

U.S. Trade by Industry Sector and Selected Trading Partners

Table US.1 U.S. general imports, by major industry/commodity sectors and by year

Value in billions of dollars and share of total in percentages.

Sector	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Electronic products (billion \$)	483.5	504.8	483.9	483.7	572.0
Transportation equipment (billion \$)	434.1	458.3	471.4	382.5	427.5
Chemicals and related products (billion \$)	268.3	309.8	319.9	329.0	383.6
Minerals and metals (billion \$)	200.4	214.6	197.9	203.8	261.5
Machinery (billion \$)	195.9	213.7	212.1	204.8	248.4
Agricultural products (billion \$)	147.4	156.4	159.8	163.3	193.8
Miscellaneous manufactures (billion \$)	130.1	138.5	132.7	148.4	174.6
Textiles and apparel (billion \$)	121.2	127.0	127.3	127.6	144.6
All other sectors (billion \$)	358.6	412.9	388.7	292.8	427.0
All sectors (billion \$)	2,339.6	2,536.1	2,493.7	2,336.0	2,832.9
Electronic products (%)	20.7	19.9	19.4	20.7	20.2
Transportation equipment (%)	18.6	18.1	18.9	16.4	15.1
Chemicals and related products (%)	11.5	12.2	12.8	14.1	13.5
Minerals and metals (%)	8.4	8.4	8.5	8.8	8.8
Machinery (%)	8.6	8.5	7.9	8.7	9.2
Agricultural products (%)	6.3	6.2	6.4	7.0	6.8
Miscellaneous manufactures (%)	5.6	5.5	5.3	6.4	6.2
Textiles and apparel (%)	5.2	5.0	5.1	5.5	5.1
All other sectors (%)	15.3	16.3	15.6	12.5	15.1
All sectors (%)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Note: Import values are based on customs value; export values are based on free alongside ship value, U.S. port of export. Calculations based on unrounded data. Sectors are groups of digests, and digests are classifications that correspond to groups of HTS-8 digit subheadings in the Harmonized Tariff Schedule of the United States (HTS).

Shifts in U.S. Merchandise Trade, 2021

Table US.2 U.S. total exports by major industry/commodity sectors and by year

Value in billions of dollars and share of total in percentages.

Sector	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Chemicals and related products (billion \$)	227.5	243.3	242.8	229.2	289.1
Electronic products (billion \$)	268.6	277.3	272.8	253.2	285.8
Transportation equipment (billion \$)	325.8	338.7	340.0	243.0	272.3
Energy-related products (billion \$)	144.9	198.5	205.8	156.5	247.5
Agricultural products (billion \$)	152.9	154.7	150.3	157.2	185.4
Minerals and metals (billion \$)	136.5	146.5	137.7	128.3	169.7
Machinery (billion \$)	136.2	143.5	137.6	127.1	147.8
Special provisions (billion \$)	42.4	46.2	46.7	41.0	51.2
All other sectors (billion \$)	112.3	117.2	109.1	89.4	105.2
All sectors (billion \$)	1,547.2	1,665.8	1,642.8	1,424.9	1,753.9
Chemicals and related products (%)	14.7	14.6	14.8	16.1	16.5
Electronic products (%)	17.4	16.6	16.6	17.8	16.3
Transportation equipment (%)	21.1	20.3	20.7	17.1	15.5
Energy-related products (%)	9.4	11.9	12.5	11.0	14.1
Agricultural products (%)	9.9	9.3	9.1	11.0	10.6
Minerals and metals (%)	8.8	8.8	8.4	9.0	9.7
Machinery (%)	8.8	8.6	8.4	8.9	8.4
Special provisions (%)	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9
All other sectors (%)	7.3	7.0	6.6	6.3	6.0
All sectors (%)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Note: Import values are based on customs value; export values are based on free alongside ship value, U.S. port of export. Calculations based on unrounded data. Sectors are groups of digests, and digests are classifications that correspond to groups of HTS-8 digit subheadings in the Harmonized Tariff Schedule of the United States (HTS).

Table US.3 U.S. general imports by selected trading partners and by year

Value in billions of dollars and share of total in percentages.

Sources	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
China (billion \$)	505.2	538.5	450.8	434.7	506.4
Mexico (billion \$)	312.7	343.7	356.2	325.2	384.7
Canada (billion \$)	299.1	318.6	318.8	270.3	357.2
Germany (billion \$)	117.5	125.7	127.5	115.1	135.2
Japan (billion \$)	136.4	142.2	143.6	119.5	135.1
Vietnam (billion \$)	46.5	49.1	66.5	79.6	101.9
South Korea (billion \$)	71.4	74.2	77.5	76.1	95.0
Taiwan (billion \$)	42.4	45.7	54.2	60.4	77.1
All other sources (billion \$)	808.4	898.3	898.8	855.0	1,040.3
All sources (billion \$)	2,339.6	2,536.1	2,493.7	2,336.0	2,832.9
China (%)	21.6	21.2	18.1	18.6	17.9
Mexico (%)	13.4	13.6	14.3	13.9	13.6
Canada (%)	12.8	12.6	12.8	11.6	12.6
Germany (%)	5.0	5.0	5.1	4.9	4.8
Japan (%)	5.8	5.6	5.8	5.1	4.8
Vietnam (%)	2.0	1.9	2.7	3.4	3.6
South Korea (%)	3.1	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.4
Taiwan (%)	1.8	1.8	2.2	2.6	2.7
All other sources (%)	34.6	35.4	36.0	36.6	36.7
All sources (%)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Note: Import values are based on U.S. customs value; export values are based on free alongside ship value, U.S. port of export. Calculations are based on unrounded data.

Table US.4 U.S. total exports by selected trading partners and by year

Value in billions of dollars and share of total in percentages.

Destination market	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Canada (billion \$)	282.8	299.7	292.8	255.4	307.0
Mexico (billion \$)	243.6	266.0	256.3	211.5	276.5
China (billion \$)	130.0	120.3	106.4	124.5	151.1
Japan (billion \$)	67.6	75.2	74.5	63.8	75.0
South Korea (billion \$)	48.4	56.3	56.5	51.0	65.8
Germany (billion \$)	54.0	57.8	60.1	57.4	65.2
United Kingdom (billion \$)	56.3	66.5	69.1	58.4	61.5
Netherlands (billion \$)	41.5	48.6	51.0	45.3	53.6
All other destination markets (billion \$)	623.1	675.5	676.1	557.7	698.5
All destination markets (billion \$)	1,547.2	1,665.8	1,642.8	1,424.9	1,753.9
Canada (%)	18.3	18.0	17.8	17.9	17.5
Mexico (%)	15.7	16.0	15.6	14.8	15.8
China (%)	8.4	7.2	6.5	8.7	8.6
Japan (%)	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.3
South Korea (%)	3.1	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.7
Germany (%)	3.5	3.5	3.7	4.0	3.7
United Kingdom (%)	3.6	4.0	4.2	4.1	3.5
Netherlands (%)	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.1
All other destination markets (%)	40.3	40.6	41.2	39.1	39.8
All destination markets (%)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Note: Import values are based on U.S. customs value; export values are based on free alongside ship value, U.S. port of export. Calculations are based on unrounded data.

Shifts in U.S. Merchandise Trade, 2021

Table US.5 U.S. merchandise trade by trade flow and year

In billions of dollars.

Trade flow	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total Exports	1,547.2	1,665.8	1,642.8	1,424.9	1,753.9
General Imports	2,339.6	2,536.1	2,493.7	2,336.0	2,832.9
Trade Balance	-792.4	-870.4	-850.9	-911.1	-1,078.9

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Note: Import values are based on customs value; export values are based on free alongside ship value, U.S. port of export. Merchandise trade balance is calculated as U.S. total exports minus U.S. general imports. Calculations based on unrounded data.

Table US.6 U.S. total exports by select trading partners and by year

In millions of dollars.

Destination market	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Canada	282,774	299,732	292,820	255,392	307,001
Mexico	243,609	265,968	256,316	211,481	276,459
China	129,997	120,281	106,448	124,485	151,065
Japan	67,603	75,164	74,497	63,756	74,970
South Korea	48,356	56,318	56,504	50,965	65,772
Germany	53,965	57,758	60,069	57,433	65,174
United Kingdom	56,262	66,504	69,067	58,430	61,463
Netherlands	41,500	48,563	51,000	45,305	53,580
Brazil	37,331	39,400	42,866	34,595	46,882
India	25,648	33,177	34,221	27,080	40,130
Taiwan	25,736	30,478	31,205	30,219	36,944
Singapore	29,649	32,891	31,194	26,929	35,763
Belgium	29,923	31,410	34,728	27,568	33,654
France	33,595	36,606	37,679	27,303	29,990
Hong Kong	39,855	37,318	30,788	23,849	29,958
All other destination markets	401,392	434,219	433,418	360,143	445,137
All destination markets	1,547,195	1,665,787	1,642,820	1,424,935	1,753,941

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Notes: Export values are based on free alongside ship value, U.S. port of export. Calculations based on unrounded data.

Table US.7 Dollar changes in U.S. total exports by select trading partners and by year

In millions of dollars. ▲ indicates an increase and ▼ indicates a decrease.

Destination market	2017–18	2018–19	2019–20	2020–21	2017–21
Canada	▲ 16,958	▼ -6,911	▼ -37,428	▲ 51,608	▲ 24,227
Mexico	▲ 22,359	▼ -9,652	▼ -44,835	▲ 64,978	▲ 32,850
China	▼ -9,716	▼ -13,833	▲ 18,037	▲ 26,580	▲ 21,068
Japan	▲ 7,560	▼ -667	▼ -10,741	▲ 11,214	▲ 7,367
South Korea	▲ 7,962	▲ 186	▼ -5,539	▲ 14,807	▲ 17,416
Germany	▲ 3,792	▲ 2,312	▼ -2,636	▲ 7,741	▲ 11,209
United Kingdom	▲ 10,241	▲ 2,563	▼ -10,637	▲ 3,033	▲ 5,201
Netherlands	▲ 7,063	▲ 2,437	▼ -5,695	▲ 8,275	▲ 12,080
Brazil	▲ 2,070	▲ 3,466	▼ -8,271	▲ 12,287	▲ 9,551
India	▲ 7,529	▲ 1,045	▼ -7,141	▲ 13,050	▲ 14,482
Taiwan	▲ 4,743	▲ 726	▼ -986	▲ 6,725	▲ 11,208
Singapore	▲ 3,241	▼ -1,697	▼ -4,264	▲ 8,833	▲ 6,113
Belgium	▲ 1,487	▲ 3,318	▼ -7,160	▲ 6,086	▲ 3,730
France	▲ 3,011	▲ 1,073	▼ -10,376	▲ 2,687	▼ -3,605
Hong Kong	▼ -2,536	▼ -6,530	▼ -6,939	▲ 6,109	▼ -9,897
All other destination markets	▲ 32,828	▼ -801	▼ -73,275	▲ 84,994	▲ 43,745
All destination markets	▲ 118,591	▼ -22,967	▼ -217,885	▲ 329,006	▲ 206,746

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Notes: Export values are based on free alongside ship value, U.S. port of export. Calculations based on unrounded data.

Table US.8 Percent changes in U.S. total exports by select trading partners and by year

In percentages. ▲ indicates an increase and ▼ indicates a decrease.

Destination market	2017–18	2018–19	2019–20	2020–21	2017–21
Canada	▲ 6.0	▼ -2.3	▼ -12.8	▲ 20.2	▲ 8.6
Mexico	▲ 9.2	▼ -3.6	▼ -17.5	▲ 30.7	▲ 13.5
China	▼ -7.5	▼ -11.5	▲ 16.9	▲ 21.4	▲ 16.2
Japan	▲ 11.2	▼ -0.9	▼ -14.4	▲ 17.6	▲ 10.9
United Kingdom	▲ 16.5	▲ 0.3	▼ -9.8	▲ 29.1	▲ 36.0
Germany	▲ 7.0	▲ 4.0	▼ -4.4	▲ 13.5	▲ 20.8
South Korea	▲ 18.2	▲ 3.9	▼ -15.4	▲ 5.2	▲ 9.2
Netherlands	▲ 17.0	▲ 5.0	▼ -11.2	▲ 18.3	▲ 29.1
Brazil	▲ 5.5	▲ 8.8	▼ -19.3	▲ 35.5	▲ 25.6
Taiwan	▲ 29.4	▲ 3.1	▼ -20.9	▲ 48.2	▲ 56.5
Belgium	▲ 18.4	▲ 2.4	▼ -3.2	▲ 22.3	▲ 43.6
France	▲ 10.9	▼ -5.2	▼ -13.7	▲ 32.8	▲ 20.6
India	▲ 5.0	▲ 10.6	▼ -20.6	▲ 22.1	▲ 12.5
Singapore	▲ 9.0	▲ 2.9	▼ -27.5	▲ 9.8	▼ -10.7
Hong Kong	▼ -6.4	▼ -17.5	▼ -22.5	▲ 25.6	▼ -24.8
All other destination markets	▲ 8.2	▼ -0.2	▼ -16.9	▲ 23.6	▲ 10.9
All destination markets	▲ 7.7	▼ -1.4	▼ -13.3	▲ 23.1	▲ 13.4

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Notes: Export values are based on free alongside ship value, U.S. port of export. Calculations based on unrounded data.

Table US.9 U.S. total exports by industry/commodity sectors and by year

In millions of dollars.

Sector	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Agricultural products	152,939	154,715	150,290	157,227	185,394
Forest products	39,590	40,841	36,846	33,453	39,666
Chemicals and related products	227,512	243,298	242,829	229,194	289,096
Energy-related products	144,864	198,481	205,805	156,517	247,473
Textiles and apparel	22,146	22,771	22,110	18,845	22,290
Footwear	1,433	1,562	1,637	1,136	1,147
Minerals and metals	136,464	146,473	137,731	128,317	169,696
Machinery	136,235	143,461	137,609	127,069	147,759
Transportation equipment	325,786	338,665	339,969	243,025	272,298
Electronic products	268,647	277,307	272,807	253,238	285,787
Miscellaneous manufactures	49,132	52,032	48,479	35,940	42,098
Special provisions	42,448	46,180	46,707	40,974	51,235
All sectors	1,547,195	1,665,787	1,642,820	1,424,935	1,753,941

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Notes: Export values are based on free along ship value, U.S. port of export. Calculations based on unrounded data.

Table US.10 Dollar changes in U.S. total exports by industry/commodity sectors and by year

In millions of dollars. ▲ indicates an increase and ▼ indicates a decrease.

Sector	2017–18	2018–19	2019–20	2020–21	2017–21
Agricultural products	▲ 1,777	▼ -4,425	▲ 6,937	▲ 28,167	▲ 32,456
Forest products	▲ 1,251	▼ -3,995	▼ -3,393	▲ 6,213	▲ 76
Chemicals and related products	▲ 15,786	▼ -469	▼ -13,635	▲ 59,902	▲ 61,584
Energy-related products	▲ 53,617	▲ 7,324	▼ -49,288	▲ 90,957	▲ 102,609
Textiles and apparel	▲ 625	▼ -661	▼ -3,265	▲ 3,445	▲ 145
Footwear	▲ 130	▲ 75	▼ -501	▲ 11	▼ -285
Minerals and metals	▲ 10,009	▼ -8,742	▼ -9,415	▲ 41,379	▲ 33,232
Machinery	▲ 7,226	▼ -5,852	▼ -10,540	▲ 20,690	▲ 11,524
Transportation equipment	▲ 12,880	▲ 1,304	▼ -96,945	▲ 29,274	▼ -53,487
Electronic products	▲ 8,660	▼ -4,500	▼ -19,568	▲ 32,549	▲ 17,141
Miscellaneous manufactures	▲ 2,900	▼ -3,553	▼ -12,539	▲ 6,157	▼ -7,034
Special provisions	▲ 3,732	▲ 527	▼ -5,733	▲ 10,261	▲ 8,788
All sectors	▲ 118,591	▼ -22,967	▼ -217,885	▲ 329,006	▲ 206,746

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Notes: Export values are based on free along ship value, U.S. port of export. Calculations based on unrounded data.

Table US.11 Percent changes in U.S. total exports by industry/commodity sectors and by year

In percentages. ▲ indicates an increase and ▼ indicates a decrease.

Sector	2017–18	2018–19	2019–20	2020–21	2017–21
Agricultural products	▲ 1.2	▼ -2.9	▲ 4.6	▲ 17.9	▲ 21.2
Forest products	▲ 3.2	▼ -9.8	▼ -9.2	▲ 18.6	▲ 0.2
Chemicals and related products	▲ 6.9	▼ -0.2	▼ -5.6	▲ 26.1	▲ 27.1
Energy-related products	▲ 37.0	▲ 3.7	▼ -23.9	▲ 58.1	▲ 70.8
Textiles and apparel	▲ 2.8	▼ -2.9	▼ -14.8	▲ 18.3	▲ 0.7
Footwear	▲ 9.1	▲ 4.8	▼ -30.6	▲ 1.0	▼ -19.9
Minerals and metals	▲ 7.3	▼ -6.0	▼ -6.8	▲ 32.2	▲ 24.4
Machinery	▲ 5.3	▼ -4.1	▼ -7.7	▲ 16.3	▲ 8.5
Transportation equipment	▲ 4.0	▲ 0.4	▼ -28.5	▲ 12.0	▼ -16.4
Electronic products	▲ 3.2	▼ -1.6	▼ -7.2	▲ 12.9	▲ 6.4
Miscellaneous manufactures	▲ 5.9	▼ -6.8	▼ -25.9	▲ 17.1	▼ -14.3
Special provisions	▲ 8.8	▲ 1.1	▼ -12.3	▲ 25.0	▲ 20.7
All sectors	▲ 7.7	▼ -1.4	▼ -13.3	▲ 23.1	▲ 13.4

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Notes: Export values are based on free along ship value, U.S. port of export. Calculations based on unrounded data.

Table US.12 U.S. general imports by select trading partners and by year

In millions of dollars.

Import source	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
China	505,165	538,514	450,760	434,749	506,367
Mexico	312,667	343,681	356,157	325,212	384,705
Canada	299,065	318,575	318,778	270,313	357,160
Germany	117,539	125,714	127,509	115,069	135,224
Japan	136,411	142,228	143,586	119,499	135,133
Vietnam	46,477	49,139	66,461	79,619	101,908
South Korea	71,417	74,239	77,479	76,057	94,955
Taiwan	42,418	45,709	54,229	60,428	77,138
Ireland	48,861	57,450	61,890	66,017	73,718
India	48,549	54,250	57,883	51,204	73,261
Switzerland	35,973	41,084	44,626	74,840	62,982
Italy	49,886	54,677	57,254	49,414	60,995
United Kingdom	53,279	60,740	63,269	50,305	56,369
Malaysia	37,369	39,342	40,510	44,132	56,194
France	48,910	52,494	57,600	42,938	50,334
All other import sources	485,605	538,309	515,747	476,195	606,432
All import sources	2,339,591	2,536,145	2,493,738	2,335,991	2,832,874

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Notes: Import values are based on customs value. Calculations based on unrounded data.

Shifts in U.S. Merchandise Trade, 2021

Table US.13 Dollar changes in U.S. general imports by select trading partners and by year

In millions of dollars. ▲ indicates an increase and ▼ indicates a decrease.

Import source	2017–18	2018–19	2019–20	2020–21	2017–21
China	▲33,349	▼-87,754	▼-16,011	▲71,618	▲1,202
Mexico	▲31,014	▲12,477	▼-30,945	▲59,494	▲72,039
Canada	▲19,509	▲204	▼-48,465	▲86,846	▲58,094
Japan	▲8,175	▲1,794	▼-12,440	▲20,155	▲17,685
Germany	▲5,817	▲1,357	▼-24,086	▲15,634	▼-1,278
Vietnam	▲2,662	▲17,322	▲13,158	▲22,289	▲55,431
South Korea	▲2,822	▲3,240	▼-1,422	▲18,898	▲23,538
Switzerland	▲3,292	▲8,520	▲6,199	▲16,710	▲34,720
Ireland	▲8,589	▲4,440	▲4,127	▲7,701	▲24,857
Taiwan	▲5,700	▲3,634	▼-6,679	▲22,057	▲24,711
India	▲5,111	▲3,542	▲30,214	▼-11,859	▲27,009
United Kingdom	▲4,791	▲2,577	▼-7,840	▲11,581	▲11,109
Italy	▲7,461	▲2,529	▼-12,964	▲6,064	▲3,090
Malaysia	▲1,973	▲1,168	▲3,621	▲12,062	▲18,825
France	▲3,584	▲5,106	▼-14,661	▲7,396	▲1,424
All other import sources	▲52,703	▼-22,561	▼-39,552	▲130,237	▲120,827
All import sources	▲196,554	▼-42,408	▼-157,747	▲496,883	▲493,283

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Notes: Import values are based on customs value. Calculations based on unrounded data.

Table US.14 Percent changes in U.S. general imports by select trading partners and by year

In percentages. ▲ indicates an increase and ▼ indicates a decrease.

Import source	2017–18	2018–19	2019–20	2020–21	2017–21
China	▲6.6	▼-16.3	▼-3.6	▲16.5	▲0.2
Mexico	▲9.9	▲3.6	▼-8.7	▲18.3	▲23.0
Canada	▲6.5	▲0.1	▼-15.2	▲32.1	▲19.4
Japan	▲7.0	▲1.4	▼-9.8	▲17.5	▲15.0
Germany	▲4.3	▲1.0	▼-16.8	▲13.1	▼-0.9
Vietnam	▲5.7	▲35.2	▲19.8	▲28.0	▲119.3
South Korea	▲4.0	▲4.4	▼-1.8	▲24.8	▲33.0
Switzerland	▲7.8	▲18.6	▲11.4	▲27.7	▲81.9
Ireland	▲17.6	▲7.7	▲6.7	▲11.7	▲50.9
Taiwan	▲11.7	▲6.7	▼-11.5	▲43.1	▲50.9
India	▲14.2	▲8.6	▲67.7	▼-15.8	▲75.1
United Kingdom	▲9.6	▲4.7	▼-13.7	▲23.4	▲22.3
Italy	▲14.0	▲4.2	▼-20.5	▲12.1	▲5.8
Malaysia	▲5.3	▲3.0	▲8.9	▲27.3	▲50.4
France	▲7.3	▲9.7	▼-25.5	▲17.2	▲2.9
All other import sources	▲10.9	▼-4.2	▼-7.7	▲27.3	▲24.9
All import sources	▲8.4	▼-1.7	▼-6.3	▲21.3	▲21.1

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Notes: Import values are based on customs value. Calculations based on unrounded data.

Table US.15 U.S. general imports by industry/commodity sectors and by year

In millions of dollars.

Sector	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Agricultural products	147,355	156,431	159,752	163,343	193,771
Forest products	44,742	48,497	44,275	44,580	61,064
Chemicals and related products	268,303	309,826	319,894	329,026	383,576
Energy-related products	197,936	236,587	204,616	125,911	219,241
Textiles and apparel	121,198	126,992	127,325	127,650	144,581
Footwear	25,634	26,518	27,077	20,661	27,153
Minerals and metals	200,409	214,579	197,881	203,833	261,472
Machinery	195,943	213,704	212,135	204,764	248,382
Transportation equipment	434,132	458,350	471,446	382,454	427,487
Electronic products	483,534	504,795	483,889	483,674	572,004
Miscellaneous manufactures	130,110	138,548	132,687	148,416	174,598
Special provisions	90,294	101,318	112,761	101,680	119,546
All sectors	2,339,591	2,536,145	2,493,738	2,335,991	2,832,874

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Notes: Import values are based on customs value. Calculations based on unrounded data.

Table US.16 Dollar changes in U.S. general imports by industry/commodity sectors and by year

In millions of dollars. ▲ indicates an increase and ▼ indicates a decrease.

Sector	2017–18	2018–19	2019–20	2020–21	2017–21
Agricultural products	▲ 9,076	▲ 3,322	▲ 3,591	▲ 30,428	▲ 46,416
Forest products	▲ 3,755	▼ -4,222	▲ 304	▲ 16,485	▲ 16,322
Chemicals and related products	▲ 41,523	▲ 10,068	▲ 9,132	▲ 54,550	▲ 115,273
Energy-related products	▲ 38,651	▼ -31,971	▼ -78,705	▲ 93,330	▲ 21,305
Textiles and apparel	▲ 5,794	▲ 333	▲ 325	▲ 16,931	▲ 23,382
Footwear	▲ 884	▲ 559	▼ -6,416	▲ 6,492	▲ 1,518
Minerals and metals	▲ 14,170	▼ -16,698	▲ 5,952	▲ 57,639	▲ 61,062
Machinery	▲ 17,761	▼ -1,569	▼ -7,372	▲ 43,618	▲ 52,439
Transportation equipment	▲ 24,218	▲ 13,096	▼ -88,992	▲ 45,033	▼ -6,645
Electronic products	▲ 21,261	▼ -20,906	▼ -215	▲ 88,331	▲ 88,470
Miscellaneous manufactures	▲ 8,438	▼ -5,861	▲ 15,729	▲ 26,182	▲ 44,488
Special provisions	▲ 11,025	▲ 11,443	▼ -11,081	▲ 17,866	▲ 29,252
All sectors	▲ 196,554	▼ -42,408	▼ -157,747	▲ 496,883	▲ 493,283

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Notes: Import values are based on customs value. Calculations based on unrounded data.

Shifts in U.S. Merchandise Trade, 2021

Table US.17 Percent changes in U.S. general imports by industry/commodity sectors and by year

In percentages. ▲ indicates an increase and ▼ indicates a decrease.

Sector	2017–18	2018–19	2019–20	2020–21	2017–21
Agricultural products	▲ 6.2	▲ 2.1	▲ 2.2	▲ 18.6	▲ 31.5
Forest products	▲ 8.4	▼ -8.7	▲ 0.7	▲ 37.0	▲ 36.5
Chemicals and related products	▲ 15.5	▲ 3.2	▲ 2.9	▲ 16.6	▲ 43.0
Energy-related products	▲ 19.5	▼ -13.5	▼ -38.5	▲ 74.1	▲ 10.8
Textiles and apparel	▲ 4.8	▲ 0.3	▲ 0.3	▲ 13.3	▲ 19.3
Footwear	▲ 3.4	▲ 2.1	▼ -23.7	▲ 31.4	▲ 5.9
Minerals and metals	▲ 7.1	▼ -7.8	▲ 3.0	▲ 28.3	▲ 30.5
Machinery	▲ 9.1	▼ -0.7	▼ -3.5	▲ 21.3	▲ 26.8
Transportation equipment	▲ 5.6	▲ 2.9	▼ -18.9	▲ 11.8	▼ -1.5
Electronic products	▲ 4.4	▼ -4.1	▼ 0.0	▲ 18.3	▲ 18.3
Miscellaneous manufactures	▲ 6.5	▼ -4.2	▲ 11.9	▲ 17.6	▲ 34.2
Special provisions	▲ 12.2	▲ 11.3	▼ -9.8	▲ 17.6	▲ 32.4
All sectors	▲ 8.4	▼ -1.7	▼ -6.3	▲ 21.3	▲ 21.1

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Notes: Import values are based on customs value. Calculations based on unrounded data.

Table US.18 U.S. merchandise trade balance by industry/commodity sectors and by year

In millions of dollars.

Sector	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Agricultural products	5,584	-1,715	-9,462	-6,116	-8,376
Forest products	-5,152	-7,656	-7,429	-11,127	-21,398
Chemicals and related products	-40,791	-66,528	-77,065	-99,833	-94,481
Energy-related products	-53,072	-38,106	1,189	30,606	28,232
Textiles and apparel	-99,053	-104,221	-105,214	-108,804	-122,290
Footwear	-24,202	-24,956	-25,440	-19,525	-26,006
Minerals and metals	-63,945	-68,106	-60,149	-75,516	-91,776
Machinery	-59,708	-70,243	-74,526	-77,695	-100,623
Transportation equipment	-108,346	-119,684	-131,477	-139,429	-155,188
Electronic products	-214,888	-227,488	-211,083	-230,435	-286,217
Miscellaneous manufactures	-80,978	-86,516	-84,208	-112,476	-132,500
Special provisions	-47,846	-55,138	-66,053	-60,706	-68,310
All sectors	-792,396	-870,358	-850,917	-911,056	-1,078,933

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Notes: Merchandise trade balance is calculated as U.S. total exports minus U.S. general imports. Calculations based on unrounded data.

Table US.19 Dollar changes in U.S. merchandise trade balance by industry/commodity sectors and by year

In millions of dollars. ▲ indicates an increase and ▼ indicates a decrease.

Sector	2017–18	2018–19	2019–20	2020–21	2017–21
Agricultural products	▼-7,299	▼-7,747	▲3,346	▼-2,261	▼-13,960
Forest products	▼-2,505	▲227	▼-3,698	▼-10,271	▼-16,246
Chemicals and related products	▼-25,737	▼-10,537	▼-22,767	▲5,352	▼-53,689
Energy-related products	▲14,966	▲39,295	▲29,417	▼-2,374	▲81,304
Textiles and apparel	▼-5,169	▼-993	▼-3,590	▼-13,486	▼-23,238
Footwear	▼-754	▼-484	▲5,915	▼-6,481	▼-1,804
Minerals and metals	▼-4,161	▲7,956	▼-15,367	▼-16,259	▼-27,831
Machinery	▼-10,535	▼-4,283	▼-3,168	▼-22,928	▼-40,915
Transportation equipment	▼-11,338	▼-11,792	▼-7,953	▼-15,759	▼-46,842
Electronic products	▼-12,600	▲16,406	▼-19,353	▼-55,782	▼-71,329
Miscellaneous manufactures	▼-5,538	▲2,309	▼-28,268	▼-20,024	▼-51,522
Special provisions	▼-7,292	▼-10,915	▲5,347	▼-7,604	▼-20,464
All sectors	▼-77,962	▲19,441	▼-60,139	▼-167,877	▼-286,537

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Notes: Merchandise trade balance is calculated as U.S. total exports minus U.S. general imports. Calculations based on unrounded data.

Table US.20 U.S. merchandise trade balance by selected trading partners and by year

In millions of dollars.

Country	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
China	-375,168	-418,233	-344,312	-310,264	-355,302
Mexico	-69,058	-77,713	-99,841	-113,731	-108,247
Vietnam	-38,343	-39,464	-55,639	-69,707	-90,961
Germany	-63,574	-67,957	-67,440	-57,636	-70,050
Japan	-68,808	-67,064	-69,089	-55,743	-60,163
Ireland	-38,154	-46,701	-52,837	-56,441	-60,162
Canada	-16,292	-18,843	-25,958	-14,921	-50,159
Malaysia	-24,497	-26,389	-27,323	-31,836	-41,023
Taiwan	-16,682	-15,231	-23,024	-30,209	-40,193
Italy	-31,494	-31,824	-33,579	-29,529	-39,282
Switzerland	-14,277	-18,912	-26,669	-56,775	-39,010
Thailand	-20,075	-19,348	-20,140	-26,334	-34,669
India	-22,902	-21,073	-23,662	-24,124	-33,131
South Korea	-23,060	-17,921	-20,974	-25,092	-29,183
Russia	-10,052	-14,187	-16,494	-12,014	-23,307
All other countries	40,039	30,500	56,064	3,299	-4,092
All countries	-792,396	-870,358	-850,917	-911,056	-1,078,933

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Notes: Merchandise trade balance is calculated as U.S. total exports minus U.S. general imports. Calculations based on unrounded data.

Table US.21 U.S. merchandise trade balance by selected trading partners and by year

In millions of dollars. ▲ indicates an increase and ▼ indicates a decrease.

Country	2017–18	2018–19	2019–20	2020–21	2017–21
China	▼-43,065	▲73,921	▲34,048	▼-45,038	▲19,866
Mexico	▼-8,655	▼-22,129	▼-13,890	▲5,484	▼-39,189
Canada	▼-1,121	▼-16,176	▼-14,067	▼-21,254	▼-52,617
Japan	▼-4,383	▲517	▲9,804	▼-12,414	▼-6,476
Germany	▲1,743	▼-2,024	▲13,346	▼-4,420	▲8,645
South Korea	▼-8,548	▼-6,136	▼-3,604	▼-3,720	▼-22,008
United Kingdom	▼-2,551	▼-7,115	▲11,037	▼-35,238	▼-33,868
Switzerland	▼-1,891	▼-934	▼-4,513	▼-9,187	▼-16,525
Taiwan	▲1,451	▼-7,793	▼-7,185	▼-9,985	▼-23,512
Vietnam	▼-331	▼-1,755	▲4,050	▼-9,753	▼-7,788
India	▼-4,635	▼-7,757	▼-30,106	▲17,764	▼-24,734
Ireland	▲727	▼-793	▼-6,194	▼-8,335	▼-14,594
Netherlands	▲1,829	▼-2,589	▼-462	▼-9,007	▼-10,229
France	▲5,140	▼-3,054	▼-4,117	▼-4,091	▼-6,122
Italy	▼-4,134	▼-2,307	▲4,480	▼-11,293	▼-13,254
All other countries	▼-9,539	▲25,564	▼-52,765	▼-7,391	▼-44,131
All countries	▼-77,962	▲19,441	▼-60,139	▼-167,877	▼-286,537

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Notes: Merchandise trade balance is calculated as U.S. total exports minus U.S. general imports. Calculations based on unrounded data.

Agricultural Products

Table AG.1 U.S. general imports by selected trading partners and by year

Value in millions of dollars and share of total imports in percentage.

Import source	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mexico (million \$)	26,700	28,295	31,038	33,630	38,786
Canada (million \$)	26,082	26,855	27,681	28,213	35,938
France (million \$)	5,586	6,216	6,516	5,844	7,554
Italy (million \$)	5,042	5,391	5,592	5,692	6,724
Chile (million \$)	4,812	5,186	4,982	4,902	5,898
India (million \$)	4,653	4,792	5,138	4,927	5,894
Indonesia (million \$)	4,319	4,200	3,913	4,096	5,593
China (million \$)	7,059	7,693	5,524	5,294	5,555
All other sources (million \$)	63,102	67,801	69,367	70,744	81,828
All import sources (million \$)	147,355	156,431	159,752	163,343	193,771
Mexico (%)	18.1	18.1	19.4	20.6	20.0
Canada (%)	17.7	17.2	17.3	17.3	18.5
France (%)	3.8	4.0	4.1	3.6	3.9
Italy (%)	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5
Chile (%)	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.0	3.0
India (%)	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.0	3.0
Indonesia (%)	2.9	2.7	2.4	2.5	2.9
China (%)	4.8	4.9	3.5	3.2	2.9
All other sources (%)	42.8	43.3	43.4	43.3	42.2
All import sources (%)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Note: Import values are based on U.S. customs value; export values are based on free alongside ship value, U.S. port of export. Calculations are based on unrounded data.

Table AG.2 U.S. domestic exports by selected trading partners and re-exports and by year

Value in millions of dollars and share of total in percentages

Destination market	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
China (million \$)	20,916	10,329	14,622	27,010	33,721
Canada (million \$)	22,128	22,381	22,383	22,559	25,577
Mexico (million \$)	18,679	19,168	19,285	18,163	25,292
Japan (million \$)	12,861	13,837	12,514	12,131	14,763
South Korea (million \$)	7,428	8,957	8,235	8,104	9,734
Taiwan (million \$)	3,370	4,008	3,614	3,273	3,860
Vietnam (million \$)	2,785	4,241	3,746	3,490	3,671
All other destination markets (million \$)	58,407	65,089	59,524	56,774	62,648
Re-exports (million \$)	6,366	6,705	6,368	5,723	6,129
U.S. total exports (million \$)	152,939	154,715	150,290	157,227	185,394
China (%)	13.7	6.7	9.7	17.2	18.2
Canada (%)	14.5	14.5	14.9	14.3	13.8
Mexico (%)	12.2	12.4	12.8	11.6	13.6
Japan (%)	8.4	8.9	8.3	7.7	8.0
South Korea (%)	4.9	5.8	5.5	5.2	5.3
Taiwan (%)	2.2	2.6	2.4	2.1	2.1
Vietnam (%)	1.8	2.7	2.5	2.2	2.0
All other destination markets (%)	38.2	42.1	39.6	36.1	33.8
Re-exports (%)	4.2	4.3	4.2	3.6	3.3
U.S. total exports (%)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Note: Import values are based on customs value; export values are based on free alongside ship value, U.S. port of export. Calculations based on unrounded data.

Table AG.3 Rank of top U.S. general import source, by year

Import source	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mexico	1	1	1	1	1
Canada	2	2	2	2	2
France	4	4	3	3	3
Italy	5	5	4	4	4
Chile	6	6	7	7	5
India	7	7	6	6	6
Indonesia	8	8	9	8	7
China	3	3	5	5	8
Brazil	9	9	8	10	9
Vietnam	10	10	12	11	10
Thailand	11	11	10	9	11

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Note: Import values are based on U.S. customs value; export values are based on free alongside ship value, U.S. port of export.

Shifts in U.S. Merchandise Trade, 2021

Table AG.4 Rank of top U.S. domestic export market, by year

Destination market	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
China	2	4	3	1	1
Canada	1	1	1	2	2
Mexico	3	2	2	3	3
Japan	4	3	4	4	4
South Korea	5	5	5	5	5
Taiwan	7	8	7	8	6
Vietnam	10	6	6	6	7
Philippines	11	11	10	9	8
Colombia	12	12	12	10	9
Netherlands	8	9	9	7	10
Indonesia	9	10	11	11	11

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Note: Import values are based on U.S. customs value; export values are based on free alongside ship value, U.S. port of export.

Table AG.5 U.S. domestic exports by select trading partners and re-exports and by year

In millions of dollars.

Destination market	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
China	20,916	10,329	14,622	27,010	33,721
Canada	22,128	22,381	22,383	22,559	25,577
Mexico	18,679	19,168	19,285	18,163	25,292
Japan	12,861	13,837	12,514	12,131	14,763
South Korea	7,428	8,957	8,235	8,104	9,734
Taiwan	3,370	4,008	3,614	3,273	3,860
Vietnam	2,785	4,241	3,746	3,490	3,671
Philippines	2,659	3,063	2,977	3,183	3,521
Colombia	2,563	2,959	2,754	2,842	3,387
Netherlands	3,085	3,654	3,144	3,377	2,964
Indonesia	2,894	3,105	2,856	2,804	2,902
Germany	2,056	1,931	1,700	1,449	2,214
Egypt	766	1,911	1,553	1,892	2,050
Hong Kong	4,420	4,205	3,180	2,159	1,899
India	1,900	1,751	2,111	1,711	1,778
All other destination markets	38,063	42,510	39,250	37,358	41,934
U.S. domestic exports to all destination markets	146,573	148,010	143,922	151,504	179,265
Re-exports	6,366	6,705	6,368	5,723	6,129
U.S. total exports	152,939	154,715	150,290	157,227	185,394

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Notes: Export values are based on free alongside ship value, U.S. port of export. Calculations based on unrounded data.

Table AG.6 Dollar changes in U.S. domestic exports by select trading partners and re-exports and by year

In millions of dollars. ▲ indicates an increase and ▼ indicates a decrease.

Destination market	2017–18	2018–19	2019–20	2020–21	2017–21
China	▼-10,587	▲4,293	▲12,388	▲6,711	▲12,805
Canada	▲253	▲2	▲177	▲3,018	▲3,449
Mexico	▲489	▲117	▼-1,122	▲7,129	▲6,613
Japan	▲976	▼-1,323	▼-384	▲2,632	▲1,902
South Korea	▲1,529	▼-722	▼-130	▲1,630	▲2,306
Taiwan	▲638	▼-394	▼-341	▲587	▲490
Vietnam	▲1,456	▼-496	▼-255	▲180	▲885
Philippines	▲404	▼-87	▲206	▲338	▲862
Colombia	▲396	▼-204	▲87	▲546	▲824
Netherlands	▲569	▼-510	▲233	▼-413	▼-122
Indonesia	▲211	▼-249	▼-53	▲98	▲8
Germany	▼-125	▼-231	▼-251	▲764	▲158
Egypt	▲1,145	▼-358	▲338	▲158	▲1,284
Hong Kong	▼-216	▼-1,025	▼-1,021	▼-260	▼-2,521
India	▼-149	▲360	▼-399	▲66	▼-122
All other destination markets	▲4,447	▼-3,260	▼-1,892	▲4,576	▲3,871
U.S. domestic exports to all destination markets	▲1,437	▼-4,088	▲7,581	▲27,761	▲32,692
Re-exports	▲339	▼-337	▼-645	▲406	▼-236
U.S. total exports	▲1,777	▼-4,425	▲6,937	▲28,167	▲32,456

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Notes: Export values are based on free alongside ship value, U.S. port of export. Calculations based on unrounded data.

Table AG.7 Percent changes in U.S. domestic exports by select trading partners and re-exports and by year

In percentages. ▲ indicates an increase and ▼ indicates a decrease.

Destination market	2017–18	2018–19	2019–20	2020–21	2017–21
China	▼-50.6	▲41.6	▲84.7	▲24.8	▲61.2
Canada	▲1.1	▲0.0	▲0.8	▲13.4	▲15.6
Mexico	▲2.6	▲0.6	▼-5.8	▲39.3	▲35.4
Japan	▲7.6	▼-9.6	▼-3.1	▲21.7	▲14.8
South Korea	▲20.6	▼-8.1	▼-1.6	▲20.1	▲31.0
Taiwan	▲18.9	▼-9.8	▼-9.4	▲17.9	▲14.6
Vietnam	▲52.3	▼-11.7	▼-6.8	▲5.2	▲31.8
Philippines	▲15.2	▼-2.8	▲6.9	▲10.6	▲32.4
Colombia	▲15.4	▼-6.9	▲3.2	▲19.2	▲32.2
Netherlands	▲18.4	▼-14.0	▲7.4	▼-12.2	▼-3.9
Indonesia	▲7.3	▼-8.0	▼-1.8	▲3.5	▲0.3
Germany	▼-6.1	▼-12.0	▼-14.7	▲52.7	▲7.7
Egypt	▲149.5	▼-18.7	▲21.8	▲8.4	▲167.7
Hong Kong	▼-4.9	▼-24.4	▼-32.1	▼-12.0	▼-57.0
India	▼-7.8	▲20.5	▼-18.9	▲3.9	▼-6.4
All other destination markets	▲11.7	▼-7.7	▼-4.8	▲12.2	▲10.2
U.S. domestic exports to all destination markets	▲1.0	▼-2.8	▲5.3	▲18.3	▲22.3
Re-exports	▲5.3	▼-5.0	▼-10.1	▲7.1	▼-3.7
U.S. total exports	▲1.2	▼-2.9	▲4.6	▲17.9	▲21.2

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Notes: Export values are based on free alongside ship value, U.S. port of export. Calculations based on unrounded data.

Shifts in U.S. Merchandise Trade, 2021

Table AG.8 Top 10 U.S. domestic export markets by year

Rank	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1	Canada	Canada	Canada	China	China
2	China	Mexico	Mexico	Canada	Canada
3	Mexico	Japan	China	Mexico	Mexico
4	Japan	China	Japan	Japan	Japan
5	South Korea	South Korea	South Korea	South Korea	South Korea
6	Hong Kong	Vietnam	Vietnam	Vietnam	Taiwan
7	Taiwan	Hong Kong	Taiwan	Netherlands	Vietnam
8	Netherlands	Taiwan	Hong Kong	Taiwan	Philippines
9	Indonesia	Netherlands	Netherlands	Philippines	Colombia
10	Vietnam	Indonesia	Philippines	Colombia	Netherlands

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Table AG.9 Changes in rank of the top 10 U.S. domestic export markets by year

▲ indicates an increase and ▼ indicates a decrease.

Rank	2017–18	2018–19	2019–20	2020–21	2017–21
China	▼-2	▲1	▲2	0	▲1
Canada	0	0	▼-1	0	▼-1
Mexico	▲1	0	▼-1	0	0
Japan	▲1	▼-1	0	0	0
South Korea	0	0	0	0	0
Taiwan	▼-1	▲1	▼-1	▲2	▲1
Vietnam	▲4	0	0	▼-1	▲3
Philippines	0	▲1	▲1	▲1	▲3
Colombia	0	0	▲2	▲1	▲3
Netherlands	▼-1	0	▲2	▼-3	▼-2

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Table AG.10 Leading changes in U.S. domestic exports by year

In millions of dollars and percentages; ▲ indicates an increase and ▼ indicates a decrease.

Product group (digest)	2017 (million \$)	2018 (million \$)	2019 (million \$)	2020 (million \$)	2021 (million \$)	Absolute change, 2020–21 (million \$)	Percent change 2020–21 (%)
Cereals (AG030)	18,239	20,602	16,558	19,048	30,251	▲11,203	▲58.8
Cattle and beef (AG002)	7,131	8,254	7,957	7,546	10,696	▲3,149	▲41.7
Animal feeds (AG013)	11,807	13,621	12,852	13,531	16,069	▲2,538	▲18.8
Oilseeds (AG32)	21,762	17,377	18,968	25,788	27,694	▲1,906	▲7.4
Dairy products (AG010)	4,866	4,972	5,404	5,941	7,146	▲1,205	▲20.3
Cotton, not carded or combed (AG049)	5,827	6,550	6,140	5,951	5,711	▼-240	▼-4.0
Canned fish (AG007)	200	204	190	222	188	▼-34	▼-15.2
Furskins (AG047)	223	168	121	111	92	▼-19	▼-17.3
Cigars and certain other manufactured tobacco (AG044)	153	166	188	185	176	▼-9	▼-4.7
Cigarettes (AG045)	44	19	23	28	26	▼-2	▼-8.3
All other product groups	76,321	76,079	75,522	73,153	81,216	▲8,063	▲11.0
All product groups	146,573	148,010	143,922	151,504	179,265	▲27,761	▲18.3

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Notes: Export values are based on free along ship value, U.S. port of export. Calculations based on unrounded data.

Table AG.11 U.S. general imports by select trading partners and by year

In millions of dollars.

Import source	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mexico	26,700	28,295	31,038	33,630	38,786
Canada	26,082	26,855	27,681	28,213	35,938
France	5,586	6,216	6,516	5,844	7,554
Italy	5,042	5,391	5,592	5,692	6,724
Chile	4,812	5,186	4,982	4,902	5,898
India	4,653	4,792	5,138	4,927	5,894
Indonesia	4,319	4,200	3,913	4,096	5,593
China	7,059	7,693	5,524	5,294	5,555
Brazil	3,804	3,905	4,036	3,990	4,733
Vietnam	3,744	3,850	3,256	3,496	4,282
Thailand	3,541	3,602	3,751	4,073	3,990
Australia	3,270	3,231	3,571	3,421	3,589
Singapore	94	2,700	3,072	3,285	3,562
Colombia	2,681	2,684	2,734	2,808	3,456
Peru	2,234	2,498	2,790	3,071	3,337
All other sources	43,734	45,332	46,157	46,600	54,878
All import sources	147,355	156,431	159,752	163,343	193,771

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Notes: Import values are based on customs value. Calculations based on unrounded data.

Table AG.12 Dollar changes in U.S. general imports by select trading partners and by year

In millions of dollars. ▲ indicates an increase and ▼ indicates a decrease.

Import source	2017–18	2018–19	2019–20	2020–21	2017–21
Mexico	▲ 1,596	▲ 2,743	▲ 2,592	▲ 5,156	▲ 12,086
Canada	▲ 773	▲ 826	▲ 532	▲ 7,725	▲ 9,856
France	▲ 630	▲ 300	▼ -672	▲ 1,710	▲ 1,968
Italy	▲ 350	▲ 201	▲ 100	▲ 1,033	▲ 1,683
Chile	▲ 374	▼ -204	▼ -81	▲ 997	▲ 1,086
India	▲ 139	▲ 346	▼ -211	▲ 967	▲ 1,241
Indonesia	▼ -119	▼ -287	▲ 183	▲ 1,497	▲ 1,274
China	▲ 634	▼ -2,169	▼ -230	▲ 261	▼ -1,503
Brazil	▲ 100	▲ 132	▼ -46	▲ 744	▲ 929
Vietnam	▲ 106	▼ -593	▲ 240	▲ 786	▲ 538
Thailand	▲ 61	▲ 149	▲ 323	▼ -84	▲ 449
Australia	▼ -39	▲ 340	▼ -149	▲ 168	▲ 320
Singapore	▲ 2,607	▲ 372	▲ 212	▲ 278	▲ 3,468
Colombia	▲ 3	▲ 50	▲ 74	▲ 647	▲ 775
Peru	▲ 264	▲ 292	▲ 281	▲ 266	▲ 1,103
All other sources	▲ 1,598	▲ 825	▲ 443	▲ 8,278	▲ 11,144
All import sources	▲ 9,076	▲ 3,322	▲ 3,591	▲ 30,428	▲ 46,416

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Notes: Import values are based on customs value. Calculations based on unrounded data.

Shifts in U.S. Merchandise Trade, 2021

Table AG.13 Percent changes in U.S. general imports by select trading partners and by year
In percentages. ▲ indicates an increase and ▼ indicates a decrease.

Import source	2017–18	2018–19	2019–20	2020–21	2017–21
Mexico	▲ 6.0	▲ 9.7	▲ 8.3	▲ 15.3	▲ 45.3
Canada	▲ 3.0	▲ 3.1	▲ 1.9	▲ 27.4	▲ 37.8
France	▲ 11.3	▲ 4.8	▼ -10.3	▲ 29.3	▲ 35.2
Italy	▲ 6.9	▲ 3.7	▲ 1.8	▲ 18.1	▲ 33.4
Chile	▲ 7.8	▼ -3.9	▼ -1.6	▲ 20.3	▲ 22.6
India	▲ 3.0	▲ 7.2	▼ -4.1	▲ 19.6	▲ 26.7
Indonesia	▼ -2.8	▼ -6.8	▲ 4.7	▲ 36.5	▲ 29.5
China	▲ 9.0	▼ -28.2	▼ -4.2	▲ 4.9	▼ -21.3
Brazil	▲ 2.6	▲ 3.4	▼ -1.2	▲ 18.6	▲ 24.4
Vietnam	▲ 2.8	▼ -15.4	▲ 7.4	▲ 22.5	▲ 14.4
Thailand	▲ 1.7	▲ 4.1	▲ 8.6	▼ -2.1	▲ 12.7
Australia	▼ -1.2	▲ 10.5	▼ -4.2	▲ 4.9	▲ 9.8
Singapore	▲ 2,782.7	▲ 13.8	▲ 6.9	▲ 8.5	▲ 3,702.8
Colombia	▲ 0.1	▲ 1.9	▲ 2.7	▲ 23.0	▲ 28.9
Peru	▲ 11.8	▲ 11.7	▲ 10.1	▲ 8.7	▲ 49.4
All other sources	▲ 3.7	▲ 1.8	▲ 1.0	▲ 17.8	▲ 25.5
All import sources	▲ 6.2	▲ 2.1	▲ 2.2	▲ 18.6	▲ 31.5

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Notes: Import values are based on customs value. Calculations based on unrounded data.

Table AG.14 Top 10 U.S. general import sources by year

Rank	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1	Mexico	Mexico	Mexico	Mexico	Mexico
2	Canada	Canada	Canada	Canada	Canada
3	China	China	France	France	France
4	France	France	Italy	Italy	Italy
5	Italy	Italy	China	China	Chile
6	Chile	Chile	India	India	India
7	India	India	Chile	Chile	Indonesia
8	Indonesia	Indonesia	Brazil	Indonesia	China
9	Brazil	Brazil	Indonesia	Thailand	Brazil
10	Vietnam	Vietnam	Thailand	Brazil	Vietnam

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Table AG.13 Changes in rank of the top 10 U.S. general import sources by year

▲ indicates an increase and ▼ indicates a decrease.

Rank	2017–18	2018–19	2019–20	2020–21	2017–21
Mexico	0	0	0	0	0
Canada	0	0	0	0	0
France	0	▲ 1	0	0	▲ 1
Italy	0	▲ 1	0	0	▲ 1
Chile	0	▼ -1	0	▲ 2	▲ 1
India	0	▲ 1	0	0	▲ 1
Indonesia	0	▼ -1	▲ 1	▲ 1	▲ 1
China	0	▼ -2	0	▼ -3	▼ -5
Brazil	0	▲ 1	▼ -2	▲ 1	0
Vietnam	0	▼ -2	▲ 1	▲ 1	0

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Table AG.14 Leading changes in U.S. general imports by year

In millions of dollars and percentages; ▲ indicates an increase and ▼ indicates a decrease.

Product group (digest)	2017 (million \$)	2018 (million \$)	2019 (million \$)	2020 (million \$)	2021 (million \$)	Absolute change, 2020–21 (million \$)	Percent change 2020–21 (%)
Shellfish (AG009)	11,220	11,261	11,016	11,016	15,565	▲ 4,549	▲ 41.3
Animal or vegetable fats and oils (AG033)	6,924	6,810	6,192	6,574	9,856	▲ 3,282	▲ 49.9
Fresh or frozen fish (AG006)	8,222	8,954	8,693	7,914	9,969	▲ 2,055	▲ 26.0
Distilled spirits (AG042)	7,871	8,604	9,414	8,802	10,573	▲ 1,770	▲ 20.1
Wine and certain other fermented beverages (AG041)	6,200	6,507	6,578	6,292	7,822	▲ 1,530	▲ 24.3
Cereals (AG030)	2,165	2,392	2,193	2,355	2,012	▼ -343	▼ -14.6
Ethyl alcohol for nonbeverage purposes (AG050)	646	637	757	695	375	▼ -319	▼ -46.0
Canned fish (AG007)	1,414	1,602	1,615	1,816	1,589	▼ -227	▼ -12.5
Cigarettes (AG045)	420	394	392	403	341	▼ -62	▼ -15.5
All other product groups	102,272	109,271	112,902	117,476	135,670	▲ 18,193	▲ 15.5
All product groups	147,355	156,431	159,752	163,343	193,771	▲ 30,428	▲ 18.6

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Notes: Import values are based on U.S. customs value. Calculations based on unrounded data.

Chemicals and Related Products

Table CH.1 U.S. general imports by selected trading partners and by year

Value in millions of dollars and share of total imports in percentage.

Import source	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Ireland (million \$)	34,659	41,088	44,593	49,952	49,633
China (million \$)	33,527	39,927	33,947	35,450	43,267
Canada (million \$)	29,416	32,342	31,564	29,958	38,253
Germany (million \$)	22,945	26,797	28,503	30,861	34,741
Switzerland (million \$)	16,638	19,315	20,404	22,629	26,680
Japan (million \$)	11,940	13,387	15,361	14,408	16,987
India (million \$)	10,384	11,129	12,902	13,334	16,133
Mexico (million \$)	11,438	12,604	12,818	12,788	15,952
All other sources (million \$)	97,355	113,237	119,802	119,646	141,929
All import sources (million \$)	268,303	309,826	319,894	329,026	383,576
Country (%)	12.9	13.3	13.9	15.2	12.9
Ireland (%)	12.5	12.9	10.6	10.8	11.3
China (%)	11.0	10.4	9.9	9.1	10.0
Canada (%)	8.6	8.6	8.9	9.4	9.1
Germany (%)	6.2	6.2	6.4	6.9	7.0
Switzerland (%)	4.5	4.3	4.8	4.4	4.4
Japan (%)	3.9	3.6	4.0	4.1	4.2
India (%)	4.3	4.1	4.0	3.9	4.2
Mexico (%)	36.3	36.5	37.5	36.4	37.0
All import sources (%)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Note: Import values are based on U.S. customs value; export values are based on free alongside ship value, U.S. port of export. Calculations are based on unrounded data.

Shifts in U.S. Merchandise Trade, 2021

Table CH.2 U.S. domestic exports by selected trading partners and re-exports and by year

Value in millions of dollars and share of total in percentages

Destination market	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Canada (million \$)	34,397	35,261	34,323	33,166	42,631
Mexico (million \$)	31,859	35,047	32,489	28,828	38,775
China (million \$)	15,921	16,486	15,173	16,637	18,852
Belgium (million \$)	11,266	12,428	12,120	9,925	14,169
Japan (million \$)	11,145	11,692	11,220	10,323	12,535
Netherlands (million \$)	8,637	10,048	10,456	10,222	11,554
Germany (million \$)	8,298	9,162	10,221	10,996	11,409
All other destination markets (million \$)	90,655	96,148	99,130	90,635	114,178
Re-exports (million \$)	15,333	17,027	17,696	18,463	24,993
U.S. total exports (million \$)	227,512	243,298	242,829	229,194	289,096
Canada (%)	15.1	14.5	14.1	14.5	14.7
Mexico (%)	14.0	14.4	13.4	12.6	13.4
China (%)	7.0	6.8	6.2	7.3	6.5
Belgium (%)	5.0	5.1	5.0	4.3	4.9
Japan (%)	4.9	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.3
Netherlands (%)	3.8	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.0
Germany (%)	3.6	3.8	4.2	4.8	3.9
All other destination markets (%)	39.8	39.5	40.8	39.5	39.5
Re-exports (%)	6.7	7.0	7.3	8.1	8.6
U.S. total exports (%)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Note: Import values are based on customs value; export values are based on free alongside ship value, U.S. port of export. Calculations based on unrounded data.

Table CH.3 Rank of top U.S. general import source by year

Import source	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Ireland	1	1	1	1	1
China	2	2	2	2	2
Canada	3	3	3	4	3
Germany	4	4	4	3	4
Switzerland	5	5	5	5	5
Japan	6	6	6	6	6
India	8	8	7	7	7
Mexico	7	7	8	8	8
South Korea	12	10	11	12	9
United Kingdom	9	9	10	10	10
Belgium	16	15	13	9	11

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Note: Import values are based on U.S. customs value; export values are based on free alongside ship value, U.S. port of export.

Table CH.4 Rank of top U.S. domestic export market by year

Destination market	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Canada	1	1	1	1	1
Mexico	2	2	2	2	2
China	3	3	3	3	3
Belgium	4	4	4	7	4
Japan	5	5	5	5	5
Netherlands	6	6	6	6	6
Germany	7	7	7	4	7
Brazil	8	8	8	8	8
South Korea	9	9	9	9	9
United Kingdom	10	10	10	10	10
Ireland	12	17	18	14	11

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Note: Import values are based on U.S. customs value; export values are based on free alongside ship value, U.S. port of export.

Table CH.5 U.S. domestic exports by select trading partners and re-exports and by year

In millions of dollars.

Destination market	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Canada	34,397	35,261	34,323	33,166	42,631
Mexico	31,859	35,047	32,489	28,828	38,775
China	15,921	16,486	15,173	16,637	18,852
Belgium	11,266	12,428	12,120	9,925	14,169
Japan	11,145	11,692	11,220	10,323	12,535
Netherlands	8,637	10,048	10,456	10,222	11,554
Germany	8,298	9,162	10,221	10,996	11,409
Brazil	7,517	8,482	8,438	7,825	11,201
South Korea	7,000	7,870	7,707	7,253	8,383
United Kingdom	6,681	6,948	6,709	6,037	7,878
Ireland	4,602	3,676	3,285	4,050	5,161
Italy	4,819	5,524	6,294	4,728	4,645
Singapore	4,017	4,364	4,439	4,101	4,538
France	4,244	4,136	4,236	4,086	4,461
India	3,249	3,953	4,031	3,634	4,431
All other destination markets	48,526	51,195	53,991	48,920	63,482
U.S. domestic exports to all destination markets	212,179	226,271	225,133	210,731	264,103
Re-exports	15,333	17,027	17,696	18,463	24,993
U.S. total exports	227,512	243,298	242,829	229,194	289,096

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Notes: Export values are based on free alongside ship value, U.S. port of export. Calculations based on unrounded data.

Table CH.6 Dollar changes in U.S. domestic exports by select trading partners and re-exports and by year

In millions of dollars. ▲ indicates an increase and ▼ indicates a decrease.

Destination market	2017–18	2018–19	2019–20	2020–21	2017–21
Canada	▲864	▼-938	▼-1,157	▲9,465	▲8,234
Mexico	▲3,187	▼-2,557	▼-3,662	▲9,947	▲6,915
China	▲565	▼-1,313	▲1,464	▲2,215	▲2,931
Belgium	▲1,161	▼-307	▼-2,195	▲4,244	▲2,903
Japan	▲547	▼-472	▼-898	▲2,212	▲1,390
Netherlands	▲1,411	▲408	▼-234	▲1,332	▲2,917
Germany	▲864	▲1,058	▲775	▲414	▲3,111
Brazil	▲965	▼-44	▼-613	▲3,375	▲3,684
South Korea	▲870	▼-164	▼-454	▲1,130	▲1,383
United Kingdom	▲267	▼-239	▼-672	▲1,840	▲1,197
Ireland	▼-926	▼-391	▲765	▲1,110	▲558
Italy	▲705	▲771	▼-1,567	▼-83	▼-174
Singapore	▲347	▲75	▼-338	▲437	▲521
France	▼-108	▲101	▼-150	▲374	▲217
India	▲703	▲78	▼-397	▲797	▲1,181
All other destination markets	▲2,670	▲2,796	▼-5,071	▲14,562	▲14,956
U.S. domestic exports to all destination markets	▲14,092	▼-1,138	▼-14,402	▲53,372	▲51,924
Re-exports	▲1,693	▲669	▲767	▲6,530	▲9,659
U.S. total exports	▲15,786	▼-469	▼-13,635	▲59,902	▲61,584

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Notes: Export values are based on free alongside ship value, U.S. port of export. Calculations based on unrounded data.

Table CH.7 Percent changes in U.S. domestic exports by select trading partners and re-exports and by year

In percentages. ▲ indicates an increase and ▼ indicates a decrease.

Destination market	2017–18	2018–19	2019–20	2020–21	2017–21
Canada	▲2.5	▼-2.7	▼-3.4	▲28.5	▲23.9
Mexico	▲10.0	▼-7.3	▼-11.3	▲34.5	▲21.7
China	▲3.5	▼-8.0	▲9.7	▲13.3	▲18.4
Belgium	▲10.3	▼-2.5	▼-18.1	▲42.8	▲25.8
Japan	▲4.9	▼-4.0	▼-8.0	▲21.4	▲12.5
Netherlands	▲16.3	▲4.1	▼-2.2	▲13.0	▲33.8
Germany	▲10.4	▲11.6	▲7.6	▲3.8	▲37.5
Brazil	▲12.8	▼-0.5	▼-7.3	▲43.1	▲49.0
South Korea	▲12.4	▼-2.1	▼-5.9	▲15.6	▲19.8
United Kingdom	▲4.0	▼-3.4	▼-10.0	▲30.5	▲17.9
Ireland	▼-20.1	▼-10.6	▲23.3	▲27.4	▲12.1
Italy	▲14.6	▲14.0	▼-24.9	▼-1.7	▼-3.6
Singapore	▲8.6	▲1.7	▼-7.6	▲10.7	▲13.0
France	▼-2.5	▲2.4	▼-3.5	▲9.2	▲5.1
India	▲21.6	▲2.0	▼-9.9	▲21.9	▲36.4
All other destination markets	▲5.5	▲5.5	▼-9.4	▲29.8	▲30.8
U.S. domestic exports to all destination markets	▲6.6	▼-0.5	▼-6.4	▲25.3	▲24.5
Re-exports	▲11.0	▲3.9	▲4.3	▲35.4	▲63.0
U.S. total exports	▲6.9	▼-0.2	▼-5.6	▲26.1	▲27.1

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Notes: Export values are based on free alongside ship value, U.S. port of export. Calculations based on unrounded data.

Table CH.8 Top 10 U.S. domestic export markets by year

Rank	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1	Canada	Canada	Canada	Canada	Canada
2	Mexico	Mexico	Mexico	Mexico	Mexico
3	China	China	China	China	China
4	Belgium	Belgium	Belgium	Germany	Belgium
5	Japan	Japan	Japan	Japan	Japan
6	Netherlands	Netherlands	Netherlands	Netherlands	Netherlands
7	Germany	Germany	Germany	Belgium	Germany
8	Brazil	Brazil	Brazil	Brazil	Brazil
9	South Korea	South Korea	South Korea	South Korea	South Korea
10	United Kingdom	United Kingdom	United Kingdom	United Kingdom	United Kingdom

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Table CH.9 Changes in rank of the top 10 U.S. domestic export markets by year

▲ indicates an increase and ▼ indicates a decrease.

Rank	2017–18	2018–19	2019–20	2020–21	2017–21
Canada	0	0	0	0	0
Mexico	0	0	0	0	0
China	0	0	0	0	0
Belgium	0	0	▼-3	▲3	0
Japan	0	0	0	0	0
Netherlands	0	0	0	0	0
Germany	0	0	▲3	▼-3	0
Brazil	0	0	0	0	0
South Korea	0	0	0	0	0
United Kingdom	0	0	0	0	0

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Table CH.10 Leading changes in U.S. domestic exports by year

In millions of dollars and percentages; ▲ indicates an increase and ▼ indicates a decrease.

Product group (digest)	2017 (million \$)	2018 (million \$)	2019 (million \$)	2020 (million \$)	2021 (million \$)	Absolute change, 2020–21 (million \$)	Percent change 2020–21 (%)
Medicinal chemicals (CH019)	50,597	53,883	58,704	58,080	79,432	▲21,353	▲36.8
Certain organic chemicals (CH006)	17,217	19,600	18,237	17,038	22,296	▲5,258	▲30.9
Miscellaneous plastic products (CH033)	26,154	27,111	26,069	24,227	28,657	▲4,430	▲18.3
Other plastics in primary forms (CH030)	15,379	16,274	15,459	13,597	16,597	▲3,000	▲22.1
Polyethylene resins in primary forms (CH025)	7,833	9,998	10,848	10,602	13,354	▲2,752	▲26.0
Gelatin (CH035)	78	86	107	104	94	▼-10	▼-9.9
All other product groups	94,922	99,319	95,709	87,083	103,673	▲16,590	▲19.1
All product groups	212,179	226,271	225,133	210,731	264,103	▲53,372	▲25.3

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Notes: Export values are based on free along ship value, U.S. port of export. Calculations based on unrounded data.

Table CH.11 U.S. general imports by select trading partners and by year

In millions of dollars.

Import source	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Ireland	34,659	41,088	44,593	49,952	49,633
China	33,527	39,927	33,947	35,450	43,267
Canada	29,416	32,342	31,564	29,958	38,253
Germany	22,945	26,797	28,503	30,861	34,741
Switzerland	16,638	19,315	20,404	22,629	26,680
Japan	11,940	13,387	15,361	14,408	16,987
India	10,384	11,129	12,902	13,334	16,133
Mexico	11,438	12,604	12,818	12,788	15,952
South Korea	7,819	9,992	9,616	9,159	11,474
United Kingdom	9,592	10,677	10,507	11,310	11,362
Belgium	3,878	5,545	8,529	12,456	10,035
Italy	8,499	9,290	11,812	9,417	9,951
France	8,636	9,355	9,441	8,512	9,744
Singapore	5,912	8,688	7,429	6,917	9,423
Denmark	3,853	4,909	7,132	7,575	7,648
All other sources	49,168	54,781	55,334	54,300	72,292
All import sources	268,303	309,826	319,894	329,026	383,576

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Notes: Import values are based on customs value. Calculations based on unrounded data.

Table CH.12 Dollar changes in U.S. general imports by select trading partners and by year

In millions of dollars. ▲ indicates an increase and ▼ indicates a decrease.

Import source	2017–18	2018–19	2019–20	2020–21	2017–21
Ireland	▲ 6,429	▲ 3,506	▲ 5,358	▼ -318	▲ 14,974
China	▲ 6,400	▼ -5,980	▲ 1,504	▲ 7,817	▲ 9,740
Canada	▲ 2,925	▼ -778	▼ -1,607	▲ 8,296	▲ 8,837
Germany	▲ 3,852	▲ 1,706	▲ 2,358	▲ 3,880	▲ 11,797
Switzerland	▲ 2,676	▲ 1,089	▲ 2,226	▲ 4,051	▲ 10,042
Japan	▲ 1,446	▲ 1,975	▼ -953	▲ 2,579	▲ 5,047
India	▲ 745	▲ 1,772	▲ 432	▲ 2,799	▲ 5,749
Mexico	▲ 1,166	▲ 214	▼ -30	▲ 3,164	▲ 4,514
South Korea	▲ 2,173	▼ -376	▼ -457	▲ 2,316	▲ 3,656
United Kingdom	▲ 1,085	▼ -170	▲ 803	▲ 52	▲ 1,771
Belgium	▲ 1,667	▲ 2,985	▲ 3,926	▼ -2,421	▲ 6,157
Italy	▲ 792	▲ 2,522	▼ -2,395	▲ 534	▲ 1,452
France	▲ 719	▲ 86	▼ -929	▲ 1,232	▲ 1,108
Singapore	▲ 2,776	▼ -1,259	▼ -513	▲ 2,506	▲ 3,511
Denmark	▲ 1,056	▲ 2,223	▲ 443	▲ 72	▲ 3,795
All other sources	▲ 5,614	▲ 553	▼ -1,034	▲ 17,992	▲ 23,125
All import sources	▲ 41,523	▲ 10,068	▲ 9,132	▲ 54,550	▲ 115,273

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Notes: Import values are based on customs value. Calculations based on unrounded data.

Table CH.13 Percent changes in U.S. general imports by select trading partners and by year

In percentages. ▲ indicates an increase and ▼ indicates a decrease.

Import source	2017–18	2018–19	2019–20	2020–21	2017–21
Ireland	▲ 18.5	▲ 8.5	▲ 12.0	▼ -0.6	▲ 43.2
China	▲ 19.1	▼ -15.0	▲ 4.4	▲ 22.0	▲ 29.1
Canada	▲ 9.9	▼ -2.4	▼ -5.1	▲ 27.7	▲ 30.0
Germany	▲ 16.8	▲ 6.4	▲ 8.3	▲ 12.6	▲ 51.4
Switzerland	▲ 16.1	▲ 5.6	▲ 10.9	▲ 17.9	▲ 60.4
Japan	▲ 12.1	▲ 14.8	▼ -6.2	▲ 17.9	▲ 42.3
India	▲ 7.2	▲ 15.9	▲ 3.3	▲ 21.0	▲ 55.4
Mexico	▲ 10.2	▲ 1.7	▼ -0.2	▲ 24.7	▲ 39.5
South Korea	▲ 27.8	▼ -3.8	▼ -4.8	▲ 25.3	▲ 46.8
United Kingdom	▲ 11.3	▼ -1.6	▲ 7.6	▲ 0.5	▲ 18.5
Belgium	▲ 43.0	▲ 53.8	▲ 46.0	▼ -19.4	▲ 158.8
Italy	▲ 9.3	▲ 27.1	▼ -20.3	▲ 5.7	▲ 17.1
France	▲ 8.3	▲ 0.9	▼ -9.8	▲ 14.5	▲ 12.8
Singapore	▲ 47.0	▼ -14.5	▼ -6.9	▲ 36.2	▲ 59.4
Denmark	▲ 27.4	▲ 45.3	▲ 6.2	▲ 1.0	▲ 98.5
All other sources	▲ 11.4	▲ 1.0	▼ -1.9	▲ 33.1	▲ 47.0
All import sources	▲ 15.5	▲ 3.2	▲ 2.9	▲ 16.6	▲ 43.0

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Notes: Import values are based on customs value. Calculations based on unrounded data.

Table CH.14 Top 10 U.S. general import sources by year

Rank	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1	Ireland	Ireland	Ireland	Ireland	Ireland
2	China	China	China	China	China
3	Canada	Canada	Canada	Germany	Canada
4	Germany	Germany	Germany	Canada	Germany
5	Switzerland	Switzerland	Switzerland	Switzerland	Switzerland
6	Japan	Japan	Japan	Japan	Japan
7	Mexico	Mexico	India	India	India
8	India	India	Mexico	Mexico	Mexico
9	United Kingdom	United Kingdom	Italy	Belgium	South Korea
10	France	South Korea	United Kingdom	United Kingdom	United Kingdom

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Shifts in U.S. Merchandise Trade, 2021

Table CH.15 Changes in rank of the top 10 U.S. general import sources by year

▲ indicates an increase and ▼ indicates a decrease.

Rank	2017–18	2018–19	2019–20	2020–21	2017–21
Ireland	0	0	0	0	0
China	0	0	0	0	0
Canada	0	0	▼-1	▲1	0
Germany	0	0	▲1	▼-1	0
Switzerland	0	0	0	0	0
Japan	0	0	0	0	0
India	0	▲1	0	0	▲1
Mexico	0	▼-1	0	0	▼-1
South Korea	▲2	▼-1	▼-1	▲3	▲3
United Kingdom	0	▼-1	0	0	▼-1

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Table CH.16 Leading changes in U.S. general imports by year

In millions of dollars and percentages; ▲ indicates an increase and ▼ indicates a decrease.

Product group (digest)	2017 (million \$)	2018 (million \$)	2019 (million \$)	2020 (million \$)	2021 (million \$)	Absolute change, 2020–21 (million \$)	Percent change 2020–21 (%)
Miscellaneous plastic products (CH033)	35,659	40,073	41,067	42,437	51,622	▲9,185	▲21.6
Medicinal chemicals (CH019)	112,506	135,368	151,610	167,106	175,863	▲8,757	▲5.2
Fertilizers (CH010)	7,200	8,212	7,727	6,403	11,552	▲5,149	▲80.4
Organic specialty chemicals (CH005)	14,404	16,546	15,908	16,282	19,801	▲3,518	▲21.6
Certain organic chemicals (CH006)	10,381	11,696	9,647	10,125	13,557	▲3,432	▲33.9
Soaps, detergents, and surface- active agents (CH022)	2,725	2,980	2,905	3,908	3,709	▼-199	▼-5.1
All other product groups	85,427	94,951	91,030	82,765	107,473	▲24,708	▲29.9
All product groups	268,303	309,826	319,894	329,026	383,576	▲54,550	▲16.6

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Notes: Import values are based on U.S. customs value. Calculations based on unrounded data.

Electronic Products

Table EL.1 U.S. general imports by selected trading partners and by year

Value in millions of dollars and share of total imports in percentage.

Import source	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
China (million \$)	205,523	209,673	167,113	160,999	183,394
Mexico (million \$)	75,337	82,092	83,769	80,092	91,242
Taiwan (million \$)	17,633	18,993	26,586	32,212	40,529
Vietnam (million \$)	12,362	12,180	23,042	29,347	38,986
Malaysia (million \$)	28,253	29,261	29,890	30,877	37,741
South Korea (million \$)	16,813	17,546	16,952	18,876	24,036
Japan (million \$)	21,494	22,436	21,605	19,292	22,234
Thailand (million \$)	13,956	13,753	13,503	16,786	20,482
All other sources (million \$)	92,165	98,861	101,429	95,193	113,361
All import sources (million \$)	483,534	504,795	483,889	483,674	572,004
China (%)	42.5	41.5	34.5	33.3	32.1
Mexico (%)	15.6	16.3	17.3	16.6	16.0
Taiwan (%)	3.6	3.8	5.5	6.7	7.1
Vietnam (%)	2.6	2.4	4.8	6.1	6.8
Malaysia (%)	5.8	5.8	6.2	6.4	6.6
South Korea (%)	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.9	4.2
Japan (%)	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.0	3.9
Thailand (%)	2.9	2.7	2.8	3.5	3.6
All other sources (%)	19.1	19.6	21.0	19.7	19.8
All import sources (%)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Note: Import values are based on U.S. customs value; export values are based on free alongside ship value, U.S. port of export. Calculations are based on unrounded data.

Shifts in U.S. Merchandise Trade, 2021

Table EL.2 U.S. domestic exports by selected trading partners and re-exports and by year

Value in millions of dollars and share of total in percentages

Destination market	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
China	15,134	16,537	17,819	19,373	21,779
Mexico	19,728	19,179	17,151	15,092	17,795
Canada	15,659	16,078	15,752	14,082	15,114
Netherlands	7,856	8,729	8,896	8,042	9,304
Germany	8,572	8,865	9,145	8,117	8,825
Japan	9,139	9,215	8,761	8,106	8,190
South Korea	7,151	7,247	7,192	6,994	6,597
All other destination markets (million \$)	76,937	76,972	74,871	66,663	73,935
Re-exports (million \$)	108,471	114,485	113,220	106,769	124,248
U.S. total exports (million \$)	268,647	277,307	272,807	253,238	285,787
China (%)	5.6	6.0	6.5	7.7	7.6
Canada (%)	7.3	6.9	6.3	6.0	6.2
Mexico (%)	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.6	5.3
Japan (%)	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.3
South Korea (%)	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.2	3.1
Vietnam (%)	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.2	2.9
Netherlands (%)	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.3
All other destination markets (%)	28.6	27.8	27.4	26.3	25.9
Re-exports (%)	40.4	41.3	41.5	42.2	43.5
U.S. total exports (%)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Note: Import values are based on customs value; export values are based on free alongside ship value, U.S. port of export. Calculations based on unrounded data.

Table EL.3 Rank of top U.S. general import source by year

Import source	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
China	1	1	1	1	1
Mexico	2	2	2	2	2
Taiwan	5	5	4	3	3
Vietnam	9	9	5	5	4
Malaysia	3	3	3	4	5
South Korea	6	6	8	7	6
Japan	4	4	6	6	7
Thailand	8	8	9	8	8
Germany	7	7	7	9	9
Switzerland	12	12	12	12	10
Ireland	11	11	11	11	11

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Note: Import values are based on U.S. customs value; export values are based on free alongside ship value, U.S. port of export.

Table EL.4 Rank of top U.S. domestic export market by year

Destination market	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
China	3	2	1	1	1
Mexico	1	1	2	2	2
Canada	2	3	3	3	3
Netherlands	6	6	5	6	4
Germany	5	5	4	4	5
Japan	4	4	6	5	6
South Korea	7	7	7	7	7
Taiwan	11	11	10	8	8
Singapore	9	10	9	9	9
Malaysia	12	12	12	12	10
United Kingdom	10	8	8	10	11

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Note: Import values are based on U.S. customs value; export values are based on free alongside ship value, U.S. port of export.

Table EL.5 U.S. domestic exports by select trading partners and re-exports and by year

In millions of dollars.

Destination market	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
China	15,134	16,537	17,819	19,373	21,779
Mexico	19,728	19,179	17,151	15,092	17,795
Canada	15,659	16,078	15,752	14,082	15,114
Netherlands	7,856	8,729	8,896	8,042	9,304
Germany	8,572	8,865	9,145	8,117	8,825
Japan	9,139	9,215	8,761	8,106	8,190
South Korea	7,151	7,247	7,192	6,994	6,597
Taiwan	4,706	4,789	4,735	5,515	6,461
Singapore	4,954	4,894	4,781	4,601	4,824
Malaysia	4,657	3,995	3,625	3,459	4,812
United Kingdom	4,932	5,396	5,159	4,249	4,262
Hong Kong	5,233	5,188	4,361	3,572	3,783
Australia	3,228	3,462	3,358	3,150	3,298
Belgium	3,371	2,949	2,998	2,645	3,015
France	3,881	3,455	3,343	2,864	2,927
All other destination markets	41,975	42,844	42,512	36,609	40,554
U.S. domestic exports to all destination markets	160,175	162,822	159,587	146,469	161,539
Re-exports	108,471	114,485	113,220	106,769	124,248
U.S. total exports	268,647	277,307	272,807	253,238	285,787

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Notes: Export values are based on free alongside ship value, U.S. port of export. Calculations based on unrounded data.

Shifts in U.S. Merchandise Trade, 2021

Table EL.6 Dollar changes in U.S. domestic exports by select trading partners and re-exports and by year
In millions of dollars. ▲ indicates an increase and ▼ indicates a decrease.

Destination market	2017–18	2018–19	2019–20	2020–21	2017–21
China	▲ 1,404	▲ 1,281	▲ 1,554	▲ 2,406	▲ 6,645
Mexico	▼ -549	▼ -2,028	▼ -2,059	▲ 2,703	▼ -1,933
Canada	▲ 419	▼ -326	▼ -1,670	▲ 1,032	▼ -545
Netherlands	▲ 873	▲ 167	▼ -854	▲ 1,262	▲ 1,448
Germany	▲ 293	▲ 280	▼ -1,028	▲ 708	▲ 254
Japan	▲ 76	▼ -454	▼ -654	▲ 84	▼ -949
South Korea	▲ 97	▼ -55	▼ -198	▼ -397	▼ -554
Taiwan	▲ 82	▼ -53	▲ 780	▲ 946	▲ 1,755
Singapore	▼ -60	▼ -113	▼ -180	▲ 223	▼ -130
Malaysia	▼ -662	▼ -371	▼ -166	▲ 1,354	▲ 155
United Kingdom	▲ 464	▼ -237	▼ -910	▲ 13	▼ -670
Hong Kong	▼ -45	▼ -828	▼ -789	▲ 211	▼ -1,451
Australia	▲ 234	▼ -104	▼ -208	▲ 149	▲ 70
Belgium	▼ -421	▲ 49	▼ -353	▲ 370	▼ -356
France	▼ -426	▼ -113	▼ -479	▲ 63	▼ -955
All other destination markets	▲ 869	▼ -331	▼ -5,904	▲ 3,945	▼ -1,421
U.S. domestic exports to all destination markets	▲ 2,647	▼ -3,235	▼ -13,118	▲ 15,070	▲ 1,364
Re-exports	▲ 6,013	▼ -1,265	▼ -6,451	▲ 17,479	▲ 15,777
U.S. total exports	▲ 8,660	▼ -4,500	▼ -19,568	▲ 32,549	▲ 17,141

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Notes: Export values are based on free alongside ship value, U.S. port of export. Calculations based on unrounded data.

Table EL.7 Percent changes in U.S. domestic exports by select trading partners and re-exports and by year

In percentages. ▲ indicates an increase and ▼ indicates a decrease.

Destination market	2017–18	2018–19	2019–20	2020–21	2017–21
China	▲ 9.3	▲ 7.7	▲ 8.7	▲ 12.4	▲ 43.9
Mexico	▼ -2.8	▼ -10.6	▼ -12.0	▲ 17.9	▼ -9.8
Canada	▲ 2.7	▼ -2.0	▼ -10.6	▲ 7.3	▼ -3.5
Netherlands	▲ 11.1	▲ 1.9	▼ -9.6	▲ 15.7	▲ 18.4
Germany	▲ 3.4	▲ 3.2	▼ -11.2	▲ 8.7	▲ 3.0
Japan	▲ 0.8	▼ -4.9	▼ -7.5	▲ 1.0	▼ -10.4
South Korea	▲ 1.4	▼ -0.8	▼ -2.8	▼ -5.7	▼ -7.7
Taiwan	▲ 1.8	▼ -1.1	▲ 16.5	▲ 17.2	▲ 37.3
Singapore	▼ -1.2	▼ -2.3	▼ -3.8	▲ 4.8	▼ -2.6
Malaysia	▼ -14.2	▼ -9.3	▼ -4.6	▲ 39.1	▲ 3.3
United Kingdom	▲ 9.4	▼ -4.4	▼ -17.6	▲ 0.3	▼ -13.6
Hong Kong	▼ -0.9	▼ -16.0	▼ -18.1	▲ 5.9	▼ -27.7
Australia	▲ 7.2	▼ -3.0	▼ -6.2	▲ 4.7	▲ 2.2
Belgium	▼ -12.5	▲ 1.7	▼ -11.8	▲ 14.0	▼ -10.6
France	▼ -11.0	▼ -3.3	▼ -14.3	▲ 2.2	▼ -24.6
All other destination markets	▲ 2.1	▼ -0.8	▼ -13.9	▲ 10.8	▼ -3.4
U.S. domestic exports to all destination markets	▲ 1.7	▼ -2.0	▼ -8.2	▲ 10.3	▲ 0.9
Re-exports	▲ 5.5	▼ -1.1	▼ -5.7	▲ 16.4	▲ 14.5
U.S. total exports	▲ 3.2	▼ -1.6	▼ -7.2	▲ 12.9	▲ 6.4

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Notes: Export values are based on free alongside ship value, U.S. port of export. Calculations based on unrounded data.

Table EL.8 Top 10 U.S. domestic export markets by year

Rank	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1	Mexico	Mexico	China	China	China
2	Canada	China	Mexico	Mexico	Mexico
3	China	Canada	Canada	Canada	Canada
4	Japan	Japan	Germany	Germany	Netherlands
5	Germany	Germany	Netherlands	Japan	Germany
6	Netherlands	Netherlands	Japan	Netherlands	Japan
7	South Korea	South Korea	South Korea	South Korea	South Korea
8	Hong Kong	United Kingdom	United Kingdom	Taiwan	Taiwan
9	Singapore	Hong Kong	Singapore	Singapore	Singapore
10	United Kingdom	Singapore	Taiwan	United Kingdom	Malaysia

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Table EL.9 Changes in rank of the top 10 U.S. domestic export markets by year

▲ indicates an increase and ▼ indicates a decrease.

Rank	2017–18	2018–19	2019–20	2020–21	2017–21
China	▲1	▲1	0	0	▲2
Mexico	0	▼-1	0	0	▼-1
Canada	▼-1	0	0	0	▼-1
Netherlands	0	▲1	▼-1	▲2	▲2
Germany	0	▲1	0	▼-1	0
Japan	0	▼-2	▲1	▼-1	▼-2
South Korea	0	0	0	0	0
Taiwan	0	▲1	▲2	0	▲3
Singapore	▼-1	▲1	0	0	0
Malaysia	0	0	0	▲2	▲2

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Shifts in U.S. Merchandise Trade, 2021

Table EL.10 Leading changes in U.S. domestic exports by year

In millions of dollars and percentages; ▲ indicates an increase and ▼ indicates a decrease.

Product group (digest)	2017 (million \$)	2018 (million \$)	2019 (million \$)	2020 (million \$)	2021 (million \$)	Absolute change, 2020–21 (million \$)	Percent change 2020–21 (%)
Semiconductors and integrated circuits (EL015)	26,596	26,245	26,720	27,395	32,445	▲5,049	▲18.4
Medical goods (EL022)	32,789	34,375	35,358	32,722	35,753	▲3,032	▲9.3
Computers, peripherals, and parts (EL017)	18,352	18,045	16,360	15,238	17,307	▲2,068	▲13.6
Measuring, testing, and controlling instruments (EL025)	23,054	24,878	24,803	22,365	23,839	▲1,475	▲6.6
Optical goods, including ophthalmic goods (EL020)	6,270	6,694	6,397	5,831	6,535	▲704	▲12.1
Miscellaneous electrical equipment (EL016)	3,212	3,305	3,263	2,773	2,581	▼-192	▼-6.9
Navigational instruments and remote control apparatus (EL005)	3,698	3,500	3,942	3,066	2,886	▼-180	▼-5.9
Printed circuits (EL009)	1,205	1,069	831	826	805	▼-21	▼-2.5
Radio and television broadcasting equipment (EL006)	873	957	834	746	734	▼-13	▼-1.7
All other product groups	44,127	43,753	41,079	35,508	38,655	▲3,147	▲8.9
All product groups	160,175	162,822	159,587	146,469	161,539	▲15,070	▲10.3

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Notes: Export values are based on free along ship value, U.S. port of export. Calculations based on unrounded data.

Table EL.11 U.S. general imports by select trading partners and by year

In millions of dollars.

Import source	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
China	205,523	209,673	167,113	160,999	183,394
Mexico	75,337	82,092	83,769	80,092	91,242
Taiwan	17,633	18,993	26,586	32,212	40,529
Vietnam	12,362	12,180	23,042	29,347	38,986
Malaysia	28,253	29,261	29,890	30,877	37,741
South Korea	16,813	17,546	16,952	18,876	24,036
Japan	21,494	22,436	21,605	19,292	22,234
Thailand	13,956	13,753	13,503	16,786	20,482
Germany	14,979	16,562	17,133	15,125	17,912
Switzerland	7,072	7,601	7,950	7,323	9,741
Ireland	9,032	8,980	9,607	7,950	9,527
Canada	9,281	9,799	9,868	8,361	9,521
Philippines	6,104	6,975	6,844	6,205	7,749
Singapore	5,494	6,019	6,250	6,894	7,490
United Kingdom	5,487	5,942	6,167	5,486	5,785
All other sources	34,715	36,983	37,611	37,850	45,635
All import sources	483,534	504,795	483,889	483,674	572,004

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Notes: Import values are based on customs value. Calculations based on unrounded data.

Table EL.12 Dollar changes in U.S. general imports by select trading partners and by year

In millions of dollars. ▲ indicates an increase and ▼ indicates a decrease.

Import source	2017–18	2018–19	2019–20	2020–21	2017–21
China	▲ 4,150	▼ -42,560	▼ -6,114	▲ 22,395	▼ -22,129
Mexico	▲ 6,756	▲ 1,677	▼ -3,678	▲ 11,151	▲ 15,906
Taiwan	▲ 1,360	▲ 7,593	▲ 5,626	▲ 8,317	▲ 22,895
Vietnam	▼ -182	▲ 10,862	▲ 6,305	▲ 9,639	▲ 26,624
Malaysia	▲ 1,009	▲ 629	▲ 987	▲ 6,863	▲ 9,488
South Korea	▲ 733	▼ -594	▲ 1,924	▲ 5,160	▲ 7,223
Japan	▲ 943	▼ -832	▼ -2,313	▲ 2,942	▲ 740
Thailand	▼ -203	▼ -250	▲ 3,283	▲ 3,696	▲ 6,526
Germany	▲ 1,582	▲ 571	▼ -2,008	▲ 2,788	▲ 2,933
Switzerland	▲ 528	▲ 349	▼ -627	▲ 2,418	▲ 2,669
Ireland	▼ -51	▲ 626	▼ -1,657	▲ 1,578	▲ 496
Canada	▲ 518	▲ 68	▼ -1,507	▲ 1,160	▲ 239
Philippines	▲ 871	▼ -131	▼ -639	▲ 1,543	▲ 1,645
Singapore	▲ 525	▲ 231	▲ 644	▲ 597	▲ 1,996
United Kingdom	▲ 455	▲ 225	▼ -681	▲ 299	▲ 298
All other sources	▲ 2,268	▲ 628	▲ 239	▲ 7,785	▲ 10,920
All import sources	▲ 21,261	▼ -20,906	▼ -215	▲ 88,331	▲ 88,470

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Notes: Import values are based on customs value. Calculations based on unrounded data.

Table EL.13 Percent changes in U.S. general imports by select trading partners and by year

In percentages. ▲ indicates an increase and ▼ indicates a decrease.

Import source	2017–18	2018–19	2019–20	2020–21	2017–21
China	▲ 2.0	▼ -20.3	▼ -3.7	▲ 13.9	▼ -10.8
Mexico	▲ 9.0	▲ 2.0	▼ -4.4	▲ 13.9	▲ 21.1
Taiwan	▲ 7.7	▲ 40.0	▲ 21.2	▲ 25.8	▲ 129.8
Vietnam	▼ -1.5	▲ 89.2	▲ 27.4	▲ 32.8	▲ 215.4
Malaysia	▲ 3.6	▲ 2.1	▲ 3.3	▲ 22.2	▲ 33.6
South Korea	▲ 4.4	▼ -3.4	▲ 11.3	▲ 27.3	▲ 43.0
Japan	▲ 4.4	▼ -3.7	▼ -10.7	▲ 15.3	▲ 3.4
Thailand	▼ -1.5	▼ -1.8	▲ 24.3	▲ 22.0	▲ 46.8
Germany	▲ 10.6	▲ 3.4	▼ -11.7	▲ 18.4	▲ 19.6
Switzerland	▲ 7.5	▲ 4.6	▼ -7.9	▲ 33.0	▲ 37.7
Ireland	▼ -0.6	▲ 7.0	▼ -17.3	▲ 19.8	▲ 5.5
Canada	▲ 5.6	▲ 0.7	▼ -15.3	▲ 13.9	▲ 2.6
Philippines	▲ 14.3	▼ -1.9	▼ -9.3	▲ 24.9	▲ 26.9
Singapore	▲ 9.6	▲ 3.8	▲ 10.3	▲ 8.7	▲ 36.3
United Kingdom	▲ 8.3	▲ 3.8	▼ -11.0	▲ 5.5	▲ 5.4
All other sources	▲ 6.5	▲ 1.7	▲ 0.6	▲ 20.6	▲ 31.5
All import sources	▲ 4.4	▼ -4.1	▼ 0.0	▲ 18.3	▲ 18.3

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Notes: Import values are based on customs value. Calculations based on unrounded data.

Shifts in U.S. Merchandise Trade, 2021

Table EL.14 Top 10 U.S. general import sources by year

Rank	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1	China	China	China	China	China
2	Mexico	Mexico	Mexico	Mexico	Mexico
3	Malaysia	Malaysia	Malaysia	Taiwan	Taiwan
4	Japan	Japan	Taiwan	Malaysia	Vietnam
5	Taiwan	Taiwan	Vietnam	Vietnam	Malaysia
6	South Korea	South Korea	Japan	Japan	South Korea
7	Germany	Germany	Germany	South Korea	Japan
8	Thailand	Thailand	South Korea	Thailand	Thailand
9	Vietnam	Vietnam	Thailand	Germany	Germany
10	Canada	Canada	Canada	Canada	Switzerland

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Table EL.15 Changes in rank of the top 10 U.S. general import sources by year

▲ indicates an increase and ▼ indicates a decrease.

Rank	2017–18	2018–19	2019–20	2020–21	2017–21
China	0	0	0	0	0
Mexico	0	0	0	0	0
Taiwan	0	▲1	▲1	0	▲2
Vietnam	0	▲4	0	▲1	▲5
Malaysia	0	0	▼-1	▼-1	▼-2
South Korea	0	▼-2	▲1	▲1	0
Japan	0	▼-2	0	▼-1	▼-3
Thailand	0	▼-1	▲1	0	0
Germany	0	0	▼-2	0	▼-2
Switzerland	0	0	0	▲2	▲2

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Table EL.16 Leading changes in U.S. general imports by year

In millions of dollars and percentages; ▲ indicates an increase and ▼ indicates a decrease.

Product group (digest)	2017 (million \$)	2018 (million \$)	2019 (million \$)	2020 (million \$)	2021 (million \$)	Absolute change, 2020–21 (million \$)	Percent change 2020–21 (%)
Computers, peripherals, and parts (EL017)	123,984	137,650	126,154	141,346	163,402	▲22,056	▲15.6
Telecommunications equipment (EL002)	116,087	111,883	101,764	94,891	111,261	▲16,370	▲17.3
Consumer electronics (EL003)	42,687	42,831	42,642	42,367	52,101	▲9,734	▲23.0
Semiconductors and integrated circuits (EL015)	43,965	43,527	43,971	44,803	54,479	▲9,676	▲21.6
Medical goods (EL022)	42,900	47,128	50,818	48,579	57,016	▲8,437	▲17.4
Radio and television broadcasting equipment (EL006)	3,845	3,529	3,170	3,222	3,023	▼-199	▼-6.2
All other product groups	110,066	118,248	115,369	108,466	130,722	▲22,256	▲20.5
All product groups	483,534	504,795	483,889	483,674	572,004	▲88,331	▲18.3

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Notes: Import values are based on U.S. customs value. Calculations based on unrounded data.

Energy-related products

Table EP.1 U.S. general imports by selected trading partners and by year

Value in millions of dollars and share of total imports in percentage.

Import source	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Canada (million \$)	73,728	85,855	86,474	59,460	104,193
Russia (million \$)	8,318	11,015	13,844	9,531	18,243
Mexico (million \$)	11,407	15,631	13,213	9,972	16,032
Saudi Arabia (million \$)	17,602	22,547	12,037	7,577	11,107
Colombia (million \$)	7,700	8,267	8,619	4,594	5,394
Netherlands (million \$)	1,789	2,693	3,773	2,110	4,971
Brazil (million \$)	4,405	5,138	5,216	2,634	4,615
Ecuador (million \$)	3,915	4,174	4,299	2,863	4,188
All other sources (million \$)	69,073	81,267	57,141	27,169	50,499
All import sources (million \$)	197,936	236,587	204,616	125,911	219,241
Canada (%)	37.2	36.3	42.3	47.2	47.5
Russia (%)	4.2	4.7	6.8	7.6	8.3
Mexico (%)	5.8	6.6	6.5	7.9	7.3
Saudi Arabia (%)	8.9	9.5	5.9	6.0	5.1
Colombia (%)	3.9	3.5	4.2	3.6	2.5
Netherlands (%)	0.9	1.1	1.8	1.7	2.3
Brazil (%)	2.2	2.2	2.5	2.1	2.1
Ecuador (%)	2.0	1.8	2.1	2.3	1.9
All other sources (%)	34.9	34.3	27.9	21.6	23.0
All import sources (%)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Note: Import values are based on U.S. customs value; export values are based on free alongside ship value, U.S. port of export. Calculations are based on unrounded data.

Shifts in U.S. Merchandise Trade, 2021

Table EP.1 U.S. domestic exports by selected trading partners and re-exports and by year

Value in millions of dollars and share of total in percentages

Destination market	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mexico (million \$)	27,155	35,440	34,991	23,784	42,670
Canada (million \$)	20,307	27,100	25,336	16,872	23,040
South Korea (million \$)	4,197	10,030	13,217	8,603	16,029
China (million \$)	8,811	8,787	3,728	10,157	15,250
Brazil (million \$)	8,903	9,608	11,738	8,918	13,993
India (million \$)	3,069	6,883	8,840	7,380	13,663
Netherlands (million \$)	5,864	8,814	10,978	7,915	12,187
All other destination markets (million \$)	64,602	90,307	95,240	71,374	106,252
Re-exports (million \$)	1,955	1,512	1,736	1,512	4,389
U.S. total exports (million \$)	144,864	198,481	205,805	156,517	247,473
Mexico (%)	18.7	17.9	17.0	15.2	17.2
Canada (%)	14.0	13.7	12.3	10.8	9.3
South Korea (%)	2.9	5.1	6.4	5.5	6.5
China (%)	6.1	4.4	1.8	6.5	6.2
Brazil (%)	6.1	4.8	5.7	5.7	5.7
India (%)	2.1	3.5	4.3	4.7	5.5
Netherlands (%)	4.0	4.4	5.3	5.1	4.9
All other destination markets (%)	44.6	45.5	46.3	45.6	42.9
Re-exports (%)	1.3	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.8
U.S. total exports (%)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Note: Import values are based on customs value; export values are based on free alongside ship value, U.S. port of export. Calculations based on unrounded data.

Table EP.2 Rank of top U.S. general import source by year

Import source	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Canada	1	1	1	1	1
Russia	6	6	2	3	2
Mexico	4	3	3	2	3
Saudi Arabia	2	2	4	4	4
Colombia	7	7	5	5	5
Netherlands	18	16	12	10	6
Brazil	9	9	7	8	7
Ecuador	10	12	9	7	8
South Korea	13	13	10	9	9
Iraq	5	5	6	6	10
United Kingdom	12	10	11	12	11

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Note: Import values are based on U.S. customs value; export values are based on free alongside ship value, U.S. port of export.

Table EP.3 Rank of top U.S. domestic export market by year

Destination market	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mexico	1	1	1	1	1
Canada	2	2	2	2	2
South Korea	7	3	3	5	3
China	4	7	12	3	4
Brazil	3	4	4	4	5
India	11	8	7	7	6
Netherlands	5	6	5	6	7
Japan	6	5	6	8	8
United Kingdom	9	9	8	9	9
Singapore	8	11	18	15	10
Chile	10	10	9	10	11

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Note: Import values are based on U.S. customs value; export values are based on free alongside ship value, U.S. port of export.

Table EP.4 U.S. domestic exports by select trading partners and re-exports and by year

In millions of dollars.

Destination market	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mexico	27,155	35,440	34,991	23,784	42,670
Canada	20,307	27,100	25,336	16,872	23,040
South Korea	4,197	10,030	13,217	8,603	16,029
China	8,811	8,787	3,728	10,157	15,250
Brazil	8,903	9,608	11,738	8,918	13,993
India	3,069	6,883	8,840	7,380	13,663
Netherlands	5,864	8,814	10,978	7,915	12,187
Japan	5,738	9,418	9,677	7,202	11,936
United Kingdom	3,758	6,836	7,631	6,002	8,430
Singapore	4,023	4,534	3,131	2,802	5,898
Chile	3,677	5,081	5,304	3,881	5,795
Taiwan	767	3,938	4,494	3,315	4,741
France	2,869	3,072	4,162	3,233	4,654
Spain	1,217	1,916	3,524	2,848	4,380
Panama	2,420	2,545	3,690	2,771	3,830
All other destination markets	40,134	52,966	53,629	39,320	56,590
U.S. domestic exports to all destination markets	142,909	196,969	204,069	155,004	243,084
Re-exports	1,955	1,512	1,736	1,512	4,389
U.S. total exports	144,864	198,481	205,805	156,517	247,473

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Notes: Export values are based on free alongside ship value, U.S. port of export. Calculations based on unrounded data.

Table EP.5 Dollar changes in U.S. domestic exports by select trading partners and re-exports and by year

In millions of dollars. ▲ indicates an increase and ▼ indicates a decrease.

Destination market	2017–18	2018–19	2019–20	2020–21	2017–21
Mexico	▲ 8,285	▼ -449	▼ -11,207	▲ 18,886	▲ 15,515
Canada	▲ 6,793	▼ -1,764	▼ -8,464	▲ 6,168	▲ 2,733
South Korea	▲ 5,833	▲ 3,187	▼ -4,614	▲ 7,425	▲ 11,831
China	▼ -24	▼ -5,059	▲ 6,429	▲ 5,092	▲ 6,439
Brazil	▲ 705	▲ 2,130	▼ -2,820	▲ 5,075	▲ 5,090
India	▲ 3,814	▲ 1,957	▼ -1,461	▲ 6,284	▲ 10,594
Netherlands	▲ 2,950	▲ 2,164	▼ -3,063	▲ 4,272	▲ 6,323
Japan	▲ 3,680	▲ 260	▼ -2,475	▲ 4,733	▲ 6,198
United Kingdom	▲ 3,079	▲ 795	▼ -1,629	▲ 2,428	▲ 4,672
Singapore	▲ 511	▼ -1,403	▼ -328	▲ 3,096	▲ 1,875
Chile	▲ 1,405	▲ 223	▼ -1,422	▲ 1,913	▲ 2,118
Taiwan	▲ 3,171	▲ 555	▼ -1,179	▲ 1,426	▲ 3,974
France	▲ 203	▲ 1,089	▼ -929	▲ 1,421	▲ 1,785
Spain	▲ 699	▲ 1,608	▼ -676	▲ 1,531	▲ 3,163
Panama	▲ 125	▲ 1,145	▼ -918	▲ 1,059	▲ 1,410
All other destination markets	▲ 12,832	▲ 663	▼ -14,309	▲ 17,270	▲ 16,456
U.S. domestic exports to all destination markets	▲ 54,059	▲ 7,100	▼ -49,065	▲ 88,080	▲ 100,175
Re-exports	▼ -443	▲ 224	▼ -224	▲ 2,877	▲ 2,434
U.S. total exports	▲ 53,617	▲ 7,324	▼ -49,288	▲ 90,957	▲ 102,609

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Notes: Export values are based on free alongside ship value, U.S. port of export. Calculations based on unrounded data.

Table EP.6 Percent changes in U.S. domestic exports by select trading partners and re-exports and by year

In percentages. ▲ indicates an increase and ▼ indicates a decrease.

Destination market	2017–18	2018–19	2019–20	2020–21	2017–21
Mexico	▲ 30.5	▼ -1.3	▼ -32.0	▲ 79.4	▲ 57.1
Canada	▲ 33.4	▼ -6.5	▼ -33.4	▲ 36.6	▲ 13.5
South Korea	▲ 139.0	▲ 31.8	▼ -34.9	▲ 86.3	▲ 281.9
China	▼ -0.3	▼ -57.6	▲ 172.4	▲ 50.1	▲ 73.1
Brazil	▲ 7.9	▲ 22.2	▼ -24.0	▲ 56.9	▲ 57.2
India	▲ 124.3	▲ 28.4	▼ -16.5	▲ 85.1	▲ 345.2
Netherlands	▲ 50.3	▲ 24.6	▼ -27.9	▲ 54.0	▲ 107.8
Japan	▲ 64.1	▲ 2.8	▼ -25.6	▲ 65.7	▲ 108.0
United Kingdom	▲ 81.9	▲ 11.6	▼ -21.4	▲ 40.5	▲ 124.3
Singapore	▲ 12.7	▼ -31.0	▼ -10.5	▲ 110.5	▲ 46.6
Chile	▲ 38.2	▲ 4.4	▼ -26.8	▲ 49.3	▲ 57.6
Taiwan	▲ 413.5	▲ 14.1	▼ -26.2	▲ 43.0	▲ 518.2
France	▲ 7.1	▲ 35.5	▼ -22.3	▲ 44.0	▲ 62.2
Spain	▲ 57.5	▲ 83.9	▼ -19.2	▲ 53.8	▲ 260.0
Panama	▲ 5.1	▲ 45.0	▼ -24.9	▲ 38.2	▲ 58.2
All other destination markets	▲ 32.0	▲ 1.3	▼ -26.7	▲ 43.9	▲ 41.0
U.S. domestic exports to all destination markets	▲ 37.8	▲ 3.6	▼ -24.0	▲ 56.8	▲ 70.1
Re-exports	▼ -22.7	▲ 14.8	▼ -12.9	▲ 190.2	▲ 124.5
U.S. total exports	▲ 37.0	▲ 3.7	▼ -23.9	▲ 58.1	▲ 70.8

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Notes: Export values are based on free alongside ship value, U.S. port of export. Calculations based on unrounded data.

Table EP.7 Top 10 U.S. domestic export markets by year

Rank	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1	Mexico	Mexico	Mexico	Mexico	Mexico
2	Canada	Canada	Canada	Canada	Canada
3	Brazil	South Korea	South Korea	China	South Korea
4	China	Brazil	Brazil	Brazil	China
5	Netherlands	Japan	Netherlands	South Korea	Brazil
6	Japan	Netherlands	Japan	Netherlands	India
7	South Korea	China	India	India	Netherlands
8	Singapore	India	United Kingdom	Japan	Japan
9	United Kingdom	United Kingdom	Chile	United Kingdom	United Kingdom
10	Chile	Chile	Taiwan	Chile	Singapore

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Table EP.8 Changes in rank of the top 10 U.S. domestic export markets by year

▲ indicates an increase and ▼ indicates a decrease.

Rank	2017–18	2018–19	2019–20	2020–21	2017–21
Mexico	0	0	0	0	0
Canada	0	0	0	0	0
South Korea	▲4	0	▼-2	▲2	▲4
China	▼-3	▼-5	▲9	▼-1	0
Brazil	▼-1	0	0	▼-1	▼-2
India	▲3	▲1	0	▲1	▲5
Netherlands	▼-1	▲1	▼-1	▼-1	▼-2
Japan	▲1	▼-1	▼-2	0	▼-2
United Kingdom	0	▲1	▼-1	0	0
Singapore	▼-3	▼-7	▲3	▲5	▼-2

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Table EP.9 Leading changes in U.S. domestic exports by year

In millions of dollars and percentages; ▲ indicates an increase and ▼ indicates a decrease.

Product group (digest)	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Absolute	Percent
	(million \$)	(million \$)	(million \$)	(million \$)	(million \$)	change, 2020–21 (million \$)	change 2020–21 (%)
Natural gas and components (EP006)	23,633	30,124	33,108	34,584	70,509	▲35,925	▲103.9
Petroleum products (EP005)	84,835	104,359	95,169	63,546	92,787	▲29,241	▲46.0
Crude petroleum (EP004)	22,460	47,757	63,634	48,943	66,851	▲17,908	▲36.6
Coal, coke, and related chemical products (EP003)	11,296	13,819	11,188	7,051	11,730	▲4,678	▲66.3
Electrical energy (EP001)	187	393	436	182	504	▲323	▲177.8
Nuclear materials (EP002)	498	517	535	699	703	▲4	▲0.5
All product groups	142,909	196,969	204,069	155,004	243,084	▲88,080	▲56.8

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Notes: Export values are based on free along ship value, U.S. port of export. Calculations based on unrounded data.

Table EP.10 U.S. general imports by select trading partners and by year

In millions of dollars.

Import source	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Canada	73,728	85,855	86,474	59,460	104,193
Russia	8,318	11,015	13,844	9,531	18,243
Mexico	11,407	15,631	13,213	9,972	16,032
Saudi Arabia	17,602	22,547	12,037	7,577	11,107
Colombia	7,700	8,267	8,619	4,594	5,394
Netherlands	1,789	2,693	3,773	2,110	4,971
Brazil	4,405	5,138	5,216	2,634	4,615
Ecuador	3,915	4,174	4,299	2,863	4,188
South Korea	2,879	3,200	4,263	2,432	3,918
Iraq	10,747	11,870	6,997	3,088	3,779
United Kingdom	3,255	4,572	4,197	1,737	3,651
Nigeria	6,902	5,429	4,422	1,339	3,239
India	2,671	3,187	3,685	1,867	3,153
Libya	1,358	1,393	1,484	212	2,149
Guyana	0	0	0	590	2,079
All other sources	41,261	51,616	32,092	15,904	28,529
All import sources	197,936	236,587	204,616	125,911	219,241

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Notes: Import values are based on customs value. Calculations based on unrounded data.

Table EP.11 Dollar changes in U.S. general imports by select trading partners and by year

In millions of dollars. ▲ indicates an increase and ▼ indicates a decrease.

Import source	2017–18	2018–19	2019–20	2020–21	2017–21
Canada	▲12,127	▲620	▼-27,015	▲44,734	▲30,465
Russia	▲2,697	▲2,829	▼-4,313	▲8,712	▲9,925
Mexico	▲4,224	▼-2,418	▼-3,241	▲6,060	▲4,625
Saudi Arabia	▲4,946	▼-10,511	▼-4,459	▲3,529	▼-6,495
Colombia	▲567	▲352	▼-4,025	▲800	▼-2,306
Netherlands	▲904	▲1,080	▼-1,663	▲2,861	▲3,182
Brazil	▲733	▲78	▼-2,581	▲1,981	▲210
Ecuador	▲259	▲125	▼-1,436	▲1,324	▲272
South Korea	▲321	▲1,064	▼-1,831	▲1,486	▲1,040
Iraq	▲1,123	▼-4,873	▼-3,909	▲691	▼-6,968
United Kingdom	▲1,317	▼-375	▼-2,461	▲1,914	▲396
Nigeria	▼-1,473	▼-1,006	▼-3,084	▲1,900	▼-3,662
India	▲516	▲498	▼-1,818	▲1,286	▲483
Libya	▲35	▲90	▼-1,272	▲1,938	▲791
Guyana	▲0	▲0	▲590	▲1,489	▲2,079
All other sources	▲10,354	▼-19,524	▼-16,188	▲12,625	▼-12,732
All import sources	▲38,651	▼-31,971	▼-78,705	▲93,330	▲21,305

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Notes: Import values are based on customs value. Calculations based on unrounded data.

Table EP.12 Percent changes in U.S. general imports by select trading partners and by year

In percentages. ▲ indicates an increase and ▼ indicates a decrease. — (em dash) = not applicable.

Import source	2017–18	2018–19	2019–20	2020–21	2017–21
Canada	▲16.4	▲0.7	▼-31.2	▲75.2	▲41.3
Russia	▲32.4	▲25.7	▼-31.2	▲91.4	▲119.3
Mexico	▲37.0	▼-15.5	▼-24.5	▲60.8	▲40.5
Saudi Arabia	▲28.1	▼-46.6	▼-37.0	▲46.6	▼-36.9
Colombia	▲7.4	▲4.3	▼-46.7	▲17.4	▼-30.0
Netherlands	▲50.5	▲40.1	▼-44.1	▲135.6	▲177.9
Brazil	▲16.6	▲1.5	▼-49.5	▲75.2	▲4.8
Ecuador	▲6.6	▲3.0	▼-33.4	▲46.2	▲7.0
South Korea	▲11.2	▲33.2	▼-43.0	▲61.1	▲36.1
Iraq	▲10.4	▼-41.1	▼-55.9	▲22.4	▼-64.8
United Kingdom	▲40.5	▼-8.2	▼-58.6	▲110.2	▲12.2
Nigeria	▼-21.3	▼-18.5	▼-69.7	▲141.9	▼-53.1
India	▲19.3	▲15.6	▼-49.3	▲68.9	▲18.1
Libya	▲2.6	▲6.5	▼-85.7	▲914.4	▲58.2
Guyana	—	▲37.8	▲2,676,545.7	▲252.3	—
All other sources	▲25.1	▼-37.8	▼-50.4	▲79.4	▼-30.9
All import sources	▲19.5	▼-13.5	▼-38.5	▲74.1	▲10.8

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Notes: Import values are based on customs value. Calculations based on unrounded data.

Table EP.13 Top 10 U.S. general import sources by year

Rank	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1	Canada	Canada	Canada	Canada	Canada
2	Saudi Arabia	Saudi Arabia	Russia	Mexico	Russia
3	Venezuela	Mexico	Mexico	Russia	Mexico
4	Mexico	Venezuela	Saudi Arabia	Saudi Arabia	Saudi Arabia
5	Iraq	Iraq	Colombia	Colombia	Colombia
6	Russia	Russia	Iraq	Iraq	Netherlands
7	Colombia	Colombia	Brazil	Ecuador	Brazil
8	Nigeria	Nigeria	Nigeria	Brazil	Ecuador
9	Brazil	Brazil	Ecuador	South Korea	South Korea
10	Ecuador	United Kingdom	South Korea	Netherlands	Iraq

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Table EP.14 Changes in rank of the top 10 U.S. general import sources by year

▲ indicates an increase and ▼ indicates a decrease.

Rank	2017–18	2018–19	2019–20	2020–21	2017–21
Canada	0	0	0	0	0
Russia	0	▲4	▼-1	▲1	▲4
Mexico	▲1	0	▲1	▼-1	▲1
Saudi Arabia	0	▼-2	0	0	▼-2
Colombia	0	▲2	0	0	▲2
Netherlands	▲2	▲4	▲2	▲4	▲12
Brazil	0	▲2	▼-1	▲1	▲2
Ecuador	▼-2	▲3	▲2	▼-1	▲2
South Korea	0	▲3	▲1	0	▲4
Iraq	0	▼-1	0	▼-4	▼-5

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Table EP.15 Leading changes in U.S. general imports by year

In millions of dollars and percentages; ▲ indicates an increase and ▼ indicates a decrease.

Product group (digest)	2017 (million \$)	2018 (million \$)	2019 (million \$)	2020 (million \$)	2021 (million \$)	Absolute change, 2020–21 (million \$)	Percent change 2020–21 (%)
Crude petroleum (EP004)	133,191	157,059	126,871	76,682	133,060	▲56,379	▲73.5
Petroleum products (EP005)	48,536	62,686	62,406	36,744	65,485	▲28,741	▲78.2
Natural gas and components (EP006)	9,798	10,372	9,212	6,936	13,190	▲6,254	▲90.2
Nuclear materials (EP002)	2,697	2,824	2,874	2,477	3,228	▲750	▲30.3
Electrical energy (EP001)	2,266	2,252	1,895	1,919	2,621	▲702	▲36.6
Coal, coke, and related chemical products (EP003)	1,448	1,394	1,359	1,152	1,657	▲504	▲43.8
All product groups	197,936	236,587	204,616	125,911	219,241	▲93,330	▲74.1

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Notes: Import values are based on U.S. customs value. Calculations based on unrounded data.

Forest Products

Table FP.1 U.S. general imports by selected trading partners and by year

Value in millions of dollars and share of total imports in percentage.

Import source	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Canada (million \$)	19,055	19,680	17,288	18,923	28,215
China (million \$)	9,818	10,537	8,640	7,054	8,309
Brazil (million \$)	2,457	2,866	2,776	2,629	3,829
Mexico (million \$)	1,936	2,082	2,000	2,237	2,571
Germany (million \$)	1,421	1,666	1,526	1,657	2,227
Vietnam (million \$)	359	526	817	1,109	1,496
Chile (million \$)	885	1,002	937	1,042	1,274
Indonesia (million \$)	633	877	854	869	1,235
All other sources (million \$)	8,177	9,262	9,437	9,061	11,909
All import sources (million \$)	44,742	48,497	44,275	44,580	61,064
Canada (%)	42.6	40.6	39.0	42.4	46.2
China (%)	21.9	21.7	19.5	15.8	13.6
Brazil (%)	5.5	5.9	6.3	5.9	6.3
Mexico (%)	4.3	4.3	4.5	5.0	4.2
Germany (%)	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.7	3.6
Vietnam (%)	0.8	1.1	1.8	2.5	2.4
Chile (%)	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.1
Indonesia (%)	1.4	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0
All other sources (%)	18.3	19.1	21.3	20.3	19.5
All import sources (%)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Note: Import values are based on U.S. customs value; export values are based on free alongside ship value, U.S. port of export. Calculations are based on unrounded data.

Table FP.2 U.S. domestic exports by selected trading partners and re-exports and by year

Value in millions of dollars and share of total in percentages

Destination market	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Canada (million \$)	9,221	9,413	9,134	8,616	9,868
Mexico (million \$)	5,703	5,910	5,560	4,934	6,487
China (million \$)	7,476	6,799	4,706	4,644	4,654
Japan (million \$)	1,903	1,993	1,754	1,625	1,774
United Kingdom (million \$)	1,638	1,739	1,790	1,659	1,537
India (million \$)	824	989	942	675	1,288
Vietnam (million \$)	409	521	580	593	775
All other destination markets (million \$)	10,957	11,989	10,914	9,361	11,574
Re-exports (million \$)	1,460	1,489	1,466	1,347	1,709
U.S. total exports (million \$)	39,590	40,841	36,846	33,453	39,666
Canada (%)	23.3	23.0	24.8	25.8	24.9
Mexico (%)	14.4	14.5	15.1	14.7	16.4
China (%)	18.9	16.6	12.8	13.9	11.7
Japan (%)	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.5
United Kingdom (%)	4.1	4.3	4.9	5.0	3.9
India (%)	2.1	2.4	2.6	2.0	3.2
Vietnam (%)	1.0	1.3	1.6	1.8	2.0
All other destination markets (%)	27.7	29.4	29.6	28.0	29.2
Re-exports (%)	3.7	3.6	4.0	4.0	4.3
U.S. total exports (%)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Note: Import values are based on customs value; export values are based on free alongside ship value, U.S. port of export. Calculations based on unrounded data.

Table FP.3 Rank of top U.S. general import source by year

Import source	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Canada	1	1	1	1	1
China	2	2	2	2	2
Brazil	3	3	3	3	3
Mexico	4	4	4	4	4
Germany	5	5	5	5	5
Vietnam	15	12	9	6	6
Chile	6	6	6	7	7
Indonesia	9	8	8	8	8
Sweden	12	14	13	9	9
Finland	7	7	7	10	10
India	17	17	15	14	11

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Note: Import values are based on U.S. customs value; export values are based on free alongside ship value, U.S. port of export.

Shifts in U.S. Merchandise Trade, 2021

Table FP.4 Rank of top U.S. domestic export market by year

Destination market	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Canada	1	1	1	1	1
Mexico	3	3	2	2	2
China	2	2	3	3	3
Japan	4	4	5	5	4
United Kingdom	5	5	4	4	5
India	6	6	6	6	6
Vietnam	14	11	11	8	7
South Korea	7	7	7	7	8
Germany	9	9	9	9	9
Indonesia	11	10	10	13	10
Netherlands	10	12	12	11	11

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Note: Import values are based on U.S. customs value; export values are based on free alongside ship value, U.S. port of export.

Table FP.5 U.S. domestic exports by select trading partners and re-exports and by year

In millions of dollars.

Destination market	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Canada	9,221	9,413	9,134	8,616	9,868
Mexico	5,703	5,910	5,560	4,934	6,487
China	7,476	6,799	4,706	4,644	4,654
Japan	1,903	1,993	1,754	1,625	1,774
United Kingdom	1,638	1,739	1,790	1,659	1,537
India	824	989	942	675	1,288
Vietnam	409	521	580	593	775
South Korea	770	825	696	640	742
Germany	621	638	629	535	723
Indonesia	451	593	596	406	666
Netherlands	515	511	472	455	619
Thailand	214	266	244	237	543
Italy	663	757	681	494	528
Taiwan	412	497	463	445	505
Dominican Rep	305	345	326	276	390
All other destination markets	7,008	7,557	6,806	5,875	6,858
U.S. domestic exports to all destination markets	38,130	39,352	35,380	32,106	37,957
Re-exports	1,460	1,489	1,466	1,347	1,709
U.S. total exports	39,590	40,841	36,846	33,453	39,666

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Notes: Export values are based on free alongside ship value, U.S. port of export. Calculations based on unrounded data.

Table FP.6 Dollar changes in U.S. domestic exports by select trading partners and re-exports and by year

In millions of dollars. ▲ indicates an increase and ▼ indicates a decrease.

Destination market	2017–18	2018–19	2019–20	2020–21	2017–21
Canada	▲192	▼-279	▼-519	▲1,252	▲647
Mexico	▲207	▼-349	▼-627	▲1,554	▲785
China	▼-677	▼-2,093	▼-62	▲10	▼-2,822
Japan	▲91	▼-240	▼-128	▲149	▼-129
United Kingdom	▲101	▲51	▼-130	▼-123	▼-102
India	▲165	▼-46	▼-268	▲613	▲465
Vietnam	▲112	▲60	▲12	▲182	▲366
South Korea	▲55	▼-129	▼-56	▲103	▼-28
Germany	▲17	▼-9	▼-95	▲188	▲102
Indonesia	▲143	▲3	▼-191	▲261	▲216
Netherlands	▼-4	▼-39	▼-17	▲164	▲104
Thailand	▲52	▼-21	▼-8	▲306	▲329
Italy	▲95	▼-77	▼-187	▲34	▼-135
Taiwan	▲85	▼-34	▼-18	▲60	▲93
Dominican Rep	▲40	▼-19	▼-50	▲115	▲85
All other destination markets	▲549	▼-751	▼-931	▲983	▼-151
U.S. domestic exports to all destination markets	▲1,222	▼-3,972	▼-3,274	▲5,851	▼-173
Re-exports	▲28	▼-22	▼-120	▲363	▲249
U.S. total exports	▲1,251	▼-3,995	▼-3,393	▲6,213	▲76

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Notes: Export values are based on free alongside ship value, U.S. port of export. Calculations based on unrounded data.

Table FP.7 Percent changes in U.S. domestic exports by select trading partners and re-exports and by year

In percentages. ▲ indicates an increase and ▼ indicates a decrease.

Destination market	2017–18	2018–19	2019–20	2020–21	2017–21
Canada	▲2.1	▼-3.0	▼-5.7	▲14.5	▲7.0
Mexico	▲3.6	▼-5.9	▼-11.3	▲31.5	▲13.8
China	▼-9.1	▼-30.8	▼-1.3	▲0.2	▼-37.7
Japan	▲4.8	▼-12.0	▼-7.3	▲9.2	▼-6.8
United Kingdom	▲6.1	▲2.9	▼-7.3	▼-7.4	▼-6.2
India	▲20.0	▼-4.7	▼-28.4	▲90.9	▲56.4
Vietnam	▲27.3	▲11.5	▲2.1	▲30.7	▲89.5
South Korea	▲7.1	▼-15.6	▼-8.1	▲16.0	▼-3.6
Germany	▲2.8	▼-1.4	▼-15.1	▲35.2	▲16.4
Indonesia	▲31.7	▲0.5	▼-32.0	▲64.3	▲47.9
Netherlands	▼-0.7	▼-7.6	▼-3.6	▲36.0	▲20.2
Thailand	▲24.3	▼-8.0	▼-3.1	▲129.4	▲153.9
Italy	▲14.3	▼-10.1	▼-27.4	▲6.9	▼-20.3
Taiwan	▲20.7	▼-6.8	▼-3.8	▲13.4	▲22.7
Dominican Rep	▲13.2	▼-5.6	▼-15.4	▲41.5	▲28.0
All other destination markets	▲7.8	▼-9.9	▼-13.7	▲16.7	▼-2.1
U.S. domestic exports to all destination markets	▲3.2	▼-10.1	▼-9.3	▲18.2	▼-0.5
Re-exports	▲1.9	▼-1.5	▼-8.2	▲26.9	▲17.0
U.S. total exports	▲3.2	▼-9.8	▼-9.2	▲18.6	▲0.2

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Notes: Export values are based on free alongside ship value, U.S. port of export. Calculations based on unrounded data.

Shifts in U.S. Merchandise Trade, 2021

Table FP.8 Top 10 U.S. domestic export markets by year

Rank	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1	Canada	Canada	Canada	Canada	Canada
2	China	China	Mexico	Mexico	Mexico
3	Mexico	Mexico	China	China	China
4	Japan	Japan	United Kingdom	United Kingdom	Japan
5	United Kingdom	United Kingdom	Japan	Japan	United Kingdom
6	India	India	India	India	India
7	South Korea	South Korea	South Korea	South Korea	Vietnam
8	Italy	Italy	Italy	Vietnam	South Korea
9	Germany	Germany	Germany	Germany	Germany
10	Netherlands	Indonesia	Indonesia	Italy	Indonesia

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Table FP.9 Changes in rank of the top 10 U.S. domestic export markets by year

▲ indicates an increase and ▼ indicates a decrease.

Rank	2017–18	2018–19	2019–20	2020–21	2017–21
Canada	0	0	0	0	0
Mexico	0	▲1	0	0	▲1
China	0	▼-1	0	0	▼-1
Japan	0	▼-1	0	▲1	0
United Kingdom	0	▲1	0	▼-1	0
India	0	0	0	0	0
Vietnam	▲3	0	▲3	▲1	▲7
South Korea	0	0	0	▼-1	▼-1
Germany	0	0	0	0	0
Indonesia	▲1	0	▼-3	▲3	▲1

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Table FP.10 Leading changes in U.S. domestic exports by year

In millions of dollars and percentages; ▲ indicates an increase and ▼ indicates a decrease.

Product group (digest)	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Absolute	Percent
	(million \$)	(million \$)	(million \$)	(million \$)	(million \$)	change, 2020–21 (million \$)	change 2020–21 (%)
Wood pulp and recovered paper (FP009)	8,624	9,222	8,326	7,434	9,472	▲2,037	▲27.4
Lumber (FP002)	3,895	3,762	2,936	2,659	3,461	▲802	▲30.2
Logs and rough wood products (FP001)	3,412	3,601	2,952	2,876	3,525	▲649	▲22.6
Industrial papers and paperboards (FP011)	9,514	10,360	9,224	8,646	9,271	▲624	▲7.2
Printed matter (FP016)	4,004	3,921	3,799	3,307	3,679	▲372	▲11.2
All other product groups	8,681	8,485	8,142	7,184	8,550	▲1,366	▲19.0
All product groups	38,130	39,352	35,380	32,106	37,957	▲5,851	▲18.2

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Notes: Export values are based on free along ship value, U.S. port of export. Calculations based on unrounded data.

Table FP.11 U.S. general imports by select trading partners and by year

In millions of dollars.

Import source	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Canada	19,055	19,680	17,288	18,923	28,215
China	9,818	10,537	8,640	7,054	8,309
Brazil	2,457	2,866	2,776	2,629	3,829
Mexico	1,936	2,082	2,000	2,237	2,571
Germany	1,421	1,666	1,526	1,657	2,227
Vietnam	359	526	817	1,109	1,496
Chile	885	1,002	937	1,042	1,274
Indonesia	633	877	854	869	1,235
Sweden	452	508	549	768	999
Finland	772	932	867	767	997
India	282	356	466	442	706
United Kingdom	667	734	717	585	673
Italy	426	519	475	440	629
South Korea	537	695	742	592	605
France	630	649	632	535	582
All other sources	4,411	4,870	4,989	4,932	6,719
All import sources	44,742	48,497	44,275	44,580	61,064

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Notes: Import values are based on customs value. Calculations based on unrounded data.

Table FP.12 Dollar changes in U.S. general imports by select trading partners and by year

In millions of dollars. ▲ indicates an increase and ▼ indicates a decrease.

Import source	2017–18	2018–19	2019–20	2020–21	2017–21
Canada	▲624	▼-2,392	▲1,635	▲9,292	▲9,160
China	▲718	▼-1,896	▼-1,587	▲1,255	▼-1,509
Brazil	▲409	▼-90	▼-147	▲1,200	▲1,372
Mexico	▲146	▼-82	▲237	▲334	▲635
Germany	▲245	▼-140	▲131	▲570	▲806
Vietnam	▲167	▲291	▲292	▲387	▲1,137
Chile	▲117	▼-65	▲105	▲232	▲389
Indonesia	▲244	▼-23	▲15	▲366	▲602
Sweden	▲56	▲40	▲220	▲230	▲547
Finland	▲159	▼-65	▼-100	▲230	▲225
India	▲74	▲111	▼-24	▲264	▲424
United Kingdom	▲66	▼-16	▼-132	▲88	▲6
Italy	▲93	▼-44	▼-34	▲188	▲203
South Korea	▲158	▲47	▼-150	▲14	▲68
France	▲19	▼-16	▼-98	▲47	▼-48
All other sources	▲459	▲119	▼-57	▲1,787	▲2,308
All import sources	▲3,755	▼-4,222	▲304	▲16,485	▲16,322

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Notes: Import values are based on customs value. Calculations based on unrounded data.

Shifts in U.S. Merchandise Trade, 2021

Table FP.13 Percent changes in U.S. general imports by select trading partners and by year

In percentages. ▲ indicates an increase and ▼ indicates a decrease.

Import source	2017–18	2018–19	2019–20	2020–21	2017–21
Canada	▲ 3.3	▼ -12.2	▲ 9.5	▲ 49.1	▲ 48.1
China	▲ 7.3	▼ -18.0	▼ -18.4	▲ 17.8	▼ -15.4
Brazil	▲ 16.7	▼ -3.1	▼ -5.3	▲ 45.6	▲ 55.9
Mexico	▲ 7.5	▼ -4.0	▲ 11.8	▲ 14.9	▲ 32.8
Germany	▲ 17.2	▼ -8.4	▲ 8.6	▲ 34.4	▲ 56.7
Vietnam	▲ 46.6	▲ 55.2	▲ 35.8	▲ 34.9	▲ 316.7
Chile	▲ 13.2	▼ -6.4	▲ 11.2	▲ 22.3	▲ 44.0
Indonesia	▲ 38.5	▼ -2.6	▲ 1.8	▲ 42.1	▲ 95.1
Sweden	▲ 12.5	▲ 7.9	▲ 40.1	▲ 30.0	▲ 121.0
Finland	▲ 20.6	▼ -6.9	▼ -11.5	▲ 30.0	▲ 29.1
India	▲ 26.4	▲ 31.1	▼ -5.2	▲ 59.6	▲ 150.5
United Kingdom	▲ 10.0	▼ -2.2	▼ -18.5	▲ 15.1	▲ 0.9
Italy	▲ 21.9	▼ -8.6	▼ -7.2	▲ 42.7	▲ 47.6
South Korea	▲ 29.4	▲ 6.7	▼ -20.2	▲ 2.3	▲ 12.6
France	▲ 3.0	▼ -2.5	▼ -15.5	▲ 8.8	▼ -7.7
All other sources	▲ 10.4	▲ 2.4	▼ -1.1	▲ 36.2	▲ 52.3
All import sources	▲ 8.4	▼ -8.7	▲ 0.7	▲ 37.0	▲ 36.5

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Notes: Import values are based on customs value. Calculations based on unrounded data.

Table FP.14 Top 10 U.S. general import sources by year

Rank	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1	Canada	Canada	Canada	Canada	Canada
2	China	China	China	China	China
3	Brazil	Brazil	Brazil	Brazil	Brazil
4	Mexico	Mexico	Mexico	Mexico	Mexico
5	Germany	Germany	Germany	Germany	Germany
6	Chile	Chile	Chile	Vietnam	Vietnam
7	Finland	Finland	Finland	Chile	Chile
8	United Kingdom	Indonesia	Indonesia	Indonesia	Indonesia
9	Indonesia	United Kingdom	Vietnam	Sweden	Sweden
10	France	South Korea	South Korea	Finland	Finland

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Table FP.15 Changes in rank of the top 10 U.S. general import sources by year

▲ indicates an increase and ▼ indicates a decrease.

Rank	2017–18	2018–19	2019–20	2020–21	2017–21
Canada	0	0	0	0	0
China	0	0	0	0	0
Brazil	0	0	0	0	0
Mexico	0	0	0	0	0
Germany	0	0	0	0	0
Vietnam	▲3	▲3	▲3	0	▲9
Chile	0	0	▼-1	0	▼-1
Indonesia	▲1	0	0	0	▲1
Sweden	▼-2	▲1	▲4	0	▲3
Finland	0	0	▼-3	0	▼-3

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Table FP.16 Leading changes in U.S. general imports by year

In millions of dollars and percentages; ▲ indicates an increase and ▼ indicates a decrease.

Product group (digest)	2017 (million \$)	2018 (million \$)	2019 (million \$)	2020 (million \$)	2021 (million \$)	Absolute change, 2020–21 (million \$)	Percent change 2020–21 (%)
Lumber (FP002)	7,096	7,154	5,753	8,015	13,740	▲5,724	▲71.4
Wood veneer and wood panels (FP004)	6,139	7,022	5,441	6,278	10,551	▲4,273	▲68.1
Moldings, millwork, and joinery (FP003)	3,412	3,543	3,422	3,495	4,682	▲1,187	▲33.9
Wood pulp and recovered paper (FP009)	3,165	3,747	3,428	2,962	4,030	▲1,068	▲36.1
Printed matter (FP016)	4,401	4,605	4,697	3,811	4,762	▲951	▲24.9
All other product groups	20,529	22,426	21,534	20,018	23,299	▲3,281	▲16.4
All product groups	44,742	48,497	44,275	44,580	61,064	▲16,485	▲37.0

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Notes: Import values are based on U.S. customs value. Calculations based on unrounded data.

Footwear

Table FW.1 U.S. general imports by selected trading partners and by year

Value in millions of dollars and share of total imports in percentage.

Import source	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
China (million \$)	14,253	14,040	13,440	8,736	11,462
Vietnam (million \$)	5,525	6,203	6,990	6,500	7,508
Italy (million \$)	1,369	1,529	1,573	1,331	2,111
Indonesia (million \$)	1,509	1,537	1,650	1,364	1,975
Cambodia (million \$)	271	329	486	501	713
Mexico (million \$)	415	499	439	327	572
India (million \$)	449	438	465	301	458
Germany (million \$)	147	190	190	180	404
All other sources (million \$)	1,698	1,753	1,844	1,420	1,950
All import sources (million \$)	25,634	26,518	27,077	20,661	27,153
China (%)	55.6	52.9	49.6	42.3	42.2
Vietnam (%)	21.6	23.4	25.8	31.5	27.7
Italy (%)	5.3	5.8	5.8	6.4	7.8
Indonesia (%)	5.9	5.8	6.1	6.6	7.3
Cambodia (%)	1.1	1.2	1.8	2.4	2.6
Mexico (%)	1.6	1.9	1.6	1.6	2.1
India (%)	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.7
Germany (%)	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.5
All other sources (%)	6.6	6.6	6.8	6.9	7.2
All import sources (%)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Note: Import values are based on U.S. customs value; export values are based on free alongside ship value, U.S. port of export. Calculations are based on unrounded data.

Table FW.2 U.S. domestic exports by selected trading partners and re-exports and by year

Value in millions of dollars and share of total in percentages

Destination market	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Vietnam (million \$)	179	243	274	206	178
Canada (million \$)	156	157	153	120	147
China (million \$)	102	140	262	171	118
Indonesia (million \$)	29	40	48	42	71
Mexico (million \$)	36	33	36	34	57
Japan (million \$)	34	35	35	22	24
Hong Kong (million \$)	37	53	62	40	22
All other destination markets (million \$)	285	284	263	163	199
Re-exports (million \$)	574	577	504	338	332
U.S. total exports (million \$)	1,433	1,562	1,637	1,136	1,147
Vietnam (%)	12.5	15.5	16.7	18.1	15.5
Canada (%)	10.9	10.1	9.4	10.5	12.8
China (%)	7.1	8.9	16.0	15.0	10.2
Indonesia (%)	2.0	2.6	2.9	3.7	6.2
Mexico (%)	2.5	2.1	2.2	3.0	4.9
Japan (%)	2.4	2.2	2.1	1.9	2.1
Hong Kong (%)	2.6	3.4	3.8	3.5	1.9
All other destination markets (%)	19.9	18.2	16.1	14.4	17.3
Re-exports (%)	40.0	36.9	30.8	29.8	28.9
U.S. total exports (%)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Note: Import values are based on customs value; export values are based on free alongside ship value, U.S. port of export. Calculations based on unrounded data.

Table FW.3: Rank of top U.S. general import source by year

Import source	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
China	1	1	1	1	1
Vietnam	2	2	2	2	2
Italy	4	4	4	4	3
Indonesia	3	3	3	3	4
Cambodia	8	7	5	5	5
Mexico	6	5	7	6	6
India	5	6	6	7	7
Germany	11	11	11	8	8
Bangladesh	14	13	12	12	9
Brazil	10	10	10	10	10
Spain	9	9	9	11	11

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Note: Import values are based on U.S. customs value; export values are based on free alongside ship value, U.S. port of export.

Shifts in U.S. Merchandise Trade, 2021

Table FW.4 Rank of top U.S. domestic export market by year

Destination market	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Vietnam	1	1	1	1	1
Canada	2	2	3	3	2
China	3	3	2	2	3
Indonesia	8	5	5	4	4
Mexico	5	7	6	6	5
Japan	6	6	7	7	6
Hong Kong	4	4	4	5	7
Chile	9	12	12	11	8
South Korea	7	8	8	8	9
United Kingdom	12	13	10	9	10
Dominican Republic	19	20	16	13	11

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Note: Import values are based on U.S. customs value; export values are based on free alongside ship value, U.S. port of export.

Table FW.5 U.S. domestic exports by select trading partners and re-exports and by year

In millions of dollars.

Destination market	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Vietnam	179	243	274	206	178
Canada	156	157	153	120	147
China	102	140	262	171	118
Indonesia	29	40	48	42	71
Mexico	36	33	36	34	57
Japan	34	35	35	22	24
Hong Kong	37	53	62	40	22
Chile	18	14	13	9	15
South Korea	33	24	29	16	15
United Kingdom	12	11	15	12	14
Dominican Republic	7	7	7	8	13
Netherlands	18	18	18	11	11
Guatemala	7	11	10	8	10
Israel	7	7	7	2	8
United Arab Emirates	8	9	7	5	8
All other destination markets	176	184	159	91	105
U.S. domestic exports to all destination markets	859	985	1,133	798	816
Re-exports	574	577	504	338	332
U.S. total exports	1,433	1,562	1,637	1,136	1,147

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Notes: Export values are based on free alongside ship value, U.S. port of export. Calculations based on unrounded data.

Table FW.6 Dollar changes in U.S. domestic exports by select trading partners and re-exports and by year

In millions of dollars. ▲ indicates an increase and ▼ indicates a decrease.

Destination market	2017–18	2018–19	2019–20	2020–21	2017–21
Vietnam	▲ 64	▲ 31	▼ -68	▼ -28	▼ -1
Canada	▲ 1	▼ -4	▼ -34	▲ 28	▼ -9
China	▲ 38	▲ 122	▼ -91	▼ -53	▲ 16
Indonesia	▲ 11	▲ 7	▼ -5	▲ 29	▲ 42
Mexico	▼ -3	▲ 3	▼ -2	▲ 23	▲ 21
Japan	▲ 0	▼ 0	▼ -13	▲ 2	▼ -10
Hong Kong	▲ 16	▲ 9	▼ -22	▼ -18	▼ -15
Chile	▼ -4	▼ -1	▼ -4	▲ 6	▼ -3
South Korea	▼ -9	▲ 5	▼ -13	▼ -1	▼ -18
United Kingdom	▼ 0	▲ 3	▼ -2	▲ 2	▲ 2
Dominican Republic	▼ 0	▲ 0	▲ 1	▲ 5	▲ 6
Netherlands	▼ 0	▼ 0	▼ -7	▲ 0	▼ -7
Guatemala	▲ 4	▼ -1	▼ -2	▲ 1	▲ 3
Israel	▼ 0	▲ 0	▼ -4	▲ 5	▲ 1
United Arab Emirates	▲ 1	▼ -2	▼ -1	▲ 3	▲ 0
All other destination markets	▲ 8	▼ -25	▼ -68	▲ 14	▼ -71
U.S. domestic exports to all destination markets	▲ 126	▲ 147	▼ -335	▲ 18	▼ -44
Re-exports	▲ 4	▼ -73	▼ -166	▼ -7	▼ -242
U.S. total exports	▲ 130	▲ 75	▼ -501	▲ 11	▼ -285

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Notes: Export values are based on free alongside ship value, U.S. port of export. Calculations based on unrounded data.

Table FW.7 Percent changes in U.S. domestic exports by select trading partners and re-exports and by year

In percentages. ▲ indicates an increase and ▼ indicates a decrease.

Destination market	2017–18	2018–19	2019–20	2020–21	2017–21
Vietnam	▲ 35.5	▲ 12.8	▼ -24.9	▼ -13.5	▼ -0.7
Canada	▲ 0.8	▼ -2.6	▼ -21.9	▲ 23.2	▼ -5.6
China	▲ 36.8	▲ 87.7	▼ -34.8	▼ -31.1	▲ 15.2
Indonesia	▲ 38.9	▲ 18.4	▼ -11.1	▲ 68.4	▲ 146.2
Mexico	▼ -7.9	▲ 9.8	▼ -6.0	▲ 66.2	▲ 58.1
Japan	▲ 0.5	▼ -0.2	▼ -36.3	▲ 9.1	▼ -30.3
Hong Kong	▲ 43.4	▲ 16.6	▼ -35.8	▼ -44.9	▼ -40.8
Chile	▼ -22.7	▼ -7.4	▼ -27.7	▲ 61.4	▼ -16.5
South Korea	▼ -26.3	▲ 19.7	▼ -44.3	▼ -7.5	▼ -54.6
United Kingdom	▼ -3.8	▲ 28.9	▼ -15.1	▲ 13.1	▲ 19.0
Dominican Republic	▼ -5.2	▲ 1.8	▲ 12.7	▲ 68.5	▲ 83.1
Netherlands	▼ -1.3	▼ -1.6	▼ -37.9	▲ 3.1	▼ -37.8
Guatemala	▲ 62.9	▼ -7.6	▼ -15.6	▲ 13.1	▲ 43.5
Israel	▼ -6.2	▲ 0.3	▼ -64.8	▲ 226.1	▲ 8.1
United Arab Emirates	▲ 15.7	▼ -24.6	▼ -21.6	▲ 48.9	▲ 1.7
All other destination markets	▲ 4.6	▼ -13.6	▼ -42.9	▲ 15.8	▼ -40.3
U.S. domestic exports to all destination markets	▲ 14.7	▲ 15.0	▼ -29.6	▲ 2.2	▼ -5.1
Re-exports	▲ 0.6	▼ -12.6	▼ -32.9	▼ -1.9	▼ -42.2
U.S. total exports	▲ 9.1	▲ 4.8	▼ -30.6	▲ 1.0	▼ -19.9

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Notes: Export values are based on free alongside ship value, U.S. port of export. Calculations based on unrounded data.

Shifts in U.S. Merchandise Trade, 2021

Table FW.8 Top 10 U.S. domestic export markets by year

Rank	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1	Vietnam	Vietnam	Vietnam	Vietnam	Vietnam
2	Canada	Canada	China	China	Canada
3	China	China	Canada	Canada	China
4	Hong Kong	Hong Kong	Hong Kong	Indonesia	Indonesia
5	Mexico	Indonesia	Indonesia	Hong Kong	Mexico
6	Japan	Japan	Mexico	Mexico	Japan
7	South Korea	Mexico	Japan	Japan	Hong Kong
8	Indonesia	South Korea	South Korea	South Korea	Chile
9	Chile	Singapore	Netherlands	United Kingdom	South Korea
10	Netherlands	Australia	United Kingdom	Netherlands	United Kingdom

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Table FW.9 Changes in rank of the top 10 U.S. domestic export markets by year

▲ indicates an increase and ▼ indicates a decrease.

Rank	2017–18	2018–19	2019–20	2020–21	2017–21
Vietnam	0	0	0	0	0
Canada	0	▼-1	0	▲1	0
China	0	▲1	0	▼-1	0
Indonesia	▲3	0	▲1	0	▲4
Mexico	▼-2	▲1	0	▲1	0
Japan	0	▼-1	0	▲1	0
Hong Kong	0	0	▼-1	▼-2	▼-3
Chile	▼-3	0	▲1	▲3	▲1
South Korea	▼-1	0	0	▼-1	▼-2
United Kingdom	▼-1	▲3	▲1	▼-1	▲2

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Table FW.10 U.S. general imports by select trading partners and by year

In millions of dollars.

Import source	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
China	14,253	14,040	13,440	8,736	11,462
Vietnam	5,525	6,203	6,990	6,500	7,508
Italy	1,369	1,529	1,573	1,331	2,111
Indonesia	1,509	1,537	1,650	1,364	1,975
Cambodia	271	329	486	501	713
Mexico	415	499	439	327	572
India	449	438	465	301	458
Germany	147	190	190	180	404
Bangladesh	102	130	156	144	266
Brazil	205	194	209	149	237
Spain	233	241	221	146	193
Dominican Rep	271	257	240	164	188
Portugal	130	135	142	123	176
Thailand	105	100	101	80	114
Burma	18	35	73	93	113
All other sources	634	661	702	521	662
All import sources	25,634	26,518	27,077	20,661	27,153

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Notes: Import values are based on customs value. Calculations based on unrounded data.

Table FW.11 Dollar changes in U.S. general imports by select trading partners and by year

In millions of dollars. ▲ indicates an increase and ▼ indicates a decrease.

Import source	2017–18	2018–19	2019–20	2020–21	2017–21
China	▼-213	▼-600	▼-4,704	▲2,726	▼-2,791
Vietnam	▲678	▲787	▼-490	▲1,008	▲1,984
Italy	▲160	▲44	▼-242	▲779	▲742
Indonesia	▲28	▲113	▼-286	▲611	▲466
Cambodia	▲59	▲157	▲15	▲212	▲442
Mexico	▲84	▼-60	▼-112	▲245	▲157
India	▼-10	▲26	▼-164	▲157	▲9
Germany	▲42	▲0	▼-10	▲224	▲257
Bangladesh	▲28	▲26	▼-12	▲122	▲165
Brazil	▼-11	▲15	▼-60	▲87	▲32
Spain	▲7	▼-20	▼-75	▲47	▼-40
Dominican Rep	▼-14	▼-17	▼-76	▲24	▼-83
Portugal	▲6	▲7	▼-19	▲53	▲46
Thailand	▼-4	▲0	▼-21	▲34	▲9
Burma	▲17	▲38	▲20	▲20	▲95
All other sources	▲26	▲41	▼-181	▲142	▲28
All import sources	▲884	▲559	▼-6,416	▲6,492	▲1,518

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Notes: Import values are based on customs value. Calculations based on unrounded data.

Table FW.12 Percent changes in U.S. general imports by select trading partners and by year

In percentages. ▲ indicates an increase and ▼ indicates a decrease.

Import source	2017–18	2018–19	2019–20	2020–21	2017–21
China	▼-1.5	▼-4.3	▼-35.0	▲31.2	▼-19.6
Vietnam	▲12.3	▲12.7	▼-7.0	▲15.5	▲35.9
Italy	▲11.7	▲2.9	▼-15.4	▲58.5	▲54.2
Indonesia	▲1.9	▲7.4	▼-17.3	▲44.8	▲30.9
Cambodia	▲21.6	▲47.7	▲3.1	▲42.2	▲163.4
Mexico	▲20.2	▼-12.1	▼-25.4	▲74.8	▲37.8
India	▼-2.3	▲6.0	▼-35.3	▲52.3	▲2.1
Germany	▲28.8	▲0.3	▼-5.3	▲124.3	▲174.4
Bangladesh	▲28.0	▲20.1	▼-7.8	▲84.7	▲161.9
Brazil	▼-5.1	▲7.6	▼-28.6	▲58.6	▲15.6
Spain	▲3.2	▼-8.2	▼-34.0	▲32.4	▼-17.2
Dominican Rep	▼-5.2	▼-6.6	▼-31.7	▲14.9	▼-30.5
Portugal	▲4.2	▲4.8	▼-13.5	▲43.6	▲35.6
Thailand	▼-4.2	▲0.2	▼-20.4	▲42.4	▲8.8
Burma	▲90.1	▲110.2	▲27.5	▲21.4	▲518.7
All other sources	▲4.1	▲6.3	▼-25.8	▲27.2	▲4.4
All import sources	▲3.4	▲2.1	▼-23.7	▲31.4	▲5.9

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Notes: Import values are based on customs value. Calculations based on unrounded data.

Shifts in U.S. Merchandise Trade, 2021

Table FW.13 Top 10 U.S. general import sources by year

Rank	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1	China	China	China	China	China
2	Vietnam	Vietnam	Vietnam	Vietnam	Vietnam
3	Indonesia	Indonesia	Indonesia	Indonesia	Italy
4	Italy	Italy	Italy	Italy	Indonesia
5	India	Mexico	Cambodia	Cambodia	Cambodia
6	Mexico	India	India	Mexico	Mexico
7	Dominican Rep	Cambodia	Mexico	India	India
8	Cambodia	Dominican Rep	Dominican Rep	Germany	Germany
9	Spain	Spain	Spain	Dominican Rep	Bangladesh
10	Brazil	Brazil	Brazil	Brazil	Brazil

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Table FW.14 Changes in rank of the top 10 U.S. general import sources by year

▲ indicates an increase and ▼ indicates a decrease.

Rank	2017–18	2018–19	2019–20	2020–21	2017–21
China	0	0	0	0	0
Vietnam	0	0	0	0	0
Italy	0	0	0	▲ 1	▲ 1
Indonesia	0	0	0	▼ -1	▼ -1
Cambodia	▲ 1	▲ 2	0	0	▲ 3
Mexico	▲ 1	▼ -2	▲ 1	0	0
India	▼ -1	0	▼ -1	0	▼ -2
Germany	0	0	▲ 3	0	▲ 3
Bangladesh	▲ 1	▲ 1	0	▲ 3	▲ 5
Brazil	0	0	0	0	0

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Minerals and Metals

Table MM.1 U.S. general imports by selected trading partners and by year

Value in millions of dollars and share of total imports in percentage.

Import source	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Canada (million \$)	31,554	32,672	30,346	30,246	42,801
China (million \$)	32,964	36,685	30,643	27,885	35,457
Mexico (million \$)	19,298	20,961	21,079	20,768	27,600
India (million \$)	12,139	13,139	12,431	9,917	17,460
Germany (million \$)	7,973	9,356	9,100	8,879	11,375
South Africa (million \$)	4,590	5,663	5,078	7,380	11,284
Taiwan (million \$)	5,840	6,381	6,310	5,971	8,324
South Korea (million \$)	5,821	5,785	5,831	5,145	7,505
All other sources (million \$)	80,230	83,938	77,062	87,642	99,665
All import sources (million \$)	200,409	214,579	197,881	203,833	261,472
Canada (%)	15.7	15.2	15.3	14.8	16.4
China (%)	16.4	17.1	15.5	13.7	13.6
Mexico (%)	9.6	9.8	10.7	10.2	10.6
India (%)	6.1	6.1	6.3	4.9	6.7
Germany (%)	4.0	4.4	4.6	4.4	4.4
South Africa (%)	2.3	2.6	2.6	3.6	4.3
Taiwan (%)	2.9	3.0	3.2	2.9	3.2
South Korea (%)	2.9	2.7	2.9	2.5	2.9
All other sources (%)	40.0	39.1	38.9	43.0	38.1
All import sources (%)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Note: Import values are based on U.S. customs value; export values are based on free alongside ship value, U.S. port of export. Calculations are based on unrounded data.

Shifts in U.S. Merchandise Trade, 2021

Table MM.2 U.S. domestic exports by selected trading partners and re-exports and by year

Value in millions of dollars and share of total in percentages

Destination market	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Canada (million \$)	23,515	24,717	22,904	22,865	29,257
Mexico (million \$)	18,973	20,708	18,995	15,594	21,632
United Kingdom (million \$)	7,651	9,622	14,594	14,829	13,863
Switzerland (million \$)	7,249	7,274	3,198	5,775	9,960
China (million \$)	8,765	7,557	4,096	4,481	6,305
Germany (million \$)	4,161	4,732	4,276	4,541	6,228
Japan (million \$)	3,123	3,741	4,056	3,528	4,184
All other destination markets (million \$)	34,586	36,708	34,717	29,358	38,724
Re-exports (million \$)	28,442	31,415	30,894	27,343	39,544
U.S. total exports (million \$)	136,464	146,473	137,731	128,317	169,696
Canada (%)	17.2	16.9	16.6	17.8	17.2
Mexico (%)	13.9	14.1	13.8	12.2	12.7
United Kingdom (%)	5.6	6.6	10.6	11.6	8.2
Switzerland (%)	5.3	5.0	2.3	4.5	5.9
China (%)	6.4	5.2	3.0	3.5	3.7
Germany (%)	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.5	3.7
Japan (%)	2.3	2.6	2.9	2.7	2.5
All other destination markets (%)	25.3	25.1	25.2	22.9	22.8
Re-exports (%)	20.8	21.4	22.4	21.3	23.3
U.S. total exports (%)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Note: Import values are based on customs value; export values are based on free alongside ship value, U.S. port of export. Calculations based on unrounded data.

Table MM.3 Rank of top U.S. general import source by year

Import source	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Canada	2	2	2	1	1
China	1	1	1	2	2
Mexico	3	3	3	3	3
India	4	4	4	5	4
Germany	5	5	5	6	5
South Africa	12	12	11	7	6
Taiwan	9	8	8	8	7
South Korea	10	11	9	10	8
Russia	11	9	12	12	9
Brazil	8	10	10	11	10
Chile	14	14	15	18	11

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Note: Import values are based on U.S. customs value; export values are based on free alongside ship value, U.S. port of export.

Table MM.4 Rank of top U.S. domestic export market by year

Destination market	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Canada	1	1	1	1	1
Mexico	2	2	2	2	2
United Kingdom	4	3	3	3	3
Switzerland	5	5	8	4	4
China	3	4	5	6	5
Germany	7	6	4	5	6
Japan	9	8	6	7	7
South Korea	10	10	9	8	8
Hong Kong	6	9	17	17	9
India	8	7	7	9	10
Italy	11	11	10	10	11

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Note: Import values are based on U.S. customs value; export values are based on free alongside ship value, U.S. port of export.

Table MM.5 U.S. domestic exports by select trading partners and re-exports and by year

In millions of dollars.

Destination market	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Canada	23,515	24,717	22,904	22,865	29,257
Mexico	18,973	20,708	18,995	15,594	21,632
United Kingdom	7,651	9,622	14,594	14,829	13,863
Switzerland	7,249	7,274	3,198	5,775	9,960
China	8,765	7,557	4,096	4,481	6,305
Germany	4,161	4,732	4,276	4,541	6,228
Japan	3,123	3,741	4,056	3,528	4,184
South Korea	2,501	3,028	3,097	2,798	3,434
Hong Kong	5,570	3,546	1,258	1,092	3,295
India	3,877	4,353	3,572	2,492	2,716
Italy	1,709	2,043	2,424	2,228	2,667
Malaysia	521	1,064	1,504	1,489	2,260
Taiwan	1,281	1,725	1,635	1,604	1,875
Turkey	1,313	1,342	1,377	1,348	1,745
Belgium	1,305	1,422	1,501	1,337	1,702
All other destination markets	16,509	18,187	18,350	14,970	19,030
U.S. domestic exports to all destination markets	108,023	115,058	106,838	100,974	130,152
Re-exports	28,442	31,415	30,894	27,343	39,544
U.S. total exports	136,464	146,473	137,731	128,317	169,696

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Notes: Export values are based on free alongside ship value, U.S. port of export. Calculations based on unrounded data.

Table MM.6 Dollar changes in U.S. domestic exports by select trading partners and re-exports and by year

In millions of dollars. ▲ indicates an increase and ▼ indicates a decrease.

Destination market	2017–18	2018–19	2019–20	2020–21	2017–21
Canada	▲ 1,202	▼ -1,812	▼ -39	▲ 6,392	▲ 5,742
Mexico	▲ 1,735	▼ -1,712	▼ -3,401	▲ 6,038	▲ 2,660
United Kingdom	▲ 1,971	▲ 4,972	▲ 235	▼ -967	▲ 6,212
Switzerland	▲ 25	▼ -4,076	▲ 2,578	▲ 4,184	▲ 2,711
China	▼ -1,208	▼ -3,461	▲ 385	▲ 1,824	▼ -2,460
Germany	▲ 571	▼ -455	▲ 265	▲ 1,686	▲ 2,066
Japan	▲ 618	▲ 315	▼ -528	▲ 656	▲ 1,061
South Korea	▲ 527	▲ 69	▼ -299	▲ 635	▲ 933
Hong Kong	▼ -2,024	▼ -2,287	▼ -166	▲ 2,203	▼ -2,275
India	▲ 476	▼ -781	▼ -1,080	▲ 224	▼ -1,162
Italy	▲ 333	▲ 381	▼ -195	▲ 439	▲ 958
Malaysia	▲ 542	▲ 441	▼ -16	▲ 771	▲ 1,739
Taiwan	▲ 444	▼ -90	▼ -31	▲ 271	▲ 594
Turkey	▲ 30	▲ 34	▼ -28	▲ 396	▲ 432
Belgium	▲ 117	▲ 80	▼ -164	▲ 365	▲ 397
All other destination markets	▲ 1,677	▲ 163	▼ -3,380	▲ 4,060	▲ 2,521
U.S. domestic exports to all destination markets	▲ 7,035	▼ -8,221	▼ -5,864	▲ 29,178	▲ 22,129
Re-exports	▲ 2,974	▼ -521	▼ -3,551	▲ 12,201	▲ 11,103
U.S. total exports	▲ 10,009	▼ -8,742	▼ -9,415	▲ 41,379	▲ 33,232

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Notes: Export values are based on free alongside ship value, U.S. port of export. Calculations based on unrounded data.

Table MM.7 Percent changes in U.S. domestic exports by select trading partners and re-exports and by year

In percentages. ▲ indicates an increase and ▼ indicates a decrease.

Destination market	2017–18	2018–19	2019–20	2020–21	2017–21
Canada	▲ 5.1	▼ -7.3	▼ -0.2	▲ 28.0	▲ 24.4
Mexico	▲ 9.1	▼ -8.3	▼ -17.9	▲ 38.7	▲ 14.0
United Kingdom	▲ 25.8	▲ 51.7	▲ 1.6	▼ -6.5	▲ 81.2
Switzerland	▲ 0.3	▼ -56.0	▲ 80.6	▲ 72.4	▲ 37.4
China	▼ -13.8	▼ -45.8	▲ 9.4	▲ 40.7	▼ -28.1
Germany	▲ 13.7	▼ -9.6	▲ 6.2	▲ 37.1	▲ 49.7
Japan	▲ 19.8	▲ 8.4	▼ -13.0	▲ 18.6	▲ 34.0
South Korea	▲ 21.1	▲ 2.3	▼ -9.6	▲ 22.7	▲ 37.3
Hong Kong	▼ -36.3	▼ -64.5	▼ -13.2	▲ 201.6	▼ -40.8
India	▲ 12.3	▼ -17.9	▼ -30.2	▲ 9.0	▼ -30.0
Italy	▲ 19.5	▲ 18.7	▼ -8.1	▲ 19.7	▲ 56.0
Malaysia	▲ 104.1	▲ 41.4	▼ -1.0	▲ 51.8	▲ 333.6
Taiwan	▲ 34.7	▼ -5.2	▼ -1.9	▲ 16.9	▲ 46.4
Turkey	▲ 2.3	▲ 2.6	▼ -2.1	▲ 29.4	▲ 32.9
Belgium	▲ 9.0	▲ 5.6	▼ -11.0	▲ 27.3	▲ 30.4
All other destination markets	▲ 10.2	▲ 0.9	▼ -18.4	▲ 27.1	▲ 15.3
U.S. domestic exports to all destination markets	▲ 6.5	▼ -7.1	▼ -5.5	▲ 28.9	▲ 20.5
Re-exports	▲ 10.5	▼ -1.7	▼ -11.5	▲ 44.6	▲ 39.0
U.S. total exports	▲ 7.3	▼ -6.0	▼ -6.8	▲ 32.2	▲ 24.4

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Notes: Export values are based on free alongside ship value, U.S. port of export. Calculations based on unrounded data.

Table MM.8 Top 10 U.S. domestic export markets by year

Rank	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1	Canada	Canada	Canada	Canada	Canada
2	Mexico	Mexico	Mexico	Mexico	Mexico
3	China	United Kingdom	United Kingdom	United Kingdom	United Kingdom
4	United Kingdom	China	Germany	Switzerland	Switzerland
5	Switzerland	Switzerland	China	Germany	China
6	Hong Kong	Germany	Japan	China	Germany
7	Germany	India	India	Japan	Japan
8	India	Japan	Switzerland	South Korea	South Korea
9	Japan	Hong Kong	South Korea	India	Hong Kong
10	South Korea	South Korea	Italy	Italy	India

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Table MM.9 Changes in rank of the top 10 U.S. domestic export markets by year

▲ indicates an increase and ▼ indicates a decrease.

Rank	2017–18	2018–19	2019–20	2020–21	2017–21
Canada	0	0	0	0	0
Mexico	0	0	0	0	0
United Kingdom	0	0	0	0	0
Switzerland	0	0	0	0	0
China	▼ -1	▲ 2	0	0	▲ 1
Germany	▲ 1	▼ -1	0	▲ 1	▲ 1
Japan	0	▼ -1	0	▼ -1	▼ -2
South Korea	0	0	▲ 1	0	▲ 1
Hong Kong	0	0	▼ -1	0	▼ -1
India	▼ -1	▲ 1	0	0	0

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Shifts in U.S. Merchandise Trade, 2021

Table MM.10 Leading changes in U.S. domestic exports by year

In millions of dollars and percentages; ▲ indicates an increase and ▼ indicates a decrease.

Product group (digest)	2017 (million \$)	2018 (million \$)	2019 (million \$)	2020 (million \$)	2021 (million \$)	Absolute change, 2020–21 (million \$)	Percent change 2020–21 (%)
Precious metals and non- numismatic coins (MM020)	25,443	27,247	25,203	31,668	41,748	▲10,080	▲31.8
Steel mill products (MM025)	12,638	11,770	9,943	8,142	11,721	▲3,579	▲44.0
Copper and related articles (MM036)	6,356	7,586	6,447	5,392	8,503	▲3,111	▲57.7
Iron and steel waste and scrap (MM023)	4,861	5,910	5,326	4,802	7,591	▲2,789	▲58.1
Unwrought aluminum (MM037)	3,014	3,432	2,857	2,708	4,448	▲1,740	▲64.3
Natural and synthetic gemstones (MM019)	2,424	1,837	1,015	1,319	1,021	▼-299	▼-22.6
Certain base metals and chemical elements (MM041)	4,321	5,008	5,101	3,789	3,570	▼-220	▼-5.8
Primary iron products (MM021)	321	387	325	310	268	▼-42	▼-13.5
All other product groups	48,644	51,882	50,620	42,843	51,282	▲8,439	▲19.7
All product groups	108,023	115,058	106,838	100,974	130,152	▲29,178	▲28.9

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Notes: Export values are based on free along ship value, U.S. port of export. Calculations based on unrounded data.

Table MM.11 U.S. general imports by select trading partners and by year

In millions of dollars.

Import source	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Canada	31,554	32,672	30,346	30,246	42,801
China	32,964	36,685	30,643	27,885	35,457
Mexico	19,298	20,961	21,079	20,768	27,600
India	12,139	13,139	12,431	9,917	17,460
Germany	7,973	9,356	9,100	8,879	11,375
South Africa	4,590	5,663	5,078	7,380	11,284
Taiwan	5,840	6,381	6,310	5,971	8,324
South Korea	5,821	5,785	5,831	5,145	7,505
Russia	5,809	6,095	4,987	4,268	6,901
Brazil	5,902	5,827	5,727	4,275	6,665
Chile	3,674	3,790	3,090	2,971	6,316
Japan	6,349	6,628	6,579	5,237	6,257
Israel	7,809	8,309	7,369	3,956	5,801
Switzerland	1,688	1,701	2,346	17,292	5,723
Italy	4,048	4,399	4,317	3,780	5,058
All other sources	44,952	47,188	42,647	45,862	56,944
All import sources	200,409	214,579	197,881	203,833	261,472

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Notes: Import values are based on customs value. Calculations based on unrounded data.

Table MM.12 Dollar changes in U.S. general imports by select trading partners and by year

In millions of dollars. ▲ indicates an increase and ▼ indicates a decrease.

Import source	2017–18	2018–19	2019–20	2020–21	2017–21
Canada	▲ 1,118	▼ -2,326	▼ -100	▲ 12,555	▲ 11,247
China	▲ 3,721	▼ -6,042	▼ -2,758	▲ 7,573	▲ 2,494
Mexico	▲ 1,662	▲ 119	▼ -312	▲ 6,832	▲ 8,302
India	▲ 1,000	▼ -709	▼ -2,514	▲ 7,543	▲ 5,320
Germany	▲ 1,383	▼ -255	▼ -221	▲ 2,496	▲ 3,403
South Africa	▲ 1,073	▼ -586	▲ 2,303	▲ 3,904	▲ 6,695
Taiwan	▲ 541	▼ -71	▼ -339	▲ 2,353	▲ 2,484
South Korea	▼ -37	▲ 46	▼ -686	▲ 2,360	▲ 1,684
Russia	▲ 286	▼ -1,108	▼ -720	▲ 2,633	▲ 1,092
Brazil	▼ -75	▼ -100	▼ -1,452	▲ 2,390	▲ 764
Chile	▲ 116	▼ -700	▼ -119	▲ 3,344	▲ 2,642
Japan	▲ 280	▼ -50	▼ -1,342	▲ 1,020	▼ -92
Israel	▲ 500	▼ -940	▼ -3,412	▲ 1,844	▼ -2,009
Switzerland	▲ 13	▲ 645	▲ 14,947	▼ -11,570	▲ 4,035
Italy	▲ 351	▼ -82	▼ -537	▲ 1,278	▲ 1,010
All other sources	▲ 2,236	▼ -4,541	▲ 3,215	▲ 11,082	▲ 11,993
All import sources	▲ 14,170	▼ -16,698	▲ 5,952	▲ 57,639	▲ 61,062

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Notes: Import values are based on customs value. Calculations based on unrounded data.

Table MM.13 Percent changes in U.S. general imports by select trading partners and by year

In percentages. ▲ indicates an increase and ▼ indicates a decrease.

Import source	2017–18	2018–19	2019–20	2020–21	2017–21
Canada	▲ 3.5	▼ -7.1	▼ -0.3	▲ 41.5	▲ 35.6
China	▲ 11.3	▼ -16.5	▼ -9.0	▲ 27.2	▲ 7.6
Mexico	▲ 8.6	▲ 0.6	▼ -1.5	▲ 32.9	▲ 43.0
India	▲ 8.2	▼ -5.4	▼ -20.2	▲ 76.1	▲ 43.8
Germany	▲ 17.3	▼ -2.7	▼ -2.4	▲ 28.1	▲ 42.7
South Africa	▲ 23.4	▼ -10.3	▲ 45.3	▲ 52.9	▲ 145.9
Taiwan	▲ 9.3	▼ -1.1	▼ -5.4	▲ 39.4	▲ 42.5
South Korea	▼ -0.6	▲ 0.8	▼ -11.8	▲ 45.9	▲ 28.9
Russia	▲ 4.9	▼ -18.2	▼ -14.4	▲ 61.7	▲ 18.8
Brazil	▼ -1.3	▼ -1.7	▼ -25.4	▲ 55.9	▲ 12.9
Chile	▲ 3.2	▼ -18.5	▼ -3.8	▲ 112.6	▲ 71.9
Japan	▲ 4.4	▼ -0.8	▼ -20.4	▲ 19.5	▼ -1.4
Israel	▲ 6.4	▼ -11.3	▼ -46.3	▲ 46.6	▼ -25.7
Switzerland	▲ 0.8	▲ 37.9	▲ 637.2	▼ -66.9	▲ 239.0
Italy	▲ 8.7	▼ -1.9	▼ -12.4	▲ 33.8	▲ 25.0
All other sources	▲ 5.0	▼ -9.6	▲ 7.5	▲ 24.2	▲ 26.7
All import sources	▲ 7.1	▼ -7.8	▲ 3.0	▲ 28.3	▲ 30.5

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Notes: Import values are based on customs value. Calculations based on unrounded data.

Shifts in U.S. Merchandise Trade, 2021

Table MM.14 Top 10 U.S. general import sources by year

Rank	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1	China	China	China	Canada	Canada
2	Canada	Canada	Canada	China	China
3	Mexico	Mexico	Mexico	Mexico	Mexico
4	India	India	India	Switzerland	India
5	Germany	Germany	Germany	India	Germany
6	Israel	Israel	Israel	Germany	South Africa
7	Japan	Japan	Japan	South Africa	Taiwan
8	Brazil	Taiwan	Taiwan	Taiwan	South Korea
9	Taiwan	Russia	South Korea	Japan	Russia
10	South Korea	Brazil	Brazil	South Korea	Brazil

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Table MM.15 Changes in rank of the top 10 U.S. general import sources by year

▲ indicates an increase and ▼ indicates a decrease.

Rank	2017–18	2018–19	2019–20	2020–21	2017–21
Canada	0	0	▲1	0	▲1
China	0	0	▼-1	0	▼-1
Mexico	0	0	0	0	0
India	0	0	▼-1	▲1	0
Germany	0	0	▼-1	▲1	0
South Africa	0	▲1	▲4	▲1	▲6
Taiwan	▲1	0	0	▲1	▲2
South Korea	▼-1	▲2	▼-1	▲2	▲2
Russia	▲2	▼-3	0	▲3	▲2
Brazil	▼-2	0	▼-1	▲1	▼-2

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Table MM.16 Leading changes in U.S. general imports by year

In millions of dollars and percentages; ▲ indicates an increase and ▼ indicates a decrease.

Product group (digest)	2017 (million \$)	2018 (million \$)	2019 (million \$)	2020 (million \$)	2021 (million \$)	Absolute change, 2020–21 (million \$)	Percent change 2020–21 (%)
Steel mill products (MM025)	29,186	29,592	24,003	16,727	33,304	▲16,577	▲99.1
Natural and synthetic gemstones (MM019)	25,020	26,389	22,028	13,592	22,210	▲8,618	▲63.4
Copper and related articles (MM036)	9,713	10,529	9,244	8,733	15,721	▲6,988	▲80.0
Miscellaneous products of base metal (MM031)	17,923	19,642	19,506	18,452	23,807	▲5,355	▲29.0
Unwrought aluminum (MM037)	11,850	11,428	9,724	7,624	12,684	▲5,061	▲66.4
Precious metals and non- numismatic coins (MM020)	22,140	21,795	23,178	57,494	47,514	▼-9,980	▼-17.4
Precious metal ores and concentrates (MM008)	11	3	0	21	6	▼-16	▼-72.8
All other product groups	84,565	95,199	90,199	81,190	106,226	▲25,036	▲30.8
All product groups	200,409	214,579	197,881	203,833	261,472	▲57,639	▲28.3

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Notes: Import values are based on U.S. customs value. Calculations based on unrounded data.

Machinery

Table MT.1 U.S. general imports by selected trading partners and by year

Value in millions of dollars and share of total imports in percentage.

Import source	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
China (million \$)	52,945	59,242	50,388	49,697	58,289
Mexico (million \$)	31,075	33,316	34,577	33,825	41,066
Germany (million \$)	19,098	20,861	20,225	18,892	21,840
Japan (million \$)	18,668	18,887	20,591	17,631	20,902
Canada (million \$)	13,525	14,495	14,937	13,474	15,726
South Korea (million \$)	7,888	8,230	8,380	9,097	11,239
Italy (million \$)	7,568	8,401	8,791	8,036	10,330
Vietnam (million \$)	1,510	1,303	1,928	4,396	7,199
All other sources (million \$)	43,666	48,970	52,319	49,716	61,791
All import sources (million \$)	195,943	213,704	212,135	204,764	248,382
China (%)	27.0	27.7	23.8	24.3	23.5
Mexico (%)	15.9	15.6	16.3	16.5	16.5
Germany (%)	9.7	9.8	9.5	9.2	8.8
Japan (%)	9.5	8.8	9.7	8.6	8.4
Canada (%)	6.9	6.8	7.0	6.6	6.3
South Korea (%)	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.4	4.5
Italy (%)	3.9	3.9	4.1	3.9	4.2
Vietnam (%)	0.8	0.6	0.9	2.1	2.9
All other sources (%)	22.3	22.9	24.7	24.3	24.9
All import sources (%)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Note: Import values are based on U.S. customs value; export values are based on free alongside ship value, U.S. port of export. Calculations are based on unrounded data.

Shifts in U.S. Merchandise Trade, 2021

Table MT.2 U.S. domestic exports by selected trading partners and re-exports and by year

Value in millions of dollars and share of total in percentages

Destination market	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Canada (million \$)	21,609	22,968	22,723	19,931	22,946
Mexico (million \$)	17,500	18,205	17,277	14,310	16,692
China (million \$)	9,741	11,268	10,576	11,335	13,944
South Korea (million \$)	8,340	7,058	5,616	7,219	9,533
Taiwan (million \$)	4,683	4,281	5,430	5,248	6,950
Germany (million \$)	4,382	4,536	4,089	3,908	4,639
Japan (million \$)	5,130	5,924	4,763	5,052	4,593
All other destination markets (million \$)	43,924	46,644	45,419	39,773	43,945
Re-exports (million \$)	20,927	22,576	21,716	20,292	24,516
U.S. total exports (million \$)	136,235	143,461	137,609	127,069	147,759
Canada (%)	15.9	16.0	16.5	15.7	15.5
Mexico (%)	12.8	12.7	12.6	11.3	11.3
China (%)	7.1	7.9	7.7	8.9	9.4
South Korea (%)	6.1	4.9	4.1	5.7	6.5
Taiwan (%)	3.4	3.0	3.9	4.1	4.7
Germany (%)	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.1	3.1
Japan (%)	3.8	4.1	3.5	4.0	3.1
All other destination markets (%)	32.2	32.5	33.0	31.3	29.7
Re-exports (%)	15.4	15.7	15.8	16.0	16.6
U.S. total exports (%)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Note: Import values are based on customs value; export values are based on free alongside ship value, U.S. port of export. Calculations based on unrounded data.

Table MT.3 Rank of top U.S. general import source by year

Import source	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
China	1	1	1	1	1
Mexico	2	2	2	2	2
Germany	3	3	4	3	3
Japan	4	4	3	4	4
Canada	5	5	5	5	5
South Korea	6	7	7	6	6
Italy	7	6	6	7	7
Vietnam	20	21	18	9	8
Taiwan	8	8	8	8	9
Thailand	13	14	14	11	10
United Kingdom	9	9	9	10	11

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Note: Import values are based on U.S. customs value; export values are based on free alongside ship value, U.S. port of export.

Table MT.4 Rank of top U.S. domestic export market by year

Destination market	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Canada	1	1	1	1	1
Mexico	2	2	2	2	2
China	3	3	3	3	3
South Korea	4	4	4	4	4
Taiwan	6	7	5	5	5
Germany	7	6	7	7	6
Japan	5	5	6	6	7
Singapore	9	9	9	8	8
United Kingdom	8	8	8	9	9
Australia	10	11	10	10	10
Netherlands	11	10	11	11	11

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Note: Import values are based on U.S. customs value; export values are based on free alongside ship value, U.S. port of export.

Table MT.5 U.S. domestic exports by select trading partners and re-exports and by year

In millions of dollars.

Destination market	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Canada	21,609	22,968	22,723	19,931	22,946
Mexico	17,500	18,205	17,277	14,310	16,692
China	9,741	11,268	10,576	11,335	13,944
South Korea	8,340	7,058	5,616	7,219	9,533
Taiwan	4,683	4,281	5,430	5,248	6,950
Germany	4,382	4,536	4,089	3,908	4,639
Japan	5,130	5,924	4,763	5,052	4,593
Singapore	3,173	3,698	3,250	3,254	4,214
United Kingdom	3,506	3,854	3,867	3,241	3,432
Australia	2,468	2,538	2,555	2,516	2,856
Netherlands	2,253	2,590	2,493	2,475	2,834
France	1,972	2,206	2,249	2,030	2,262
Brazil	2,001	2,219	2,276	1,879	2,256
Belgium	1,827	1,751	1,906	1,482	1,833
India	1,198	1,362	1,423	1,085	1,272
All other destination markets	25,527	26,425	25,401	21,811	22,987
U.S. domestic exports to all destination markets	115,308	120,885	115,893	106,776	123,243
Re-exports	20,927	22,576	21,716	20,292	24,516
U.S. total exports	136,235	143,461	137,609	127,069	147,759

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Notes: Export values are based on free alongside ship value, U.S. port of export. Calculations based on unrounded data.

Table MT.6 Dollar changes in U.S. domestic exports by select trading partners and re-exports and by year

In millions of dollars. ▲ indicates an increase and ▼ indicates a decrease.

Destination market	2017–18	2018–19	2019–20	2020–21	2017–21
Canada	▲ 1,359	▼ -245	▼ -2,792	▲ 3,015	▲ 1,337
Mexico	▲ 706	▼ -928	▼ -2,967	▲ 2,382	▼ -808
China	▲ 1,527	▼ -692	▲ 759	▲ 2,609	▲ 4,203
South Korea	▼ -1,282	▼ -1,442	▲ 1,603	▲ 2,314	▲ 1,193
Taiwan	▼ -402	▲ 1,149	▼ -182	▲ 1,702	▲ 2,267
Germany	▲ 154	▼ -448	▼ -181	▲ 732	▲ 258
Japan	▲ 795	▼ -1,161	▲ 289	▼ -459	▼ -537
Singapore	▲ 525	▼ -448	▲ 4	▲ 960	▲ 1,041
United Kingdom	▲ 348	▲ 13	▼ -626	▲ 191	▼ -74
Australia	▲ 70	▲ 16	▼ -39	▲ 340	▲ 388
Netherlands	▲ 338	▼ -98	▼ -17	▲ 358	▲ 581
France	▲ 234	▲ 43	▼ -219	▲ 232	▲ 290
Brazil	▲ 218	▲ 57	▼ -397	▲ 377	▲ 255
Belgium	▼ -76	▲ 155	▼ -424	▲ 351	▲ 6
India	▲ 164	▲ 61	▼ -337	▲ 186	▲ 74
All other destination markets	▲ 899	▼ -1,024	▼ -3,591	▲ 1,176	▼ -2,540
U.S. domestic exports to all destination markets	▲ 5,577	▼ -4,992	▼ -9,117	▲ 16,466	▲ 7,935
Re-exports	▲ 1,649	▼ -861	▼ -1,423	▲ 4,224	▲ 3,589
U.S. total exports	▲ 7,226	▼ -5,852	▼ -10,540	▲ 20,690	▲ 11,524

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Notes: Export values are based on free alongside ship value, U.S. port of export. Calculations based on unrounded data.

Table MT.7 Percent changes in U.S. domestic exports by select trading partners and re-exports and by year

In percentages. ▲ indicates an increase and ▼ indicates a decrease.

Destination market	2017–18	2018–19	2019–20	2020–21	2017–21
Canada	▲ 6.3	▼ -1.1	▼ -12.3	▲ 15.1	▲ 6.2
Mexico	▲ 4.0	▼ -5.1	▼ -17.2	▲ 16.6	▼ -4.6
China	▲ 15.7	▼ -6.1	▲ 7.2	▲ 23.0	▲ 43.2
South Korea	▼ -15.4	▼ -20.4	▲ 28.5	▲ 32.0	▲ 14.3
Taiwan	▼ -8.6	▲ 26.8	▼ -3.4	▲ 32.4	▲ 48.4
Germany	▲ 3.5	▼ -9.9	▼ -4.4	▲ 18.7	▲ 5.9
Japan	▲ 15.5	▼ -19.6	▲ 6.1	▼ -9.1	▼ -10.5
Singapore	▲ 16.6	▼ -12.1	▲ 0.1	▲ 29.5	▲ 32.8
United Kingdom	▲ 9.9	▲ 0.3	▼ -16.2	▲ 5.9	▼ -2.1
Australia	▲ 2.8	▲ 0.6	▼ -1.5	▲ 13.5	▲ 15.7
Netherlands	▲ 15.0	▼ -3.8	▼ -0.7	▲ 14.5	▲ 25.8
France	▲ 11.9	▲ 1.9	▼ -9.7	▲ 11.5	▲ 14.7
Brazil	▲ 10.9	▲ 2.6	▼ -17.5	▲ 20.1	▲ 12.7
Belgium	▼ -4.2	▲ 8.9	▼ -22.2	▲ 23.7	▲ 0.3
India	▲ 13.7	▲ 4.5	▼ -23.7	▲ 17.2	▲ 6.2
All other destination markets	▲ 3.5	▼ -3.9	▼ -14.1	▲ 5.4	▼ -9.9
U.S. domestic exports to all destination markets	▲ 4.8	▼ -4.1	▼ -7.9	▲ 15.4	▲ 6.9
Re-exports	▲ 7.9	▼ -3.8	▼ -6.6	▲ 20.8	▲ 17.2
U.S. total exports	▲ 5.3	▼ -4.1	▼ -7.7	▲ 16.3	▲ 8.5

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Notes: Export values are based on free alongside ship value, U.S. port of export. Calculations based on unrounded data.

Table MT.8 Top 10 U.S. domestic export markets by year

Rank	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1	Canada	Canada	Canada	Canada	Canada
2	Mexico	Mexico	Mexico	Mexico	Mexico
3	China	China	China	China	China
4	South Korea	South Korea	South Korea	South Korea	South Korea
5	Japan	Japan	Taiwan	Taiwan	Taiwan
6	Taiwan	Germany	Japan	Japan	Germany
7	Germany	Taiwan	Germany	Germany	Japan
8	United Kingdom	United Kingdom	United Kingdom	Singapore	Singapore
9	Singapore	Singapore	Singapore	United Kingdom	United Kingdom
10	Australia	Netherlands	Australia	Australia	Australia

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Table MT.9 Changes in rank of the top 10 U.S. domestic export markets by year

▲ indicates an increase and ▼ indicates a decrease.

Rank	2017–18	2018–19	2019–20	2020–21	2017–21
Canada	0	0	0	0	0
Mexico	0	0	0	0	0
China	0	0	0	0	0
South Korea	0	0	0	0	0
Taiwan	▼ -1	▲ 2	0	0	▲ 1
Germany	▲ 1	▼ -1	0	▲ 1	▲ 1
Japan	0	▼ -1	0	▼ -1	▼ -2
Singapore	0	0	▲ 1	0	▲ 1
United Kingdom	0	0	▼ -1	0	▼ -1
Australia	▼ -1	▲ 1	0	0	0

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Table MT.10 Leading changes in U.S. domestic exports by year

In millions of dollars and percentages; ▲ indicates an increase and ▼ indicates a decrease.

Product group (digest)	2017 (million \$)	2018 (million \$)	2019 (million \$)	2020 (million \$)	2021 (million \$)	Absolute change, 2020–21 (million \$)	Percent change 2020–21 (%)
Semiconductor manufacturing equipment and robotics (MT019)	21,833	22,656	19,696	23,041	29,715	▲ 6,674	▲ 29.0
Farm and garden machinery and equipment (MT009)	9,615	10,226	9,527	7,964	9,855	▲ 1,891	▲ 23.8
Miscellaneous machinery (MT030)	9,601	10,287	10,509	8,955	10,254	▲ 1,299	▲ 14.5
Centrifuges and filtering and purifying equipment (MT005)	7,114	8,052	8,130	7,668	8,766	▲ 1,098	▲ 14.3
Nonautomotive insulated electrical wire and related products (MT029)	5,364	5,478	5,379	4,737	5,578	▲ 840	▲ 17.7
Metal rolling mills (MT014)	219	229	275	195	160	▼ -35	▼ -18.0
All other product groups	61,561	63,958	62,377	54,217	58,915	▲ 4,698	▲ 8.7
All product groups	115,308	120,885	115,893	106,776	123,243	▲ 16,466	▲ 15.4

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Shifts in U.S. Merchandise Trade, 2021

Notes: Export values are based on free along ship value, U.S. port of export. Calculations based on unrounded data.

Table MT.11 U.S. general imports by select trading partners and by year

In millions of dollars.

Import source	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
China	52,945	59,242	50,388	49,697	58,289
Mexico	31,075	33,316	34,577	33,825	41,066
Germany	19,098	20,861	20,225	18,892	21,840
Japan	18,668	18,887	20,591	17,631	20,902
Canada	13,525	14,495	14,937	13,474	15,726
South Korea	7,888	8,230	8,380	9,097	11,239
Italy	7,568	8,401	8,791	8,036	10,330
Vietnam	1,510	1,303	1,928	4,396	7,199
Taiwan	4,610	5,121	5,350	5,653	7,116
Thailand	2,547	2,548	2,994	3,734	5,300
United Kingdom	3,831	4,227	4,611	3,988	4,632
India	2,385	3,191	3,312	3,304	4,450
Switzerland	2,920	3,150	3,304	3,066	3,597
Netherlands	3,233	3,925	4,164	3,395	3,574
Malaysia	1,892	2,053	2,211	2,672	3,472
All other sources	22,247	24,756	26,373	23,904	29,650
All import sources	195,943	213,704	212,135	204,764	248,382

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Notes: Import values are based on customs value. Calculations based on unrounded data.

Table MT.12 Dollar changes in U.S. general imports by select trading partners and by year

In millions of dollars. ▲ indicates an increase and ▼ indicates a decrease.

Import source	2017–18	2018–19	2019–20	2020–21	2017–21
China	▲ 6,297	▼ -8,854	▼ -691	▲ 8,592	▲ 5,344
Mexico	▲ 2,240	▲ 1,261	▼ -752	▲ 7,241	▲ 9,991
Germany	▲ 1,763	▼ -636	▼ -1,333	▲ 2,948	▲ 2,742
Japan	▲ 219	▲ 1,704	▼ -2,960	▲ 3,271	▲ 2,234
Canada	▲ 969	▲ 442	▼ -1,463	▲ 2,253	▲ 2,201
South Korea	▲ 343	▲ 150	▲ 717	▲ 2,142	▲ 3,351
Italy	▲ 833	▲ 391	▼ -755	▲ 2,294	▲ 2,762
Vietnam	▼ -207	▲ 624	▲ 2,469	▲ 2,803	▲ 5,689
Taiwan	▲ 511	▲ 229	▲ 303	▲ 1,463	▲ 2,505
Thailand	▲ 1	▲ 446	▲ 740	▲ 1,566	▲ 2,753
United Kingdom	▲ 396	▲ 384	▼ -623	▲ 645	▲ 801
India	▲ 805	▲ 121	▼ -8	▲ 1,146	▲ 2,065
Switzerland	▲ 230	▲ 154	▼ -238	▲ 531	▲ 677
Netherlands	▲ 692	▲ 240	▼ -769	▲ 179	▲ 341
Malaysia	▲ 161	▲ 158	▲ 461	▲ 801	▲ 1,580
All other sources	▲ 2,509	▲ 1,617	▼ -2,469	▲ 5,746	▲ 7,402
All import sources	▲ 17,761	▼ -1,569	▼ -7,372	▲ 43,618	▲ 52,439

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Notes: Import values are based on customs value. Calculations based on unrounded data.

Table MT.13 Percent changes in U.S. general imports by select trading partners and by year

In percentages. ▲ indicates an increase and ▼ indicates a decrease.

Import source	2017–18	2018–19	2019–20	2020–21	2017–21
China	▲ 11.9	▼ -14.9	▼ -1.4	▲ 17.3	▲ 10.1
Mexico	▲ 7.2	▲ 3.8	▼ -2.2	▲ 21.4	▲ 32.2
Germany	▲ 9.2	▼ -3.0	▼ -6.6	▲ 15.6	▲ 14.4
Japan	▲ 1.2	▲ 9.0	▼ -14.4	▲ 18.6	▲ 12.0
Canada	▲ 7.2	▲ 3.0	▼ -9.8	▲ 16.7	▲ 16.3
South Korea	▲ 4.3	▲ 1.8	▲ 8.6	▲ 23.5	▲ 42.5
Italy	▲ 11.0	▲ 4.7	▼ -8.6	▲ 28.5	▲ 36.5
Vietnam	▼ -13.7	▲ 47.9	▲ 128.1	▲ 63.7	▲ 376.6
Taiwan	▲ 11.1	▲ 4.5	▲ 5.7	▲ 25.9	▲ 54.3
Thailand	▲ 0.0	▲ 17.5	▲ 24.7	▲ 41.9	▲ 108.1
United Kingdom	▲ 10.3	▲ 9.1	▼ -13.5	▲ 16.2	▲ 20.9
India	▲ 33.8	▲ 3.8	▼ -0.2	▲ 34.7	▲ 86.6
Switzerland	▲ 7.9	▲ 4.9	▼ -7.2	▲ 17.3	▲ 23.2
Netherlands	▲ 21.4	▲ 6.1	▼ -18.5	▲ 5.3	▲ 10.5
Malaysia	▲ 8.5	▲ 7.7	▲ 20.8	▲ 30.0	▲ 83.5
All other sources	▲ 11.3	▲ 6.5	▼ -9.4	▲ 24.0	▲ 33.3
All import sources	▲ 9.1	▼ -0.7	▼ -3.5	▲ 21.3	▲ 26.8

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Notes: Import values are based on customs value. Calculations based on unrounded data.

Table MT.14 Top 10 U.S. general import sources by year

Rank	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1	China	China	China	China	China
2	Mexico	Mexico	Mexico	Mexico	Mexico
3	Germany	Germany	Japan	Germany	Germany
4	Japan	Japan	Germany	Japan	Japan
5	Canada	Canada	Canada	Canada	Canada
6	South Korea	Italy	Italy	South Korea	South Korea
7	Italy	South Korea	South Korea	Italy	Italy
8	Taiwan	Taiwan	Taiwan	Taiwan	Vietnam
9	United Kingdom	United Kingdom	United Kingdom	Vietnam	Taiwan
10	Netherlands	Netherlands	Netherlands	United Kingdom	Thailand

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Shifts in U.S. Merchandise Trade, 2021

Table MT.15 Changes in rank of the top 10 U.S. general import sources in 2020 by year

▲ indicates an increase and ▼ indicates a decrease.

Rank	2017–18	2018–19	2019–20	2020–21	2017–21
China	0	0	0	0	0
Mexico	0	0	0	0	0
Germany	0	▼-1	▲1	0	0
Japan	0	▲1	▼-1	0	0
Canada	0	0	0	0	0
South Korea	▼-1	0	▲1	0	0
Italy	▲1	0	▼-1	0	0
Vietnam	▼-1	▲3	▲9	▲1	▲12
Taiwan	0	0	0	▼-1	▼-1
Thailand	▼-1	0	▲3	▲1	▲3

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Table MT.16 Leading changes in U.S. general imports by year

In millions of dollars and percentages; ▲ indicates an increase and ▼ indicates a decrease.

Product group (digest)	2017 (million \$)	2018 (million \$)	2019 (million \$)	2020 (million \$)	2021 (million \$)	Absolute change, 2020–21 (million \$)	Percent change 2020–21 (%)
Household appliances, including commercial applications (MT004)	27,484	29,465	29,092	31,386	39,257	▲7,871	▲25.1
Air-conditioning equipment and parts (MT002)	18,769	20,620	20,570	19,606	24,365	▲4,759	▲24.3
Farm and garden machinery and equipment (MT009)	7,814	9,201	9,471	9,427	12,697	▲3,270	▲34.7
Miscellaneous machinery (MT030)	14,322	15,897	15,570	15,546	18,742	▲3,195	▲20.6
Electric motors, generators, and related equipment (MT023)	14,385	15,556	15,132	14,732	17,304	▲2,572	▲17.5
Boilers, turbines, and related machinery (MT022)	1,362	1,249	958	1,026	952	▼-74	▼-7.2
All other product groups	111,807	121,715	121,342	113,041	135,065	▲22,024	▲19.5
All product groups	195,943	213,704	212,135	204,764	248,382	▲43,618	▲21.3

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Notes: Import values are based on U.S. customs value. Calculations based on unrounded data.

Transportation Equipment

Table TE.1 U.S. general imports by selected trading partners and by year

Value in millions of dollars and share of total imports in percentage.

Import source	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mexico (million \$)	113,767	126,318	135,618	111,426	126,691
Japan (million \$)	70,598	72,480	70,141	55,604	60,361
Canada (million \$)	71,763	70,622	71,440	55,158	53,949
Germany (million \$)	38,940	37,562	37,011	28,424	33,077
China (million \$)	26,305	30,688	26,407	23,256	30,691
South Korea (million \$)	25,289	24,165	26,967	25,735	30,324
United Kingdom (million \$)	15,837	18,831	20,319	13,781	15,212
France (million \$)	13,772	14,200	18,433	12,558	12,964
All other sources (million \$)	57,862	63,484	65,110	56,513	64,218
All import sources (million \$)	434,132	458,350	471,446	382,454	427,487
Mexico (%)	26.2	27.6	28.8	29.1	29.6
Japan (%)	16.3	15.8	14.9	14.5	14.1
Canada (%)	16.5	15.4	15.2	14.4	12.6
Germany (%)	9.0	8.2	7.9	7.4	7.7
China (%)	6.1	6.7	5.6	6.1	7.2
South Korea (%)	5.8	5.3	5.7	6.7	7.1
United Kingdom (%)	3.6	4.1	4.3	3.6	3.6
France (%)	3.2	3.1	3.9	3.3	3.0
All other sources (%)	13.3	13.9	13.8	14.8	15.0
All import sources (%)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Note: Import values are based on U.S. customs value; export values are based on free alongside ship value, U.S. port of export. Calculations are based on unrounded data.

Shifts in U.S. Merchandise Trade, 2021

Table TE.2 U.S. domestic exports by selected trading partners and re-exports and by year

Value in millions of dollars and share of total in percentages

Destination market	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Canada (million \$)	70,677	72,491	72,455	54,120	59,912
Mexico (million \$)	34,564	36,735	36,331	27,266	33,262
Germany (million \$)	14,330	15,745	17,417	15,173	16,276
China (million \$)	30,456	29,009	20,335	14,000	14,397
Brazil (million \$)	6,693	6,897	7,864	5,485	7,840
United Kingdom (million \$)	11,854	14,751	12,457	8,678	7,663
France (million \$)	11,048	12,796	12,273	7,083	7,315
All other destination markets (million \$)	112,028	115,394	122,282	84,458	94,799
Re-exports (million \$)	34,136	34,847	38,556	26,761	30,835
U.S. total exports (million \$)	325,786	338,665	339,969	243,025	272,298
Canada (%)	21.7	21.4	21.3	22.3	22.0
Mexico (%)	10.6	10.8	10.7	11.2	12.2
Germany (%)	4.4	4.6	5.1	6.2	6.0
China (%)	9.3	8.6	6.0	5.8	5.3
Brazil (%)	2.1	2.0	2.3	2.3	2.9
United Kingdom (%)	3.6	4.4	3.7	3.6	2.8
France (%)	3.4	3.8	3.6	2.9	2.7
All other destination markets (%)	34.4	34.1	36.0	34.8	34.8
Re-exports (%)	10.5	10.3	11.3	11.0	11.3
U.S. total exports (%)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Note: Import values are based on customs value; export values are based on free alongside ship value, U.S. port of export. Calculations based on unrounded data.

Table TE.3 Rank of top U.S. general import source, by year

Import source	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mexico	1	1	1	1	1
Japan	3	2	3	2	2
Canada	2	3	2	3	3
Germany	4	4	4	4	4
China	5	5	6	6	5
South Korea	6	6	5	5	6
United Kingdom	7	7	7	7	7
France	8	8	8	8	8
Italy	9	9	9	9	9
Taiwan	11	12	13	11	10
Sweden	12	15	14	12	11

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Note: Import values are based on U.S. customs value; export values are based on free alongside ship value, U.S. port of export.

Table TE.4 Rank of top U.S. domestic export market by year

Destination market	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Canada	1	1	1	1	1
Mexico	2	2	2	2	2
Germany	4	4	4	3	3
China	3	3	3	4	4
Brazil	10	9	8	8	5
United Kingdom	5	5	5	5	6
France	6	6	6	6	7
Japan	7	7	7	7	8
Australia	9	8	10	9	9
South Korea	12	12	13	11	10
Singapore	13	11	11	12	11

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Note: Import values are based on U.S. customs value; export values are based on free alongside ship value, U.S. port of export.

Table TE.5 U.S. domestic exports by select trading partners and re-exports and by year

In millions of dollars.

Destination market	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Canada	70,677	72,491	72,455	54,120	59,912
Mexico	34,564	36,735	36,331	27,266	33,262
Germany	14,330	15,745	17,417	15,173	16,276
China	30,456	29,009	20,335	14,000	14,397
Brazil	6,693	6,897	7,864	5,485	7,840
United Kingdom	11,854	14,751	12,457	8,678	7,663
France	11,048	12,796	12,273	7,083	7,315
Japan	9,050	9,164	11,416	7,069	6,856
Australia	6,977	7,148	6,818	5,174	6,530
South Korea	6,026	6,156	5,562	4,648	5,687
Singapore	5,511	6,623	6,541	3,891	5,316
United Arab Emirates	7,287	6,764	6,529	3,641	4,572
Belgium	3,038	3,171	7,234	5,056	4,364
Saudi Arabia	6,063	4,092	4,679	3,827	3,404
Taiwan	3,577	3,392	3,747	3,256	3,058
All other destination markets	64,500	68,885	69,755	47,896	55,013
U.S. domestic exports to all destination markets	291,650	303,818	301,413	216,263	241,463
Re-exports	34,136	34,847	38,556	26,761	30,835
U.S. total exports	325,786	338,665	339,969	243,025	272,298

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Notes: Export values are based on free alongside ship value, U.S. port of export. Calculations based on unrounded data.

Table TE.6 Dollar changes in U.S. domestic exports by select trading partners and re-exports and by year

In millions of dollars. ▲ indicates an increase and ▼ indicates a decrease.

Destination market	2017–18	2018–19	2019–20	2020–21	2017–21
Canada	▲ 1,814	▼ -36	▼ -18,335	▲ 5,791	▼ -10,765
Mexico	▲ 2,172	▼ -404	▼ -9,065	▲ 5,997	▼ -1,301
Germany	▲ 1,414	▲ 1,672	▼ -2,244	▲ 1,103	▲ 1,946
China	▼ -1,447	▼ -8,673	▼ -6,335	▲ 397	▼ -16,058
Brazil	▲ 204	▲ 967	▼ -2,379	▲ 2,354	▲ 1,147
United Kingdom	▲ 2,898	▼ -2,295	▼ -3,779	▼ -1,015	▼ -4,191
France	▲ 1,748	▼ -523	▼ -5,190	▲ 232	▼ -3,733
Japan	▲ 114	▲ 2,253	▼ -4,347	▼ -213	▼ -2,193
Australia	▲ 172	▼ -330	▼ -1,644	▲ 1,356	▼ -447
South Korea	▲ 131	▼ -595	▼ -914	▲ 1,040	▼ -338
Singapore	▲ 1,113	▼ -82	▼ -2,650	▲ 1,425	▼ -195
United Arab Em	▼ -523	▼ -234	▼ -2,888	▲ 931	▼ -2,715
Belgium	▲ 133	▲ 4,063	▼ -2,178	▼ -693	▲ 1,326
Saudi Arabia	▼ -1,972	▲ 588	▼ -852	▼ -423	▼ -2,660
Taiwan	▼ -185	▲ 355	▼ -492	▼ -198	▼ -519
All other destination markets	▲ 4,384	▲ 871	▼ -21,859	▲ 7,117	▼ -9,487
U.S. domestic exports to all destination markets	▲ 12,168	▼ -2,405	▼ -85,150	▲ 25,200	▼ -50,186
Re-exports	▲ 711	▲ 3,709	▼ -11,795	▲ 4,074	▼ -3,301
U.S. total exports	▲ 12,880	▲ 1,304	▼ -96,945	▲ 29,274	▼ -53,487

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Notes: Export values are based on free alongside ship value, U.S. port of export. Calculations based on unrounded data.

Table TE.7 Percent changes in U.S. domestic exports by select trading partners and re-exports and by year

In percentages. ▲ indicates an increase and ▼ indicates a decrease.

Destination market	2017–18	2018–19	2019–20	2020–21	2017–21
Canada	▲ 2.6	▼ 0.0	▼ -25.3	▲ 10.7	▼ -15.2
Mexico	▲ 6.3	▼ -1.1	▼ -25.0	▲ 22.0	▼ -3.8
Germany	▲ 9.9	▲ 10.6	▼ -12.9	▲ 7.3	▲ 13.6
China	▼ -4.8	▼ -29.9	▼ -31.2	▲ 2.8	▼ -52.7
Brazil	▲ 3.0	▲ 14.0	▼ -30.2	▲ 42.9	▲ 17.1
United Kingdom	▲ 24.4	▼ -15.6	▼ -30.3	▼ -11.7	▼ -35.4
France	▲ 15.8	▼ -4.1	▼ -42.3	▲ 3.3	▼ -33.8
Japan	▲ 1.3	▲ 24.6	▼ -38.1	▼ -3.0	▼ -24.2
Australia	▲ 2.5	▼ -4.6	▼ -24.1	▲ 26.2	▼ -6.4
South Korea	▲ 2.2	▼ -9.7	▼ -16.4	▲ 22.4	▼ -5.6
Singapore	▲ 20.2	▼ -1.2	▼ -40.5	▲ 36.6	▼ -3.5
United Arab Em	▼ -7.2	▼ -3.5	▼ -44.2	▲ 25.6	▼ -37.3
Belgium	▲ 4.4	▲ 128.1	▼ -30.1	▼ -13.7	▲ 43.6
Saudi Arabia	▼ -32.5	▲ 14.4	▼ -18.2	▼ -11.1	▼ -43.9
Taiwan	▼ -5.2	▲ 10.5	▼ -13.1	▼ -6.1	▼ -14.5
All other destination markets	▲ 6.8	▲ 1.3	▼ -31.3	▲ 14.9	▼ -14.7
U.S. domestic exports to all destination markets	▲ 4.2	▼ -0.8	▼ -28.3	▲ 11.7	▼ -17.2
Re-exports	▲ 2.1	▲ 10.6	▼ -30.6	▲ 15.2	▼ -9.7
U.S. total exports	▲ 4.0	▲ 0.4	▼ -28.5	▲ 12.0	▼ -16.4

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Notes: Export values are based on free alongside ship value, U.S. port of export. Calculations based on unrounded data.

Table TE.8 Top 10 U.S. domestic export markets by year

Rank	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1	Canada	Canada	Canada	Canada	Canada
2	Mexico	Mexico	Mexico	Mexico	Mexico
3	China	China	China	Germany	Germany
4	Germany	Germany	Germany	China	China
5	United Kingdom	United Kingdom	United Kingdom	United Kingdom	Brazil
6	France	France	France	France	United Kingdom
7	Japan	Japan	Japan	Japan	France
8	United Arab Emirates	Australia	Brazil	Brazil	Japan
9	Australia	Brazil	Belgium	Australia	Australia
10	Brazil	United Arab Em	Australia	Belgium	South Korea

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Table TE.9 Changes in rank of the top 10 U.S. domestic export markets by year

▲ indicates an increase and ▼ indicates a decrease.

Rank	2017–18	2018–19	2019–20	2020–21	2017–21
Canada	0	0	0	0	0
Mexico	0	0	0	0	0
Germany	0	0	▲1	0	▲1
China	0	0	▼-1	0	▼-1
Brazil	▲1	▲1	0	▲3	▲5
United Kingdom	0	0	0	▼-1	▼-1
France	0	0	0	▼-1	▼-1
Japan	0	0	0	▼-1	▼-1
Australia	▲1	▼-2	▲1	0	0
South Korea	0	▼-1	▲2	▲1	▲2

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Shifts in U.S. Merchandise Trade, 2021

Table TE.10 Leading changes in U.S. domestic exports by year

In millions of dollars and percentages; ▲ indicates an increase and ▼ indicates a decrease.

Product group (digest)	2017 (million \$)	2018 (million \$)	2019 (million \$)	2020 (million \$)	2021 (million \$)	Absolute change, 2020–21 (million \$)	Percent change 2020–21 (%)
Motor vehicles (TE009)	68,656	67,238	73,992	59,699	70,189	▲10,490	▲17.6
Aircraft, spacecraft, and related equipment (TE013)	115,694	123,985	118,198	69,541	75,396	▲5,855	▲8.4
Certain motor-vehicle parts (TE010)	40,732	40,802	38,236	29,585	31,637	▲2,052	▲6.9
Internal combustion piston engines, other than for aircraft (TE002)	19,673	21,076	20,675	17,368	18,867	▲1,500	▲8.6
Trailers, semi-trailers, and parts (TE012)	3,200	3,665	3,241	2,353	3,708	▲1,355	▲57.6
Rail locomotive and rolling stock (TE008)	3,023	3,132	2,858	2,456	2,379	▼-78	▼-3.2
Ignition, starting, lighting, and other electrical equipment (TE007)	3,591	3,685	3,752	2,919	2,873	▼-46	▼-1.6
All other product groups	37,079	40,236	40,463	32,343	36,415	▲4,072	▲12.6
All product groups	291,650	303,818	301,413	216,263	241,463	▲25,200	▲11.7

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Notes: Export values are based on free along ship value, U.S. port of export. Calculations based on unrounded data.

Table TE.11 U.S. general imports by select trading partners and by year

In millions of dollars.

Import source	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mexico	113,767	126,318	135,618	111,426	126,691
Japan	70,598	72,480	70,141	55,604	60,361
Canada	71,763	70,622	71,440	55,158	53,949
Germany	38,940	37,562	37,011	28,424	33,077
China	26,305	30,688	26,407	23,256	30,691
South Korea	25,289	24,165	26,967	25,735	30,324
United Kingdom	15,837	18,831	20,319	13,781	15,212
France	13,772	14,200	18,433	12,558	12,964
Italy	9,965	11,260	9,978	8,265	8,791
Taiwan	3,550	3,735	4,043	3,894	4,758
Sweden	3,415	3,179	3,945	3,673	4,542
India	2,269	3,910	4,117	3,277	4,251
Austria	2,468	3,262	3,706	3,226	4,111
Slovakia	2,192	3,180	4,048	4,037	3,851
Brazil	4,673	4,513	5,036	3,509	3,717
All other sources	29,330	30,446	30,238	26,633	30,197
All import sources	434,132	458,350	471,446	382,454	427,487

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Notes: Import values are based on customs value. Calculations based on unrounded data.

Table TE.12 Dollar changes in U.S. general imports by select trading partners and by year

In millions of dollars. ▲ indicates an increase and ▼ indicates a decrease.

Import source	2017–18	2018–19	2019–20	2020–21	2017–21
Mexico	▲ 12,552	▲ 9,300	▼ -24,192	▲ 15,265	▲ 12,925
Japan	▲ 1,881	▼ -2,338	▼ -14,537	▲ 4,757	▼ -10,237
Canada	▼ -1,140	▲ 818	▼ -16,282	▼ -1,209	▼ -17,814
Germany	▼ -1,378	▼ -551	▼ -8,587	▲ 4,654	▼ -5,862
China	▲ 4,383	▼ -4,281	▼ -3,151	▲ 7,435	▲ 4,386
South Korea	▼ -1,124	▲ 2,802	▼ -1,232	▲ 4,589	▲ 5,034
United Kingdom	▲ 2,994	▲ 1,488	▼ -6,538	▲ 1,431	▼ -624
France	▲ 428	▲ 4,233	▼ -5,875	▲ 406	▼ -808
Italy	▲ 1,294	▼ -1,282	▼ -1,713	▲ 526	▼ -1,174
Taiwan	▲ 185	▲ 307	▼ -149	▲ 864	▲ 1,208
Sweden	▼ -236	▲ 767	▼ -272	▲ 869	▲ 1,127
India	▲ 1,641	▲ 207	▼ -839	▲ 973	▲ 1,982
Austria	▲ 794	▲ 444	▼ -480	▲ 886	▲ 1,643
Slovakia	▲ 988	▲ 868	▼ -11	▼ -186	▲ 1,659
Brazil	▼ -161	▲ 523	▼ -1,527	▲ 209	▼ -956
All other sources	▲ 1,116	▼ -207	▼ -3,606	▲ 3,564	▲ 867
All import sources	▲ 24,218	▲ 13,096	▼ -88,992	▲ 45,033	▼ -6,645

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Notes: Import values are based on customs value. Calculations based on unrounded data.

Table TE.13 Percent changes in U.S. general imports by select trading partners and by year

In percentages. ▲ indicates an increase and ▼ indicates a decrease.

Import source	2017–18	2018–19	2019–20	2020–21	2017–21
Mexico	▲ 11.0	▲ 7.4	▼ -17.8	▲ 13.7	▲ 11.4
Japan	▲ 2.7	▼ -3.2	▼ -20.7	▲ 8.6	▼ -14.5
Canada	▼ -1.6	▲ 1.2	▼ -22.8	▼ -2.2	▼ -24.8
Germany	▼ -3.5	▼ -1.5	▼ -23.2	▲ 16.4	▼ -15.1
China	▲ 16.7	▼ -14.0	▼ -11.9	▲ 32.0	▲ 16.7
South Korea	▼ -4.4	▲ 11.6	▼ -4.6	▲ 17.8	▲ 19.9
United Kingdom	▲ 18.9	▲ 7.9	▼ -32.2	▲ 10.4	▼ -3.9
France	▲ 3.1	▲ 29.8	▼ -31.9	▲ 3.2	▼ -5.9
Italy	▲ 13.0	▼ -11.4	▼ -17.2	▲ 6.4	▼ -11.8
Taiwan	▲ 5.2	▲ 8.2	▼ -3.7	▲ 22.2	▲ 34.0
Sweden	▼ -6.9	▲ 24.1	▼ -6.9	▲ 23.7	▲ 33.0
India	▲ 72.3	▲ 5.3	▼ -20.4	▲ 29.7	▲ 87.4
Austria	▲ 32.2	▲ 13.6	▼ -13.0	▲ 27.5	▲ 66.6
Slovakia	▲ 45.1	▲ 27.3	▼ -0.3	▼ -4.6	▲ 75.7
Brazil	▼ -3.4	▲ 11.6	▼ -30.3	▲ 6.0	▼ -20.5
All other sources	▲ 3.8	▼ -0.7	▼ -11.9	▲ 13.4	▲ 3.0
All import sources	▲ 5.6	▲ 2.9	▼ -18.9	▲ 11.8	▼ -1.5

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Notes: Import values are based on customs value. Calculations based on unrounded data.

Shifts in U.S. Merchandise Trade, 2021

Table TE.14 Top 10 U.S. general import sources by year

Rank	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1	Mexico	Mexico	Mexico	Mexico	Mexico
2	Canada	Japan	Canada	Japan	Japan
3	Japan	Canada	Japan	Canada	Canada
4	Germany	Germany	Germany	Germany	Germany
5	China	China	South Korea	South Korea	China
6	South Korea	South Korea	China	China	South Korea
7	United Kingdom	United Kingdom	United Kingdom	United Kingdom	United Kingdom
8	France	France	France	France	France
9	Italy	Italy	Italy	Italy	Italy
10	Brazil	Brazil	Brazil	Slovakia	Taiwan

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Table TE.15 Changes in rank of the top 10 U.S. general import sources by year

▲ indicates an increase and ▼ indicates a decrease.

Rank	2017–18	2018–19	2019–20	2020–21	2017–21
Mexico	0	0	0	0	0
Japan	▲ 1	▼ -1	▲ 1	0	▲ 1
Canada	▼ -1	▲ 1	▼ -1	0	▼ -1
Germany	0	0	0	0	0
China	0	▼ -1	0	▲ 1	0
South Korea	0	▲ 1	0	▼ -1	0
United Kingdom	0	0	0	0	0
France	0	0	0	0	0
Italy	0	0	0	0	0
Taiwan	▼ -1	▼ -1	▲ 2	▲ 1	▲ 1

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Table TE.16 Leading changes in U.S. general imports by year

In millions of dollars and percentages; ▲ indicates an increase and ▼ indicates a decrease.

Product group (digest)	2017 (million \$)	2018 (million \$)	2019 (million \$)	2020 (million \$)	2021 (million \$)	Absolute change, 2020–21 (million \$)	Percent change 2020–21 (%)
Certain motor-vehicle parts (TE010)	84,596	90,294	88,665	76,086	92,202	▲ 16,117	▲ 21.2
Motor vehicles (TE009)	208,641	210,899	217,487	173,537	181,227	▲ 7,690	▲ 4.4
Primary cells and batteries and electric storage batteries (TE006)	7,977	9,046	9,127	10,464	16,072	▲ 5,608	▲ 53.6
Internal combustion piston engines, other than for aircraft (TE002)	29,058	31,432	30,313	25,038	30,308	▲ 5,269	▲ 21.0
Construction and mining equipment (TE004)	14,532	18,180	19,345	13,950	18,138	▲ 4,187	▲ 30.0
Motors and engines, except internal combustion, aircraft, or electric (TE015)	4,668	5,383	6,192	6,106	6,091	▼ -16	▼ -0.3
Aircraft engines and gas turbines (TE001)	23,605	26,314	30,928	19,943	19,843	▼ -100	▼ -0.5
All other product groups	29,878	34,302	33,445	28,854	37,802	▲ 8,948	▲ 31.0
All product groups	434,132	458,350	471,446	382,454	427,487	▲ 45,033	▲ 11.8

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Notes: Import values are based on U.S. customs value. Calculations based on unrounded data.

Textiles and Apparel

Table TX.1 U.S. general imports by selected trading partners and by year

Value in millions of dollars and share of total imports in percentage.

Import source	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
China (million \$)	44,974	46,814	42,846	50,141	45,353
Vietnam (million \$)	12,160	12,925	14,414	14,577	16,045
India (million \$)	8,193	8,532	8,896	7,680	11,125
Bangladesh (million \$)	5,330	5,683	6,185	5,569	7,556
Mexico (million \$)	6,019	5,971	5,868	5,242	6,259
Malaysia (million \$)	1,859	2,072	2,141	2,935	5,923
Indonesia (million \$)	4,983	4,925	4,887	4,053	4,900
Pakistan (million \$)	2,943	3,061	3,261	3,224	4,551
All other sources (million \$)	34,737	37,010	38,827	34,230	42,868
All import sources (million \$)	121,198	126,992	127,325	127,650	144,581
China (%)	37.1	36.9	33.7	39.3	31.4
Vietnam (%)	10.0	10.2	11.3	11.4	11.1
India (%)	6.8	6.7	7.0	6.0	7.7
Bangladesh (%)	4.4	4.5	4.9	4.4	5.2
Mexico (%)	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.1	4.3
Malaysia (%)	1.5	1.6	1.7	2.3	4.1
Indonesia (%)	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.2	3.4
Pakistan (%)	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.5	3.1
All other sources (%)	28.7	29.1	30.5	26.8	29.6
All import sources (%)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Note: Import values are based on U.S. customs value; export values are based on free alongside ship value, U.S. port of export. Calculations are based on unrounded data.

Table TX.2 U.S. domestic exports by selected trading partners and re-exports and by year

Value in millions of dollars and share of total in percentages

Destination market	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mexico (million \$)	4,139	4,367	4,124	3,487	4,281
Canada (million \$)	3,752	3,702	3,601	3,361	3,752
Honduras (million \$)	1,497	1,541	1,604	1,011	1,413
China (million \$)	851	766	646	641	699
Dominican Rep (million \$)	544	550	521	402	535
Nicaragua (million \$)	326	448	462	324	486
El Salvador (million \$)	438	471	438	290	421
All other destination markets (million \$)	6,298	6,465	6,360	5,198	5,857
Re-exports (million \$)	4,300	4,460	4,353	4,130	4,848
U.S. total exports (million \$)	22,146	22,771	22,110	18,845	22,290
Mexico (%)	18.7	19.2	18.7	18.5	19.2
Canada (%)	16.9	16.3	16.3	17.8	16.8
Honduras (%)	6.8	6.8	7.3	5.4	6.3
China (%)	3.8	3.4	2.9	3.4	3.1
Dominican Rep (%)	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.4
Nicaragua (%)	1.5	2.0	2.1	1.7	2.2
El Salvador (%)	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.5	1.9
All other destination markets (%)	28.4	28.4	28.8	27.6	26.3
Re-exports (%)	19.4	19.6	19.7	21.9	21.8
U.S. total exports (%)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Note: Import values are based on customs value; export values are based on free alongside ship value, U.S. port of export. Calculations based on unrounded data.

Table TX.3 Rank of top U.S. general import source by year

Import source	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
China	1	1	1	1	1
Vietnam	2	2	2	2	2
India	3	3	3	3	3
Bangladesh	5	5	4	4	4
Mexico	4	4	5	5	5
Malaysia	14	12	12	9	6
Indonesia	6	6	6	6	7
Pakistan	7	7	7	7	8
Cambodia	10	9	9	8	9
Turkey	15	15	13	10	10
Thailand	16	16	14	12	11

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Note: Import values are based on U.S. customs value; export values are based on free alongside ship value, U.S. port of export.

Table TX.4 Rank of top U.S. domestic export market by year

Destination market	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mexico	1	1	1	1	1
Canada	2	2	2	2	2
Honduras	3	3	3	3	3
China	4	4	4	4	4
Dominican Rep	5	5	5	5	5
Nicaragua	11	8	7	9	6
El Salvador	7	7	8	11	7
Guatemala	12	12	14	12	8
Japan	8	9	9	7	9
Belgium	10	10	10	8	10
United Kingdom	6	6	6	6	11

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Note: Import values are based on U.S. customs value; export values are based on free alongside ship value, U.S. port of export.

Table TX.5 U.S. domestic exports by select trading partners and re-exports and by year

In millions of dollars.

Destination market	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mexico	4,139	4,367	4,124	3,487	4,281
Canada	3,752	3,702	3,601	3,361	3,752
Honduras	1,497	1,541	1,604	1,011	1,413
China	851	766	646	641	699
Dominican Rep	544	550	521	402	535
Nicaragua	326	448	462	324	486
El Salvador	438	471	438	290	421
Guatemala	294	312	275	275	408
Japan	409	423	425	348	360
Belgium	385	382	422	348	355
United Kingdom	456	500	475	360	335
Netherlands	388	348	333	313	289
Germany	260	272	290	236	267
South Korea	282	289	302	250	240
Australia	227	224	214	197	210
All other destination markets	3,597	3,714	3,625	2,872	3,394
U.S. domestic exports to all destination markets	17,845	18,311	17,757	14,715	17,442
Re-exports	4,300	4,460	4,353	4,130	4,848
U.S. total exports	22,146	22,771	22,110	18,845	22,290

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Notes: Export values are based on free alongside ship value, U.S. port of export. Calculations based on unrounded data.

Table TX.6 Dollar changes in U.S. domestic exports by select trading partners and re-exports and by year

In millions of dollars. ▲ indicates an increase and ▼ indicates a decrease.

Destination market	2017–18	2018–19	2019–20	2020–21	2017–21
Mexico	▲229	▼-243	▼-637	▲793	▲142
Canada	▼-50	▼-101	▼-240	▲391	▼0
Honduras	▲45	▲63	▼-593	▲402	▼-84
China	▼-85	▼-120	▼-5	▲58	▼-153
Dominican Rep	▲5	▼-28	▼-119	▲133	▼-9
Nicaragua	▲122	▲14	▼-138	▲161	▲160
El Salvador	▲33	▼-34	▼-148	▲131	▼-18
Guatemala	▲18	▼-38	▲0	▲133	▲114
Japan	▲14	▲3	▼-77	▲12	▼-49
Belgium	▼-2	▲39	▼-74	▲7	▼-30
United Kingdom	▲44	▼-25	▼-116	▼-25	▼-121
Netherlands	▼-40	▼-16	▼-19	▼-25	▼-100
Germany	▲13	▲17	▼-54	▲31	▲7
South Korea	▲7	▲13	▼-52	▼-11	▼-42
Australia	▼-4	▼-10	▼-17	▲13	▼-18
All other destination markets	▲117	▼-89	▼-753	▲522	▼-203
U.S. domestic exports to all destination markets	▲466	▼-554	▼-3,042	▲2,727	▼-403
Re-exports	▲159	▼-106	▼-223	▲718	▲548
U.S. total exports	▲625	▼-661	▼-3,265	▲3,445	▲145

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Notes: Export values are based on free alongside ship value, U.S. port of export. Calculations based on unrounded data.

Table TX.7 Percent changes in U.S. domestic exports by select trading partners and re-exports and by year

In percentages. ▲ indicates an increase and ▼ indicates a decrease.

Destination market	2017–18	2018–19	2019–20	2020–21	2017–21
Mexico	▲5.5	▼-5.6	▼-15.4	▲22.7	▲3.4
Canada	▼-1.3	▼-2.7	▼-6.7	▲11.6	▼0.0
Honduras	▲3.0	▲4.1	▼-37.0	▲39.7	▼-5.6
China	▼-10.0	▼-15.6	▼-0.8	▲9.0	▼-18.0
Dominican Rep	▲1.0	▼-5.2	▼-22.9	▲33.2	▼-1.7
Nicaragua	▲37.4	▲3.2	▼-29.8	▲49.7	▲49.0
El Salvador	▲7.6	▼-7.1	▼-33.8	▲45.1	▼-4.0
Guatemala	▲6.1	▼-12.0	▲0.1	▲48.5	▲38.7
Japan	▲3.4	▲0.6	▼-18.2	▲3.5	▼-11.9
Belgium	▼-0.6	▲10.2	▼-17.5	▲2.0	▼-7.8
United Kingdom	▲9.7	▼-5.0	▼-24.3	▼-6.9	▼-26.6
Netherlands	▼-10.3	▼-4.5	▼-5.8	▼-7.8	▼-25.6
Germany	▲4.8	▲6.4	▼-18.5	▲13.2	▲2.8
South Korea	▲2.6	▲4.4	▼-17.1	▼-4.2	▼-15.0
Australia	▼-1.6	▼-4.3	▼-8.1	▲6.6	▼-7.8
All other destination markets	▲3.3	▼-2.4	▼-20.8	▲18.2	▼-5.6
U.S. domestic exports to all destination markets	▲2.6	▼-3.0	▼-17.1	▲18.5	▼-2.3
Re-exports	▲3.7	▼-2.4	▼-5.1	▲17.4	▲12.7
U.S. total exports	▲2.8	▼-2.9	▼-14.8	▲18.3	▲0.7

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Notes: Export values are based on free alongside ship value, U.S. port of export. Calculations based on unrounded data.

Shifts in U.S. Merchandise Trade, 2021

Table TX.8 Top 10 U.S. domestic export markets by year

Rank	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1	Mexico	Mexico	Mexico	Mexico	Mexico
2	Canada	Canada	Canada	Canada	Canada
3	Honduras	Honduras	Honduras	Honduras	Honduras
4	China	China	China	China	China
5	Dominican Rep	Dominican Rep	Dominican Rep	Dominican Rep	Dominican Rep
6	United Kingdom	United Kingdom	United Kingdom	United Kingdom	Nicaragua
7	El Salvador	El Salvador	Nicaragua	Japan	El Salvador
8	Japan	Nicaragua	El Salvador	Belgium	Guatemala
9	Netherlands	Japan	Japan	Nicaragua	Japan
10	Belgium	Belgium	Belgium	Netherlands	Belgium

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Table TX.9 Changes in rank of the top 10 U.S. domestic export markets by year

▲ indicates an increase and ▼ indicates a decrease.

Rank	2017–18	2018–19	2019–20	2020–21	2017–21
China	0	0	0	0	0
Vietnam	0	0	0	0	0
India	0	0	0	0	0
Bangladesh	0	0	0	0	0
Mexico	0	0	0	0	0
Malaysia	▲3	▲1	▼-2	▲3	▲5
Indonesia	0	▼-1	▼-3	▲4	0
Pakistan	0	▼-2	▲2	▲4	▲4
Cambodia	▼-1	0	▲2	▼-2	▼-1
Turkey	0	0	▲2	▼-2	0

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Table TX.10 Leading changes in U.S. domestic exports by year

In millions of dollars and percentages; ▲ indicates an increase and ▼ indicates a decrease.

Product group (digest)	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Absolute change, 2020–21	Percent change 2020–21
	(million \$)	(million \$)	(million \$)	(million \$)	(million \$)	(million \$)	(%)
Apparel (TX005)	3,027	3,242	3,236	2,502	3,282	▲780	▲31.2
Fibers and yarns, except raw cotton and raw wool (TX001)	4,449	4,515	4,356	3,242	4,014	▲773	▲23.8
Miscellaneous textile products (TX006)	2,888	2,976	2,965	2,916	3,460	▲544	▲18.7
Fabrics (TX002)	6,008	6,136	5,844	4,918	5,452	▲534	▲10.9
Home furnishings (TX004)	538	537	520	468	574	▲106	▲22.6
Carpets and rugs (TX003)	935	904	836	670	660	▼-10	▼-1.5
All product groups	17,845	18,311	17,757	14,715	17,442	▲2,727	▲18.5

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Notes: Export values are based on free along ship value, U.S. port of export. Calculations based on unrounded data.

Table TX.11 U.S. general imports by select trading partners and by year

In millions of dollars.

Import source	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
China	44,974	46,814	42,846	50,141	45,353
Vietnam	12,160	12,925	14,414	14,577	16,045
India	8,193	8,532	8,896	7,680	11,125
Bangladesh	5,330	5,683	6,185	5,569	7,556
Mexico	6,019	5,971	5,868	5,242	6,259
Malaysia	1,859	2,072	2,141	2,935	5,923
Indonesia	4,983	4,925	4,887	4,053	4,900
Pakistan	2,943	3,061	3,261	3,224	4,551
Cambodia	2,217	2,505	2,833	3,171	3,836
Turkey	1,649	1,822	1,972	2,312	3,040
Thailand	1,616	1,779	1,941	1,998	2,871
Honduras	2,583	2,683	2,926	2,081	2,836
Italy	2,183	2,427	2,478	1,890	2,605
Canada	2,226	2,323	2,176	1,931	2,059
Nicaragua	1,484	1,565	1,790	1,456	2,008
All other sources	20,778	21,905	22,711	19,392	23,613
All import sources	121,198	126,992	127,325	127,650	144,581

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Notes: Import values are based on customs value. Calculations based on unrounded data.

Table TX.12 Dollar changes in U.S. general imports by select trading partners and by year

In millions of dollars. ▲ indicates an increase and ▼ indicates a decrease.

Import source	2017–18	2018–19	2019–20	2020–21	2017–21
China	▲ 1,840	▼ -3,968	▲ 7,295	▼ -4,787	▲ 380
Vietnam	▲ 765	▲ 1,489	▲ 163	▲ 1,468	▲ 3,885
India	▲ 340	▲ 363	▼ -1,216	▲ 3,445	▲ 2,932
Bangladesh	▲ 352	▲ 503	▼ -617	▲ 1,988	▲ 2,226
Mexico	▼ -48	▼ -103	▼ -627	▲ 1,017	▲ 240
Malaysia	▲ 213	▲ 69	▲ 794	▲ 2,988	▲ 4,064
Indonesia	▼ -58	▼ -39	▼ -834	▲ 847	▼ -83
Pakistan	▲ 117	▲ 200	▼ -37	▲ 1,327	▲ 1,608
Cambodia	▲ 288	▲ 328	▲ 337	▲ 666	▲ 1,619
Turkey	▲ 173	▲ 150	▲ 340	▲ 727	▲ 1,391
Thailand	▲ 163	▲ 162	▲ 57	▲ 873	▲ 1,254
Honduras	▲ 100	▲ 243	▼ -845	▲ 755	▲ 253
Italy	▲ 244	▲ 50	▼ -588	▲ 715	▲ 421
Canada	▲ 96	▼ -147	▼ -245	▲ 128	▼ -168
Nicaragua	▲ 81	▲ 225	▼ -334	▲ 553	▲ 525
All other sources	▲ 1,127	▲ 806	▼ -3,319	▲ 4,221	▲ 2,835
All import sources	▲ 5,794	▲ 333	▲ 325	▲ 16,931	▲ 23,382

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Notes: Import values are based on customs value. Calculations based on unrounded data.

Shifts in U.S. Merchandise Trade, 2021

Table TX.13 Percent changes in U.S. general imports by select trading partners and by year
In percentages. ▲ indicates an increase and ▼ indicates a decrease.

Import source	2017–18	2018–19	2019–20	2020–21	2017–21
China	▲4.1	▼-8.5	▲17.0	▼-9.5	▲0.8
Vietnam	▲6.3	▲11.5	▲1.1	▲10.1	▲32.0
India	▲4.1	▲4.3	▼-13.7	▲44.9	▲35.8
Bangladesh	▲6.6	▲8.8	▼-10.0	▲35.7	▲41.8
Mexico	▼-0.8	▼-1.7	▼-10.7	▲19.4	▲4.0
Malaysia	▲11.5	▲3.3	▲37.1	▲101.8	▲218.7
Indonesia	▼-1.2	▼-0.8	▼-17.1	▲20.9	▼-1.7
Pakistan	▲4.0	▲6.5	▼-1.1	▲41.2	▲54.6
Cambodia	▲13.0	▲13.1	▲11.9	▲21.0	▲73.0
Turkey	▲10.5	▲8.2	▲17.2	▲31.5	▲84.3
Thailand	▲10.1	▲9.1	▲2.9	▲43.7	▲77.6
Honduras	▲3.9	▲9.1	▼-28.9	▲36.3	▲9.8
Italy	▲11.2	▲2.1	▼-23.7	▲37.9	▲19.3
Canada	▲4.3	▼-6.3	▼-11.3	▲6.6	▼-7.5
Nicaragua	▲5.5	▲14.4	▼-18.7	▲38.0	▲35.4
All other sources	▲5.4	▲3.7	▼-14.6	▲21.8	▲13.6
All import sources	▲4.8	▲0.3	▲0.3	▲13.3	▲19.3

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Notes: Import values are based on customs value. Calculations based on unrounded data.

Table TX.14 Top 10 U.S. general import sources by year

Rank	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1	China	China	China	China	China
2	Vietnam	Vietnam	Vietnam	Vietnam	Vietnam
3	India	India	India	India	India
4	Mexico	Mexico	Bangladesh	Bangladesh	Bangladesh
5	Bangladesh	Bangladesh	Mexico	Mexico	Mexico
6	Indonesia	Indonesia	Indonesia	Indonesia	Malaysia
7	Pakistan	Pakistan	Pakistan	Pakistan	Indonesia
8	Honduras	Honduras	Honduras	Cambodia	Pakistan
9	Canada	Cambodia	Cambodia	Malaysia	Cambodia
10	Cambodia	Italy	Italy	Turkey	Turkey

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Table TX.15 Changes in rank of the top 10 U.S. general import sources by year

▲ indicates an increase and ▼ indicates a decrease.

Rank	2017–18	2018–19	2019–20	2020–21	2017–21
China	0	0	0	0	0
Vietnam	0	0	0	0	0
India	0	0	0	0	0
Bangladesh	0	▲1	0	0	▲1
Mexico	0	▼-1	0	0	▼-1
Malaysia	▲2	0	▲3	▲3	▲8
Indonesia	0	0	0	▼-1	▼-1
Pakistan	0	0	0	▼-1	▼-1
Cambodia	▲1	0	▲1	▼-1	▲1
Turkey	0	▲2	▲3	0	▲5

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Table TX.16 Leading changes in U.S. general imports by year

In millions of dollars and percentages; ▲ indicates an increase and ▼ indicates a decrease.

Product group (digest)	2017 (million \$)	2018 (million \$)	2019 (million \$)	2020 (million \$)	2021 (million \$)	Absolute	Percent
						change, 2020–21 (million \$)	change 2020–21 (%)
Apparel (TX005)	88,492	91,964	92,618	79,762	101,539	▲ 21,777	▲ 27.3
Home furnishings (TX004)	11,211	11,742	12,205	11,563	15,382	▲ 3,818	▲ 33.0
Fabrics (TX002)	7,019	7,479	7,040	6,856	8,085	▲ 1,229	▲ 17.9
Carpets and rugs (TX003)	2,767	3,093	2,887	2,927	3,915	▲ 987	▲ 33.7
Fibers and yarns, except raw cotton and raw wool (TX001)	3,516	3,976	3,539	3,020	3,816	▲ 796	▲ 26.4
Miscellaneous textile products (TX006)	8,192	8,739	9,037	23,520	11,844	▼ -11,676	▼ -49.6
All product groups	121,198	126,992	127,325	127,650	144,581	▲ 16,931	▲ 13.3

Source: USITC DataWeb/Census, accessed February 15, 2022.

Notes: Import values are based on U.S. customs value. Calculations based on unrounded data