

# Textiles and Apparel

**Table TX.1** Textiles and apparel: U.S. general imports by selected trading partners, 2018–22

Value in millions of dollars; share of total imports in percentages.

Import source	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
China (million \$)	46,814	42,792	50,057	45,287	41,486
Vietnam (million \$)	12,925	14,396	14,574	16,023	20,020
India (million \$)	8,532	8,895	7,677	11,106	12,358
Bangladesh (million \$)	5,683	6,182	5,559	7,552	10,152
Mexico (million \$)	5,971	5,867	5,174	6,256	6,776
Indonesia (million \$)	4,925	4,884	4,049	4,900	6,364
Pakistan (million \$)	3,061	3,261	3,223	4,548	5,132
Cambodia (million \$)	2,505	2,831	3,169	3,834	4,760
All other sources (million \$)	36,577	38,131	33,919	44,917	46,154
Total (million \$)	126,992	127,238	127,400	144,423	153,203
China (%)	36.9	33.6	39.3	31.4	27.1
Vietnam (%)	10.2	11.3	11.4	11.1	13.1
India (%)	6.7	7.0	6.0	7.7	8.1
Bangladesh (%)	4.5	4.9	4.4	5.2	6.6
Mexico (%)	4.7	4.6	4.1	4.3	4.4
Indonesia (%)	3.9	3.8	3.2	3.4	4.2
Pakistan (%)	2.4	2.6	2.5	3.1	3.3
Cambodia (%)	2.0	2.2	2.5	2.7	3.1
All other sources (%)	28.8	30.0	26.6	31.1	30.1
Total (%)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 16, 2023.

Notes: Import values are based on U.S. customs value; export values are based on free alongside ship value, U.S. port of export. Calculations are based on unrounded data.

**Table TX. 2** Textiles and apparel: U.S. domestic exports by selected trading partners and re-exports, 2018–22

Value in millions of dollars; share of total in percentages.

Destination market	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Mexico (million \$)	4,367	4,124	3,487	4,280	4,497
Canada (million \$)	3,702	3,601	3,361	3,825	4,123
Honduras (million \$)	1,541	1,604	1,011	1,413	1,719
China (million \$)	766	646	641	697	695
Dominican Republic (million \$)	550	521	402	535	637
Nicaragua (million \$)	448	462	324	485	501
Guatemala (million \$)	312	275	275	408	468
All other destination markets (million \$)	6,624	6,523	5,213	5,859	6,370
Re-exports (million \$)	4,460	4,353	4,127	4,857	5,471
U.S. total exports (million \$)	22,771	22,110	18,843	22,360	24,480
Mexico (%)	19.2	18.7	18.5	19.1	18.4
Canada (%)	16.3	16.3	17.8	17.1	16.8
Honduras (%)	6.8	7.3	5.4	6.3	7.0
China (%)	3.4	2.9	3.4	3.1	2.8
Dominican Republic (%)	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.4	2.6
Nicaragua (%)	2.0	2.1	1.7	2.2	2.0
Guatemala (%)	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.8	1.9
All other destination markets (%)	29.1	29.5	27.7	26.2	26.0
Re-exports (%)	19.6	19.7	21.9	21.7	22.3
U.S. total exports (%)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 16, 2023.

Notes: Import values are based on customs value; export values are based on free alongside ship value, U.S. port of export. Calculations are based on unrounded data.

**Table TX.3** Textiles and apparel: Rank of top U.S. general import source, 2018–22

Import source	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
China	1	1	1	1	1
Vietnam	2	2	2	2	2
India	3	3	3	3	3
Bangladesh	5	4	4	4	4
Mexico	4	5	5	5	5
Indonesia	6	6	6	7	6
Pakistan	7	7	7	8	7
Cambodia	9	9	8	9	8
Honduras	8	8	11	12	9
Italy	10	10	14	13	10
Turkey	15	13	10	10	11

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 16, 2023.

Note: Import values are based on U.S. customs value; export values are based on free alongside ship value, U.S. port of export.

**Table TX.4** Textiles and apparel: Rank of top U.S. domestic export market, 2018–22

Destination market	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Mexico	1	1	2	1	1
Canada	2	2	1	2	2
Honduras	3	3	3	3	3
China	4	4	4	4	4
Dominican Republic	6	7	7	5	5
Nicaragua	9	8	10	6	6
Japan	7	6	6	8	7
Guatemala	13	14	13	10	8
United Kingdom	5	5	5	7	9
El Salvador	8	9	12	9	10
Netherlands	10	11	8	12	11

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 16, 2023.

Note: Import values are based on U.S. customs value; export values are based on free alongside ship value, U.S. port of export.

**Table TX.5** Textiles and apparel: U.S. domestic exports by select trading partners and re-exports, 2018–22

In millions of dollars.

Destination market	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Mexico	4,367	4,124	3,487	4,280	4,497
Canada	3,702	3,601	3,361	3,825	4,123
Honduras	1,541	1,604	1,011	1,413	1,719
China	766	646	641	697	695
Dominican Republic	550	521	402	535	637
Nicaragua	448	462	324	485	501
Guatemala	312	275	275	408	468
Japan	423	425	348	359	408
El Salvador	471	438	290	421	403
Netherlands	348	333	313	289	338
United Kingdom	500	475	360	335	324
Germany	272	290	236	268	304
South Korea	289	302	250	240	295
Belgium	382	422	348	356	272
Australia	224	214	197	209	200
All other destination markets	3,714	3,625	2,872	3,383	3,826
U.S. domestic exports to all destination markets	18,311	17,757	14,715	17,503	19,009
Re-exports	4,460	4,353	4,127	4,857	5,471
U.S. total exports	22,771	22,110	18,843	22,360	24,480

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 16, 2023.

Notes: Export values are based on free alongside ship value, U.S. port of export. Calculations are based on unrounded data.

## Shifts in U.S. Merchandise Trade, 2022

**Table TX.6** Textiles and apparel: Dollar changes in U.S. domestic exports by select trading partners and re-exports, 2018–22

In millions of dollars.

Destination market	2018–19	2019–20	2020–21	2021–22	2018–22
Mexico	-243	-637	793	217	129
Canada	-101	-240	463	298	421
Honduras	63	-593	402	306	178
China	-120	-5	56	-2	-72
Dominican Republic	-28	-119	133	102	88
Nicaragua	14	-138	161	15	53
Guatemala	-38	0	133	60	156
Japan	3	-77	11	49	-14
El Salvador	-34	-148	131	-17	-68
Netherlands	-16	-19	-25	49	-11
United Kingdom	-25	-116	-25	-11	-176
Germany	17	-54	32	37	32
South Korea	13	-52	-10	55	6
Belgium	39	-74	8	-84	-111
Australia	-10	-17	13	-10	-24
All other destination markets	-89	-753	511	443	112
U.S. domestic exports to all destination markets	-554	-3,042	2,787	1,506	698
Re-exports	-106	-226	730	614	1,011
U.S. total exports	-661	-3,267	3,517	2,120	1,709

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 16, 2023.

Notes: Export values are based on free alongside ship value, U.S. port of export. Calculations are based on unrounded data.

**Table TX.7** Textiles and apparel: Percent changes in U.S. domestic exports by select trading partners and re-exports, 2018–22

In percentages.

Destination market	2018–19	2019–20	2020–21	2021–22	2018–22
Mexico	-5.6	-15.4	22.7	5.1	3.0
Canada	-2.7	-6.7	13.8	7.8	11.4
Honduras	4.1	-37.0	39.7	21.6	11.5
China	-15.6	-0.8	8.7	-0.3	-9.3
Dominican Republic	-5.2	-22.9	33.1	19.1	15.9
Nicaragua	3.2	-29.8	49.6	3.1	11.8
Guatemala	-12.0	0.1	48.6	14.6	49.9
Japan	0.6	-18.2	3.2	13.8	-3.4
El Salvador	-7.1	-33.8	45.1	-4.1	-14.4
Netherlands	-4.5	-5.8	-7.9	17.0	-3.1
United Kingdom	-5.0	-24.4	-6.8	-3.2	-35.2
Germany	6.4	-18.5	13.4	13.7	11.7
South Korea	4.4	-17.1	-4.2	22.9	1.9
Belgium	10.2	-17.5	2.4	-23.7	-28.9
Australia	-4.3	-8.1	6.4	-4.7	-10.8
All other destination markets	-2.4	-20.8	17.8	13.1	3.0
U.S. domestic exports to all destination markets	-3.0	-17.1	18.9	8.6	3.8
Re-exports	-2.4	-5.2	17.7	12.6	22.7
U.S. total exports	-2.9	-14.8	18.7	9.5	7.5

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 16, 2023.

Notes: Export values are based on free alongside ship value, U.S. port of export. Calculations are based on unrounded data.

**Table TX.8** Textiles and apparel: Top 10 U.S. domestic export markets, 2018–22

Rank	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1	Mexico	Mexico	Mexico	Mexico	Mexico
2	Canada	Canada	Canada	Canada	Canada
3	Honduras	Honduras	Honduras	Honduras	Honduras
4	China	China	China	China	China
5	Dominican Republic	Dominican Republic	Dominican Republic	Dominican Republic	Dominican Republic
6	United Kingdom	United Kingdom	United Kingdom	Nicaragua	Nicaragua
7	El Salvador	Nicaragua	Japan	El Salvador	Guatemala
8	Nicaragua	El Salvador	Belgium	Guatemala	Japan
9	Japan	Japan	Nicaragua	Japan	El Salvador
10	Belgium	Belgium	Netherlands	Belgium	Netherlands

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 16, 2023.

**Table TX.9** Textiles and apparel: Changes in rank of the top 10 U.S. domestic export markets, 2018–22

Each numeral = the number of positions gained or lost in rank.

Destination market	2018–19	2019–20	2020–21	2021–22	2018–22
Mexico	0	0	0	0	0
Canada	0	0	0	0	0
Honduras	0	0	0	0	0
China	0	0	0	0	0
Dominican Republic	0	0	0	0	0
Nicaragua	1	-2	3	0	2
Guatemala	-2	2	4	1	5
Japan	0	2	-2	1	1
El Salvador	-1	-3	4	-2	-2
Netherlands	0	1	-2	2	1

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 16, 2023.

**Table TX.10** Textiles and apparel: Leading changes in U.S. domestic exports, 2018–22

In millions of dollars and percentages.

Product group (digest)	2018 (million \$)	2019 (million \$)	2020 (million \$)	2021 (million \$)	2022 (million \$)	Absolute	Percentage
						change, 2021–22 (million \$)	change 2021–22 (%)
Fibers and yarns, except raw cotton and raw wool	4,515	4,356	3,242	4,009	4,602	593	14.8
Apparel	3,242	3,236	2,502	3,313	3,774	462	13.9
Fabrics	6,136	5,844	4,918	5,452	5,692	240	4.4
Miscellaneous textile products	2,976	2,965	2,916	3,485	3,702	218	6.2
Carpets and rugs	904	836	670	663	672	9	1.4
Home furnishings	537	520	468	581	567	-15	-2.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>18,311</b>	<b>17,757</b>	<b>14,715</b>	<b>17,503</b>	<b>19,009</b>	<b>1,506</b>	<b>8.6</b>

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 16, 2023.

Notes: Export values are based on free along ship value, U.S. port of export. Calculations are based on unrounded data. Industry sectors are further divided into digests. Each USITC sector digest encompasses various 8-digit subheadings in the Harmonized Tariff Schedule of the United States (HTS). The USITC maintains and publishes the HTS, which sets out the tariff rates and statistical categories for all merchandise imported into the United States. The U.S. Census Bureau (Census) collects and compiles export statistics of approximately 8,000 commodity classifications (10-digit classification codes) in Schedule B: Statistical Classification of Domestic and Foreign Commodities Exported from the United States. Schedule B classification codes are concoded to HTS 10-digit statistical reporting numbers according to USITC estimates; therefore, the classification codes for exports are presented using HTS 8-digit subheadings for imports.

## Shifts in U.S. Merchandise Trade, 2022

**Table TX.11** Textiles and apparel: U.S. general imports by select trading partners, 2018–22

In millions of dollars.

Import source	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
China	46,814	42,792	50,057	45,287	41,486
Vietnam	12,925	14,396	14,574	16,023	20,020
India	8,532	8,895	7,677	11,106	12,358
Bangladesh	5,683	6,182	5,559	7,552	10,152
Mexico	5,971	5,867	5,174	6,256	6,776
Indonesia	4,925	4,884	4,049	4,900	6,364
Pakistan	3,061	3,261	3,223	4,548	5,132
Cambodia	2,505	2,831	3,169	3,834	4,760
Honduras	2,683	2,926	2,067	2,836	3,375
Italy	2,427	2,476	1,888	2,603	3,223
Turkey	1,822	1,972	2,312	3,038	2,994
Nicaragua	1,565	1,790	1,437	2,008	2,855
Thailand	1,779	1,941	1,996	2,864	2,411
Sri Lanka	1,848	1,928	1,720	1,904	2,315
Malaysia	2,072	2,141	2,930	5,918	2,136
All other sources	22,380	22,957	19,569	23,746	26,847
<b>Total</b>	<b>126,992</b>	<b>127,238</b>	<b>127,400</b>	<b>144,423</b>	<b>153,203</b>

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 16, 2023.

Notes: Import values are based on customs value. Calculations are based on unrounded data.

**Table TX.12** Textiles and apparel: Dollar changes in U.S. general imports by select trading partners, 2018–22

In millions of dollars.

Import source	2018–19	2019–20	2020–21	2021–22	2018–22
China	-4,022	7,264	-4,769	-3,801	-5,327
Vietnam	1,471	178	1,450	3,996	7,095
India	363	-1,218	3,429	1,252	3,825
Bangladesh	499	-622	1,993	2,600	4,470
Mexico	-104	-693	1,082	520	805
Indonesia	-41	-835	851	1,464	1,438
Pakistan	200	-38	1,325	584	2,071
Cambodia	326	338	665	926	2,256
Honduras	243	-859	769	539	692
Italy	49	-588	714	620	795
Turkey	149	340	726	-44	1,171
Nicaragua	225	-353	572	847	1,290
Thailand	162	55	868	-453	632
Sri Lanka	79	-208	184	411	466
Malaysia	69	789	2,988	-3,783	64
All other sources	578	-3,388	4,176	3,101	4,467
<b>Total</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>17,023</b>	<b>8,779</b>	<b>26,211</b>

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 16, 2023.

Notes: Import values are based on customs value. Calculations are based on unrounded data.

**Table TX.13** Textiles and apparel: Percent changes in U.S. general imports by select trading partners, 2018–22

In percentages.

Import source	2018–19	2019–20	2020–21	2021–22	2018–22
China	-8.6	17.0	-9.5	-8.4	-11.4
Vietnam	11.4	1.2	9.9	24.9	54.9
India	4.2	-13.7	44.7	11.3	44.8
Bangladesh	8.8	-10.1	35.8	34.4	78.7
Mexico	-1.7	-11.8	20.9	8.3	13.5
Indonesia	-0.8	-17.1	21.0	29.9	29.2
Pakistan	6.5	-1.2	41.1	12.8	67.7
Cambodia	13.0	12.0	21.0	24.2	90.0
Honduras	9.0	-29.3	37.2	19.0	25.8
Italy	2.0	-23.7	37.8	23.8	32.8
Turkey	8.2	17.3	31.4	-1.5	64.3
Nicaragua	14.4	-19.7	39.8	42.2	82.4
Thailand	9.1	2.8	43.5	-15.8	35.5
Sri Lanka	4.3	-10.8	10.7	21.6	25.2
Malaysia	3.3	36.8	102.0	-63.9	3.1
All other sources	2.6	-14.8	21.3	13.1	20.0
Total	0.2	0.1	13.4	6.1	20.6

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 16, 2023.

Notes: Import values are based on customs value. Calculations are based on unrounded data.

**Table TX.14** Textiles and apparel: Top 10 U.S. general import sources, 2018–22

Rank	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1	China	China	China	China	China
2	Vietnam	Vietnam	Vietnam	Vietnam	Vietnam
3	India	India	India	India	India
4	Mexico	Bangladesh	Bangladesh	Bangladesh	Bangladesh
5	Bangladesh	Mexico	Mexico	Mexico	Mexico
6	Indonesia	Indonesia	Indonesia	Malaysia	Indonesia
7	Pakistan	Pakistan	Pakistan	Indonesia	Pakistan
8	Honduras	Honduras	Cambodia	Pakistan	Cambodia
9	Cambodia	Cambodia	Malaysia	Cambodia	Honduras
10	Italy	Italy	Turkey	Turkey	Italy

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 16, 2023.

**Table TX.15:** Textiles and apparel: Changes in rank of the top 10 U.S. general import sources, 2018–22

Each numeral = the number of positions gained or lost in rank.

Import source	2018–19	2019–20	2020–21	2021–22	2018–22
China	0	0	0	0	0
Vietnam	0	0	0	0	0
India	0	0	0	0	0
Bangladesh	1	0	0	0	1
Mexico	-1	0	0	0	-1
Indonesia	0	0	-1	1	0
Pakistan	0	0	-1	1	0
Cambodia	0	1	-1	1	1
Honduras	0	-3	-1	3	-1
Italy	0	-4	1	3	0

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 16, 2023.

**Table TX.16:** Textiles and apparel: Leading changes in U.S. general imports, 2018–22

In millions of dollars and percentages.

Product group (digest)	2018 (million \$)	2019 (million \$)	2020 (million \$)	2021 (million \$)	2022 (million \$)	Absolute	Percentage
						change, 2021–22 (million \$)	change 2021–22 (%)
Apparel	91,964	92,573	79,671	101,461	110,936	9,475	9.3
Fibers and yarns, except raw cotton and raw wool	3,976	3,539	3,020	3,815	4,551	737	19.3
Fabrics	7,479	7,041	6,854	8,079	8,523	444	5.5
Miscellaneous textile products	8,739	9,013	23,412	11,802	11,724	-78	-0.7
Carpets and rugs	3,093	2,883	2,925	3,909	3,586	-323	-8.3
Home furnishings	11,742	12,188	11,517	15,357	13,881	-1,476	-9.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>126,992</b>	<b>127,238</b>	<b>127,400</b>	<b>144,423</b>	<b>153,203</b>	<b>8,779</b>	<b>6.1</b>

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 16, 2023.

Notes: Import values are based on U.S. customs value. Calculations are based on unrounded data. Industry sectors are further divided into digests. Each USITC sector digest encompasses various 8-digit subheadings in the Harmonized Tariff Schedule of the United States (HTS). The USITC maintains and publishes the HTS, which sets out the tariff rates and statistical categories for all merchandise imported into the United States. The U.S. Census Bureau (Census) collects and compiles export statistics of approximately 8,000 commodity classifications (10-digit classification codes) in Schedule B: Statistical Classification of Domestic and Foreign Commodities Exported from the United States. Schedule B classification codes are concorded to HTS 10-digit statistical reporting numbers according to USITC estimates; therefore, the classification codes for exports are presented using HTS 8-digit subheadings for imports.