

**UNITED STATES INTERNATIONAL TRADE COMMISSION
Washington, D.C.**

Investigation Nos. 731-TA-1186-1187 (Second Review)

Certain Stilbenic Optical Brightening Agents from China and Taiwan

DETERMINATIONS

On the basis of the record¹ developed in the subject five-year reviews, the United States International Trade Commission (“Commission”) determines, pursuant to the Tariff Act of 1930 (“the Act”), that revocation of the antidumping duty orders on certain stilbenic optical brightening agents from China and Taiwan would be likely to lead to continuation or recurrence of material injury to an industry in the United States within a reasonably foreseeable time.

BACKGROUND

The Commission previously instituted these second five-year reviews on October 2, 2022 (87 FR 59827), but subsequently terminated the reviews on January 13, 2023 (88 FR 2374) following Commerce’s final results of sunset reviews and revocation of the orders on certain stilbenic optical brightening agents from China and Taiwan (87 FR 80162, December 29, 2022). Following an appeal by domestic producer Archroma U.S., Inc., the U.S. Court of International Trade directed Commerce and the Commission to undertake reviews of the orders. *See Archroma U.S., Inc. v. U.S. Dep’t of Commerce, et al.*, 703 F. Supp. 3d 1396, 1403-04 (Ct. Int’l Trade 2024). The Commission reinstated these reviews on July 1, 2024 (89 FR 54525) and determined on October 7, 2024 that it would conduct expedited reviews (89 FR 88303, November 7, 2024).

¹ The record is defined in § 207.2(f) of the Commission’s Rules of Practice and Procedure (19 CFR 207.2(f)).

The Commission made these determinations pursuant to section 751(c) of the Act (19 U.S.C. 1675(c)). It completed and filed its determinations in these reviews on February 21, 2025. The views of the Commission are contained in USITC Publication 5591 (February 2025), entitled *Certain Stilbenic Optical Brightening Agents from China and Taiwan: Investigation Nos. 731-TA-1186-1187 (Second Review)*.

By order of the Commission.

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "Lisa R. Barton", written in a cursive style.

Lisa R. Barton
Secretary to the Commission

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