U.S. IMPORTERS' QUESTIONNAIRE

CITRIC ACID AND CERTAIN CITRATE SALTS FROM CANADA AND CHINA

This questionnaire must be received by the Commission by no later than February 9, 2009

See page 4 of the Instruction Booklet for filing instructions.

The information called for in this questionnaire is for use by the United States International Trade Commission in connection with its countervailing duty/antidumping investigations concerning citric acid and certain citrate salts from Canada and China (Inv. Nos. 701-TA-456 and 731-TA-1151-1152 (Final)). The information requested in the questionnaire is requested under the authority of the Tariff Act of 1930, title VII. This report is mandatory and failure to reply as directed can result in a subpoena or other order to compel the submission of records or information in your possession (19 U.S.C. § 1333(a)).

| Name of fi | firm | | | | |
|------------|--|----------------|---|--|--|
| Address | | | | | |
| | City State Zip Code | | | | |
| World Wi | World Wide Web address | | | | |
| • | irm imported citric acid or certain citrate sa | alts (as defin | ed in the instruction booklet) from any country | | |
| NO | (Sign the certification below and promptly | return only | this page of the questionnaire to the Commission) | | |
| YES | (Read the instruction booklet carefully, co questionnaire to the Commission so as to b | | rts of the questionnaire, and return the entire y the date indicated above) | | |

CERTIFICATION

I certify that the information herein supplied in response to this questionnaire is complete and correct to the best of my knowledge and belief and understand that the information submitted is subject to audit and verification by the Commission.

By means of this certification I also grant consent for the Commission, and its employees and contract personnel, to use the information provided in this questionnaire and throughout these investigations in any other import-injury investigations conducted by the Commission on the same or similar merchandise.

I acknowledge that information submitted in this questionnaire response and throughout these investigations may be used by the Commission, its employees, and contract personnel who are acting in the capacity of Commission employees, for developing or maintaining the records of these investigations or related proceedings for which this information is submitted, or in internal audits and investigations relating to the programs and operations of the Commission pursuant to 5 U.S.C. Appendix 3. I understand that all contract personnel will sign non-disclosure agreements.

| Name of Authorized Official | Title of Authorized Official | Date | |
|-----------------------------|------------------------------|----------------|--|
| | Phone: () | | |
| Signature | Fax (| E-mail address | |

U.S. Importers' Questionnaire - Citric Acid and Certain Citrate Salts

PART I.—<u>GENERAL INFORMATION</u>

The questions in this questionnaire have been reviewed with market participants to ensure that issues of concern are adequately addressed and that data requests are sufficient, meaningful, and as limited as possible. Public reporting burden for this questionnaire is estimated to average 40 hours per response, including the time for reviewing instructions, searching existing data sources, gathering the data needed, and completing and reviewing the questionnaire. Send comments regarding the accuracy of this burden estimate or any other aspect of this collection of information, including suggestions for reducing the burden, to the Office of Investigations, U.S. International Trade Commission, 500 E Street, SW, Washington, DC 20436.

I-1a. Please report below the actual number of hours required and the cost to your firm of preparing the reply to this questionnaire and completing the form.

____hours ____dollars

- I-1b. We are interested in any comments you may have for improving this questionnaire in general or the clarity of specific questions. Please attach such comments to your response or send them to the above address.
- I-2. Provide the name and address of establishment(s) covered by this questionnaire (see page 3 of the instruction booklet for reporting guidelines). If your firm is publicly traded, please specify the stock exchange and trading symbol.

| | by any other firm? | whole or in part, by | firm owned, in v | Is your firm |
|-----------------------|--------------------|----------------------|------------------|---------------|
| | ving information | esList the followin | Yes | 🗌 No |
| Extent of ownershi | 2 <u>88</u> | Address | name | Firm name |
| | <u>288</u> | Address | <u>iame</u> | <u>m name</u> |

PART I.--<u>GENERAL INFORMATION</u>--Continued

I-4. Does your firm have any related firms, either domestic or foreign, which are engaged in importing citric acid or certain citrate salts from Canada or China into the United States or which are engaged in exporting citric acid or certain citrate salts from Canada or China to the United States?

| 🗌 No | YesList the | following information | |
|-----------|-------------|-----------------------|-------------|
| Firm name | | Address | Affiliation |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | <u>.</u> | | |

I-5. Does your firm have any related firms, either domestic or foreign, which are engaged in the production of citric acid or certain citrate salts?

| <u>88</u> | <u>Affiliation</u> |
|-----------|--------------------|
| | |
| | |
| | |
| | |

I-6. Please indicate the nature of your firm's importing operations on citric acid or certain citrate salts. More than one answer may be applicable.

| Importer of record | Takes title to the imported product(s) |
|--------------------|--|
| | |

| Consignee of the imported products(s) | Customs broker or freight forwarder. |
|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|

I-7. If your firm is an importer of record of citric acid or certain citrate salts but is not the consignee, please list the consignees below (firm name, address, telephone number, and individual to contact).

| <u>Firm name</u> | Address | Contact person and phone number |
|------------------|---------|------------------------------------|
| | | |
| | | |

U.S. Importers' Questionnaire - Citric Acid and Certain Citrate Salts

PART I.--GENERAL INFORMATION--Continued

I-8. Please indicate whether your firm enters citric acid or certain citrate salts into, or withdraws such merchandise from, foreign trade zones or bonded warehouses.

| | Foreign trade zo | ones | No | Yes |
|-------|-----------------------------------|-------|-----------------|--|
| | Bonded wareho | ouses | 🗌 No | Yes |
| I-9. | Please indicate (temporary imp | | · · | ts citric acid or certain citrate salts under the TIB gram. |
| | 🗌 No | Yes | | |
| I-10. | • | 0 | | ubject to these investigations been the subject of any United States or in any other countries? |
| | 🗌 No | Yes- | Please specify. | |
| | | | | |

U.S. Importers' Questionnaire - Citric Acid and Certain Citrate Salts

PART II.--TRADE AND RELATED INFORMATION

Further information on this part of the questionnaire can be obtained from Chris Cassise (202-708-5408), <u>chris.cassise@usitc.gov</u>). Supply all data requested on a <u>calendar-year</u> basis.

II-1. Who should be contacted regarding the requested trade and related information?

| | Company contact: | | | | | |
|-------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| | | Name and title | | | | |
| | | () | | | | |
| | | Phone number | E-mail address | | | |
| II-2. | consolidations, closur other change in the cl | Has your firm experienced any plant openings, relocations, expansions, acquisitions, consolidations, closures, or prolonged shutdowns because of strikes or equipment failure; or any other change in the character of your operations or organization relating to the production of citric acid or certain citrate salts since January 1, 2006? | | | | |
| | □ No □ Y | esSupply details as to t | he time, nature, and significance of such changes. | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| II-3 | Has your firm import | ed or arranged for the im | portation of citric acid or certain citrate salts from | | | |

II-3. Has your firm imported or arranged for the importation of citric acid or certain citrate salts from Canada or China for delivery after December 31, 2008?

No Yes–Indicate when such orders are to be delivered and the quantities

| | involved. | |
|---------------------|--------------------------------|------------------|
| | Quantity (in 1,000 dry pounds) | Date of delivery |
| Imports from Canada | | |
| - | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| Imports from China | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |

II-4. If your firm also produces citric acid or certain citrate salts in the United States, please indicate your reasons for importing this product. If your reasons differ by source, please elaborate.

II-5a. **IMPORTS FROM SUBJECT SOURCES**.–Report your firm's imports and your firm's shipments and inventories of citric acid and certain citrate salts imported from Canada by your firm during the specified periods. (See definitions in the instruction booklet.)

CANADA

| Quantity (in 1,000 dry pounds), value (in \$1,000) | | | | | |
|--|------------------------|---|--|--|--|
| | Calendar years | | | | |
| Item | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | | |
| Beginning-of-period inventories (quantity) | | | | | |
| Imports: ¹ | | | | | |
| Quantity of imports | | | | | |
| Value of imports | | | | | |
| U.S. shipments: | | | | | |
| Commercial shipments: | | | | | |
| Quantity of commercial shipments | | | | | |
| Value of commercial shipments | | | | | |
| Internal consumption/company transfers: | | | | | |
| Quantity of internal consumption/transfers | | | | | |
| Value ² of internal consumption/transfers | | | | | |
| Export shipments: ³ | | | | | |
| Quantity of export shipments | | | | | |
| Value of export shipments | | | | | |
| End-of-period inventories ⁴ (quantity) | | | | | |
| Channels of distribution: | | | | | |
| U.S. shipments to distributors (quantity) | | | | | |
| U.S. shipments to end users (quantity) | | | | | |
| ¹ Please identify the foreign producers, if knowr | 1: | | | | |
| | | | | | |
| ² Sales to related firms (including internal consu different basis for valuing these sales within your c value data using that basis for 2006, 2007, and 200 | ompany, please specify | at fair market value. In the that basis (e.g., cost, cost | e event that you use a plus, etc.) and provide | | |
| ³ Identify your principal export markets: ⁴ Reconciliation of dataPlease note that the quantities reported above should reconcile as follows: beginning-of-period inventories, plus production, less total shipments, equals end-of-period inventories. Do the data reported reconcile? Yes NoPlease explain: | | | | | |

II-5b. **IMPORTS FROM SUBJECT SOURCES**.–Report your firm's imports and your firm's shipments and inventories of citric acid and certain citrate salts imported from China by your firm during the specified periods. (See definitions in the instruction booklet.)

CHINA

| | | Calendar years | |
|---|------------------------|---|--|
| Item | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 |
| Beginning-of-period inventories (quantity) | | | |
| Imports: ¹ | | | |
| Quantity of imports | | | |
| Value of imports | | | |
| U.S. shipments: | | | |
| Commercial shipments: | | | |
| Quantity of commercial shipments | | | |
| Value of commercial shipments | | | |
| Internal consumption/company transfers: | | | |
| Quantity of internal consumption/transfers | | | |
| Value ² of internal consumption/transfers | | | |
| Export shipments: ³ | | | |
| Quantity of export shipments | | | |
| Value of export shipments | | | |
| End-of-period inventories ⁴ (quantity) | | | |
| Channels of distribution: | | | |
| U.S. shipments to distributors (quantity) | | | |
| U.S. shipments to end users (quantity) | | | |
| ¹ Please identify the foreign producers, if known: | | | |
| ² Sales to related firms (including internal consump different basis for valuing these sales within your com value data using that basis for 2006, 2007, and 2008 | pany, please specify t | at fair market value. In the hat basis (e.g., cost, cost p | event that you use a blus, etc.) and provide |
| ³ Identify your principal export markets: ⁴ <u>Reconciliation of data</u> Please note that the qua inventories, plus production, less total shipments, equ | | | |

II-6. **IMPORTS FROM NONSUBJECT SOURCES**.–Report your firm's imports and your firm's shipments and inventories of citric acid and certain citrate salts imported from **all other sources combined** by your firm during the specified periods. (See definitions in the instruction booklet.)

ALL OTHER SOURCES COMBINED

| Quantity (ir | n 1,000 dry pounds), v | alue (<i>in \$1,000</i>) | |
|--|------------------------|----------------------------|------|
| | | Calendar years | |
| Item | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 |
| Beginning-of-period inventories (quantity) | | | |
| Imports: ¹ | | | |
| Quantity of imports | | | |
| Value of imports | | | |
| U.S. shipments: | | | |
| Commercial shipments: | | | |
| Quantity of commercial shipments | | | |
| Value of commercial shipments | | | |
| Internal consumption/company transfers: | | | |
| Quantity of internal consumption/transfers | | | |
| Value ² of internal consumption/transfers | | | |
| Export shipments: ³ | | | |
| Quantity of export shipments | | | |
| Value of export shipments | | | |
| End-of-period inventories ⁴ (quantity) | | | |
| Channels of distribution: | | | |
| U.S. shipments to distributors (quantity) | | | |
| U.S. shipments to end users (quantity) | | | |
| ¹ Please identify the sources and foreign produce | cers, if known: | | |
| | | | |
| ² Sales to related firms (including internal const different basis for valuing these sales within your of value data using that basis for 2006, 2007, and 20 | ompany, please specify | | |
| ³ Identify your principal export markets: ⁴ <u>Reconciliation of data</u> Please note that the q inventories, plus production, less total shipments, of Ves NoPlease explain: | | | |

II-7. <u>End Use Market Segments</u>.--Please report what volume (in 1,000 dry pounds) of your 2008 U.S. commercial shipments were used to produce products in each of the end-use market segments listed below. (Provide this information if you know the end use of your firm's U.S. imports. You may estimate, if necessary.)

| | Estimated 2008 U.S. c of product or | – |
|---|--|----------|
| Market Segment | Canada | China |
| | (1,000 dry | pounds) |
| Food and Beverage | | |
| Soft Drinks (carbonated beverages sold as a liquid) | | |
| Other Beverages | | |
| Total Beverage | | |
| Food | | |
| Subtotal, Food and Beverage | | |
| Industrial | | |
| Household detergents and cleaners | | |
| Other Industrial | | |
| Subtotal, Industrial | | |
| Pharmaceutical | | |
| Beauty and oral hygiene/cosmetics | | |
| Other Pharmaceutical | | |
| Subtotal, Pharmaceutical | | |
| Other | | |
| Unknown | | |
| Total | | |

II-8. Of your firm's reported 2008 U.S. imports, what percentage of the quantity consisted of:

| Citric acid% | Sodium citrate% |
|--------------------|-------------------------|
| Potassium citrate% | Crude calcium citrate%. |

II-9. Of your firm's reported 2008 U.S. imports, what percentage of the quantity consisted of citric acid or certain citrate salts in the following forms:

| Anhydrous% | Monohydrate% |
|------------|-------------------|
| Solution% | Other (specify)%. |

- II-10. Since January 1, 2006, has your firm imported monosodium citrate?
 - No Yes—Report the quantity in (1,000 dry pounds) of your 2008 U.S. imports of that product.

______ 1,000 dry pounds

| U.S. | Importers' | Questionnaire - | Citric | Acid and | Certain | Citrate | Salts |
|------|------------|-----------------|--------|----------|---------|---------|-------|
|------|------------|-----------------|--------|----------|---------|---------|-------|

- II-11. Did your firm change the amounts of its imports (or do you plan to change the amounts of your imports) of citric acid or certain citrate salts from Canada and/or China because of the filing of the petition in these investigations?
 - No ☐ Yes–Supply <u>specific</u> details as to the time, nature, and amounts of any such changes in imports or orders from Canada and/or China, also indicating whether any increases in such imports replaced or will replace (or whether any decreases in such imports were replaced by or will be replaced by) product produced in the United States and/or imported from nonsubject countries.

- II-12. Did your firm change the amounts of its imports (or do you plan to change the amounts of your imports) of citric acid or certain citrate salts from Canada and/or China because of the Department of Commerce's preliminary determinations of subsidies or sales at less than fair value?
 - No ☐ Yes–Supply <u>specific</u> details as to the time, nature, and amounts of any such changes in imports or orders from Canada and/or China, also indicating whether any increases in such imports replaced or will replace (or whether any decreases in such imports were replaced by or will be replaced by) such products produced in the United States and/or imported from nonsubject countries.

- II-13. Please indicate, in order of importance, what you believe have been the principal reasons for any changes in U.S. imports of citric acid and certain citrate salts from Canada since 2006.
- II-14. Please indicate, in order of importance, what you believe have been the principal reasons for any changes in U.S. imports of citric acid and certain citrate salts from China since 2006.

| 5. | <u>COMPARABILITY OF CITRIC ACID, SODIUM CITRATE, AND POTASSIUM</u> <u>CITRATE</u> .–Since January 1, 2006, has your firm imported more than one of the following: citric acid, sodium citrate, or potassium citrate? |
|----|--|
| | No YesPlease describe the differences and similarities between citric acid, sodium citrate, and potassium citrate with respect to the following factors: |
| | (a) Characteristics and uses: |
| | (b) Interchangeability: |
| | |
| | (c) Manufacturing processes: |
| | (d) Channels of distribution: |
| | (e) Customer and producer perceptions: |
| | |
| | (f) Price: |
| | |

U.S. Importers' Questionnaire - Citric Acid and Certain Citrate Salts

PART III.--PRICING AND RELATED INFORMATION

Further information on this part of the questionnaire can be obtained from Amelia Preece (202-205-3250, Amelia.Preece@usitc.gov)

III-1. Who should be contacted regarding the requested pricing and related information?

Company contact:

Name and title

(___) Phone number

E-mail address

PRICE DATA

This section requests quarterly price and quantity data, on a delivered basis, concerning your firm's U.S. commercial shipments to unrelated U.S. customers of the following products imported from Canada, China, and nonsubject countries during January 2006-December 2008:

NOTE.- All values and quantities should be reported on a dry-weight equivalent basis. For citric acid only, dry weight prices should be expressed on an <u>anhydrous</u> equivalent basis.

<u>Product 1</u>.—Citric acid, granular, in dry form in 25 kilogram and 50 pound bags.

<u>Product 2</u>.—Citric acid, granular, in dry form packed in bulk sacks ("supersacks").

Product 3.—Citric acid, in 48 to 52 percent solution form sold in bulk.

<u>Product 4</u>.—Sodium citrate, granular, in dry form in 25 kilogram and 50 pound bags.

<u>Product 5.</u>—Potassium citrate, granular, in dry form in 25 kilogram and 50 pound bags.

Please report sales on a <u>delivered</u> basis to your final customer, <u>including</u> U.S.-inland transportation costs to your customer's facility. Please note that total dollar values should reflect the FINAL NET amount (i.e., should be net of all deductions for discounts or rebates). See instruction booklet.

Note:--Prices are requested separately for sales to end users and to distributors.

Note:--Prices of products 1, 2, and 3 are requested for sales on contract and spot sales separately.

<u>Contract purchases</u> are agreements, written or verbal, for multiple deliveries of product over a set period of time.

Spot purchases are onetime delivery, usually made within 30 days of the purchase agreement.

III-2a. Report below the quarterly price data¹ for pricing products² imported from Canada and sold by

| your firi | | O | | | - in 1 000 de | (/) | | |
|---|----------------|--------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-----------------------|------------|----------------|---------|
| | (| | <u>n 1,000 ary p</u> duct 1 | ounds, valu | ie <i>in 1,000 do</i> | | luct 2 | |
| | Spot s | | - | Contract sales | | Spot sales | | t sales |
| | Quantity | Value | Quantity | Value | Quantity | Value | Quantity | Value |
| | | | | | end users | | | |
| 2006 | | | | | | | | |
| JanMar. | | | | | | | | |
| April-June | | | | | | | | |
| July-Sept. | | | | | | | | |
| OctDec. | | | | | | | | |
| 2007 | | | | | | | | |
| JanMar. | | | | | | | | |
| April-June | | | | | | | | |
| July-Sept. | | | | | | | | |
| OctDec. | | | | | | | | |
| 2008 JanMar. | | | | | | | | |
| April-June | | | | | | | | |
| July-Sept. | | | | | | | | |
| OctDec. | | | | | | | | |
| | | Proc | duct 1 | | | Prod | luct 2 | |
| | Spot s | sales | Contra | Contract sales | | ales | Contract sales | |
| | Quantity | Value | Quantity | Value | Quantity Value | | Quantity Value | |
| | | 1 | T | Sales to d | listributors | 1 | T | 1 |
| 2006 | | | | | | | | |
| JanMar. April-June | | | | | | | | + |
| July-Sept. | | | | | | | | |
| OctDec. | | | | | | | | - |
| | | | | | | | | |
| 2007 JanMar. | | | | | | | | |
| April-June | | | | | | | | |
| July-Sept. | | | | | | | | |
| OctDec. | | | | | | | | |
| 2008 | | | | | | | | |
| JanMar. | | | | | | | | |
| April-June | | | | | | | | |
| July-Sept. | | | | | | | | |
| OctDec. | | | | | | | | |
| ¹ Net delivered | | | | | | | | |
| promotional allowa goods), delivered ² Pricing produ | to your custor | mers' U.S. f | acility (i.e., do | o include U.S | S-inland transp | | | turned |

Note.--If your product does not exactly meet the product specifications but is competitive with the specified product, provide a description of your product:

Product 1:

Product 2:

III-2a. Report below the quarterly price data¹ for pricing products² imported from Canada and sold by

| your fir | | | | CANAD | | | | |
|--|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------|-------------------|----------|
| | | | | | e in 1,000 do | | | |
| | | · · · | ry equivalen | , | Produ | | Produ | |
| | Spot s | | Contrac | | Spot and | | Spot and | |
| | Quantity | Value | Quantity | Value Salos to | Quantity end users | Value | Quantity | Value |
| 2006 | | | | Sales to | | | | |
| JanMar. | | | | | | | | |
| April-June | | | | | | | | |
| July-Sept. | | | | | | | | |
| OctDec. | | | | | | | | |
| 2007 | | | | | | | | |
| JanMar. | | | | | | | | |
| April-June | | | | | | | | |
| July-Sept. | | | | | | | | |
| OctDec. | | | | | | | | |
| 2008 | | | | | | | | |
| JanMar. | | | | | | | | |
| April-June | | | | | | | | |
| July-Sept. | | | | | | | | |
| OctDec. | | | | | | | | |
| | Product 3 (dry equivalent) | | | , | Produ | | Product 5 | |
| | Spot sales | | Contract sales | | Spot and contract | | Spot and contract | |
| | Quantity | Value | Quantity | Value Salas to d | Quantity listributors | Value | Quantity | Value |
| 2006 | | | | Sales to u | | | | 1 |
| JanMar. | | | | | | | | |
| April-June | | | | | | | | |
| July-Sept. | | | | | | | | |
| OctDec. | | | | | | | | |
| 2007 | | | | | | | | |
| JanMar. | | | | | | | | |
| April-June | | | | | | | | |
| July-Sept. | | | | | | | | |
| OctDec. | | | | | | | | |
| 2008 JanMar. | | | | | | | | |
| April-June | | | | | | | | |
| July-Sept. | | | | | | | | |
| OctDec. | | | | | | | | |
| | l I values (i.e., g | iross sales i | values less al | ll discounts | including disc | ounts on ot | her supplied p | oroducts |
| promotional allow goods), delivered ² Pricing produ | ances, and tra to your custor | nsition allov ners' U.S. fa | wances, allow acility (i.e., do | ances, reba include U.S | ites, prepaid fr S-inland transp | eight, and t | he value of re | |
| NoteIf your proo provide a descript | | | et the product | specification | ns but is comp | etitive with | the specified | product, |
| Product | 3: | | | | Product 4 | | | |
| Product | | | | | | | | |

III-2b. Report below the quarterly price data¹ for pricing products² imported from China and sold by

| your fir | | | | HINA | | | | |
|---|----------------|--------------|-------------------|-------------|---------------------------|-------|-------------------------------|---------|
| | (| | | ounds, valu | e in 1,000 do | | | |
| | | | luct 1 | | Product 2 | | | |
| | Spot s | | Contrac | 1 | Spot s | | Contrac | r |
| | Quantity | Value | Quantity | Value | Quantity | Value | Quantity | Value |
| 2000 | | | | Sales to | end users | | | 1 |
| 2006 JanMar. | | | | | | | | |
| April-June | | | | | | | | |
| July-Sept. | | | | | | | | |
| OctDec. | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| 2007 JanMar. | | | | | | | | |
| April-June | | | | | | | | |
| July-Sept. | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| OctDec. | | | | | | | | |
| 2008 JanMar. | | | | | | | | |
| April-June | | | | | | | | |
| July-Sept. | | | | | | | | |
| OctDec. | | | | | | | | |
| OctDec. | | Dree | luct 1 | | | Dreed | uct 2 | |
| | Spot s | | Contract sales | | Snote | | | t caloc |
| | Quantity | Value | Quantity | Value | Spot sales Quantity Value | | Contract sales Quantity Value | |
| | Quantity | Value | Quantity | | listributors | Value | Quantity | Value |
| 2006 | | | | | | | | Τ |
| JanMar. | | | | | | | | |
| April-June | | | | | | | | |
| July-Sept. | | | | | | | | |
| OctDec. | | | | | | | | |
| 2007 | | | | | | | | |
| JanMar. | | | | | | | | |
| April-June | | | | | | | | |
| July-Sept. | | | | | | | | |
| OctDec. | | | | | | | | |
| 2008 | | | | | | | | |
| JanMar. | | | | | | | | |
| April-June | | | | | | | | |
| July-Sept. | | | | | | | | |
| OctDec. | | | | | | | | |
| ¹ Net delivered | | | | | | | | |
| promotional allows goods), delivered ² Pricing produ | to your custor | ners' U.S. f | acility (i.e., do | include U.S | S-inland transp | | | turned |

Note.--If your product does not exactly meet the product specifications but is competitive with the specified product, provide a description of your product:

Product 1:

Product 2:

III-2b. Report below the quarterly price data¹ for pricing products² imported from China and sold by

| your fir | | | | HINA | | | | | |
|--|----------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------|----------------|-------------------|--|
| | | | | | e in 1,000 do | | | | |
| | | | ry equivalen | , | Produ | | Produ | | |
| | Spot s | ales | Contrac | t sales | Spot and | contract | Spot and | contract | |
| | Quantity | Value | Quantity | Value | Quantity | Value | Quantity | Value | |
| | | | | Sales to | end users | 1 | r | 1 | |
| 2006 JanMar. | | | | | | | | | |
| April-June | | | | | | | | | |
| July-Sept. | | | | | | | | | |
| OctDec. | | | | | | | | | |
| 2007 JanMar. | | | | | | | | | |
| April-June | | | | | | | | | |
| July-Sept. | | | | | | | | | |
| OctDec. | | | | | | | | | |
| 2008 JanMar. | | | | | | | | | |
| April-June | | | | | | | | | |
| July-Sept. | | | | | | | | | |
| OctDec. | | | | | | | | | |
| 000.000. | Pr | oduct 3 (d | ry equivalen | F) | Produ | ict 4 | Produ | uct 5 | |
| | Spot s | | | Contract sales | | Spot and contract | | Spot and contract | |
| | Quantity | Value | Quantity | Value | Quantity Value | | Quantity | Value | |
| | | 1 4140 | | | istributors | | | | |
| 2006 JanMar. | | | | | | | | | |
| April-June | | | | | | | | | |
| July-Sept. | | | | | | | | | |
| OctDec. | | | | | | | | | |
| 2007 JanMar. | | | | | | | | | |
| April-June | | | | | | | | | |
| July-Sept. | | | | | | | | | |
| OctDec. | | | | | | | | | |
| 2008 JanMar. | | | | | | | | | |
| April-June | | | | | | | | | |
| July-Sept. | | | | | | | | | |
| OctDec. | | | | | | | | | |
| ¹ Net delivered promotional allow goods), delivered ² Pricing produ | ances, and tra to your custor | nsition allowners' U.S. fa | wances, allow acility (i.e., do | ances, reba include U.S | tes, prepaid fr S-inland transp | eight, and t | he value of re | | |
| NoteIf your proc provide a descript | | | et the product | specificatior | ns but is comp | etitive with | the specified | product, | |
| Product | 3: | | | | Product 4 | : | | | |
| Product | | | | | | | | | |

PART III.--PRICING AND RELATED INFORMATION--Continued

III-2c. Report below the quarterly price data¹ for pricing products² imported from Nonsubject countries Nonsubject countries

| | | | duct 1 | ounds, valu | e in 1,000 do | | luct 2 | |
|--|----------|-------|----------|-------------|---------------|------------|----------|---------|
| | Spot s | | Contrac | | Spot s | | Contrac | taalaa |
| | Quantity | Value | Quantity | Value | Quantity | Value | Quantity | Value |
| | Quantity | value | Quantity | | end users | Value | Quantity | value |
| 2006 | | | | | | | | |
| JanMar. | | | | | | | | |
| April-June | | | | | | | | |
| July-Sept. | | | | | | | | |
| OctDec. | | | | | | | | |
| 2007 | | | | | | | | |
| JanMar. | | | | | | | | l |
| April-June | | | | | | | | |
| July-Sept. | | | | | | | | ļ |
| OctDec. | | | | | | | | |
| 2008 | | | | | | | | |
| JanMar. | | | | | | | | |
| April-June | | | | | | | | ļ |
| July-Sept. | | | | | | | | |
| OctDec. | | | | | | | | |
| | | | duct 1 | | | | luct 2 | |
| | Spot s | | Contrac | | | Spot sales | | t sales |
| | Quantity | Value | Quantity | Value | Quantity | Value | Quantity | Value |
| 2006 | | | | Sales to d | listributors | 1 | T | 1 |
| JanMar. | | | | | | | | |
| April-June | | | | | | | | |
| July-Sept. | | | | | | | | |
| OctDec. | | | | | | | | - |
| 2007 | | | | | | | | |
| JanMar. | | | | | | | | |
| April-June | | | | | | | | |
| July-Sept. | | | | | | | | |
| OctDec. | | | | | | | | |
| 2008 | | | | | | | | 1 |
| JanMar. | | | | | | | | |
| April-June | | | | | | | | |
| July-Sept. | | | | | | | | |
| OctDec. | | | | | | | | |
| ¹ Net delivered | | | | | | | | |
| promotional allow goods), delivered | | | | | | | | turned |
| | | | | | | | 101 | |

Note.--If your product does not exactly meet the product specifications but is competitive with the specified product, provide a description of your product:

Product 1:

Product 2:

III-2c. Report below the quarterly price data¹ for pricing products² imported from nonsubject countries

| and sold | 1 by your firm | | | | | //> | | |
|--|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------------------|--------------|-------------------|----------|
| | | | n <i>1,000 ary p</i> ry equivalent | | e <i>in 1,000 do</i> Produ | | Produ | Lot 5 |
| | Spot sales | | Contrac | , | Spot and contract | | Spot and contract | |
| | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | | Quantity | Value | Quantity | Value | - | Value |
| | Quantity | Value | Quantity | | end users | Value | Quantity | Value |
| 2006 | | | | | | | | |
| JanMar. | | | | | | | | |
| April-June | | | | | | | | |
| July-Sept. | | | | | | | | |
| OctDec. | | | | | | | | |
| 2007 JanMar. | | | | | | | | |
| April-June | | | | | | | | |
| July-Sept. | | | | | | | | |
| OctDec. | | | | | | | | |
| 2008 JanMar. | | | | | | | | |
| April-June | | | | | | | | |
| July-Sept. | | | | | | | | |
| OctDec. | | | | | | | | |
| | Pr | oduct 3 (d | ry equivalen | t) | Product 4 | | Product 5 | |
| | Spot s | | Contra | ct sales | Spot and contract | | Spot and contract | |
| | Quantity | Value | Quantity | Value | Quantity | Value | Quantity | Value |
| 2006 | | | | Sales to d | istributors | | | 1 |
| JanMar. | | | | | | | | |
| April-June | | | | | | | | |
| July-Sept. | | | | | | | | |
| OctDec. | | | | | | | | |
| 2007 JanMar. | | | | | | | | |
| April-June | | | | | | | | |
| July-Sept. | | | | | | | | |
| OctDec. | | | | | | | | |
| 2008 JanMar. | | | | | | | | |
| April-June | | | | | | | | |
| July-Sept. | | | | | | | | |
| OctDec. | | | | | | | | |
| ¹ Net delivered promotional allow goods), delivered ² Pricing produ | to your custor | insition allo ners' U.S. f | wances, allow acility (i.e., do | ances, reba | ites, prepaid fi S-inland transp | eight, and t | he value of re | |
| NoteIf your proc provide a descript | | | et the product | specification | ns but is comp | etitive with | the specified | product, |
| Product | 3: | | | | Product 4 | : | | |
| Product | 5. | | | | | | | |

III-2d. If you sold one of the five pricing products from nonsubject countries, please list the country or countries in which it was produced.

Product 1

Product 2 _____

Product 3 _____

| Product 4 | |
|-----------|--|
| | |

Product 5

III-3. Please describe how your firm determines the prices that it charges for sales of citric acid and certain citrate salts (transaction by transaction negotiation, contracts for multiple shipments, set price lists, etc.). If your firm issues price lists, please include a copy of a recent price list with your submission. If your price list is large, please submit sample pages.

- III-4. Please describe your firm's discount policy (quantity discounts, annual total volume discounts, *etc.*).
- III-5. What are your firm's typical sales terms for citric acid and certain citrate salts imported from Canada and/or China (e.g., 2/10 net 30 days)? ______. On what basis are your prices of such product usually quoted __f.o.b. ______, or __delivered?
- III-6. a) Approximately what share of your firm's sales of its citric acid and certain citrate salts imported from Canada in 2008 were on a (1) long-term contract basis (multiple deliveries for 12 months or more), (2) short-term contract basis (multiple deliveries less than 12 months), and (3) spot sales basis (for a single delivery)?

| Type of sale | Share of sales (percent) |
|----------------------|--------------------------|
| Long-term contracts | |
| Short-term contracts | |
| Spot sales | |

III-7.

PART III.--PRICING AND RELATED INFORMATION--Continued

III-6. b) Approximately what share of your firm's sales of its citric acid and certain citrate salts imported from China in 2008 were on a (1) long-term contract basis (multiple deliveries for 12 months or more), (2) short-term contract basis (multiple deliveries less than 12 months), and (3) spot sales basis (for a single delivery)?

| Type of sale | | Share of sales | (percent) |
|---|-----------------------|----------------|--|
| Long-term contracts | | | |
| Short-term contracts | | | |
| Spot sales | | | |
| If you sell on a contract basis, w price at the time of contract neg | | | firm of the following factors on hese factors influence price? |
| a) Presence of product/bids from | n U.S. produc | ers | |
| Not important | Somewha | t important | Very important |
| b) Competitive U.S. producers' | influence on p | rice | |
| Neutral | Downwar | d 🗌 U | Jpward |
| c) Presence of product/bids from | n Canadian p i | roducers | |
| Not important | Somewha | t important | Very important |
| d) Canadian producers' influence | ce on price | | |
| Neutral | Downwar | d 🗌 U | Jpward |
| e) Presence of product/bids from | n Chinese pro | ducers | |
| Not important | Somewha | t important | Very important |
| f) Chinese producers' influence | on price | | |
| Neutral | Downwar | d 🗌 U | Jpward |
| g) Presence of product/bids from | n Nonsubject | producers | |
| Not important | Somewha | t important | Very important |
| h) Nonsubject producers' influe | ence on price | | |
| Neutral | Downwar | d 🗌 U | Jpward |

| III-8. | If you sell on a long-term contract basis, please answer the following questions with respect to |
|--------|--|
| | provisions of a typical long-term contract. |

| | (a) | What is the average duration of a contract? months |
|---------|----------|--|
| | (b) | Can prices be renegotiated during the contract period? Yes No |
| | (c) | Does the contract fix quantity, price, or both? 	Quantity 	Price 	Both |
| | (d) | Does the contract have a meet or release provision? Yes No |
| | (e) | Was the meet or release provision used? Yes No |
| | (f) | When are contracts negotiated?) (Explain why.)) |
| | (g) | With whom do you make these contracts? End userspercent Distributorspercent |
| | (h) | Industries of most important purchasers using these contracts |
| III-9. | | sell on a short-term contract basis, please answer the following questions with respect to ons of a typical short-term contract. |
| | (a) | What is the average duration of a contract? months |
| | (b) | Can prices be renegotiated during the contract period? |
| | (c) | Does the contract fix quantity, price, or both? 	Quantity 	Price 	Both |
| | (d) | Does the contract have a meet or release provision? Yes No |
| | (e) | Was the meet or release provision used? Yes No |
| | (f) | When are contracts negotiated?) (Explain why.)) |
| | (g) | With whom do you make these contracts? End userspercent Distributorspercent |
| | (h) | Industries of most important purchasers using these contracts |
| III-10. | If you s | sell on a spot basis, please answer the following questions with respect to spot sales. |
| | (a) | When do spot sales occur?) (Explain why)) |
| | (b) | To whom do you make spot sales? End userspercent Distributorspercent |
| | (c) | Industries of most important purchasers using these spot sales |
| | (d) | How are terms set? |

| III-11. | If you sell on a spot basis, what is the importance for your firm of the following factors on price |
|---------|---|
| | at the time of contract negotiations and how do each of these factors influence price? |

| | a) Presence of product/bids from U.S. producers | | | | | | |
|---------|---|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------|--|--|--|--|
| | Not importantSomewhat importantVery important | | | | | | |
| | b) Competitive U.S. producers' influence on price | | | | | | |
| | Neutral Downward Upward | | | | | | |
| | c) Presence of product/bids from Canadian producers | | | | | | |
| | Not important | Very important | | | | | |
| | d) Canadian producers' influence | e on price | | | | | |
| | Neutral Downward Upward | | | | | | |
| | e) Presence of product/bids from | Chinese producers | | | | | |
| | Not important | Somewhat important | Very important | | | | |
| | f) Chinese producers' influence of | on price | | | | | |
| | Neutral | Downward Upv | vard | | | | |
| | g) Presence of product/bids from | Nonsubject producers | | | | | |
| | Not important | Somewhat important | Very important | | | | |
| | h) Nonsubject producers' influer | nce on price | | | | | |
| | Neutral | Downward Upv | vard | | | | |
| III-12. | a) If you are a distributor from w your spot sales?Not a distributor (go to next of a distributor) | | | | | | |
| | U.S. producers Impor | ters of Canadian product 🛛 I | mporters of Chinese product | | | | |
| | Importers of nonsubject prod | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| | b) Which of the typically gave y | ou the lowest bid in 2006 for spo | ot sales? | | | | |
| | U.S. product Canadian | n product Chinese product | Nonsubject product | | | | |
| | c) Which of these typically gave | you the lowest bid in 2007 for s | pot sales? | | | | |
| | U.S. product Canadian | n product 🗌 Chinese product | Nonsubject product | | | | |
| | d) Which of these typically gave | you the lowest bid in 2008 for s | pot sales? | | | | |
| | U.S. product Canadian | n product Chinese product | Nonsubject product | | | | |

III-13. What is the average lead time between a customer's order and the date of delivery for your firm's sales of citric acid and certain citrate salts?

| | | | Product from Share of sales, | n Canada | Product from Share of sales, | <u>n China</u> |
|---------|---------|--------------|--|--------------------|--|----------------|
| | | Source | 2008 | Lead time | <u>2008</u> | Lead time |
| | From | inventory | | days | | days |
| | Produ | ced to order | | days | | days |
| | Total | | 100 % | | 100 % | |
| III-14. | (a) | | proximate percentage of t is accounted for by U.S. | | | |
| | (b) | | arranges the transportat | ion to your custor | mers' locations? (cl | heck one) |
| | (c) | | n of your sales occur wi percent. Within 101 to | | | |
| III-15. | | | market area in the Unite heck all that apply.) | ed States served b | y your firm's citric | e acid and |
| | 🗌 Nor | theast | Mid-Atlantic | Midwest | South | east |
| | 🗌 Sou | ıthwest | Rocky Mountains | West Coast | North | west |
| | 🗌 Nat | ional | Other (describe: | |) | |
| III-16. | and/or | | f the citric acid and cert end-use product, what itrate salts? | | | |
| | | | | | and certain citrate s al cost of this end u | |
| | End use | | | share of tote | <u>(percent)</u> | |
| | | | | | | _ |
| | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | - |
| | | | | | | - |

| III-17. | (a) | Can other products be substituted for citric acid and certain citrate salts? | | | | |
|---------|--|---|--|--|--|--|
| | | No YesPlease list these substitute products in order of importance. | | | | |
| | | (i) | | | | |
| | | (ii) | | | | |
| | | (iii) | | | | |
| | (b) | For each possible substitute product, please give examples of applications and end uses for which they are substitutes. | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| | (c) | Have changes in the prices of these products affected the price for citric acid and certain citrate salts? | | | | |
| | | No Yes | | | | |
| III-18. | How has the demand within the United States (and outside the United States if known) for citric acid and certain citrate salts changed since January 1, 2006? What principal factors affect changes in demand? | | | | | |
| | Inci | rease No Change Decrease | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| III-19. | | here been any significant changes in the product range or marketing of citric acid and citrate salts since January 1, 2006? | | | | |
| | 🗌 No | Yes Please describe. | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |

Business Proprietary

| U.S. In | nporters' Questionnaire - Citric Acid and Certain Citrate Salts | Page 25 | | | | | |
|---------|---|----------|--|--|--|--|--|
| PART | IIIPRICING AND RELATED INFORMATIONContinued | | | | | | |
| III-20. | a) For your sales of citric acid and certain citrate salts since January 1, 2006, how important of problem was "caking" or "clumping"? | | | | | | |
| | □ Not a problem □ Very important □ Somewhat important □ Not important | | | | | | |
| | b) If "caking" or "clumping" was a problem, please explain why. | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| III-21. | Did your firm import citric acid and certain citrate salts that were "caked" or "clumped" si January 1, 2006? | ince | | | | | |
| | No Yes—Did you take steps to eliminate this problem? | | | | | | |
| | No Yes—If yes, what percentage did these steps add to your overa for citric acid and certain citrate salts? | all cost | | | | | |
| | less than 1% 1 to 2% 2 to 5% greater than 5% | | | | | | |
| III-22. | Has your firm, your supplier, or your customers (to your knowledge) purchased any equip implemented any practices to reduce "caking" in your sales of citric acid and certain citrat | | | | | | |
| | No Yes—Please describe. | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| III-23. | How often did your firm encounter problems with "caking" or "clumping" of citric acid an certain citrate salts from the following countries since January 1, 2006? | nd | | | | | |
| | Product from the United States: Frequently Sometimes Rarely | lever | | | | | |
| | Product from Canada: | lever | | | | | |
| | Product from China: Frequently Sometimes Rarely N | ever | | | | | |
| | Product from other countries: Frequently Sometimes Rarely N | lever | | | | | |

| U.S. | Importers' | Questionnaire - | Citric | Acid and | Certain | Citrate | Salts |
|------|------------|-----------------|--------|----------|---------|---------|-------|
|------|------------|-----------------|--------|----------|---------|---------|-------|

| III-24. | Has your firm, your supplier or your customers (to your knowledge) experienced any instances of rejected or cancelled orders, claims, customer complaints etc. due to instances of "caking" in your sales of citric acid and certain citrate salts? | | | | | |
|---------|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| | No [| Yes Please describe. | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| III-25. | Does your firm hedge against changes in the price of corn when you make contracts for citric acid and certain citrate salts? | | | | | |
| | □ No | Yes | | | | |
| | Please explain why you do or do not hedge when you make contracts citric acid and certain citrate salts. | | | | | |
| III 26 | a) Haa aaa ƙ | | | | | |
| 111-20. | a) Has your firm used corn future prices in determining citric acid and certain citrate salts contract prices since January 1 2006? | | | | | |
| | □ No | Yes Please describe how future prices are used and why. | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| | | ntracts indexed citric acid and certain citrate salts prices based on the price of re prices since January 1 2006? | | | | |
| | No [| Yes Please describe how. | | | | |

U.S. Importers' Questionnaire - Citric Acid and Certain Citrate Salts

| III-27. | Has your firm allocated a certain portion of your sales of citric acid and certain citrate salts at year end for annual contracts since January 1, 2006? | | | | | |
|---------|---|-----------------------------|-----------|---|----|--|
| | 🗌 No | allocations | | rm determines such allocations. Are the ers' reported requirement for citric acid a act year? | nd | |
| | | | | | _ | |
| III-28. | Has your firm ever limited the volume of citric acid and certain citrate salts that a single purchaser may purchase in a year since January 1, 2006? | | | | | |
| | 🗌 No | | | ne purchased by individual purchasers? ume each purchaser may buy? | | |
| | | | | | _ | |
| III-29. | Has your firm placed purchasers on allocation or limited the amount of citric acid and certain citrate salts they can purchase since January 1, 2006? | | | | | |
| | □ No | YesPlease re limiting yo | • | occurred, the purchasers, and the reason for | or | |
| | | | | | | |
| III-30. | Has your firm experienced any supply disruptions that affected your sales/shipments of citric acid and certain citrate salts to purchasers since January 1, 2006? | | | | | |
| | 🗌 No | YesPlease re limiting yo | • | occurred, the purchasers, and the reason for | or | |
| | | | | | _ | |
| III-31. | Since January 1, 2006, have prices in the U.S. market for citric acid and certain citrate salts generally increased, decreased, or stayed the same? | | | | | |
| | Increased | Γ | Decreased | Stayed the same | | |

Page 28

PART III.--PRICING AND RELATED INFORMATION--Continued

III-32. If you checked "Increase" or "Decrease" in response to the previous question, please list (in order of importance) what you believe are the principal reasons why prices changed.

III-33. Are citric acid in anhydrous form, monohydrate form, dihydrate form, and in solution interchangeable (*i.e.*, can they physically be used in the same applications)? Please indicate below, using "A" to indicate that the different forms of citric acid are *always* interchangeable, "F" to indicate that the different forms of citric acid are *frequently* interchangeable, "S" to indicate that the forms of citric acid are *sometimes* interchangeable, "N" to indicate that the different forms of citric acid are *never* interchangeable, and "0" to indicate *no familiarity* with the forms of citric acid.¹

| Product form | Anhydrous | Monohydrate | Dihydrate | Solution | | | |
|--|-----------|-------------|-----------|----------|--|--|--|
| Anhydrous | | | | | | | |
| Monohydrate | | | | | | | |
| Dihydrate | | | | | | | |
| ¹ For any forms of citric acid that are <i>sometimes</i> or <i>never</i> interchangeable, please explain the factors that limit or preclude interchangeable use: | | | | | | | |

III-34. Are citric acid and certain citrate salts produced in the United States and in other countries interchangeable (*i.e.*, can they physically be used in the same applications)? Please indicate below, using "A" to indicate that the products from a specified country-pair are always interchangeable, "F" to indicate that the products are frequently interchangeable, "S" to indicate that the products are never interchangeable, and "0" to indicate no familiarity with products from a specified country-pair.¹

| Country-pair | United States | Canada | China | Other countries, specify: |
|---------------|---------------|--------|-------|---------------------------|
| United States | | | | |
| Canada | | | | |
| China | | | | |

¹ For any country-pair producing citric acid and certain citrate salts which is *sometimes* or *never* interchangeable, please explain the factors that limit or preclude interchangeable use:

III-35. Are differences other than price (*i.e.*, quality, availability, transportation network, product range, technical support, *etc.*) between citric acid and certain citrate salts produced in the United States and in other countries a significant factor in your firm's sales of the products? Please indicate below, using "A" to indicate that such differences are always significant, "F" to indicate that such differences are frequently significant, "S" to indicate that such differences are sometimes significant, "N" to indicate that such differences are never significant, and "0" to indicate no familiarity with products from a specified country-pair.¹

| Country-pair | United States | Canada | China | Other countries, specify: | | | |
|-------------------|--|--------|-------|---------------------------|--|--|--|
| United States | | | | | | | |
| Canada | | | | | | | |
| China | | | | | | | |
| your firm's sales | China ¹ For any country-pair for which factors other than price always or frequently are a significant factor in your firm's sales of citric acid and certain citrate salts, identify the country-pair and report the advantages or disadvantages imparted by such factors: | | | | | | |

III-36. Please identify below the names and addresses of your firm's 10 largest customers for citric acid and certain citrate salts during January 2006-December 2008. Please also provide the name and telephone number of a contact person and the share of the quantity of your firm's total shipments of citric acid and certain citrate salts from Canada and China that each of these customers accounted for in 2008.

| No. | Customer's name | Street address (not P.O. box), city, state, and zip code | Contact person | Area code and telephone number | Share of 2008 sales (%) |
|-----|-----------------|--|----------------|---|----------------------------------|
| 1 | | | | | |
| 2 | | | | | |
| 3 | | | | | |
| 4 | | | | | |
| 5 | | | | | |
| 6 | | | | | |
| 7 | | | | | |
| 8 | | | | | |
| 9 | | | | | |
| 10 | | | | | |