars:			
2708.10.00	00	Pitch.....	kg.....	Free Free
2708.20.00	00	Pitch coke.....	kg.....	Free Free
2709.00	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude:			
2709.00.10	00	Testing under 25 degrees A.P.I.....	bbbl.....	5.25¢/bbbl Free (CA,IL) 3.6¢/bbbl (MX) 21¢/bbbl
2709.00.20	00	Testing 25 degrees A.P.I. or more.....	bbbl.....	10.5¢/bbbl Free (CA,IL) 7.3¢/bbbl (MX) 21¢/bbbl
2710.00	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than crude; preparations not elsewhere specified or included, containing by weight 70 percent or more of petroleum oils or of oils obtained from bituminous minerals, these oils being the basic constituents of the preparations:			
	Distillate and residual fuel oils (including blended fuel oils):			
2710.00.05		Testing under 25 degrees A.P.I.....		5.25¢/bbbl Free (CA,IL) 3.6¢/bbbl (MX) 21¢/bbbl
		Having a Saybolt Universal viscosity at 37.8°C of 45 seconds or more but not more than 125 seconds (No. 4-type fuel oils):		
	05	Containing not more than 0.05 percent by weight of sulfur....	bbbl	
	15	Containing more than 0.05 percent by weight of sulfur....	bbbl	
		Having a Saybolt Universal viscosity at 37.8°C of more than 125 seconds (heavy fuel oils):		
	25	Fuel oil No. 5.....	bbbl	
	30	Fuel oil No. 6.....	bbbl	
	35	Other.....	bbbl	
	50	Other.....	bbbl	

2710.00 (con.)	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than crude; preparations not elsewhere specified or included, containing by weight 70 percent or more of petroleum oils or of oils obtained from bituminous minerals, these oils being the basic constituents of the preparations (con.):			
	Distillate and residual fuel oils (including blended fuel oils) (con.):			
2710.00.10	Testing 25 degrees A.P.I. or more.....	10.5¢/bbl	Free (CA,IL) 7.3¢/bbl (MX)	21¢/bbl
	Having a Saybolt Universal viscosity at 37.8°C of less than 45 seconds (light fuel oils):			
	Fuel oils Nos. 2 and 3:			
	Diesel oil:			
01	Containing not more than 0.05 percent by weight of sulfur.....	bbl		
04	Containing more than 0.05 percent by weight of sulfur.....	bbl		
	Other:			
06	Containing not more than 0.05 percent by weight of sulfur.....	bbl		
08	Containing more than 0.05 percent by weight of sulfur.....	bbl		
	Other:			
12	Containing not more than 0.05 percent by weight of sulfur.....	bbl		
14	Containing more than 0.05 percent by weight of sulfur.....	bbl		
	Having a Saybolt Universal viscosity at 37.8°C of 45 seconds or more but not more than 125 seconds (No. 4-type fuel oils):			
15	Containing not more than 0.05 percent by weight of sulfur....	bbl		
25	Containing more than 0.05 percent by weight of sulfur....	bbl		
50	Having a Saybolt Universal viscosity at 37.8°C of more than 125 seconds (heavy fuel oils).....	bbl		
2710.00.15	Motor fuel.....	52.5¢/bbl <u>1/</u>	Free (CA,IL) <u>1/</u> 36.7¢/bbl (MX) <u>1/</u>	\$1.05/bbl <u>1/</u>
	Gasoline:			
10	Leaded.....	bbl		
	Unleaded:			
14	Reformulated.....	bbl		
16	Oxygenated.....	bbl		
18	Other.....	bbl		
20	Jet fuel, naphtha-type.....	bbl		
30	Jet fuel, kerosene-type.....	bbl		
50	Other.....	bbl		
2710.00.18	00 Motor fuel blending stock.....	52.5¢/bbl <u>1/</u>	Free (CA,IL) <u>1/</u> 36.7¢/bbl (MX) <u>1/</u>	\$1.05/bbl <u>1/</u>
2710.00.20	00 Kerosene (except motor fuel or motor fuel blending stock).....	10.5¢/bbl	Free (CA,IL) 7.3¢/bbl (MX)	21¢/bbl

1/ See headings 9901.00.50 and 9901.00.52.

2710.00 (con.)	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than crude; preparations not elsewhere specified or included, containing by weight 70 percent or more of petroleum oils or of oils obtained from bituminous minerals, these oils being the basic constituents of the preparations (con.):				
2710.00.25	00	Naphthas (except motor fuel or motor fuel blending stock).....	bb1..... 10.5¢/bbl	Free (CA,IL) 7.3¢/bbl (MX)	21¢/bbl
2710.00.30		Lubricating oils and greases, with or without additives:			
		Oils.....	84¢/bbl	Free (CA,IL) 58.8¢/bbl (MX)	\$1.68/bbl
	10	Aviation engine lubricating oils....	bb1		
	20	Automotive, diesel or marine engine lubricating oils.....	bb1		
	30	Turbine lubricating oil, including marine.....	bb1		
	40	Automotive gear oils.....	bb1		
	50	Steam cylinder oils.....	bb1		
	70	Quenching or cutting oils.....	bb1		
	80	Other.....	bb1		
2710.00.35	00	Greases: Containing not over 10 percent by weight of salts of fatty acids of animal (including marine animal) or vegetable origin.....	kg..... 5.8%	Free (A,CA,IL,MX)	20%
2710.00.40	00	Other.....	kg..... 1.3¢/kg + 5.7%	Free (A,CA,IL,MX)	4.4¢/kg + 20%
2710.00.45		Other: Mixtures of hydrocarbons not elsewhere specified or included, which contain by weight not over 50 percent of any single hydrocarbon compound.....	10.5¢/bbl	Free (CA,IL) 7.3¢/bbl (MX)	21¢/bbl
	10	Condensate derived wholly from natural gas.....	bb1		
		White mineral oil:			
	30	Medicinal grade.....	bb1		
	40	Other.....	bb1		
	45	Insulating or transformer oils.....	bb1		
	90	Other.....	bb1		
2710.00.60	00	Other.....	kg liters.. 7%	Free (CA,E,IL,J) 4.9% (MX)	25%
2711	Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons:				
	Liquefied:				
2711.11.00	00	Natural gas.....	thousand m ³ Free		Free
2711.12.00		Propane.....	Free		Free
	10	Propane with a minimum purity of 90 liquid volume percent.....	bb1		
	20	Other.....	bb1		
2711.13.00		Butanes.....	Free		Free
	10	Butanes with a purity of 90 liquid volume percent or more, but less than 95 liquid volume percent.....	bb1		
	20	Other.....	bb1		
2711.14.00		Ethylene, propylene, butylene and butadiene.....	Free		Free
	10	Ethylene.....	kg		
	20	Propylene.....	kg		
	30	Butylene.....	kg		
	40	Butadiene.....	kg		
2711.19.00		Other.....	Free		Free
	10	Ethane.....	bb1		
	20	Other.....	kg liters..		

2711 (con.)		Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons (con.):				
		In gaseous state:				
2711.21.00	00	Natural gas.....	thousand m ³	Free		Free
2711.29.00		Other.....		Free		Free
		Propane:				
	10	Propane with a minimum purity of 90 liquid volume percent....	bb1			
	15	Other.....	bb1			
		Butanes:				
	20	Butanes with a purity of 90 liquid volume percent or more, but less than 95 liquid volume percent.....	bb1			
	25	Other.....	bb1			
	60	Other.....	X			
2712		Petroleum jelly; paraffin wax, microcrystalline petroleum wax, slack wax, ozokerite, lignite wax, peat wax, other mineral waxes and similar products obtained by synthesis or by other processes, whether or not colored:				
2712.10.00	00	Petroleum jelly.....	kg.....	Free		Free
2712.20.00	00	Paraffin wax containing by weight less than 0.75 percent of oil.....	kg.....	Free		2.2¢/kg
		Other:				
2712.90.10	00	Montan wax.....	kg.....	Free		Free
2712.90.20	00	Other.....	kg.....	Free		2.2¢/kg
2713		Petroleum coke, petroleum bitumen and other residues of petroleum oils or of oils obtained from bituminous minerals:				
		Petroleum coke:				
2713.11.00	00	Not calcined.....	t.....	Free		Free
2713.12.00	00	Calcined.....	t.....	1.8%	Free (A,CA,E,IL,J, 45% MX)	Free
2713.20.00	00	Petroleum bitumen.....	t.....	Free		Free
2713.90.00	00	Other residues of petroleum oils or of oils obtained from bituminous materials.....	t.....	Free		Free
2714		Bitumen and asphalt, natural; bituminous or oil shale and tar sands; asphaltites and asphaltic rocks:				
2714.10.00	00	Bituminous or oil shale and tar sands.....	t.....	Free		Free
2714.90.00	00	Other.....	t.....	Free		Free
2715.00.00	00	Bituminous mixtures based on natural asphalt, on natural bitumen, on petroleum bitumen, on mineral tar or on mineral tar pitch (for example, bituminous mastics, cut-backs).....	t.....	Free		Free
2716.00.00	00	Electrical energy.....	kWh.....	Free		Free