

Agricultural Products

Table AG.1 Agricultural products: U.S. general imports by selected trading partners, 2018–22

Value in millions of dollars; share of total imports in percentages.

Import source	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Mexico (million \$)	28,295	31,038	33,631	38,788	44,126
Canada (million \$)	26,855	27,681	28,219	35,981	41,270
France (million \$)	6,216	6,515	5,842	7,545	8,238
Italy (million \$)	5,391	5,591	5,693	6,723	7,553
Indonesia (million \$)	4,200	3,913	4,094	5,591	6,982
Chile (million \$)	5,186	4,982	4,900	5,897	6,819
China (million \$)	7,693	5,520	5,311	5,590	6,589
Brazil (million \$)	3,905	4,036	3,985	4,748	6,206
All other sources (million \$)	68,689	70,472	71,660	82,940	94,241
Total imports (million \$)	156,431	159,749	163,334	193,803	222,024
Mexico (%)	18.1	19.4	20.6	20.0	19.9
Canada (%)	17.2	17.3	17.3	18.6	18.6
France (%)	4.0	4.1	3.6	3.9	3.7
Italy (%)	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.4
Indonesia (%)	2.7	2.4	2.5	2.9	3.1
Chile (%)	3.3	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.1
China (%)	4.9	3.5	3.3	2.9	3.0
Brazil (%)	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.8
All other sources (%)	43.9	44.1	43.9	42.8	42.4
Total imports (%)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 16, 2023.

Notes: Import values are based on U.S. customs value; export values are based on free alongside ship value, U.S. port of export. Calculations are based on unrounded data.

Table AG.2 Agricultural products: U.S. domestic exports by selected trading partners and re-exports, 2018–22

Value in millions of dollars; share of total in percentages.

Destination market	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
China (million \$)	10,329	14,622	27,018	33,520	39,050
Canada (million \$)	22,381	22,383	22,562	25,843	28,538
Mexico (million \$)	19,168	19,285	18,170	25,227	28,190
Japan (million \$)	13,837	12,514	12,144	14,719	15,141
South Korea (million \$)	8,957	8,235	7,991	9,672	9,883
Taiwan (million \$)	4,008	3,610	3,259	3,824	4,342
Philippines (million \$)	3,063	2,977	3,171	3,536	4,045
All other destination markets (million \$)	66,267	60,293	57,133	62,368	68,950
Re-exports (million \$)	6,705	6,368	5,725	6,138	6,890
U.S. total exports (million \$)	154,715	150,286	157,172	184,848	205,029
China (%)	6.7	9.7	17.2	18.1	19.0
Canada (%)	14.5	14.9	14.4	14.0	13.9
Mexico (%)	12.4	12.8	11.6	13.6	13.7
Japan (%)	8.9	8.3	7.7	8.0	7.4
South Korea (%)	5.8	5.5	5.1	5.2	4.8
Taiwan (%)	2.6	2.4	2.1	2.1	2.1
Philippines (%)	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.0
All other destination markets (%)	42.8	40.1	36.4	33.7	33.6
Re-exports (%)	4.3	4.2	3.6	3.3	3.4
U.S. total exports (%)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 16, 2023.

Notes: Import values are based on customs value; export values are based on free alongside ship value, U.S. port of export. Calculations are based on unrounded data.

Table AG.3 Agricultural products: Rank of top U.S. general import source, 2018–22

Import source	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Mexico	1	1	1	1	1
Canada	2	2	2	2	2
France	4	3	3	3	3
Italy	5	4	4	4	4
Indonesia	8	9	8	7	5
Chile	6	7	7	5	6
China	3	5	5	8	7
Brazil	9	8	10	9	8
India	7	6	6	6	9
Thailand	11	10	9	11	10
Vietnam	10	12	11	10	11

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 16, 2023.

Note: Import values are based on U.S. customs value; export values are based on free alongside ship value, U.S. port of export.

Table AG.4 Agricultural products: Rank of top U.S. domestic export market, 2018–22

Destination market	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
China	4	3	1	1	1
Canada	1	1	2	2	2
Mexico	2	2	3	3	3
Japan	3	4	4	4	4
South Korea	5	5	5	5	5
Taiwan	8	7	7	6	6
Philippines	11	9	8	8	7
Vietnam	6	6	6	7	8
Colombia	12	12	10	9	9
Indonesia	10	11	11	11	10
Netherlands	9	10	9	10	11

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 16, 2023.

Note: Import values are based on U.S. customs value; export values are based on free alongside ship value, U.S. port of export.

Table AG.5 Agricultural products: U.S. domestic exports by select trading partners and re-exports, 2018–22

In millions of dollars.

Destination market	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
China	10,329	14,622	27,018	33,520	39,050
Canada	22,381	22,383	22,562	25,843	28,538
Mexico	19,168	19,285	18,170	25,227	28,190
Japan	13,837	12,514	12,144	14,719	15,141
South Korea	8,957	8,235	7,991	9,672	9,883
Taiwan	4,008	3,610	3,259	3,824	4,342
Philippines	3,063	2,977	3,171	3,536	4,045
Vietnam	4,241	3,746	3,491	3,646	3,707
Colombia	2,959	2,754	2,841	3,344	3,685
Indonesia	3,105	2,856	2,801	2,878	3,262
Netherlands	3,654	2,823	2,806	2,801	3,110
Germany	1,931	2,021	2,020	2,343	2,926
Egypt	1,911	1,553	1,933	2,066	2,512
India	1,751	2,111	1,712	1,743	2,201
Dominican Republic	1,415	1,367	1,421	1,761	2,054
All other destination markets	45,300	41,063	38,108	41,787	45,493
U.S. domestic exports	148,010	143,918	151,448	178,710	198,139
Re-exports	6,705	6,368	5,725	6,138	6,890
U.S. total exports	154,715	150,286	157,172	184,848	205,029

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 16, 2023.

Notes: Export values are based on free alongside ship value, U.S. port of export. Calculations are based on unrounded data.

Table AG.6 Agricultural products: Dollar changes in U.S. domestic exports by select trading partners and re-exports, 2018–22

In millions of dollars.

Destination market	2018–19	2019–20	2020–21	2021–22	2018–22
China	4,293	12,396	6,503	5,530	28,721
Canada	2	179	3,281	2,695	6,158
Mexico	117	-1,115	7,057	2,963	9,022
Japan	-1,322	-371	2,575	423	1,305
South Korea	-723	-243	1,681	210	926
Taiwan	-398	-351	565	518	334
Philippines	-87	194	366	509	982
Vietnam	-496	-255	155	61	-534
Colombia	-204	87	503	341	726
Indonesia	-249	-55	77	385	157
Netherlands	-831	-16	-6	309	-544
Germany	90	-1	324	582	994
Egypt	-358	380	132	446	601
India	360	-399	31	458	450
Dominican Republic	-48	55	340	293	639
All other destination markets	-4,237	-2,955	3,679	3,706	193
U.S. domestic exports	-4,092	7,529	27,263	19,428	50,128
Re-exports	-338	-643	413	753	185
U.S. total exports	-4,429	6,886	27,675	20,181	50,314

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 16, 2023.

Notes: Export values are based on free alongside ship value, U.S. port of export. Calculations are based on unrounded data.

Table AG.7 Agricultural products: Percentage changes in U.S. domestic exports by select trading partners and re-exports, 2018–22

In percentages.

Destination market	2018–19	2019–20	2020–21	2021–22	2018–22
China	41.6	84.8	24.1	16.5	278.0
Canada	0.0	0.8	14.5	10.4	27.5
Mexico	0.6	-5.8	38.8	11.7	47.1
Japan	-9.6	-3.0	21.2	2.9	9.4
South Korea	-8.1	-3.0	21.0	2.2	10.3
Taiwan	-9.9	-9.7	17.3	13.5	8.3
Philippines	-2.8	6.5	11.5	14.4	32.1
Vietnam	-11.7	-6.8	4.4	1.7	-12.6
Colombia	-6.9	3.1	17.7	10.2	24.5
Indonesia	-8.0	-1.9	2.7	13.4	5.1
Netherlands	-22.8	-0.6	-0.2	11.0	-14.9
Germany	4.6	-0.1	16.0	24.9	51.5
Egypt	-18.7	24.5	6.8	21.6	31.5
India	20.5	-18.9	1.8	26.3	25.7
Dominican Republic	-3.4	4.0	23.9	16.6	45.2
All other destination markets	-9.4	-7.2	9.7	8.9	0.4
U.S. domestic exports	-2.8	5.2	18.0	10.9	33.9
Re-exports	-5.0	-10.1	7.2	12.3	2.8
U.S. total exports	-2.9	4.6	17.6	10.9	32.5

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 16, 2023.

Notes: Export values are based on free alongside ship value, U.S. port of export. Calculations are based on unrounded data.

Table AG.8 Agricultural products: Top 10 U.S. domestic export markets, 2018–22

Rank	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1	Canada	Canada	China	China	China
2	Mexico	Mexico	Canada	Canada	Canada
3	Japan	China	Mexico	Mexico	Mexico
4	China	Japan	Japan	Japan	Japan
5	South Korea	South Korea	South Korea	South Korea	South Korea
6	Vietnam	Vietnam	Vietnam	Taiwan	Taiwan
7	Hong Kong	Taiwan	Taiwan	Vietnam	Philippines
8	Taiwan	Hong Kong	Philippines	Philippines	Vietnam
9	Netherlands	Philippines	Colombia	Colombia	Colombia
10	Indonesia	Indonesia	Netherlands	Indonesia	Indonesia

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 16, 2023.

Table AG.9 Agricultural products: Changes in rank of the top 10 U.S. domestic export markets, 2018–22

Note: Each numeral = the number of positions gained or lost in rank.

Import source	2018–19	2019–20	2020–21	2021–22	2018–22
China	1	2	0	0	3
Canada	0	-1	0	0	-1
Mexico	0	-1	0	0	-1
Japan	-1	0	0	0	-1
South Korea	0	0	0	0	0
Taiwan	1	0	1	0	2
Philippines	2	1	0	1	4
Vietnam	0	0	-1	-1	-2
Colombia	0	3	0	0	3
Indonesia	0	-1	1	0	0

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 16, 2023.

Table AG.10 Agricultural products: Leading changes in U.S. domestic exports by product group, 2018–22

In millions of dollars and percentages.

Product group (digest)	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Absolute	Percentage
	(million \$)	(million \$)	(million \$)	(million \$)	(million \$)	change, 2021–22 (million \$)	change 2021–22 (%)
Oilseeds	17,377	18,968	25,782	27,653	34,635	6,983	25.3
Cotton, not carded or combed	6,550	6,140	5,949	5,684	9,015	3,332	58.6
Dairy products	4,972	5,404	5,941	7,095	8,953	1,858	26.2
Animal feeds	13,621	12,852	13,528	15,977	17,788	1,811	11.3
Cereals	20,602	16,553	19,059	30,058	31,245	1,186	3.9
Ethyl alcohol for nonbeverage purposes	2,663	2,330	2,296	2,770	3,774	1,004	36.3
Cattle and beef	8,254	7,957	7,545	10,644	11,614	970	9.1
Poultry	4,284	4,328	4,307	5,294	6,005	711	13.4
Distilled spirits	1,855	1,587	1,425	1,620	2,090	470	29.0
Pasta, cereals, and other bakery goods	3,574	3,718	3,714	3,850	4,240	390	10.1
Fresh or frozen fish	3,394	3,287	2,673	2,987	3,315	328	11.0
Certain miscellaneous animals and meats	3,321	3,308	3,036	3,503	3,778	275	7.8

Shifts in U.S. Merchandise Trade, 2022

Product group (digest)	2018 (million \$)	2019 (million \$)	2020 (million \$)	2021 (million \$)	2022 (million \$)	Absolute change, 2021–22 (million \$)	Percentage change 2021–22 (%)
Sauces, condiments, and soups	2,205	2,323	2,317	2,517	2,775	258	10.3
Coffee and tea	1,156	1,141	1,053	1,088	1,315	227	20.8
Sugar and other sweeteners	1,073	999	971	1,001	1,193	193	19.2
Fruit and vegetable juices	842	748	706	730	873	143	19.6
Fresh, chilled, or frozen vegetables	2,609	2,703	2,585	2,714	2,852	137	5.1
Prepared or preserved vegetables, mushrooms, and olives	3,340	3,508	3,362	3,524	3,658	134	3.8
Edible nuts	9,207	9,757	9,165	9,555	9,688	133	1.4
Malt beverages	663	569	459	539	670	131	24.3
Milled grains, malts, and starches	727	739	742	825	923	98	11.9
Cocoa, chocolate, and confectionery	2,305	2,255	1,969	2,350	2,431	82	3.5
Miscellaneous vegetable substances	1,055	1,032	958	1,067	1,146	79	7.4
Prepared or preserved fruit	795	796	736	794	825	31	3.9
Cured and other fish	312	283	230	256	284	28	10.9
Spices	171	174	170	186	211	25	13.4
Cigars and certain other manufactured tobacco	166	188	185	176	198	22	12.3
Canned fish	204	190	222	188	208	20	10.9
Unmanufactured tobacco	1,049	732	666	827	847	19	2.3
Cigarettes	19	23	28	26	40	14	54.5
Seeds	1,932	1,805	1,676	1,724	1,734	10	0.6
Live plants	291	296	291	352	361	10	2.8
Frozen fruit	197	200	201	232	238	6	2.7
Wine and certain other fermented beverages	1,456	1,381	1,302	1,457	1,463	6	0.4
Sheep and meat of sheep	16	15	9	12	16	5	38.2
Cut flowers	18	17	14	21	21	0	0.8
Dried fruit other than tropical	506	458	435	479	478	-1	-0.2
Wool and other animal hair	26	15	11	21	18	-3	-13.0
Eggs	568	559	559	691	682	-10	-1.4
Furskins	168	121	111	92	77	-15	-16.2
Other fresh fruit	1,734	1,645	1,675	1,715	1,682	-33	-1.9
Animal or vegetable fats and oils	2,874	2,823	3,279	3,839	3,794	-45	-1.2
Tropical fruit	189	171	199	213	167	-46	-21.6
Nonalcoholic beverages, excluding fruit and vegetable juices	1,367	1,425	1,440	1,574	1,485	-89	-5.7
Hides, skins, and leather	2,103	1,600	1,162	1,750	1,641	-109	-6.2
Citrus fruit	987	882	902	931	807	-124	-13.3

Product group (digest)	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Absolute	Percentage
	(million \$)	(million \$)	(million \$)	(million \$)	(million \$)	change, 2021–22 (million \$)	change 2021–22 (%)
Deciduous fruit	1,881	1,799	1,662	1,755	1,563	-192	-11.0
Shellfish	1,515	1,263	1,023	1,509	1,279	-230	-15.3
Infant formulas, malt extracts, and other edible preparations	6,583	7,032	7,023	7,984	7,674	-310	-3.9
Swine and pork	5,236	5,819	6,692	6,863	6,370	-493	-7.2
Total	148,010	143,918	151,448	178,710	198,139	19,428	10.9

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 16, 2023.

Notes: Export values are based on free along ship value, U.S. port of export. Calculations are based on unrounded data. Each USITC sector digest encompasses various 8-digit subheadings in the Harmonized Tariff Schedule of the United States (HTS). The USITC maintains and publishes the HTS, which sets out the tariff rates and statistical categories for all merchandise imported into the United States. The U.S. Census Bureau (Census) collects and compiles export statistics of approximately 8,000 commodity classifications (10-digit classification codes) in Schedule B: Statistical Classification of Domestic and Foreign Commodities Exported from the United States. Schedule B classification codes are conformed to HTS 10-digit statistical reporting numbers according to USITC estimates; therefore, the classification codes for exports are presented using HTS 8-digit subheadings for imports.

Table AG.11 Agricultural products: U.S. general imports by select trading partners, 2018–22

In millions of dollars.

Import source	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Mexico	28,295	31,038	33,631	38,788	44,126
Canada	26,855	27,681	28,219	35,981	41,270
France	6,216	6,515	5,842	7,545	8,238
Italy	5,391	5,591	5,693	6,723	7,553
Indonesia	4,200	3,913	4,094	5,591	6,982
Chile	5,186	4,982	4,900	5,897	6,819
China	7,693	5,520	5,311	5,590	6,589
Brazil	3,905	4,036	3,985	4,748	6,206
India	4,792	5,138	4,927	5,897	6,081
Thailand	3,602	3,751	4,073	3,989	4,820
Vietnam	3,850	3,256	3,496	4,285	4,777
Colombia	2,684	2,734	2,809	3,454	4,372
Australia	3,231	3,571	3,421	3,602	4,370
Peru	2,498	2,790	3,071	3,337	4,240
Singapore	2,700	3,072	3,275	3,547	4,181
All other sources	45,332	46,159	46,588	54,830	61,400
Total imports	156,431	159,749	163,334	193,803	222,024

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 16, 2023.

Notes: Import values are based on customs value. Calculations are based on unrounded data. Industry sectors are further divided into digests.

Table AG.12 Agricultural products: Dollar changes in U.S. general imports by select trading partners, 2018–22

In millions of dollars.

Import source	2018–19	2019–20	2020–21	2021–22	2018–22
Mexico	2,743	2,592	5,157	5,338	15,831
Canada	826	538	7,762	5,289	14,415
France	299	-673	1,702	693	2,022
Italy	200	101	1,030	831	2,162
Indonesia	-287	181	1,497	1,391	2,782
Chile	-204	-82	997	921	1,632
China	-2,173	-210	279	999	-1,104
Brazil	132	-51	763	1,458	2,301
India	346	-211	970	184	1,289
Thailand	149	323	-85	831	1,218
Vietnam	-593	240	789	493	928
Colombia	50	75	645	919	1,689
Australia	340	-149	181	768	1,139
Peru	292	280	266	903	1,741
Singapore	372	203	272	634	1,481
All other sources	827	428	8,243	6,569	16,068
Total imports	3,319	3,585	30,469	28,222	65,594

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 16, 2023.

Notes: Import values are based on customs value. Calculations are based on unrounded data.

Table AG. 13 Agricultural products: Percentage changes in U.S. general imports by select trading partners, 2018–22

In percentages.

Import source	2018–19	2019–20	2020–21	2021–22	2018–22
Mexico	9.7	8.4	15.3	13.8	55.9
Canada	3.1	1.9	27.5	14.7	53.7
France	4.8	-10.3	29.1	9.2	32.5
Italy	3.7	1.8	18.1	12.4	40.1
Indonesia	-6.8	4.6	36.6	24.9	66.2
Chile	-3.9	-1.7	20.4	15.6	31.5
China	-28.2	-3.8	5.3	17.9	-14.3
Brazil	3.4	-1.3	19.2	30.7	58.9
India	7.2	-4.1	19.7	3.1	26.9
Thailand	4.1	8.6	-2.1	20.8	33.8
Vietnam	-15.4	7.4	22.6	11.5	24.1
Colombia	1.9	2.7	23.0	26.6	62.9
Australia	10.5	-4.2	5.3	21.3	35.3
Peru	11.7	10.1	8.7	27.1	69.7
Singapore	13.8	6.6	8.3	17.9	54.8
All other sources	1.8	0.9	17.7	12.0	35.4
Total imports	2.1	2.2	18.7	14.6	41.9

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 16, 2023.

Notes: Import values are based on customs value. Calculations are based on unrounded data.

Table AG.14 Agricultural products: Top 10 U.S. general import sources, 2018–22

Rank	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1	Mexico	Mexico	Mexico	Mexico	Mexico
2	Canada	Canada	Canada	Canada	Canada
3	China	France	France	France	France
4	France	Italy	Italy	Italy	Italy
5	Italy	China	China	Chile	Indonesia
6	Chile	India	India	India	Chile
7	India	Chile	Chile	Indonesia	China
8	Indonesia	Brazil	Indonesia	China	Brazil
9	Brazil	Indonesia	Thailand	Brazil	India
10	Vietnam	Thailand	Brazil	Vietnam	Thailand

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 16, 2023.

Table AG.15 Agricultural products: Changes in rank of the top 10 U.S. general import sources, 2018–22

Each numeral = the number of positions gained or lost in rank.

Import source	2018–19	2019–20	2020–21	2021–22	2018–22
Mexico	0	0	0	0	0
Canada	0	0	0	0	0
France	1	0	0	0	1
Italy	1	0	0	0	1
Indonesia	-1	1	1	2	3
Chile	-1	0	2	-1	0
China	-2	0	-3	1	-4
Brazil	1	-2	1	1	1
India	1	0	0	-3	-2
Thailand	1	1	-2	1	1

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 16, 2023.

Table AG. 16 Agricultural products: Leading changes in U.S. general imports, 2018–22

In millions of dollars and percentages.

Product group (digest)	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Absolute	Percentage
	(million \$)	(million \$)	(million \$)	(million \$)	(million \$)	change, 2021–22 (million \$)	change 2021–22 (%)
Animal or vegetable fats and oils	6,810	6,192	6,566	9,854	13,950	4,096	41.6
Coffee and tea	6,616	6,766	6,685	7,962	10,990	3,028	38.0
Fresh or frozen fish	8,954	8,693	7,915	9,966	12,453	2,487	24.9
Pasta, cereals, and other bakery goods	7,733	8,293	8,940	10,202	12,599	2,397	23.5
Distilled spirits	8,604	9,414	8,801	10,564	12,728	2,164	20.5
Infant formulas, malt extracts, and other edible preparations	6,010	6,779	7,517	8,549	9,862	1,313	15.4
Cocoa, chocolate, and confectionery	6,645	6,947	6,998	7,951	8,929	978	12.3
Dairy products	2,646	2,833	2,810	3,411	4,337	926	27.1
Animal feeds	3,299	3,336	3,683	4,556	5,464	908	19.9
Other fresh fruit	5,400	6,123	6,317	7,236	8,140	904	12.5
Cereals	2,392	2,193	2,355	2,024	2,895	872	43.1

Shifts in U.S. Merchandise Trade, 2022

Product group (digest)	2018 (million \$)	2019 (million \$)	2020 (million \$)	2021 (million \$)	2022 (million \$)	Absolute change, 2021–22 (million \$)	Percentage change 2021–22 (%)
Fresh, chilled, or frozen vegetables	9,142	9,522	10,637	11,265	12,133	869	7.7
Prepared or preserved vegetables, mushrooms, and olives	4,228	4,139	4,519	5,185	6,045	860	16.6
Fruit and vegetable juices	2,207	2,054	1,766	2,213	3,033	820	37.1
Sugar and other sweeteners	2,746	2,712	3,200	3,360	4,006	646	19.2
Prepared or preserved fruit	2,352	2,323	2,490	2,858	3,437	579	20.2
Milled grains, malts, and starches	1,682	1,721	1,679	1,881	2,453	572	30.4
Certain miscellaneous animals and meats	2,982	3,059	2,931	3,802	4,248	446	11.7
Tropical fruit	6,248	6,607	6,376	7,164	7,593	429	6.0
Oilseeds	891	805	892	1,067	1,471	404	37.8
Cattle and beef	7,078	7,688	8,474	9,609	9,992	383	4.0
Malt beverages	5,340	5,612	5,747	6,379	6,731	352	5.5
Sauces, condiments, and soups	1,616	1,681	1,976	2,266	2,613	346	15.3
Cigars and certain other manufactured tobacco	1,135	1,186	1,248	1,618	1,949	331	20.5
Miscellaneous vegetable substances	2,544	2,442	2,521	2,980	3,302	322	10.8
Canned fish	1,602	1,615	1,816	1,589	1,894	304	19.1
Citrus fruit	1,685	1,538	1,669	1,901	2,192	291	15.3
Swine and pork	1,588	1,423	1,320	2,169	2,443	274	12.7
Poultry	564	549	602	782	1,045	263	33.7
Sheep and meat of sheep	910	987	908	1,260	1,472	212	16.8
Cut flowers	1,240	1,309	1,263	1,753	1,943	191	10.9
Spices	1,839	1,737	1,742	1,948	2,124	176	9.1
Frozen fruit	761	854	1,073	1,359	1,525	166	12.3
Ethyl alcohol for nonbeverage purposes	637	757	694	375	511	136	36.1
Cured and other fish	598	633	652	820	931	110	13.5
Dried fruit other than tropical	302	226	258	337	447	110	32.7
Deciduous fruit	523	499	431	479	565	85	17.8
Wine and certain other fermented beverages	6,507	6,577	6,287	7,817	7,889	71	0.9
Seeds	1,090	1,019	1,000	1,153	1,204	52	4.5
Eggs	72	75	76	94	140	45	47.8
Live plants	664	714	753	1,012	1,055	43	4.2
Wool and other animal hair	21	21	17	21	23	2	11.7
Cotton, not carded or combed	3	1	1	3	2	-1	-33.3
Furskins	53	55	52	56	53	-3	-4.6
Unmanufactured tobacco	673	564	449	558	549	-9	-1.5
Hides, skins, and leather	723	587	450	582	546	-35	-6.0

Product group (digest)	2018 (million \$)	2019 (million \$)	2020 (million \$)	2021 (million \$)	2022 (million \$)	Absolute change, 2021–22 (million \$)	Percentage change 2021–22 (%)
Cigarettes	394	392	403	341	257	-84	-24.6
Edible nuts	3,632	3,544	3,218	3,495	3,342	-153	-4.4
Nonalcoholic beverages, excluding fruit and vegetable juices	3,794	3,938	4,141	4,407	4,109	-299	-6.8
Shellfish	11,261	11,016	11,014	15,569	14,410	-1,159	-7.4
Total	156,431	159,749	163,334	193,803	222,024	28,222	14.6

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 16, 2023.

Notes: Import values are based on customs value. Calculations are based on unrounded data. Each USITC sector digest encompasses various 8-digit subheadings in the Harmonized Tariff Schedule of the United States (HTS). The USITC maintains and publishes the HTS, which sets out the tariff rates and statistical categories for all merchandise imported into the United States. The U.S. Census Bureau (Census) collects and compiles export statistics of approximately 8,000 commodity classifications (10-digit classification codes) in Schedule B: Statistical Classification of Domestic and Foreign Commodities Exported from the United States. Schedule B classification codes are concurred to HTS 10-digit statistical reporting numbers according to USITC estimates; therefore, the classification codes for exports are presented using HTS 8-digit subheadings for imports.