
76th

Quarterly Report

to the
Congress and
the Trade
Policy
Committee

Trade Between the United States and China, the Successor States to the Former Soviet Union, and Other Title IV Countries During July- September 1993



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INTRODUCTION

This series of reports by the U.S. International Trade Commission is made pursuant to Title IV, section 410 of the Trade Act of 1974,¹ which requires the Commission to monitor the flow of imports and exports between the United States and certain countries.² These countries include, on the one hand, those that are accorded most-favored-nation (MFN) status under waivers of the freedom-of-emigration requirement (Jackson-Vanik amendment) of section 402 of the 1974 Trade Act and are subject to the rates in the general subcolumn of column 1 of the *Harmonized Tariff Schedule of the United States* (HTS) and, on the other, those that are listed in general note 3(b) of the HTS and are subject to the generally higher statutory rates of duty in column 2.³ The monitored countries receiving MFN tariff treatment during the quarter under review were Albania, Armenia, Belarus, Bulgaria, Georgia,⁴ Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova, Mongolia, the People's Republic of China (China), the Russian Federation (Russia), and Ukraine.⁵

Section 410 requires that the reports in this series be published once each calendar quarter and that they present data on the effect, if any, of imports from the monitored countries on the production of like or directly competitive articles in the United States and on employment within industries producing these articles. To fulfill the section 410 requirement, the Commission developed an automated trade-monitoring system to identify imports of manufactured goods from these countries that have grown rapidly and to measure the degree of penetration of such imports. The monitoring system is run only once each year since comprehensive data on the production of the U.S. manufacturing sector are compiled and published annually rather than quarterly. However, every quarterly report presents data on imports from the monitored countries and discusses trade trends that may be significant for U.S. production and employment.

¹ 19 U.S.C. 2440.

² Section 410 requires the Commission to monitor the flow of imports and exports between the United States and "nonmarket economy countries." However, since a number of the countries whose trade is covered under section 410 have rejected central economic planning, the term "nonmarket economy" is no longer used in this series of reports.

³ As of September 30, 1993, general note 3(b) of the HTS applied to the following countries: Azerbaijan, Cambodia, Cuba, Laos, North Korea, Romania, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Uzbekistan, and Vietnam. The column 2 rates of duty are, in general, the full rates that were established by the Tariff Act of 1930.

⁴ Georgia was extended MFN status on August 13, 1993.

⁵ Since the period covered in this report, Turkmenistan was extended MFN status effective October 25, 1993, and Romania was accorded MFN status on November 8, 1993.

China accounts for most of the U.S. trade with the monitored countries. Trade between the United States and the former Soviet Union (the sum of U.S. trade with Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova, Russia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, and Uzbekistan) also is relatively significant.⁶ In addition, U.S. exports to and imports from Albania, Bulgaria, Cambodia, Laos, Mongolia, and Romania are included in the totals for "all monitored countries." Tables on trade with each of these countries appear in the text and in appendixes A, B, and C. The negligible trade reported for the countries under U.S. trade embargo (Cuba, North Korea, and Vietnam) is no longer included in the total trade figures. Tables for the embargoed countries can be found in appendix D.

Except as otherwise noted, the trade data in this series of reports are compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Bureau of the Census. Imports are the imports for consumption (the sum of directly entered imports plus withdrawals from customs warehouses) at customs value (generally equivalent to f.o.b. (free on board) value at the foreign port of export). Exports are the domestic exports (U.S.-produced goods) at f.a.s. (free alongside ship) value.

The trade data in this series are presented in terms of the Harmonized System (HS). The detailed analysis of imports is based on the six-digit subheadings of the HTS, and that of exports is based on the six-digit subheadings of the HS-based *Schedule B* (1990 edition). The analysis of aggregate trade levels and trends is presented in terms of HTS and HS-based *Schedule B* sections, and references to chapters (two-digit numbers) and headings (four-digit numbers) are included in the discussion of this trade.⁷

This quarterly report contains a summary of U.S. trade with the monitored countries during July-September 1993 and, where appropriate, January-September 1993. Although U.S. trade with the successor states to the former Soviet Union is treated mainly as an aggregate, some data on trade with individual states during the quarter under review are included in both the text and tables. The report also contains the results of the 1993 run of the

⁶ The 1991 data on U.S. trade with the former Soviet Union that appear in this report also include trade with the Baltic nations (Estonia, Latvia, and Lithuania). The 1992 data do not include the Baltic nations but do include, in addition to the reported trade with each of the 12 successor states to the former Soviet Union, "unallocated" trade; i.e., trade designated as exports to or imports from the former Soviet Union rather than a specific successor state. By the beginning of 1993, however, all U.S. trade with the former Soviet Union was completely allocated among the successor states.

⁷ The Harmonized System is a hierarchical coding system, with the first two digits of a six-digit subheading representing one of the chapters into which a section is divided, the third and fourth digits representing a heading in a chapter, and the fifth and sixth digits representing a subheading.

trade-monitoring system. In this run, unlike those in previous years, the data on imports from the monitored countries consisted entirely of products from China, by far the largest U.S. import source among these countries.

The U.S. International Trade Commission is an independent, factfinding agency. Statements made in the quarterly reports in this series do not necessarily reflect the views of executive branch agencies and, unless cited as such, should not be taken as official statements of U.S. trade policy. Also, because these reports are done independently of any other work conducted by the Commission, nothing in them should be construed to indicate what the Commission's determination would be if an investigation were conducted under another statutory authority.

THIRD-QUARTER DEVELOPMENTS IN TRADE BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND THE MONITORED COUNTRIES

Two-way merchandise trade between the United States and the countries monitored in this report increased by 23.3 percent, from \$10.7 billion during July-September 1992 to \$13.2 billion during July-September 1993.⁸ U.S. exports to the monitored countries increased by 22.0 percent to \$3.2 billion, and U.S. imports from them increased by 23.7 percent to \$10.0 billion. The share of worldwide U.S. exports going to the monitored countries edged up from 2.6 percent during the third quarter of 1992 to 3.1 percent during the third quarter of 1993, and the share of total U.S. imports coming from these countries grew from 6.0 percent during July-September 1992 to 6.9 percent during the quarter under review (table 1).

The U.S. deficit in merchandise trade with China increased from \$6.2 billion during the third quarter of 1992 to \$7.2 billion during July-September 1993. In a comparison of the same two periods, the U.S. trade surplus with the successor states to the former Soviet Union declined from \$644.3 million to \$311.9 million, and the surplus in trade with the rest of the monitored countries decreased from \$53.9 million to \$50.2 million.

During January-September 1993, two-way merchandise trade between the United States and the monitored countries totaled \$33.3 billion, up from

⁸ The 1992 data have been adjusted to exclude those countries removed from this series of reports beginning January 1, 1993: Afghanistan, the Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Poland, and Slovakia.

\$27.2 billion during the corresponding period of 1992. U.S. exports to these countries increased by 11.6 percent to \$8.9 billion, and U.S. imports from them grew by 26.7 percent to \$24.4 billion. The U.S. deficit in trade with China increased from \$13.4 billion during the first three quarters of 1992 to \$16.7 billion during the first three quarters of 1993. The U.S. surplus in trade with the successor states to the former Soviet Union declined from \$2.0 billion during January-September 1992 to \$1.1 billion during the corresponding period of 1993, and the trade surplus with the rest of the monitored countries increased from \$61.9 million to \$114.7 million.

Data on U.S. Trade With the Successor States to the Former Soviet Union

Table 2 shows the reported U.S. trade with the 12 successor states to the former Soviet Union during January-September 1992, the first 9 months for which these data were available, and during January-September 1993. Although U.S. exports to all of these countries were reported during the first three quarters of 1992, the former Soviet Union, rather than a specific successor country, was designated as the market for 37.8 percent of the value of U.S. shipments to the area. Similarly, some U.S. imports were reported from all 12 countries, but the former Soviet Union was named as the source of 32.8 percent of the imports. However, by the beginning of January 1993, all U.S. trade with the area was allocated among the 12 countries.

Since U.S. trade with the individual successor states during 1993 cannot be accurately compared with this trade during 1992, these countries are being treated as an aggregate and referred to as the "former Soviet Union" in all tables showing both 1992 and 1993 data. For some commodities, however, trade with the individual countries during the first three quarters of 1993 is presented in the text. In addition, in appendix A, table A-2 shows U.S. exports to each successor state and table A-5 shows imports from each of these countries by commodity section during July-September 1993.

U.S. Exports

U.S. exports to China grew by 40.4 percent, from \$1.6 billion during July-September 1992 to \$2.3 billion during July-September 1993. The value of U.S. shipments to the former Soviet Union declined from \$904.3 million during the third quarter of 1992 to \$808.8 million during the quarter under review,⁹ and U.S. exports to the rest of the monitored countries increased from \$96.6 million to \$113.6 million (table 3).

⁹ The 1992 data are the sum of exports to the 12 successor states and unallocated exports; i.e., those exports for which the former Soviet Union, rather than a specific successor country, was the designated destination.

Table 1
U.S. trade with the world and with the monitored countries,¹ by quarters, July 1992-Sept. 1993

| Item | 1992 | | 1993 | | |
|--|--------------------------------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|
| | July-Sept. | Oct.-Dec. | Jan.-Mar. | April-June | July-Sept. |
| | <i>Value (million dollars)</i> | | | | |
| U.S. world trade: | | | | | |
| Exports | 101,941 | 110,235 | 108,101 | 111,314 | 103,895 |
| Imports | 135,436 | 139,948 | 132,947 | 143,187 | 145,968 |
| Balance | -33,495 | -29,713 | -24,846 | -31,873 | -42,073 |
| Two-way trade (exports plus imports) .. | 237,377 | 250,183 | 241,048 | 254,501 | 249,863 |
| U.S. trade with monitored countries: | | | | | |
| Exports | 2,616 | 3,337 | 2,596 | 3,103 | 3,190 |
| Imports | 8,107 | 7,292 | 6,444 | 7,929 | 10,031 |
| Balance | -5,491 | -3,955 | -3,848 | -4,826 | -6,841 |
| Two-way trade (exports plus imports) .. | 10,723 | 10,629 | 9,040 | 11,032 | 13,221 |
| | <i>Percent of total</i> | | | | |
| Share of total U.S. trade accounted for by trade with monitored countries: | | | | | |
| Exports | 2.57 | 3.03 | 2.40 | 2.79 | 3.07 |
| Imports | 5.99 | 5.21 | 4.85 | 5.54 | 6.87 |

¹ Albania, Bulgaria, Cambodia, China, Laos, Mongolia, Romania, and the former Soviet Union (including Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova, Russia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, and Uzbekistan).

Note.—Import figures in this and all other tables in this report are Census-based imports for consumption at customs value. Exports are domestic exports only, including Defense Department military assistance shipments, and are valued on an f.a.s. basis. Although the U.S. Bureau of Census began reporting data for U.S. trade with the successor states to the former Soviet Union during the first quarter of 1992, over one-quarter of trade with this region during 1992 was still being reported with the Soviet Union as partner country (without allocation to the individual states). To allow meaningful comparisons between data for 1992 and 1993 in this report, data for the individual states plus data for which no state was specified have been aggregated and presented as "Former Soviet Union" (F.S.U.). Separate data on reported U.S. trade with the 12 successor states to the former Soviet Union are presented in tables 2, A-2, and A-5.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 2
Reported U.S. trade with the individual successor states to the former Soviet Union, Jan.-Sept. 1992 and Jan.-Sept. 1993

| Partner | <i>(1,000 dollars)</i> | | | |
|--------------------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| | U.S. exports | | U.S. imports | |
| | Jan.-Sept. 1992 | Jan.-Sept. 1993 | Jan.-Sept. 1992 | Jan.-Sept. 1993 |
| Armenia | 15,434 | 72,497 | 997 | 606 |
| Azerbaijan | 162 | 30,528 | 302 | 275 |
| Belarus | 1,505 | 71,359 | 12,271 | 21,263 |
| Georgia | 10,605 | 36,916 | 5,723 | 497 |
| Kazakhstan | 7,295 | 38,853 | 4,688 | 32,596 |
| Kyrgyzstan | 1,812 | 18,000 | 367 | 1,854 |
| Moldova | 1,474 | 22,465 | 303 | 339 |
| Russia | 1,430,255 | 1,742,398 | 308,398 | 1,098,900 |
| Tajikistan | 620 | 1,178 | 955 | 10,013 |
| Turkmenistan | 1,552 | 25,187 | 892 | 1,569 |
| Ukraine | 141,369 | 253,648 | 66,904 | 111,480 |
| Uzbekistan | 15,289 | 52,768 | 463 | 6,841 |
| Unallocated | 988,286 | 0 | 196,392 | 0 |
| Total | 2,615,657 | 2,365,797 | 598,655 | 1,286,233 |

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 3

U.S. exports to the individual monitored countries and to the world, 1991, 1992, Jan.-Sept. 1992, Jan.-Sept. 1993, July-Sept. 1992, and July-Sept. 1993

(1,000 dollars)

| Market | 1991 | 1992 | Jan.-Sept.— | | July-Sept.— | |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | | | 1992 | 1993 | 1992 | 1993 |
| Albania | 17,973 | 36,068 | 17,695 | 21,112 | 2,681 | 10,106 |
| Bulgaria | 141,369 | 83,598 | 58,703 | 82,891 | 22,137 | 34,521 |
| Cambodia | 18 | 15,835 | 7,499 | 12,706 | 7,133 | 1,697 |
| China | 6,238,054 | 7,338,594 | 5,095,362 | 6,204,326 | 1,614,778 | 2,267,950 |
| Former Soviet Union | 13,498,452 | 23,582,113 | 22,615,657 | 22,365,797 | 2,904,306 | 2,808,807 |
| Laos | 894 | 805 | 378 | 5,072 | 208 | 4,390 |
| Mongolia | 12,259 | 2,433 | 709 | 14,358 | 81 | 3,677 |
| Romania | 206,065 | 239,336 | 165,450 | 182,590 | 64,404 | 59,167 |
| Total | 10,115,083 | 11,298,782 | 7,961,452 | 8,888,850 | 2,615,728 | 3,190,316 |
| Total, U.S. exports to the world | 400,842,402 | 424,970,707 | 314,735,827 | 323,309,544 | 101,941,449 | 103,894,639 |

¹ Exports to Estonia, Latvia, and Lithuania were reported within statistics for the Soviet Union through 1991.

² Including reported exports to Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova, Russia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, and Uzbekistan.

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

During the first three quarters of 1993, U.S. exports to China amounted to \$6.2 billion, up from \$5.1 billion during the corresponding period of 1992. U.S. exports to the former Soviet Union decreased from \$2.6 billion during January-September 1992 to \$2.4 billion during January-September 1993. The value of U.S. shipments to the rest of the monitored countries increased from \$250.4 million to \$318.7 million in a comparison of the same two periods.

At \$2.6 billion, machinery, mechanical appliances, and electrical equipment (*Schedule B* section 16) constituted the leading commodity group among U.S. exports to the monitored countries during January-September 1993 (table B-1). Such shipments to China increased from \$1.1 billion during the first three quarters of 1992 to \$1.8 billion during the first three quarters of 1993, and those to the former Soviet Union increased from \$352.4 million to \$661.4 million.¹⁰ Within this commodity group, 38.9 percent (\$717.6 million) of the U.S. exports to China and 46.3 percent (\$306.3 million) of the exports to the former Soviet Union during January-September 1993 occurred during the third quarter. Russia was the market for 80.2 percent of these shipments to the former Soviet Union during July-September 1993 (table A-2).

¹⁰ During January-September 1993, 8 among the top 20 items exported to China and 7 among the top 20 items shipped to the former Soviet Union belonged to this commodity group, which also includes machinery and equipment parts and accessories. See items with 84 or 85 as the first two digits in tables C-3 and C-5.

At \$2.4 billion, vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment (*Schedule B* section 17) ranked second in value among U.S. shipments to the monitored countries during the first three quarters of 1993. Exports to China in this commodity group increased from \$1.4 billion during January-September 1992 to \$2.2 billion during January-September 1993. U.S. deliveries to China of nonmilitary aircraft weighing more than 15,000 kilograms (*Schedule B* subheading 8802.40) increased from \$1.1 billion (22 new passenger transports) during the first three quarters of 1992 to \$1.4 billion (32 new passenger planes and 2 used or rebuilt planes) during the first three quarters of 1993. This item was the leading U.S. export to China and to the monitored countries as a group during both periods. However, the most rapid growth in U.S. exports to China in this commodity group occurred in shipments of passenger motor vehicles (*Schedule B* heading 8703), which expanded from \$22.1 million (1,334 vehicles) during January-September 1992 to \$453.1 million (28,970 vehicles) during January-September 1993.

U.S. exports of vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment to the former Soviet Union increased from \$65.8 million during January-September 1992 to \$164.2 million during January-September 1993. With Russia the primary market, shipments of passenger motor vehicles to the former Soviet Union increased from \$35.0 million during the first three quarters of 1992 to \$96.0 million during the first three quarters of 1993; exports of motor vehicles for the transport of goods (*Schedule B* heading 8704) rose from \$1.1 million to \$25.0 million; and those of other special purpose vehicles (*Schedule B*

heading 8705) increased from \$3.7 million to \$23.4 million.

Vegetable products (*Schedule B* section 2), consisting mainly of wheat and corn, ranked third among U.S. exports to the monitored countries during the first three quarters of 1993. Led by a 45.2-percent decline in exports to the former Soviet Union, the value of shipments in this commodity group decreased from \$1.6 billion during January-September 1992 to \$1.0 billion during the corresponding period of 1993. Nevertheless, wheat was the second-largest item and corn ranked fourth among U.S. exports to the monitored countries during January-September 1993 (table C-1).

U.S. exports of wheat (*Schedule B* heading 1001) to the former Soviet Union declined from \$780.2 million (6.1 million metric tons [mt]) during the first three quarters of 1992 to \$397.4 million (3.1 million mt) during the first three quarters of 1993.¹¹ The following tabulation shows U.S. wheat shipments to the former Soviet Union during January-September 1993 by successor states:

| Market | Value | Quantity |
|--------------------|-----------------|-------------|
| | Million dollars | Metric tons |
| Armenia | 31.0 | 206,514 |
| Belarus | 14.7 | 110,493 |
| Georgia | 23.6 | 168,344 |
| Kyrgyzstan | 15.5 | 100,000 |
| Moldova | 19.7 | 145,397 |
| Russia | 182.0 | 1,435,240 |
| Turkmenistan | 9.1 | 64,999 |
| Ukraine | 54.0 | 402,793 |
| Uzbekistan | 47.9 | 512,099 |

U.S. wheat exports to China also decreased, from \$251.7 million (2.8 million mt) during January-September 1992 to \$212.8 million (2.0 million mt) during January-September 1993. However, shipments of U.S. wheat to Romania totaled \$38.7 million (311,050 mt) and small amounts were also shipped to Mongolia and Albania during the first three quarters of 1993, whereas none was exported to these countries during the corresponding period of 1992.

U.S. exports of corn (*Schedule B* heading 1005) to the former Soviet Union decreased from \$392.3 million (3.4 million mt) during January-September 1992 to \$255.0 million (2.3 million mt) during January-September 1993. Corn exports to Russia

¹¹ The values for wheat and corn shown in the text may be higher than those shown in the appendix C tables. Unlike the data for wheat (*Schedule B* subheading 1001.90) and corn (*Schedule B* subheading 1005.90) reported in the tables, the figures for wheat (*Schedule B* heading 1001) shown here may include durum wheat, and those for corn (*Schedule B* heading 1005) may include corn seed.

totaled \$174.7 million (1.7 million mt) during the first three quarters of 1993; shipments to Ukraine totaled \$58.8 million (337,882 mt);¹² and those to Belarus amounted to \$21.5 million (199,998 mt). In addition to these shipments, U.S. corn exports to Bulgaria and Romania amounted to \$10.0 million (110,233 mt) and \$8.5 million (75,155 mt), respectively.

Exports of chemical products (*Schedule B* section 6), the fourth-ranking commodity group among U.S. shipments to the monitored countries, amounted to \$531.9 million during January-September 1993, down from \$838.1 million during the corresponding period of 1992. The decline was mainly attributable to a fall in shipments of fertilizers (*Schedule B* chapter 31)¹³ to China, from \$487.0 million to \$167.7 million. U.S. fertilizer exports to China have declined since 1991, when annual shipments amounted to \$981.7 million. U.S. exports of fertilizers to the former Soviet Union also declined over the same period, from \$124.2 million during 1991 to \$10.6 million during 1992 (consisting entirely of shipments during the first three quarters) and to only \$84,625 during the first three quarters of 1993.

Among other U.S. exports to the monitored countries, optical, photographic, measuring, precision, and medical instruments and apparatus (*Schedule B* section 18, chapter 90) increased from \$348.0 million during January-September 1992 to \$444.3 million during January-September 1993. Shipments to China in this product group expanded from \$296.4 million during the first three quarters of 1992 to \$339.9 million during the corresponding period of 1993, and those to the former Soviet Union grew from \$43.4 million to \$96.6 million. A noteworthy increase also occurred in exports of base metals and articles of base metal (*Schedule B* section 15). The value of U.S. shipments to the monitored countries in this commodity group grew from \$262.5 million during January-September 1992 to \$328.6 million during January-September 1993. This increase was mainly in exports of iron and steel (*Schedule B* chapter 72) to China, which rose from \$26.4 million to \$101.9 million.

The decrease in exports of a single item was largely responsible for a significant decline in each of two other commodity groups. U.S. exports of soybean oilcake (*Schedule B* section 4, heading 2304) to the former Soviet Union decreased from \$251.3 million during January-September 1992 to \$53.5 million during January-September 1993, and exports of

¹² U.S. exports of corn to Ukraine during January-September 1993 included a substantial amount of corn seed for sowing (*Schedule B* subheading 1005.10), which is considerably more expensive than the yellow dent corn that accounts for most U.S. exports. This largely explains the high unit value (\$173.90 per mt) of these shipments to Ukraine and the difference between the total value of corn exports to the former Soviet Union given here and the value shown in table C-5.

¹³ Data on exports of fertilizers are reported only at this level of aggregation. The same values, therefore, appear under *Schedule B* subheading 3100.00 in the appendix C tables.

unprocessed cotton (*Schedule B* section 11, heading 5201) to China decreased from \$185.9 million to \$0.2 million.

U.S. Imports

U.S. imports from China grew by 21.4 percent, from \$7.8 billion during July-September 1992 to \$9.5 billion during July-September 1993 (table 4). The value of shipments entering the U.S. market from the former Soviet Union increased from \$260.0 million during the third quarter of 1992 to \$496.9 million during the third quarter of 1993,¹⁴ and imports from the rest of the monitored countries increased from \$42.8 million to \$63.4 million.

During January-September 1993, U.S. imports from China amounted to \$22.9 billion, up 24.0 percent from \$18.5 billion during the corresponding period of 1992. U.S. imports from the former Soviet Union more than doubled, rising from \$598.7 million during the first three quarters of 1992 to \$1.3 billion during the first three quarters of 1993, and imports from the rest of the monitored countries increased from \$188.5 million to \$204.0 million in a comparison of the same two periods.

At \$5.0 billion, textiles and textile articles (HTS section 11), the leading commodity group, represented

¹⁴ The 1992 data are the sum of imports from the 12 successor states and unallocated imports; i.e., those imports for which the former Soviet Union, rather than a specific successor state, was the designated source.

20.5 percent of the total value of U.S. imports from the monitored countries during January-September 1993 (table A-4). U.S. imports of textiles and textile articles from China amounted to \$4.9 billion during the first three quarters of 1993, up 21.2 percent from \$4.1 billion during the corresponding period of 1992 (table B-2). The main reason for this increase was a 32.4-percent rise in imports from China of apparel, not knitted or crocheted (HTS chapter 62), from \$2.3 billion during January-September 1992 to \$3.1 billion during January-September 1993.¹⁵ At \$1.1 billion, knitted apparel (HTS chapter 61) remained the second-largest product group among U.S. imports of textiles and textile articles from China during the first three quarters of 1993, but the value of these shipments increased by only 2.1 percent (\$22.1 million) compared with their value during the corresponding period of 1992.¹⁶ Apparel imports from China (chapters 61 and 62 combined) accounted for 18.0 percent of the value of U.S. apparel imports from all sources during January-September 1993.

¹⁵ Within this product category, U.S. imports of women's or girls' blouses and shirts (HTS heading 6206) increased by 82.2 percent, from \$406.4 million during January-September 1992 to \$740.5 million during January-September 1993; imports of women's or girls' suits, jackets, dresses, skirts, trousers, and shorts (HTS heading 6204) increased by 21.3 percent, from \$607.3 million to \$736.9 million; and imports of men's or boys' shirts (HTS heading 6205) increased by 45.7 percent, from \$243.7 million to \$355.1 million.

¹⁶ This small increase reflected a decline in imports of sweaters (HTS heading 6110), the largest component of this product group, from \$789.4 million during January-September 1992 to \$752.8 million during January-September 1993.

Table 4
U.S. Imports from the Individual monitored countries and from the world, 1991, 1992, Jan.-Sept. 1992, Jan.-Sept. 1993, July-Sept. 1992, and July-Sept. 1993

(1,000 dollars)

| Source | 1991 | 1992 | Jan.-Sept.— | | July-Sept.— | |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | | | 1992 | 1993 | 1992 | 1993 |
| Albania | 3,181 | 5,285 | 2,982 | 3,394 | 734 | 1,018 |
| Bulgaria | 42,372 | 133,839 | 111,760 | 117,650 | 14,539 | 32,492 |
| Cambodia | 0 | 83 | 15 | 257 | 8 | 45 |
| China | 18,855,041 | 25,514,328 | 18,472,525 | 22,913,379 | 7,803,955 | 9,470,406 |
| Former | | | | | | |
| Soviet Union | 1,793,860 | 2,800,541 | 2,598,655 | 21,286,233 | 2,259,978 | 2,496,920 |
| Laos | 2,156 | 5,893 | 3,330 | 7,454 | 2,085 | 2,420 |
| Mongolia | 464 | 7,242 | 3,316 | 26,032 | 1,835 | 8,177 |
| Romania | 70,193 | 84,973 | 67,134 | 49,248 | 23,577 | 19,251 |
| Total | 19,767,266 | 26,552,183 | 19,259,718 | 24,403,647 | 8,106,712 | 10,030,729 |
| Total, U.S. imports from the world | 483,778,301 | 525,091,414 | 385,143,183 | 422,101,952 | 135,436,228 | 145,968,039 |

¹ Imports from Estonia, Latvia, and Lithuania were reported within statistics for the Soviet Union through 1991.

² Including reported imports from Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova, Russia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, and Uzbekistan.

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers (HTS section 12), the second-largest commodity group among U.S. imports from the monitored countries during January-September 1993, amounted to \$4.1 billion, up 34.1 percent from \$3.0 billion during the first three quarters of 1992. The increase was mainly attributable to the growth in imports of footwear (HTS chapter 64) from China from \$2.5 billion to \$3.5 billion. During January-September 1993, the two leading items of footwear from China amounted to a combined value of \$1.9 billion and ranked first and second among the leading items imported from both China and the monitored countries as a group (tables C-2 and C-4). Shipments of footwear from China accounted for 40.6 percent of the total value of U.S. imports in this product group during the first three quarters of 1993, up from a 33.0-percent share during the corresponding period of 1992.

U.S. imports of machinery, mechanical appliances, and electrical equipment (HTS section 16) from the monitored countries, the third-ranking commodity group, increased by 31.7 percent, from \$3.1 billion during January-September 1992 to \$4.0 billion during January-September 1993. China was the source of 99.4 percent of these imports during both periods. U.S. imports of electrical equipment, sound recorders and reproducers, and television image and sound recorders and reproducers (HTS chapter 85) from China grew from \$2.3 billion during the first three quarters of 1992 to \$2.9 billion during the first three quarters of 1993, and imports of machinery and mechanical appliances (HTS chapter 84) from China increased from \$737.2 million to \$1.1 billion.

Miscellaneous manufactured articles (HTS section 20) ranked fourth among U.S. imports from the monitored countries during January-September 1993. Consisting almost entirely of shipments from China, imports in this commodity group amounted to \$3.9 billion, representing an increase of 19.6 percent from \$3.2 billion during January-September 1992. U.S. imports of furniture, bedding, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings, and lamps and lighting fittings (HTS chapter 94) from China grew by 58.2 percent, from \$486.7 million during the first three quarters of 1992 to \$770.0 million during the first three quarters of 1993,¹⁷ and imports of toys, games, and sports equipment (HTS chapter 95), by far the largest product group among miscellaneous manufactured articles from China, increased by 11.7 percent, from \$2.6 billion to \$2.9 billion. Reflecting an increase of only 9.0 percent in U.S. imports of toys, games, and sports equipment from all sources, China's share of these imports increased from 37.2 percent during

¹⁷ Within this product group, U.S. imports of lamps, lighting fittings, and illuminated signs (HTS heading 9405) from China increased by 77.0 percent, from \$243.6 million during January-September 1992 to \$431.1 million during January-September 1993.

January-September 1992 to 38.1 percent during the corresponding period of 1993.

Hides and skins, leather and leather articles, travel goods, and handbags (HTS section 8) ranked fifth among U.S. imports from the monitored countries during January-September 1993. Shipments of leather articles, travel goods, and handbags (HTS chapter 42) from China, the product group that accounted for 97.6 percent of these imports, amounted to \$1.4 billion, up 23.4 percent from \$1.1 billion during January-September 1992. China's share of the total value of U.S. imports in this product group increased from 34.5 percent during the first three quarters of 1992 to 41.7 percent during the first three quarters of 1993.

U.S. imports of base metals and articles of base metal (HTS section 15) from the monitored countries, the sixth-ranking commodity group, increased by 88.7 percent, from \$673.1 million during January-September 1992 to \$1.3 billion during January-September 1993. Shipments from China, the leading supplier of these imports from the monitored countries, rose from \$595.7 million during the first three quarters of 1992 to \$716.4 million during the first three quarters of 1993. However, in a comparison of the same two periods, imports in this commodity group from the former Soviet Union expanded from \$73.0 million to \$540.2 million. A rise in shipments of unwrought aluminum (HTS heading 7601), from \$0.7 million during January-September 1992 to \$331.8 million during January-September 1993, accounted for 70.9 percent of this growth in imports from the former Soviet Union.¹⁸ Among the successor states, Russia was by far the largest supplier of base metals to the U.S. market. U.S. imports from Russia in this commodity group amounted to \$155.8 million during the third quarter of 1993 (table A-5) and to \$470.7 million during January-September 1993.

Plastics and rubber, and articles thereof (HTS section 7), the seventh-largest commodity group among U.S. imports from the monitored countries during January-September 1993, amounted to \$822.3 million, up 40.6 percent from \$584.7 million during the corresponding period of 1992. Such imports from China, consisting mainly of articles of plastics (HTS chapter 39), grew from \$581.5 million to \$812.6 million.

Mineral products (HTS section 5), the commodity group that ranked seventh among U.S. imports from the monitored countries during January-September 1992, dropped to tenth place during January-September 1993. U.S. imports of crude petroleum (HTS heading

¹⁸ During the first three quarters of 1993, U.S. imports of unwrought aluminum from Russia totaled \$321.1 million. The remainder of these imports came from Tajikistan (\$10.0 million) and Ukraine (\$0.7 million).

2709) from China decreased from \$367.8 million during the first three quarters of 1992 to \$183.3 million during the corresponding period of 1993, and imports of refined petroleum products (HTS heading 2710) from China decreased from \$36.7 million to \$3.1 million. In addition, U.S. imports of refined petroleum products from the former Soviet Union fell from \$69.9 million during January-September 1992 to \$33.0 million during January-September 1993, and those from Romania decreased from \$30.1 million to nil. The overall decline in this commodity group was partly offset by an increase from \$34.0 million to \$135.5 million in imports of crude petroleum from the former Soviet Union.

THE EAST-WEST TRADE-STATISTICS MONITORING SYSTEM: MANUFACTURED IMPORTS FROM CHINA

In 1982, the Commission developed an automated system for monitoring East-West trade statistics to enhance the effectiveness of its statutory reporting on East-West trade.¹⁹ The system is designed to identify manufactured imports from the monitored countries that have grown rapidly and to measure the degree of penetration of manufactured imports from these countries and from all other sources. The computer programs comprising the system are run and the results are published as part of this series of reports once each year.²⁰ Given the overwhelming importance of China as a source of manufactured imports among the monitored countries, the 1993 run of the model covered exclusively imports from that country.

Methodology

The system identifies imports that come from a monitored source and that grew rapidly in terms of either value or quantity. Two import-classification systems are used: the three-digit import-based Standard Industrial Classification (MSIC) and the eight-digit Harmonized Tariff Schedule of the United

¹⁹ The legal background and scope of this series of reports are described in the introduction of each report.

²⁰ For the previous 11 presentations of the East-West trade monitoring system, see *31st Quarterly Report*, pp. 43-63; *35th Quarterly Report*, pp. 43-59; *39th Quarterly Report*, pp. 37-57; *43d Quarterly Report*, pp. 43-63; *47th Quarterly Report*, pp. 41-60; *51st Quarterly Report*, pp. 39-67; *55th Quarterly Report*, pp. 19-53; *59th Quarterly Report*, pp. 12-67; *63d Quarterly Report*, pp. 13-39; *67th Quarterly Report*, pp. 15-31; and *71st Quarterly Report*, pp. 16-32.

States.²¹ Growth in the sales of commodities from China was calculated from 1991 to 1992 and from January-September 1992 to January-September 1993 for both classifications. As in all previous runs, the procedure selected items that grew at least 15 percent in value and quantity over the periods of comparison. In order to reduce the length of the tables generated by the model, the minimum value of imports included in the tables was increased to \$10.0 million during 1992. The system identifies products for which import penetration was at least 2 percent from China and at least 20 percent from all sources.²²

Import penetration (Y) is calculated by the following formula:

$$Y = \frac{M}{M+S-X}$$

where,

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| M | = | U.S. imports |
| S | = | U.S. product shipments (domestic production) |
| X | = | U.S. exports |

The denominator of the fraction is referred to as "apparent consumption."

Data Sources and Concordances

Imports under both the eight-digit HTS and the three-digit MSIC classification systems represent imports for consumption, landed duty-paid values. These values were obtained by summing imports valued on a c.i.f. (cost, insurance, and freight) basis and the duties paid on them. Landed duty-paid prices of imports are those most comparable to the prices of domestically produced goods competing with imports. Exports by three-digit MSIC categories are on a f.a.s. basis. Import and export data from the Bureau of the Census form the trade data base of the model. The Bureau's 1991 product-shipments data in a four-digit output-based Standard Industrial Classification (OSIC) constitute the data base for measuring domestic production. These data were updated to 1992 levels by the use of linear growth rates by commodity, using 1990-91 data. Although product-shipments data differ from the actual output valued in f.o.b. plant prices because of changes in manufacturers' inventories, the differences are assumed to be negligible for calculations in this report.

²¹ The HTS classification system was implemented Jan. 1, 1989. In previous reports, the two import-classification systems used were the four-digit MSIC and the seven-digit Tariff Schedules of the United States Annotated (TSUSA).

²² In the first seven runs of the model, the import penetration level cutoffs were 1 percent from a monitored country and 10 percent from all sources.

Sources of Error in Measuring Import Penetration

Effects of indirect import competition

A domestic industry may not be in direct competition with imports from the monitored source, but it may produce inputs for another industry that is in direct competition with such imports. Thus, a low level of import penetration in a given industry does not mean that this industry may not be affected by a rise in the level of import penetration in another industry.

Definition of industry and the use of averages

Import-penetration indexes vary with the definition of industry, and they are susceptible to the customary pitfalls of using averages in descriptive statistics. For example, if import penetration is high for product A, but the product is only a part of industry X that includes several other products with low import penetration, the calculated import penetration for industry X will understate the true import penetration for product A. Or if the import penetration is low for product A but high for some other products in industry X, import penetration calculated for X will overstate the true import penetration for product A. This bias of the index can obviously be reduced with increased disaggregation of industries into narrowly defined markets. Detailed investigation into a particular U.S. import from a monitored country at a lower level of commodity aggregation may yield considerably different, or occasionally higher, import-penetration indices than the ones identified at the level of aggregation used in the trade-monitoring model.²³

Measuring imports by landed duty-paid value

Using the landed duty-paid value of imports could increase import penetration indices because numerators increase by a larger factor than denominators. (The value of imports is the sole term in the numerator whereas the same value occurs in conjunction with

²³ The additional work required to ensure concordance among the variables used in the import penetration index limits the level of disaggregation when analysis is performed simultaneously for a wide range of products.

other variables in the denominator.) Since China's imports are dutiable at column 1-general rates, which are normally lower than column 2 rates, its MFN status results in lower landed duty-paid values for its imports (the numerator). This circumstance mitigates the bias that is inherent in the use of landed duty-paid value. Nonetheless, the use of landed duty-paid value may overstate import penetration for goods with high transportation and/or insurance costs.

Results

U.S. imports from China by MSIC-product categories that increased 15 percent or more in terms of value from 1991 to 1992 and from January-September 1992 to January-September 1993 numbered 54 (table 5).²⁴ Using the eight-digit HTS classification system, the program identified 120 U.S. commodity imports from China that increased by at least 15 percent in terms of both value and quantity from 1991 to 1992 and from January-September 1992 to January-September 1993 (table 6). There were 20 commodity imports that increased by at least 15 percent in terms of quantity but by 15 percent or less in terms of value (table 7). There were 73 commodity imports that increased by at least 15 percent over these periods in terms of value but by 15 percent or less in terms of quantity (table 8).

Table 9 shows 25 MSIC product categories that met the combined criterion of greater than 2-percent penetration by U.S. imports from China and greater than 20-percent penetration by worldwide U.S. imports in 1992. Table 10 shows 15 items that, in addition to meeting the combined criterion for import penetration, also grew by at least 15 percent in value from 1991 to 1992 and from January-September 1992 to January-September 1993. Table 11 shows estimated changes in the levels of production and employment for each of the product categories listed in table 10. A combination of decline in employment and decline in the level of industry output occurred in miscellaneous apparel, including gloves (MSIC 238).

²⁴ Tables 5-11 are grouped together at the end of this section.

Table 5
U.S. Imports from China that Increased at least 15 percent in value from 1991 to 1992 and from Jan.-Sept. 1992 to Jan.-Sept. 1993, by MSIC Items

| MSIC Item | Description | Value of Imports | | Percentage Increase in value of Imports | | Percentage share of total Imports | |
|------------------------|--|-------------------|--------------------|--|-------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------|
| | | 1992 ¹ | Jan.-Sept. 1993 | 1991-1992 | Jan.-Sept. 1992-1993 | 1992 | Jan.-Sept. 1993 |
| <i>Million dollars</i> | | | | | | | |
| 206 | Sugar and confectionery products | 40.16 | 45.69 | 64.9 | 67.4 | 1.7 | 2.8 |
| 209 | Miscellaneous food products | 59.18 | 51.28 | 17.2 | 15.6 | 2.8 | 3.4 |
| 228 | Yarns and thread mills | 12.88 | 12.16 | 72.5 | 23.0 | 3.1 | 3.7 |
| 229 | Textile goods, nesi | 22.30 | 24.46 | 115.4 | 71.6 | 2.0 | 2.7 |
| 232 | Men's shirts, pants, underwear | 1496.29 | 1439.50 | 29.6 | 19.7 | 13.1 | 15.2 |
| 233 | Women's outerwear, including dresses | 1645.69 | 1734.22 | 31.6 | 40.5 | 18.3 | 23.1 |
| 235 | Headwear | 158.53 | 155.10 | 74.4 | 35.3 | 24.2 | 27.4 |
| 238 | Miscellaneous apparel, including gloves | 616.04 | 595.01 | 56.7 | 23.8 | 22.5 | 28.0 |
| 239 | Miscellaneous fabricated textile articles | 660.45 | 607.99 | 24.9 | 29.6 | 23.4 | 24.3 |
| 249 | Miscellaneous wood products | 280.71 | 245.39 | 41.0 | 23.1 | 16.5 | 16.8 |
| 251 | Household furniture, nesi | 22.09 | 37.86 | 147.9 | 137.8 | 4.1 | 8.8 |
| 259 | Furniture and fixtures, nesi | 296.17 | 306.72 | 58.0 | 47.3 | 5.5 | 7.0 |
| 265 | Paperboard containers and boxes | 11.20 | 11.34 | 94.5 | 43.2 | 4.5 | 5.6 |
| 267 | Converted paper and paperboard products | 183.58 | 167.52 | 43.0 | 20.6 | 12.3 | 13.8 |
| 275 | Printed matter, nesi | 13.81 | 12.34 | 92.6 | 26.6 | 2.4 | 2.7 |
| 278 | Blankbooks, looseleaf binders | 80.84 | 76.08 | 39.2 | 30.5 | 27.6 | 33.1 |
| 281 | Industrial inorganic chemicals | 125.72 | 109.54 | 31.3 | 41.5 | 2.5 | 3.0 |
| 283 | Drugs | 100.86 | 95.90 | 18.1 | 31.6 | 1.6 | 2.0 |
| 284 | Soaps and detergents. | 12.17 | 12.04 | 30.3 | 38.1 | 0.9 | 1.0 |
| 301 | Tires and inner tubes | 11.81 | 19.36 | 390.7 | 222.2 | 0.4 | 0.9 |
| 302 | Footwear, rubber or plastic | 1696.26 | 1698.12 | 19.0 | 34.6 | 53.8 | 60.5 |
| 306 | Fabricated rubber products. | 90.19 | 74.27 | 28.4 | 17.3 | 7.6 | 7.2 |
| 308 | Miscellaneous plastics products | 657.95 | 640.09 | 55.1 | 35.1 | 13.5 | 16.3 |
| 313 | Leather cut to shapes | 41.11 | 39.82 | 132.3 | 45.0 | 10.7 | 12.2 |
| 314 | Footwear, except rubber | 2183.31 | 2285.18 | 47.7 | 38.9 | 27.2 | 34.3 |
| 315 | Leather gloves | 130.81 | 110.05 | 30.9 | 20.2 | 62.7 | 62.1 |
| 316 | Luggage | 594.07 | 569.61 | 31.3 | 28.2 | 38.0 | 44.6 |
| 322 | Glass and glassware, pressed or blown | 33.30 | 34.87 | 67.0 | 56.6 | 2.3 | 3.1 |
| 326 | Ceramic sanitary and industrial ware | 330.90 | 291.60 | 52.0 | 28.4 | 16.7 | 19.2 |
| 329 | Abrasive, asbestos, and nonmetallic products | 51.88 | 54.13 | 22.3 | 44.1 | 4.8 | 5.9 |
| 331 | Blast furnace and basic steel products | 55.70 | 47.60 | 31.4 | 33.7 | 0.5 | 0.6 |
| 335 | Rolled, drawn nonferrous metals | 85.80 | 91.27 | 109.6 | 52.7 | 2.3 | 3.1 |
| 342 | Cutlery, hand and edge tools | 254.73 | 249.83 | 33.0 | 38.1 | 9.1 | 11.1 |
| 343 | Heating equipment and plumbing fixtures | 20.98 | 24.58 | 32.2 | 75.1 | 5.1 | 7.5 |

See footnote at end of table.

Table 5—Continued
U.S. Imports from China that increased at least 15 percent in value from 1991 to 1992 and from Jan.-Sept. 1992 to Jan.-Sept. 1993, by MSIC Items

| MSIC Item | Description | Value of Imports | | Percentage Increase in value of Imports | | Percentage share of total Imports | |
|----------------------------|--|-------------------|-----------------|---|----------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------|
| | | 1992 ¹ | Jan.-Sept. 1993 | 1991-1992 | Jan.-Sept. 1992-1993 | 1992 | Jan.-Sept. 1993 |
| <i>— Million dollars —</i> | | | | | | | |
| 348 | Ordnance and accessories | 47.27 | 90.95 | 104.0 | 179.1 | 8.2 | 17.6 |
| 354 | Metalworking machinery and equipment | 71.00 | 93.93 | 18.6 | 101.1 | 1.3 | 2.0 |
| 355 | Special industry machinery | 13.50 | 13.43 | 169.6 | 44.8 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| 356 | General industrial machine and equipment | 371.54 | 379.34 | 39.0 | 28.4 | 4.9 | 6.2 |
| 357 | Office, computing equipment | 531.91 | 576.49 | 91.9 | 67.8 | 1.6 | 2.0 |
| 362 | Electrical industrial apparatus | 121.87 | 124.68 | 34.7 | 40.2 | 3.1 | 3.8 |
| 364 | Electric lighting, wiring equipment | 407.98 | 479.84 | 52.0 | 68.8 | 8.8 | 12.2 |
| 366 | Communication equipment, nesi | 653.58 | 627.04 | 16.4 | 42.0 | 6.4 | 7.6 |
| 367 | Electronic components, accessories | 280.41 | 294.07 | 71.0 | 59.7 | 1.1 | 1.3 |
| 369 | Electrical equipment and supplies | 521.20 | 560.86 | 73.0 | 54.5 | 6.8 | 9.0 |
| 375 | Motorcycles, bicycles, and parts | 104.61 | 137.85 | 52.0 | 104.0 | 6.2 | 9.8 |
| 381 | Laboratory and scientific instruments | 10.23 | 12.51 | 192.4 | 55.6 | 1.1 | 2.0 |
| 382 | Mechanical measuring instruments | 113.25 | 109.01 | 58.7 | 37.8 | 2.1 | 2.5 |
| 385 | Ophthalmic goods, and parts, nesi | 61.15 | 61.26 | 36.9 | 34.3 | 5.0 | 6.6 |
| 386 | Photographic equipment and supplies | 88.60 | 131.00 | 32.1 | 113.5 | 1.3 | 2.4 |
| 391 | Jewelry, silverware, plates | 90.51 | 81.15 | 39.1 | 30.6 | 1.1 | 1.2 |
| 393 | Musical instruments, and parts | 12.91 | 13.39 | 38.3 | 79.1 | 1.7 | 2.3 |
| 395 | Pens, pencils, carbon paper | 54.58 | 47.04 | 99.5 | 22.3 | 6.3 | 6.7 |
| 396 | Costume jewelry, costume novelties | 134.08 | 116.88 | 32.7 | 21.9 | 12.9 | 15.0 |
| 399 | Miscellaneous manufactured products | 1216.61 | 1110.95 | 42.2 | 22.4 | 40.9 | 45.6 |

¹ Only imports with a value greater than \$10.0 million in 1992 were included.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 6

U.S. Imports from China that increased at least 15 percent in value and quantity from 1991 to 1992 and from Jan.-Sept. 1992 to Jan.-Sept. 1993, by HTS Items

| HTS Item number | Description | Imports 1992 ¹ | Percentage Increase | | Percentage share of total Imports | |
|-----------------------|--|------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------|
| | | | 1991-1992 | Jan.-Sept. 1992-1993 | 1992 | Jan.-Sept. 1993 |
| | | <i>Million dollars</i> | | | | |
| 1804.00.00 | Cocoa butter, fat and oil | 21.45 | 58.4 | 65.8 | 7.7 | 14.3 |
| 2529.22.00 | Fluorspar, calcium fluoride more than 97% | 12.18 | 33.6 | 62.4 | 38.9 | 56.1 |
| 2936.27.00 | Vitamin C (ascorbic acid) and derivatives | 22.47 | 101.4 | 78.3 | 31.0 | 42.0 |
| 3406.00.00 | Candles, tapers | 18.83 | 28.8 | 51.2 | 30.8 | 39.7 |
| 3604.10.00 | Fireworks | 76.76 | 19.5 | 15.1 | 82.5 | 85.3 |
| 3924.90.10 | Curtains and drapes | 41.96 | 50.6 | 74.3 | 32.6 | 47.7 |
| 3925.30.10 | Blinds, including venetian blinds | 62.15 | 172.7 | 41.1 | 24.0 | 31.5 |
| 3926.20.50 | Plastic articles of apparel and clothing | 49.21 | 40.9 | 48.2 | 51.4 | 60.6 |
| 4202.12.60 | Suitcases, etc., made of vegetable fiber | 37.49 | 90.4 | 26.3 | 65.9 | 69.3 |
| 4202.21.90 | Handbags, leather, each over \$20 | 20.39 | 33.4 | 28.2 | 9.4 | 12.0 |
| 4202.32.10 | Plastic pocket, handbag articles | 26.64 | 1334.5 | 113.9 | 58.5 | 70.8 |
| 4202.91.00 | Leather cases, bags and containers, nesl | 22.36 | 48.0 | 29.1 | 36.2 | 35.0 |
| 4202.92.20 | Travel, sports bags, outer surface not cotton | 60.61 | 119.3 | 55.4 | 83.7 | 88.9 |
| 4202.92.45 | Travel, sports bags, outer surface not veg. fibers | 130.77 | 40.3 | 29.4 | 70.5 | 79.3 |
| 4202.92.90 | Other bags, cases made partially of silk | 43.00 | 69.0 | 68.5 | 38.4 | 50.6 |
| 4203.10.40 | Leather articles of apparel | 313.13 | 86.7 | 32.6 | 23.3 | 33.0 |
| 4203.29.08 | Horsehide, cowhide gloves, wholly of leather | 37.66 | 32.5 | 21.6 | 84.2 | 83.7 |
| 4203.29.18 | Horsehide, cowhide gloves, not wholly of leather | 60.07 | 34.0 | 16.8 | 87.6 | 87.5 |
| 4819.40.00 | Sacks and bags, nesl | 27.89 | 71.7 | 33.3 | 31.1 | 31.8 |
| 5703.10.00 | Carpets and other textile floor coverings | 48.06 | 126.1 | 17.7 | 74.1 | 70.3 |
| 6105.10.00 | Men's shirts, knitted or crocheted | 40.79 | 22.7 | 44.3 | 5.3 | 9.4 |
| 6110.10.10 | Sweaters, pullovers, sweatshirts | 13.19 | 83.5 | 115.0 | 19.0 | 30.0 |
| 6111.20.60 | Babies' garments and clothing | 21.97 | 38.4 | 34.7 | 7.5 | 9.0 |
| 6114.20.00 | Garments nesl, knitted or crocheted | 12.73 | 87.7 | 333.4 | 5.3 | 16.3 |
| 6201.92.10 | Men's cotton anoraks, ski-jackets | 16.20 | 34.2 | 114.6 | 72.7 | 81.7 |
| 6201.93.30 | Men's manmade water resistant garments | 87.24 | 66.2 | 24.7 | 16.4 | 15.8 |
| 6201.99.00 | Men's anoraks, windbreakers of other materials | 42.00 | 257.4 | 87.1 | 92.5 | 95.7 |
| 6202.99.00 | Women's other anoraks, similar articles | 40.00 | 80.1 | 48.3 | 78.7 | 81.9 |
| 6203.12.20 | Men's synthetic fiber suits, ensembles | 14.28 | 33.5 | 54.3 | 22.4 | 31.3 |
| 6203.49.30 | Men's other overalls, trousers, shorts | 53.15 | 39.5 | 47.9 | 38.7 | 55.4 |
| 6204.13.20 | Women's mostly synthetic fiber suits | 13.06 | 92.9 | 72.4 | 18.7 | 20.2 |
| 6204.19.30 | Women's suits, ensembles, made of other materials | 34.53 | 94.4 | 35.6 | 66.7 | 68.1 |
| 6204.39.60 | Women's or girls' jackets and blazers, 70 percent silk | 64.84 | 187.5 | 63.3 | 49.4 | 60.2 |

See footnote at end of table.

Table 6—Continued

U.S. Imports from China that increased at least 15 percent in value and quantity from 1991 to 1992 and from Jan.-Sept. 1992 to Jan.-Sept. 1993, by HTS Items

| HTS Item number | Description | Imports 1992 ¹ | Percentage Increase | | Percentage share of total imports | |
|-----------------------|---|------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------|
| | | | 1991-1992 | Jan.-Sept. 1992-1993 | 1992 | Jan.-Sept. 1993 |
| | | <i>Million dollars</i> | | | | |
| 6204.39.80 | Women's or girls' jackets and blazers nesi, of textiles | 19.22 | 391.2 | 39.9 | 15.7 | 20.4 |
| 6204.49.10 | Women's or girls' dresses, containing 70 percent silk | 85.25 | 192.0 | 65.1 | 49.2 | 61.6 |
| 6204.49.50 | Women's or girls' dresses nesi, of textile materials | 19.99 | 207.1 | 51.9 | 42.3 | 43.1 |
| 6205.90.20 | Men's silk shirts | 205.10 | 148.5 | 99.7 | 88.1 | 94.7 |
| 6205.90.40 | Men's or boys' shirts, made of other materials | 10.40 | 754.1 | 58.6 | 22.8 | 31.6 |
| 6206.10.00 | Women's silk shirts | 497.53 | 89.7 | 134.6 | 76.3 | 86.3 |
| 6207.19.00 | Men's underpants and briefs, not of cotton | 21.52 | 62.0 | 27.0 | 55.4 | 57.4 |
| 6208.29.00 | Women's wool, silk nightdresses | 12.06 | 210.9 | 287.6 | 69.4 | 86.5 |
| 6208.99.60 | Women's silk undershirts | 15.63 | 58.6 | 155.1 | 68.7 | 87.8 |
| 6211.11.10 | Men's or boys' swimwear, of manmade fibers | 13.43 | 26.6 | 19.3 | 11.6 | 11.7 |
| 6211.49.00 | Women's or girls' track suits, made of other materials | 27.48 | 70.1 | 160.9 | 60.2 | 63.0 |
| 6216.00.46 | Gloves, mittens and mitts nesi, designed for sports use | 31.86 | 32.1 | 44.3 | 66.1 | 71.7 |
| 6303.91.00 | Curtains, including drapes | 12.92 | 91.7 | 36.9 | 71.1 | 72.6 |
| 6304.92.00 | Furnishing articles, not knitted or crocheted | 31.61 | 48.4 | 21.6 | 65.2 | 62.8 |
| 6402.91.40 | Footwear nesi, covering the ankle | 294.99 | 36.3 | 30.3 | 84.0 | 91.3 |
| 6402.91.90 | Footwear nesi, covering ankle, valued over \$12/pair | 27.34 | 621.5 | 459.0 | 9.8 | 23.4 |
| 6402.99.90 | Footwear nesi, with outer sole, valued over \$12/pair | 12.11 | 771.9 | 495.5 | 22.4 | 28.1 |
| 6403.19.45 | Sports footwear with outer soles of rubber | 16.78 | 97.3 | 97.2 | 12.1 | 22.8 |
| 6403.91.30 | Welt footwear with outer soles of rubber | 78.57 | 94.5 | 34.8 | 41.6 | 47.1 |
| 6403.91.60 | Men's nonwelt footwear with outer soles | 284.56 | 67.7 | 51.2 | 27.1 | 38.0 |
| 6403.91.90 | Other nonwelt footwear | 200.84 | 89.7 | 37.0 | 31.6 | 37.2 |
| 6403.99.40 | Welt footwear with outer soles, nesi | 20.19 | 69.0 | 31.9 | 35.9 | 40.7 |
| 6403.99.60 | Nonwelt footwear with outer soles, nesi | 385.82 | 45.1 | 42.7 | 27.7 | 37.6 |
| 6403.99.90 | Nonwelt footwear valued over \$2.50/pair | 697.81 | 40.4 | 35.7 | 26.0 | 31.0 |
| 6404.11.20 | Sports footwear, uppers partially of leather | 48.89 | 41.6 | 74.7 | 29.0 | 45.5 |
| 6404.11.80 | Sports footwear valued \$6.50-\$12.00/pair | 18.73 | 67.9 | 97.4 | 26.3 | 39.8 |
| 6404.11.90 | Sports and athletic footwear | 23.92 | 504.4 | 349.4 | 8.3 | 22.9 |
| 6404.19.15 | Footwear with outer soles of rubber | 23.72 | 118.7 | 128.9 | 28.6 | 41.2 |
| 6404.19.35 | Footwear with open toes or heels | 56.43 | 71.6 | 47.7 | 47.4 | 55.7 |
| 6404.19.60 | Footwear, rubber or plastic | 11.83 | 112.7 | 85.0 | 78.8 | 76.2 |
| 6404.20.40 | Footwear, with outer soles of leather | 12.48 | 75.0 | 47.1 | 14.7 | 20.2 |
| 6405.20.90 | Footwear with uppers of textile materials | 46.51 | 52.3 | 23.5 | 82.3 | 87.7 |
| 6406.10.65 | Footwear uppers made of leather | 13.24 | 123.0 | 42.4 | 4.9 | 6.0 |

See footnote at end of table.

Table 6—Continued

U.S. Imports from China that increased at least 15 percent in value and quantity from 1991 to 1992 and from Jan.-Sept. 1992 to Jan.-Sept. 1993, by HTS Items

| HTS Item number | Description | Imports 1992 ¹ | Percentage Increase | | Percentage share of total imports | |
|-----------------------|---|------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------|
| | | | 1991-1992 | Jan.-Sept. 1992-1993 | 1992 | Jan.-Sept. 1993 |
| | | <i>Million dollars</i> | | | | |
| 6406.10.90 | Footwear uppers and parts thereof nesl | 14.78 | 448.7 | 139.2 | 38.3 | 52.2 |
| 6505.90.20 | Certified hand-loomed and folklore hats, headgear | 89.15 | 150.7 | 39.2 | 43.0 | 47.0 |
| 6505.90.80 | Hats and headgear nesl | 15.91 | 68.2 | 46.2 | 8.4 | 9.8 |
| 6912.00.39 | Ceramic household table/kitchenware, nesl | 21.29 | 192.4 | 42.1 | 10.4 | 12.9 |
| 6912.00.44 | Ceramic mugs and steins, nesl | 40.75 | 48.7 | 24.4 | 33.1 | 36.6 |
| 6913.10.50 | Statuettes, ornamental ceramic articles | 81.72 | 67.4 | 37.5 | 31.8 | 38.7 |
| 8205.51.30 | Household hand tools | 19.40 | 30.6 | 64.3 | 29.1 | 38.7 |
| 8211.93.00 | Knives having other than fixed blades | 14.75 | 36.3 | 35.2 | 14.8 | 18.2 |
| 8414.51.00 | Fans with self-contained electric motor | 183.34 | 33.7 | 29.5 | 29.7 | 36.5 |
| 8425.49.00 | Jacks and hoists for raising vehicles | 25.46 | 72.9 | 30.0 | 34.4 | 35.9 |
| 8471.92.40 | Display units, nesl for ADP machines and units | 15.97 | 61.8 | 766.5 | 0.4 | 1.7 |
| 8471.93.30 | Magnetic disk drive storage units | 10.64 | 3193.5 | 585.2 | 0.2 | 0.5 |
| 8471.99.32 | Power supply units suitable for ADP machines | 37.13 | 128.5 | 242.1 | 4.6 | 9.9 |
| 8482.10.50 | Ball bearings | 28.28 | 53.2 | 43.8 | 5.6 | 6.9 |
| 8482.20.00 | Tapered roller bearings | 14.39 | 43.9 | 45.9 | 14.5 | 16.6 |
| 8501.10.40 | Electric motors, output under 18.65 W | 40.33 | 44.4 | 73.9 | 9.6 | 13.9 |
| 8504.31.20 | Unrated electrical transformers | 21.95 | 251.5 | 108.7 | 14.1 | 22.6 |
| 8504.40.00 | Static converters | 75.18 | 101.0 | 18.9 | 7.1 | 7.2 |
| 8510.10.00 | Electric shavers | 16.52 | 746.5 | 44.0 | 9.5 | 10.2 |
| 8516.32.00 | Electrothermic hairdressing apparatus | 101.33 | 34.5 | 32.0 | 90.7 | 91.9 |
| 8516.60.40 | Electrothermic cooking stoves, ranges, ovens | 17.39 | 3103.1 | 155.8 | 7.5 | 8.8 |
| 8518.29.00 | Loudspeakers, nesl | 13.86 | 73.9 | 249.4 | 3.6 | 9.9 |
| 8518.30.20 | Headphones, earphones and similar items | 21.82 | 25.2 | 75.7 | 16.1 | 21.3 |
| 8520.31.00 | Cassette type magnetic tape recorders | 52.76 | 16.8 | 65.2 | 12.2 | 17.6 |
| 8523.20.00 | Magnetic discs for sound recording | 81.76 | 211.5 | 193.0 | 19.0 | 27.9 |
| 8525.20.60 | Radio telephones designed for cellular telecomm | 43.15 | 272.6 | 128.6 | 5.7 | 10.5 |
| 8531.10.00 | Electric burglar or fire alarms | 48.25 | 236.2 | 106.7 | 21.5 | 27.8 |
| 8536.50.00 | Switches for electrical circuits, nesl | 20.26 | 15.8 | 50.4 | 2.0 | 2.6 |
| 8536.69.00 | Plugs and sockets for electrical circuits | 15.98 | 27.5 | 38.0 | 2.8 | 3.0 |
| 8537.10.00 | Devices for electric control, distribution | 19.77 | 64.2 | 32.0 | 4.3 | 4.0 |
| 8539.22.80 | Electrical filament lamps | 11.17 | 43.4 | 124.7 | 8.0 | 14.5 |
| 8712.00.15 | Bicycles with wheel diameters not over 63.5 cm | 54.23 | 46.2 | 77.3 | 34.0 | 44.6 |
| 8712.00.35 | Bicycles with wheel diameters exceeding 63.5 cm | 36.39 | 106.6 | 189.8 | 11.7 | 24.4 |

See footnote at end of table.

Table 6—Continued

U.S. Imports from China that increased at least 15 percent in value and quantity from 1991 to 1992 and from Jan.-Sept. 1992 to Jan.-Sept. 1993, by HTS Items

| HTS Item number | Description | Imports 1992 ¹ | Percentage Increase | | Percentage share of total imports | |
|-----------------------|---|------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------|
| | | | 1991-1992 | Jan.-Sept. 1992-1993 | 1992 | Jan.-Sept. 1993 |
| | | <i>Million dollars</i> | | | | |
| 8715.00.00 | Baby carriages, strollers | 27.68 | 54.7 | 125.0 | 17.7 | 32.4 |
| 9004.10.00 | Sunglasses, corrective, protective glasses | 36.38 | 54.6 | 34.4 | 11.9 | 15.4 |
| 9005.10.00 | Binoculars | 15.33 | 100.0 | 59.5 | 14.5 | 17.0 |
| 9208.10.00 | Music boxes | 59.65 | 122.6 | 39.1 | 39.4 | 52.1 |
| 9308.30.40 | Cartridges and cartridge shells | 20.68 | 352.5 | 65.4 | 42.5 | 51.9 |
| 9401.69.60 | Chairs with wooden frames, nesl | 15.42 | 81.4 | 107.1 | 4.4 | 7.0 |
| 9401.79.00 | Seats, with a metal frame | 31.83 | 86.4 | 70.4 | 13.5 | 22.3 |
| 9405.10.40 | Chandeliers, etc. of brass | 25.94 | 71.8 | 81.9 | 23.3 | 37.2 |
| 9405.10.60 | Chandeliers, etc. of base metal other than brass | 16.92 | 46.4 | 114.6 | 8.8 | 16.1 |
| 9405.10.80 | Nonbase metal chandeliers | 23.28 | 53.2 | 80.1 | 18.0 | 26.1 |
| 9405.20.60 | Electric lamps of base metal other than brass | 44.57 | 82.3 | 89.6 | 22.7 | 33.2 |
| 9405.20.80 | Electric lamps other than base metal | 15.34 | 67.0 | 143.3 | 17.8 | 32.0 |
| 9405.30.00 | Lighting sets used for Christmas trees | 150.94 | 44.9 | 65.0 | 46.8 | 69.8 |
| 9405.40.40 | Electric lamps, lighting fittings, brass | 10.74 | 54.4 | 120.4 | 37.4 | 62.2 |
| 9405.40.60 | Electric lamps, lighting fittings, non-brass base metal | 14.00 | 82.8 | 95.3 | 17.2 | 23.6 |
| 9405.40.80 | Electric lamps, lighting fittings, non-base metal | 40.44 | 46.4 | 59.2 | 31.3 | 44.2 |
| 9405.50.40 | Nonelectrical lamps other than brass | 11.51 | 44.2 | 19.4 | 16.3 | 16.6 |
| 9506.62.80 | Inflatable balls | 32.71 | 657.0 | 45.6 | 29.8 | 39.4 |
| 9507.10.00 | Fishing rods, and parts and accessories | 22.22 | 121.3 | 37.1 | 16.6 | 26.4 |
| 9603.29.80 | Shaving brushes, hair brushes valued over \$0.40 each | 11.31 | 110.5 | 35.9 | 23.0 | 31.0 |
| 9609.10.00 | Lead pencils and crayons | 17.41 | 106.6 | 25.7 | 37.3 | 43.0 |

¹ Only imports with a value greater than \$10.0 million in 1992 were included.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 7

U.S. Imports from China that Increased at least 15 percent in quantity and no more than 15 percent in value from 1991 to 1992 and from Jan.-Sept. 1992 to Jan.-Sept. 1993, by HTS Items

| HTS Item number | Description | Percentage Increase in quantity of imports | | Percentage share of total quantity imported | |
|-----------------------|--|---|-------------------------|--|--------------------|
| | | 1991-1992 ¹ | Jan.-Sept. 1992-1993 | 1992 | Jan.-Sept. 1993 |
| 0304.20.20 | Frozen fish fillets, skinned | 123.3 | 29.8 | 20.7 | 25.3 |
| 0409.00.00 | Natural honey | 34.0 | 20.4 | 52.4 | 55.8 |
| 0504.00.00 | Guts, bladders and stomachs of animals | 17.3 | 30.8 | 20.9 | 26.6 |
| 1211.90.80 | Plants and parts of plants | 25.1 | 18.3 | 10.2 | 16.1 |
| 3923.29.00 | Sacks and bags of other plastics | 74.4 | 29.1 | 46.6 | 52.1 |
| 4602.10.19 | Baskets and bags, nesi | 20.7 | 48.4 | 60.5 | 69.0 |
| 5810.92.00 | Embroidery of manmade fibers | 61.5 | 18.9 | 24.9 | 23.1 |
| 6112.12.00 | Track suits, knitted or crocheted | 28.4 | 18.2 | 33.3 | 43.1 |
| 6204.69.30 | Women's silk trousers | 20.8 | 226.6 | 77.6 | 91.3 |
| 6302.31.10 | Cotton bed linen, containing embroidery, lace, etc. | 78.3 | 20.3 | 91.6 | 94.6 |
| 6601.99.00 | Umbrellas without telescopic shaft | 47.4 | 15.8 | 76.1 | 84.6 |
| 7323.93.00 | Table, kitchen or other household articles | 25.1 | 24.3 | 21.0 | 24.9 |
| 8204.12.00 | Hand-operated, adjustable spanners, wrenches | 26.6 | 19.5 | 40.1 | 42.3 |
| 8205.70.00 | Vises, clamps and the like, and parts | 44.5 | 31.7 | 7.8 | 10.5 |
| 8305.10.00 | Fittings for loose-leaf binders or files | 72.6 | 21.5 | 45.2 | 52.3 |
| 8470.10.00 | Electronic calculators | 20.2 | 22.5 | 42.1 | 47.2 |
| 8472.90.80 | Office machines, nesi | 17.1 | 23.1 | 32.0 | 37.7 |
| 8534.00.00 | Printed circuits | 65.9 | 17.1 | 2.1 | 2.0 |
| 9105.11.80 | Alarm clocks nesi, battery or AC powered | 115.0 | 15.6 | 49.1 | 51.1 |
| 9404.90.80 | Cotton articles of bedding | 130.2 | 42.0 | 95.9 | 90.6 |

¹ Only imports with a value greater than \$10.0 million in 1992 were included.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 8

U.S. Imports from China that increased at least 15 percent in value and no more than 15 percent in quantity from 1991 to 1992 and from Jan.-Sept. 1992 to Jan.-Sept. 1993, by HTS Items

| HTS Item number | Description | Imports 1992 ¹ | Percentage Increase | | Percentage share of total imports | |
|-----------------------|---|------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------|
| | | | 1991-1992 | Jan.-Sept. 1992-1993 | 1992 | Jan.-Sept. 1993 |
| | | <i>Million dollars</i> | | | | |
| 3924.10.50 | Tableware and kitchenware articles | 71.48 | 49.3 | 23.1 | 27.7 | 30.2 |
| 3926.40.00 | Statuettes and other ornaments | 47.77 | 91.9 | 85.6 | 47.0 | 59.1 |
| 4202.12.20 | Suitcases etc. with plastic surface | 54.76 | 46.6 | 23.1 | 58.5 | 70.0 |
| 4202.22.15 | Other handbags | 302.74 | 15.1 | 15.9 | 72.8 | 80.2 |
| 4203.30.00 | Belts and bandoliers with or without buckles | 38.46 | 149.2 | 49.7 | 19.6 | 24.8 |
| 4420.10.00 | Wooden statuettes and other ornaments | 20.87 | 70.4 | 49.7 | 28.6 | 34.4 |
| 4420.90.80 | Wood marquetry and inlaid wood; caskets | 11.52 | 260.1 | 47.7 | 23.2 | 28.7 |
| 4602.10.11 | Baskets and bags, nesi, made of bamboo | 49.01 | 16.6 | 15.9 | 79.1 | 81.0 |
| 4602.10.12 | Baskets and bags, nesi, made of willow | 38.17 | 30.7 | 22.3 | 90.0 | 90.7 |
| 4820.10.20 | Diaries, notebooks and address books | 22.94 | 90.0 | 40.2 | 26.7 | 29.3 |
| 6110.30.30 | Men's knit, manmade fiber sweaters | 206.38 | 34.5 | 15.3 | 10.6 | 13.1 |
| 6206.90.00 | Women's or girls' blouses | 22.95 | 31.3 | 69.1 | 29.1 | 34.5 |
| 6208.21.00 | Women's or girls' nightdresses | 21.98 | 32.1 | 15.9 | 13.4 | 17.7 |
| 6209.20.50 | Babies' garments and clothing | 19.72 | 30.6 | 19.7 | 17.8 | 17.8 |
| 6402.19.10 | Sports footwear | 46.75 | 37.7 | 17.5 | 39.9 | 49.1 |
| 6406.20.00 | Outer soles and heels of footwear | 14.93 | 255.6 | 65.1 | 24.2 | 30.8 |
| 6601.91.00 | Umbrellas with telescopic shaft | 51.08 | 16.3 | 17.8 | 85.3 | 86.8 |
| 6702.10.20 | Artificial flowers, of plastics | 19.19 | 39.7 | 38.2 | 57.4 | 69.3 |
| 6704.20.00 | Wigs, false beards, eyebrows of human hair | 15.30 | 39.7 | 81.4 | 32.2 | 50.1 |
| 6912.00.50 | Other ceramic household articles | 11.43 | 16.3 | 100.7 | 17.6 | 27.8 |
| 6913.90.50 | Ornamental ceramic articles | 27.35 | 42.6 | 50.8 | 15.8 | 20.9 |
| 6914.10.00 | Ceramic articles, nesi | 23.40 | 139.4 | 41.9 | 44.0 | 59.8 |
| 7113.19.50 | Articles of jewelry and parts | 10.20 | 16.2 | 87.1 | 0.6 | 0.8 |
| 7117.19.50 | Imitation jewelry of base metals | 32.45 | 74.4 | 32.1 | 12.2 | 14.6 |
| 7117.90.50 | Imitation jewelry, nesi | 77.38 | 22.8 | 15.5 | 23.4 | 27.0 |
| 7323.99.90 | Other household articles, not plated | 24.28 | 69.7 | 52.8 | 23.4 | 26.3 |
| 7326.90.90 | Articles of iron or steel, nesi | 43.31 | 33.0 | 21.5 | 6.8 | 8.0 |
| 7616.90.00 | Articles of aluminum, nesi | 15.63 | 66.5 | 23.4 | 5.0 | 5.4 |
| 8203.20.60 | Pliers, including cutting pliers | 10.36 | 31.7 | 18.2 | 22.2 | 23.6 |
| 8301.40.60 | Locks of base metal | 21.51 | 38.1 | 30.0 | 9.2 | 11.2 |
| 8425.42.00 | Hydraulic jacks and hoists for raising vehicles | 38.58 | 19.0 | 41.7 | 43.5 | 51.9 |
| 8470.30.00 | Calculating machines, nesi. | 12.85 | 655.4 | 19.6 | 50.7 | 68.3 |
| 8471.91.00 | Digital processing units. | 35.25 | 214.9 | 19.4 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| 8473.30.40 | Parts of ADP machines without cathode ray tube | 150.87 | 114.5 | 126.5 | 1.7 | 2.5 |
| 8501.31.40 | DC motors in the range 74.6-735 W | 10.37 | 41.7 | 18.0 | 5.1 | 5.9 |
| 8513.10.40 | Portable electric lamps, not flashlights | 30.77 | 31.7 | 43.7 | 51.0 | 60.4 |
| 8516.40.40 | Other electric flatirons | 11.05 | 31.6 | 28.6 | 6.6 | 6.0 |

See footnote at end of table.

Table 8—Continued

U.S. Imports from China that Increased at least 15 percent in value and no more than 15 percent in quantity from 1991 to 1992 and from Jan.-Sept. 1992 to Jan.-Sept. 1993, by HTS Items

| HTS Item number | Description | Imports 1992 ¹ | Percentage Increase | | Percentage share of total imports | |
|-----------------------|---|------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------|
| | | | 1991-1992 | Jan.-Sept. 1992-1993 | 1992 | Jan.-Sept. 1993 |
| | | <i>Million dollars</i> | | | | |
| 8518.40.20 | Audio-frequency electric amplifiers | 15.13 | 21.5 | 82.4 | 6.4 | 9.4 |
| 8519.99.00 | Sound reproducing apparatuses, nesi | 34.36 | 91.7 | 17.4 | 3.5 | 3.8 |
| 8525.20.50 | Cordless handset telephones | 227.70 | 19.7 | 35.9 | 22.5 | 27.8 |
| 8529.90.35 | Parts of television apparatus | 15.73 | 121.0 | 38.7 | 4.8 | 6.4 |
| 8531.80.00 | Electric sound or visual signaling apparatus | 21.47 | 57.3 | 42.6 | 6.6 | 9.1 |
| 8536.30.00 | Electrical apparatus to protect electric circuits | 14.38 | 90.7 | 93.0 | 17.2 | 25.8 |
| 8536.90.00 | Electrical apparatus, nesi | 25.90 | 33.6 | 21.9 | 4.2 | 4.3 |
| 8543.80.90 | Electrical machines and apparatuses | 119.65 | 120.0 | 20.1 | 20.3 | 19.6 |
| 8544.20.00 | Coaxial cable and other insulated conductors | 13.92 | 158.6 | 24.3 | 11.2 | 13.7 |
| 8544.30.00 | Insulated ignition wiring sets | 19.14 | 118.8 | 173.6 | 0.9 | 2.2 |
| 8544.41.00 | Insulated electric conductors, fitted with connectors | 12.31 | 187.4 | 61.5 | 4.8 | 6.0 |
| 8544.51.80 | Insulated electric conductors, nesi | 36.45 | 107.8 | 58.9 | 7.5 | 10.6 |
| 9019.10.20 | Mechano-therapy appliances and massage apparatus | 14.44 | 24.5 | 24.6 | 17.9 | 18.3 |
| 9401.50.00 | Seats of cane, osier, bamboo or similar materials | 33.93 | 18.8 | 16.7 | 36.3 | 40.3 |
| 9403.20.00 | Metal furniture | 20.20 | 237.7 | 67.7 | 3.7 | 5.6 |
| 9403.60.80 | Wooden (except bent-wood) furniture | 58.00 | 58.2 | 96.8 | 5.4 | 8.1 |
| 9405.99.40 | Parts of lamps and lighting fixtures | 11.05 | 52.6 | 107.7 | 9.8 | 16.0 |
| 9502.10.20 | Stuffed dolls | 200.02 | 19.7 | 19.3 | 55.5 | 59.9 |
| 9503.10.00 | Toy electric trains | 30.31 | 24.4 | 31.6 | 37.4 | 36.0 |
| 9503.41.30 | Parts and accessories of stuffed toys | 23.16 | 28.6 | 18.5 | 57.8 | 79.7 |
| 9503.70.80 | Toys, put up in sets | 178.62 | 107.9 | 26.7 | 64.4 | 71.9 |
| 9503.80.40 | Toys incorporating a non-electric motor | 13.33 | 17.0 | 67.3 | 64.2 | 82.0 |
| 9503.90.60 | Toys, nesi, not having a spring mechanism | 738.84 | 52.8 | 17.0 | 68.6 | 73.2 |
| 9504.10.00 | Video games, parts, accessories | 27.45 | 183.9 | 155.3 | 1.4 | 2.4 |
| 9504.90.90 | Articles for arcade, table or parlor games | 15.53 | 37.2 | 37.9 | 33.9 | 40.9 |
| 9505.10.40 | Articles for Christmas festivities | 99.22 | 21.5 | 30.6 | 65.8 | 75.3 |
| 9505.10.50 | Articles, nesi, for Christmas festivities | 131.08 | 81.2 | 24.7 | 64.5 | 72.6 |
| 9505.90.40 | Confetti, paper spirals or streamers | 13.06 | 40.1 | 44.1 | 41.5 | 48.2 |
| 9505.90.60 | Carnival or other entertainment articles | 52.74 | 30.8 | 21.0 | 53.3 | 63.6 |
| 9506.39.00 | Golf equipment, nesi | 23.86 | 217.6 | 107.5 | 6.9 | 11.7 |
| 9506.51.40 | Lawn-tennis rackets, not strung | 10.03 | 120.2 | 22.6 | 20.3 | 34.7 |
| 9506.91.00 | Gymnasium or other exercise equipment | 79.88 | 81.1 | 16.4 | 18.5 | 20.4 |
| 9615.11.40 | Hair-slides of hard rubber or plastics | 12.52 | 65.4 | 29.9 | 51.3 | 54.1 |
| 9615.19.60 | Hair-slides, nesi | 17.15 | 38.1 | 72.1 | 22.5 | 32.0 |
| 9703.00.00 | Original sculptures and statuary | 11.40 | 3224.5 | 24.9 | 7.7 | 6.4 |
| 9706.00.00 | Antiques of an age exceeding one hundred years | 23.44 | 24.2 | 147.6 | 3.6 | 9.5 |

¹ Only imports with a value greater than \$10.0 million in 1992 were included.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 9

U.S. Imports from China in which there was import penetration of greater than 2 percent from China and greater than 20 percent from all sources, 1992

| MISC Item | Description | Imports from | | Apparent consumption | Penetration of Imports from | |
|--------------|---|---------------------|----------|-------------------------|--------------------------------|-------|
| | | China ¹ | World | | China | World |
| | | — Million dollars — | | — Percent — | | |
| 221 | Cotton broad woven fabrics | 194.89 | 1677.30 | 7188.99 | 2.7 | 23.3 |
| 231 | Men's or boys' suits and coats | 97.07 | 967.14 | 3090.53 | 3.1 | 31.3 |
| 232 | Men's shirts, pants, underwear | 1496.29 | 11424.99 | 27003.25 | 5.5 | 42.3 |
| 233 | Women's outerwear, including dresses | 1645.69 | 8976.80 | 27970.26 | 5.9 | 32.1 |
| 234 | Women's, girls', infants' undergarments | 200.73 | 1748.12 | 5302.15 | 3.8 | 33.0 |
| 235 | Headwear | 158.53 | 654.61 | 1473.11 | 10.8 | 44.4 |
| 236 | Textile outerwear, nesl | 1553.40 | 9807.50 | 12646.46 | 12.3 | 77.6 |
| 237 | Fur goods | 15.25 | 150.34 | 257.10 | 5.9 | 58.5 |
| 238 | Miscellaneous apparel, including gloves | 616.04 | 2741.27 | 4706.04 | 13.1 | 58.3 |
| 259 | Furniture and fixtures, nesl | 296.17 | 5389.45 | 7004.64 | 4.2 | 76.9 |
| 302 | Footwear, rubber or plastic | 1696.26 | 3154.52 | 3904.78 | 43.4 | 80.8 |
| 313 | Leather cut to shapes | 41.11 | 384.86 | 600.61 | 6.8 | 64.1 |
| 314 | Footwear, except rubber | 2183.31 | 8030.27 | 11074.62 | 19.7 | 72.5 |
| 315 | Leather gloves | 130.81 | 208.67 | 325.12 | 40.2 | 64.2 |
| 316 | Luggage | 594.07 | 1562.28 | 2553.41 | 23.3 | 61.2 |
| 317 | Handbags | 754.26 | 1433.19 | 2275.92 | 33.1 | 63.0 |
| 326 | Ceramic sanitary and industrial ware | 330.90 | 1983.68 | 4101.82 | 8.1 | 48.4 |
| 363 | Household appliances, nesl, and parts | 803.07 | 4576.10 | 19349.42 | 4.2 | 23.6 |
| 364 | Electric lighting, wiring equipment | 407.98 | 4650.54 | 18540.92 | 2.2 | 25.1 |
| 365 | Radio and tv receiving equipment | 1223.42 | 14197.15 | 19515.91 | 6.3 | 72.7 |
| 369 | Electrical equipment and supplies | 521.20 | 7610.97 | 24191.86 | 2.2 | 31.5 |
| 375 | Motorcycles, bicycles, and parts | 104.61 | 1684.46 | 3495.18 | 3.0 | 48.2 |
| 387 | Watches, clocks | 244.51 | 2383.41 | 3625.13 | 6.7 | 65.7 |
| 394 | Toys and amusement, sporting | 3807.42 | 10609.43 | 20246.89 | 18.8 | 52.4 |
| 396 | Costume jewelry, costume novelties | 134.08 | 1040.74 | 2965.97 | 4.5 | 35.1 |

¹ Only imports with a value greater than \$10.0 million in 1992 were included.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 10

U.S. Imports in which there was import penetration of greater than 2 percent from China and greater than 20 percent from all sources in 1992, and growth from China of at least 15 percent from 1991 to 1992 and from Jan.-Sept. 1992 to Jan.-Sept. 1993

| MISC Item | Description | Percentage Increase | | Percentage change in share of total imports | |
|--------------|---|------------------------|-------------------------|--|-------------------------|
| | | 1991-1992 ¹ | Jan.-Sept. 1992-1993 | 1991-1992 | Jan.-Sept. 1992-1993 |
| 232 | Men's shirts, pants, underwear | 29.6 | 19.7 | 7.0 | 9.0 |
| 233 | Women's outerwear, including dresses | 31.6 | 40.5 | 15.6 | 29.4 |
| 235 | Headwear | 74.4 | 35.3 | 24.0 | 13.4 |
| 238 | Miscellaneous apparel, including gloves | 56.7 | 23.8 | 36.6 | 21.0 |
| 259 | Furniture and fixtures, nesl | 58.0 | 47.3 | 46.3 | 32.4 |
| 302 | Footwear, rubber or plastic | 19.0 | 34.6 | 4.5 | 13.4 |
| 313 | Leather cut to shapes | 132.3 | 45.0 | 109.1 | 28.7 |
| 314 | Footwear, except rubber | 47.7 | 38.9 | 42.4 | 27.5 |
| 315 | Leather gloves | 30.9 | 20.2 | 16.3 | -0.2 |
| 316 | Luggage | 31.3 | 28.2 | 17.0 | 17.1 |
| 326 | Ceramic sanitary and industrial ware | 52.0 | 28.4 | 33.8 | 22.5 |
| 364 | Electric lighting, wiring equipment | 52.0 | 68.8 | 33.9 | 47.7 |
| 369 | Electrical equipment and supplies | 73.0 | 54.5 | 52.7 | 38.6 |
| 375 | Motorcycles, bicycles, and parts | 52.0 | 104.0 | 32.0 | 71.0 |
| 396 | Costume jewelry, costume novelties | 32.7 | 21.9 | 18.0 | 20.7 |

¹ Only imports with a value greater than \$10.0 million in 1992 were included.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 11
Estimated changes in the value of production and employment, by selected MSIC categories,¹
1992 over 1991

(Percent)

| MSIC Item | Description | Change in production | Change in employment |
|--------------|---|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| 232 | Men's shirts, pants, underwear | 3.8 | 7.1 |
| 233 | Women's outerwear, including dresses | 1.1 | -2.9 |
| 235 | Headwear | 4.4 | 0.0 |
| 238 | Miscellaneous apparel, including gloves | -6.4 | -3.1 |
| 259 | Furniture and fixtures, nspf | 4.8 | 4.4 |
| 302 | Footwear, rubber or plastic | -3.0 | 4.2 |
| 313 | Leather cut to shapes | 0.2 | -1.8 |
| 314 | Footwear, except rubber | 0.5 | -0.4 |
| 315 | Leather gloves | -4.6 | (²) |
| 316 | Luggage | 6.7 | (²) |
| 326 | Ceramic sanitary and industrial ware | 7.5 | 3.0 |
| 364 | Electric lighting, wiring equipment | 3.9 | 1.9 |
| 369 | Electrical equipment and supplies | 3.9 | 1.4 |
| 375 | Motorcycles, bicycles, and parts | 6.4 | 2.1 |
| 396 | Costume jewelry, costume novelties | 0.0 | -7.8 |

¹ These categories are identical to those listed in table 10; i.e., import categories in which there was import penetration of greater than 2 percent from China and greater than 20 percent from all sources in 1992, and growth of imports from China of at least 15 percent from 1991 to 1992 and from January-September 1992 to January-September 1993.

² Not available.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce and U.S. Department of Labor.

APPENDIX A
TRENDS IN TRADE BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND
THE MONITORED COUNTRIES

Table A-1

U.S. exports to the world and to the monitored countries,¹ by Schedule B sections, Jan.-Sept. 1992 and Jan.-Sept. 1993

| Schedule B section | Total exports | | Exports to monitored countries | |
|--|-------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------|------------------|
| | Jan.-Sept. 1992 | Jan.-Sept. 1993 | Jan.-Sept. 1992 | Jan.-Sept. 1993 |
| | Value (million dollars) | | | |
| 1. Live animals; animal products | 6,511 | 6,129 | 121 | 161 |
| 2. Vegetable products | 15,498 | 15,552 | 1,590 | 1,013 |
| 3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes | 1,180 | 1,108 | 85 | 5 |
| 4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco | 11,197 | 11,345 | 452 | 247 |
| 5. Mineral products | 10,173 | 8,920 | 261 | 257 |
| 6. Products of the chemical or allied industries | 27,372 | 27,505 | 838 | 532 |
| 7. Plastics and rubber, and articles thereof | 12,656 | 13,109 | 200 | 197 |
| 8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags and similar containers | 1,966 | 1,943 | 19 | 25 |
| 9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials | 4,999 | 5,565 | 85 | 94 |
| 10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof ... | 10,515 | 10,078 | 164 | 140 |
| 11. Textiles and textile articles | 9,256 | 9,491 | 330 | 127 |
| 12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers | 556 | 565 | 27 | 19 |
| 13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware ... | 2,471 | 2,544 | 22 | 21 |
| 14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin | 4,113 | 7,126 | 26 | 23 |
| 15. Base metals and articles of base metal | 12,942 | 12,870 | 262 | 329 |
| 16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof | 93,449 | 100,909 | 1,476 | 2,565 |
| 17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment | 56,623 | 54,251 | 1,459 | 2,390 |
| 18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical ap- paratus; clocks and watches; musical instruments .. | 15,439 | 16,226 | 350 | 446 |
| 19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof | 1,921 | 1,647 | 1 | 3 |
| 20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles | 4,796 | 5,337 | 55 | 113 |
| 21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques | 836 | 734 | 2 | 1 |
| 22. Special classification provisions | 10,266 | 10,356 | 137 | 182 |
| Total | 314,736 | 323,310 | 7,961 | 8,889 |
| | Percent of total | | | |
| 1. Live animals; animal products | 2.1 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.8 |
| 2. Vegetable products | 4.9 | 4.8 | 20.0 | 11.4 |
| 3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes | 0.4 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 0.1 |
| 4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco | 3.6 | 3.5 | 5.7 | 2.8 |
| 5. Mineral products | 3.2 | 2.8 | 3.3 | 2.9 |
| 6. Products of the chemical or allied industries | 8.7 | 8.5 | 10.5 | 6.0 |
| 7. Plastics and rubber, and articles thereof | 4.0 | 4.1 | 2.5 | 2.2 |
| 8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags and similar containers | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| 9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| 10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof ... | 3.3 | 3.1 | 2.1 | 1.6 |
| 11. Textiles and textile articles | 2.9 | 2.9 | 4.1 | 1.4 |
| 12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| 13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware ... | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| 14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin | 1.3 | 2.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| 15. Base metals and articles of base metal | 4.1 | 4.0 | 3.3 | 3.7 |
| 16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof | 29.7 | 31.2 | 18.5 | 28.9 |
| 17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment | 18.0 | 16.8 | 18.3 | 26.9 |
| 18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical ap- paratus; clocks and watches; musical instruments .. | 4.9 | 5.0 | 4.4 | 5.0 |
| 19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof | 0.6 | 0.5 | (²) | (²) |
| 20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles | 1.5 | 1.7 | 0.7 | 1.3 |
| 21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques | 0.3 | 0.2 | (²) | (²) |
| 22. Special classification provisions | 3.3 | 3.2 | 1.7 | 2.0 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

¹ Albania, Bulgaria, Cambodia, China, Laos, Mongolia, Romania, and the former Soviet Union (including Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova, Russia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, and Uzbekistan).

² Less than 0.05 percent.

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table A-2
U.S. exports to the monitored countries, by Schedule B sections, July-Sept. 1993

(1,000 dollars)

| <i>Schedule B section</i> | Alba- nia | Armenia | Azer- baijan | Bela- rus | Bul- garia | Cam- bodia | China |
|---|---------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|
| 1. Live animals; animal products | 3,660 | 2,674 | 0 | 0 | 796 | 0 | 12,938 |
| 2. Vegetable products | 4,810 | 21,893 | 0 | 10,439 | 14,990 | 0 | 9,818 |
| 3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1,613 |
| 4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco | 0 | 1,292 | 0 | 33 | 273 | 51 | 2,906 |
| 5. Mineral products | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7,253 | 0 | 72,629 |
| 6. Products of the chemical or allied industries | 0 | 6 | 87 | 7 | 967 | 270 | 144,127 |
| 7. Plastics and rubber, and articles thereof | 19 | 5 | 3 | 108 | 336 | 0 | 51,683 |
| 8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags and similar containers | 0 | 0 | 0 | 202 | 47 | 0 | 7,793 |
| 9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 17,636 |
| 10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof | 17 | 24 | 0 | 62 | 131 | 0 | 40,019 |
| 11. Textiles and textile articles | 25 | 22 | 14 | 268 | 41 | 0 | 21,264 |
| 12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers | 0 | 0 | 17 | 46 | 216 | 0 | 1,319 |
| 13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 40 | 0 | 4,178 |
| 14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin | 0 | 29 | 0 | 42 | 9 | 0 | 7,409 |
| 15. Base metals and articles of base metal | 0 | 7 | 25 | 31 | 121 | 4 | 86,538 |
| 16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof | 269 | 4 | 17,980 | 1,223 | 5,293 | 496 | 717,581 |
| 17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment | 148 | 0 | 0 | 17 | 2,801 | 773 | 911,479 |
| 18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical apparatus; clocks and watches; musical instruments | 116 | 44 | 161 | 25 | 777 | 0 | 110,451 |
| 19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 225 |
| 20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles | 535 | 7 | 3 | 10 | 5 | 0 | 21,652 |
| 21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 14 |
| 22. Special classification provisions ... | 505 | 7,097 | 4,426 | 157 | 425 | 103 | 24,679 |
| Total | 10,106 | 33,103 | 22,716 | 12,669 | 34,521 | 1,697 | 2,267,950 |

Continued on next page.

Table A-2—Continued
U.S. exports to the monitored countries, by Schedule B sections, July-Sept. 1993

(1,000 dollars)

| <i>Schedule B</i> section | Geor- gia | Kazakh- stan | Kyrgyz- stan | Laos | Moldova | Mon- golia | Romania |
|---|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|
| 1. Live animals; animal products | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 425 | 0 | 6,050 |
| 2. Vegetable products | 13,804 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 3,380 | 11,966 |
| 3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco | 1,518 | 357 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1,088 |
| 5. Mineral products | 0 | 20 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 17,489 |
| 6. Products of the chemical or allied industries | 55 | 428 | 0 | 3,909 | 0 | 0 | 1,051 |
| 7. Plastics and rubber, and articles thereof | 0 | 72 | 0 | 17 | 15 | 0 | 177 |
| 8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags and similar containers | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 813 |
| 10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof | 3 | 116 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 1,137 |
| 11. Textiles and textile articles | 14 | 183 | 0 | 0 | 303 | 3 | 1,293 |
| 12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers | 16 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10 |
| 13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware | 0 | 585 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 38 |
| 15. Base metals and articles of base metal | 0 | 147 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 86 |
| 16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof | 103 | 5,471 | 0 | 15 | 32 | 15 | 13,482 |
| 17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment | 0 | 427 | 0 | 390 | 335 | 0 | 2,246 |
| 18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical apparatus; clocks and watches; musical instruments | 0 | 774 | 152 | 38 | 0 | 184 | 525 |
| 19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof | 0 | 31 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles | 0 | 941 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 191 |
| 21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques | 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 22. Special classification provisions ... | 2,571 | 2,029 | 2,099 | 17 | 59 | 80 | 1,525 |
| Total | 18,094 | 11,582 | 2,251 | 4,390 | 1,169 | 3,677 | 59,167 |

Continued on next page.

Table A-2—Continued
U.S. exports to the monitored countries, by Schedule B sections, July-Sept. 1993

(1,000 dollars)

| <i>Schedule B</i> section | Russia | Tajikistan | Turkmeni- stan | Ukraine | Uzbekistan | Total |
|---|----------------|------------|-------------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|
| 1. Live animals; animal products | 40,265 | 0 | 0 | 3,280 | 282 | 70,370 |
| 2. Vegetable products | 55,405 | 0 | 0 | 13,472 | 23,450 | 183,431 |
| 3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes | 99 | 0 | 0 | 448 | 0 | 2,159 |
| 4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco | 48,778 | 0 | 0 | 1,340 | 5 | 57,640 |
| 5. Mineral products | 1,107 | 0 | 0 | 9 | 0 | 98,507 |
| 6. Products of the chemical or allied industries | 22,764 | 0 | 0 | 1,981 | 0 | 175,653 |
| 7. Plastics and rubber, and articles thereof | 11,902 | 0 | 0 | 391 | 0 | 64,728 |
| 8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags and similar containers | 2,523 | 0 | 0 | 206 | 0 | 10,771 |
| 9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials | 406 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 18,858 |
| 10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof | 7,870 | 0 | 0 | 105 | 306 | 49,794 |
| 11. Textiles and textile articles | 13,199 | 0 | 41 | 1,151 | 0 | 37,820 |
| 12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers | 4,156 | 0 | 0 | 406 | 0 | 6,186 |
| 13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware | 2,588 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7,391 |
| 14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin | 720 | 0 | 102 | 448 | 0 | 8,797 |
| 15. Base metals and articles of base metal | 11,002 | 0 | 0 | 38 | 75 | 98,082 |
| 16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof | 245,759 | 0 | 8,462 | 26,715 | 574 | 1,043,475 |
| 17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment | 64,210 | 0 | 128 | 1,331 | 0 | 984,287 |
| 18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical apparatus; clocks and watches; musical instruments | 34,328 | 0 | 834 | 1,648 | 206 | 150,263 |
| 19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof | 474 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 731 |
| 20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles | 34,623 | 0 | 5 | 861 | 0 | 58,832 |
| 21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques | 83 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 107 |
| 22. Special classification provisions | 7,827 | 861 | 9 | 7,941 | 24 | 62,435 |
| Total | 610,087 | 861 | 9,581 | 61,773 | 24,922 | 3,190,316 |

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table A-3

Twenty U.S. export items for which the monitored countries collectively accounted for the largest market share in 1993, by *Schedule B* subheadings, Jan.-Sept. 1992 and Jan.-Sept. 1993¹

| <i>Schedule B</i> subheading | Description | Major customer | Share of total exports accounted for by monitored countries | | Value of exports to monitored countries, Jan.-Sept. 1993 |
|---------------------------------|--|---------------------|---|--------------------|--|
| | | | Jan.-Sept. 1992 | Jan.-Sept. 1993 | |
| | | | —— Percent —— | | 1,000 dollars |
| 7305.19 | Line pipe used for oil or gas pipelines, of iron or steel, with internal & external (over 406.4 mm diam.) circular cross sections, welded, riveted or similiary closed | F.S.U. ² | .0 | 86.2 | 7,285 |
| 8459.51 | Milling machines, knee type, for removing metal, numerically controlled, nesi | China | .0 | 83.7 | 2,754 |
| 7229.10 | Wire of high-speed steel, nesi | China | .0 | 81.6 | 2,531 |
| 8402.20 | Super-heated water boilers | China | .0 | 74.3 | 6,583 |
| 8705.20 | Special purpose motor vehicles, mobile drilling derricks | F.S.U. ² | 6.3 | 68.6 | 22,348 |
| 0405.00 | Butter and other fats and oils derived from milk | F.S.U. ² | 54.8 | 66.4 | 52,791 |
| 8478.10 | Machinery for preparing or making up tobacco, nesi | China | 25.6 | 60.0 | 15,630 |
| 8448.32 | Parts and accessories of machines for preparing textile fibers, other than card clothing | China | 6.7 | 58.6 | 28,168 |
| 8448.11 | Dobbies and Jacquards, card reducing, copying, punching or assembling machines for use with machines of heading 8444, 8445, 8446 or 8447 | China | 22.8 | 56.7 | 3,964 |
| 8908.00 | Vessels and other floating structures for breaking up (scrapping) | China | 29.4 | 54.8 | 4,840 |
| 0402.91 | Milk and cream, concentrated or containing added sugar or other sweetening matter, nesi | F.S.U. ² | 34.5 | 49.9 | 1,368 |
| 2005.10 | Homogenized vegetables, prepared or preserved otherwise than by vinegar or acetic acid, not frozen | F.S.U. ² | 1.3 | 48.7 | 3,614 |
| 2903.14 | Carbon tetrachloride | China | .0 | 47.5 | 4,760 |
| 5503.30 | Synthetic staple fibers, not carded, combed or otherwise processed for spinning, of acrylic or modacrylic | China | 10.7 | 47.4 | 12,353 |
| 8402.12 | Watertube boilers with a steam production not exceeding 45 tons per hour | F.S.U. ² | .0 | 44.2 | 4,022 |
| 4109.00 | Patent leather and patent laminated leather; metallised leather | China | 14.0 | 43.3 | 1,395 |
| 8479.40 | Rope- or cable-making machines nesi | China | 25.4 | 40.9 | 2,834 |
| 8455.21 | Hot or combination hot and cold metal-rolling mills, other than tube mills | F.S.U. ² | 6.3 | 39.2 | 14,603 |
| 2908.90 | Derivatives of phenols or phenol-alcohols, nesi | China | 50.6 | 38.4 | 2,169 |
| 5105.29 | Wool tops and other combed wool, except in fragments | China | 27.8 | 37.8 | 5,581 |

¹ Only items that accounted for at least 1 million dollars' worth of exports in January--September 1993 are included in this table.

² Former Soviet Union.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table A-4

U.S. Imports from the world and from the monitored countries,¹ by HTS sections, Jan.-Sept. 1992 and Jan.-Sept. 1993

| HTS section | Total Imports | | Imports from monitored countries | |
|--|--------------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------|------------------|
| | Jan.-Sept. 1992 | Jan.-Sept. 1993 | Jan.-Sept. 1992 | Jan.-Sept. 1993 |
| | <i>Value (million dollars)</i> | | | |
| 1. Live animals; animal products | 6,701 | 7,115 | 343 | 355 |
| 2. Vegetable products | 5,830 | 5,908 | 102 | 139 |
| 3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes | 736 | 707 | 1 | 2 |
| 4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco | 9,676 | 9,019 | 202 | 190 |
| 5. Mineral products | 41,226 | 43,592 | 597 | 422 |
| 6. Products of the chemical or allied industries | 19,128 | 19,793 | 521 | 651 |
| 7. Plastics and rubber, and articles thereof | 9,871 | 10,996 | 585 | 822 |
| 8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags and similar containers | 3,993 | 4,169 | 1,151 | 1,430 |
| 9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials | 4,984 | 6,330 | 177 | 225 |
| 10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof ... | 8,824 | 9,414 | 88 | 129 |
| 11. Textiles and textile articles | 27,280 | 29,803 | 4,081 | 5,004 |
| 12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers | 8,785 | 9,785 | 3,020 | 4,050 |
| 13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware ... | 3,915 | 4,201 | 232 | 304 |
| 14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin | 9,024 | 10,065 | 239 | 290 |
| 15. Base metals and articles of base metal | 19,485 | 20,856 | 673 | 1,270 |
| 16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof | 101,961 | 115,938 | 3,064 | 4,035 |
| 17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment | 62,570 | 69,586 | 178 | 295 |
| 18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical ap- paratus; clocks and watches; musical instruments .. | 13,414 | 14,710 | 411 | 564 |
| 19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof | 423 | 499 | 31 | 89 |
| 20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles | 13,452 | 14,799 | 3,223 | 3,856 |
| 21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques | 1,515 | 1,827 | 48 | 83 |
| 22. Special classification provisions | 12,354 | 12,990 | 293 | 197 |
| Total | 385,143 | 422,102 | 19,260 | 24,404 |
| | <i>Percent of total</i> | | | |
| 1. Live animals; animal products | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.5 |
| 2. Vegetable products | 1.5 | 1.4 | 0.5 | 0.6 |
| 3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes | 0.2 | 0.2 | (²) | (²) |
| 4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco | 2.5 | 2.1 | 1.0 | 0.8 |
| 5. Mineral products | 10.7 | 10.3 | 3.1 | 1.7 |
| 6. Products of the chemical or allied industries | 5.0 | 4.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 |
| 7. Plastics and rubber, and articles thereof | 2.6 | 2.6 | 3.0 | 3.4 |
| 8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags and similar containers | 1.0 | 1.0 | 6.0 | 5.9 |
| 9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials | 1.3 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| 10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof ... | 2.3 | 2.2 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| 11. Textiles and textile articles | 7.1 | 7.1 | 21.2 | 20.5 |
| 12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers | 2.3 | 2.3 | 15.7 | 16.6 |
| 13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware ... | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| 14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin | 2.3 | 2.4 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| 15. Base metals and articles of base metal | 5.1 | 4.9 | 3.5 | 5.2 |
| 16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof | 26.5 | 27.5 | 15.9 | 16.5 |
| 17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment | 16.2 | 16.5 | 0.9 | 1.2 |
| 18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical ap- paratus; clocks and watches; musical instruments .. | 3.5 | 3.5 | 2.1 | 2.3 |
| 19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.4 |
| 20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles | 3.5 | 3.5 | 16.7 | 15.8 |
| 21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| 22. Special classification provisions | 3.2 | 3.1 | 1.5 | 0.8 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

¹ Albania, Bulgaria, Cambodia, China, Laos, Mongolia, Romania, and the former Soviet Union (including Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova, Russia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, and Uzbekistan).

² Less than 0.05 percent.

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table A-5
U.S. imports from the monitored countries, by HTS sections, July-Sept. 1993

(1,000 dollars)

| HTS section | Alba- nia | Armenia | Azer- baijan | Bela- rus | Bul- garia | Cam- bodia | China |
|---|--------------|------------|-----------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|
| 1. Live animals; animal products | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1,240 | 0 | 85,726 |
| 2. Vegetable products | 417 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 234 | 0 | 48,382 |
| 3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 686 |
| 4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco | 599 | 0 | 76 | 77 | 441 | 0 | 46,004 |
| 5. Mineral products | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 71,496 |
| 6. Products of the chemical or allied industries | 0 | 283 | 0 | 3,470 | 8,774 | 0 | 145,036 |
| 7. Plastics and rubber, and articles thereof | 0 | 0 | 0 | 82 | 3 | 0 | 307,586 |
| 8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags and similar containers | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 51 | 24 | 619,837 |
| 9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 85,895 |
| 10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof | 0 | 0 | 0 | 20 | 0 | 0 | 57,432 |
| 11. Textiles and textile articles | 1 | 35 | 21 | 647 | 13,447 | 21 | 1,890,325 |
| 12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 210 | 0 | 1,588,229 |
| 13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 123 | 0 | 144,561 |
| 14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1,150 | 0 | 46,665 |
| 15. Base metals and articles of base metal | 0 | 4 | 34 | 20 | 4,699 | 0 | 284,817 |
| 16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof | 0 | 0 | 0 | 462 | 1,723 | 0 | 1,658,722 |
| 17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4,490 | 7 | 0 | 81,646 |
| 18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical apparatus; clocks and watches; musical instruments ... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 37 | 4 | 0 | 248,940 |
| 19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 14 | 0 | 30,531 |
| 20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles | 0 | 0 | 0 | 19 | 93 | 0 | 1,932,100 |
| 21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 28,094 |
| 22. Special classification provisions ... | 2 | 1 | 0 | 18 | 272 | 0 | 67,696 |
| Total | 1,018 | 322 | 131 | 9,348 | 32,492 | 45 | 9,470,406 |

Continued on next page.

Table A-5—Continued

U.S. imports from the monitored countries, by HTS sections, July-Sept. 1993

(1,000 dollars)

| HTS section | Geor- gia | Kazakh- stan | Kyrgyz- stan | Laos | Moldova | Mon- golia | Romania |
|---|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------|---------|---------------|---------|
| 1. Live animals; animal products | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 2. Vegetable products | 0 | 0 | 0 | 162 | 0 | 0 | 58 |
| 3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco | 4 | 0 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 335 |
| 5. Mineral products | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 6. Products of the chemical or allied industries | 27 | 6,346 | 187 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 22 |
| 7. Plastics and rubber, and articles thereof | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1,520 |
| 8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags and similar containers | 38 | 0 | 0 | 103 | 0 | 2,029 | 363 |
| 9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials | 0 | 0 | 0 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 24 |
| 10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 11. Textiles and textile articles | 0 | 9 | 29 | 2,138 | 264 | 6,002 | 5,194 |
| 12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 26 | 7,035 |
| 13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 337 |
| 14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| 15. Base metals and articles of base metal | 0 | 8,185 | 129 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 906 |
| 16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 659 |
| 17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1,581 |
| 18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical apparatus; clocks and watches; musical instruments | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 328 |
| 19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 32 | 814 |
| 21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 22 |
| 22. Special classification provisions | 0 | 15 | 2 | 5 | 0 | 88 | 51 |
| Total | 73 | 14,558 | 360 | 2,420 | 269 | 8,177 | 19,251 |

Continued on next page.

Table A-5—Continued
U.S. imports from the monitored countries, by HTS sections, July-Sept. 1993

(1,000 dollars)

| HTS section | Russia | Tajiki- stan | Turkmeni- stan | Ukraine | Uzbeki- stan | Total |
|---|----------------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| 1. Live animals; animal products | 17,934 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 104,904 |
| 2. Vegetable products | 253 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 49,507 |
| 3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 686 |
| 4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco | 7,249 | 0 | 0 | 49 | 0 | 54,843 |
| 5. Mineral products | 73,957 | 0 | 80 | 18,590 | 0 | 164,122 |
| 6. Products of the chemical or allied industries | 47,187 | 0 | 0 | 6,292 | 2,892 | 220,517 |
| 7. Plastics and rubber, and articles thereof | 3,408 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 312,601 |
| 8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags and similar containers | 1,363 | 0 | 0 | 1,035 | 0 | 624,843 |
| 9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials | 3,461 | 0 | 0 | 74 | 0 | 89,468 |
| 10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof | 873 | 0 | 0 | 22 | 0 | 58,347 |
| 11. Textiles and textile articles | 12,221 | 0 | 79 | 6,239 | 58 | 1,936,729 |
| 12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers | 175 | 0 | 0 | 22 | 0 | 1,595,701 |
| 13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware | 491 | 0 | 0 | 40 | 0 | 145,557 |
| 14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin | 63,443 | 0 | 0 | 371 | 0 | 111,630 |
| 15. Base metals and articles of base metal | 155,784 | 6,340 | 0 | 21,778 | 0 | 482,695 |
| 16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof | 4,109 | 0 | 0 | 151 | 0 | 1,665,829 |
| 17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment | 3,633 | 0 | 0 | 227 | 0 | 91,583 |
| 18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical apparatus; clocks and watches; musical instruments | 1,487 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 0 | 250,808 |
| 19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof | 2,427 | 0 | 0 | 800 | 0 | 33,771 |
| 20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles | 1,280 | 0 | 0 | 153 | 0 | 1,934,496 |
| 21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques | 2,668 | 0 | 3 | 4 | 0 | 30,801 |
| 22. Special classification provisions | 2,825 | 9 | (¹) | 309 | 1 | 71,292 |
| Total | 406,227 | 6,348 | 162 | 56,166 | 2,955 | 10,030,734 |

¹ Less than \$500.

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table A-6
Twenty U.S. Import Items for which the monitored countries collectively accounted for the largest market share in 1993, by HTS subheadings, Jan.-Sept. 1992 and Jan.-Sept. 1993¹

| HTS subheading | Description | Major supplier | Share of total imports accounted for by monitored countries | | Value of imports from monitored countries, Jan.-Sept. 1993 |
|----------------|---|---------------------|---|-----------------|--|
| | | | Jan.-Sept. 1992 | Jan.-Sept. 1993 | |
| | | | —— Percent —— | | 1,000 dollars |
| 6401.91 | Waterproof footwear covering the knee, nesi, with outer soles and uppers of rubber or plastics | China | 99.4 | 97.4 | 2,405 |
| 6107.19 | Men's or boys' underpants and briefs, knitted or crocheted, of textile materials, nesi | China | 95.7 | 96.4 | 1,377 |
| 6201.99 | Men's or boys' anoraks, windbreakers and similar articles, not knitted or crocheted, of textile materials nesi | China | 90.0 | 95.7 | 42,132 |
| 9404.30 | Sleeping bags | China | 83.0 | 95.1 | 9,582 |
| 0502.10 | Pigs', hogs' or boars' bristles and hair and waste thereof | China | 97.6 | 93.2 | 2,502 |
| 8516.32 | Electrothermic hairdressing apparatus other than hair dryers | China | 89.2 | 91.8 | 79,681 |
| 8104.11 | Unwrought magnesium containing at least 99.8 percent by weight of magnesium | F.S.U. ² | 22.6 | 89.8 | 33,012 |
| 6207.99 | Men's or boys' singlets and other undershirts, bathrobes, dressing gowns and similar articles not knitted or crocheted, of textile materials, nesi ... | China | 75.3 | 89.6 | 7,508 |
| 6208.19 | Women's or girls' slips and petticoats, not knitted or crocheted, of textile materials, nesi ... | China | 66.7 | 88.5 | 3,116 |
| 6112.19 | Track suits, knitted or crocheted, of textile materials, nesi | China | 34.7 | 88.5 | 1,517 |
| 6108.39 | Women's or girls' nightdresses and pajamas, knitted or crocheted, of textile materials, nesi ... | China | 94.2 | 88.4 | 1,159 |
| 6207.29 | Men's or boys' nightshirts and pajamas, not knitted or crocheted, of textile materials nesi | China | 76.7 | 88.3 | 2,996 |
| 2932.21 | Coumarin, methylcoumarins and ethylcoumarins | China | 93.4 | 87.3 | 1,565 |
| 6208.99 | Women's or girls' singlets and other undershirts, briefs, panties, bathrobes, and like articles, not knitted or crocheted, of textile materials, nesi ... | China | 71.1 | 87.0 | 21,945 |
| 6208.29 | Women's or girls' nightdresses and pajamas, not knitted or crocheted, of textile materials nesi | China | 63.5 | 86.5 | 14,989 |
| 6601.91 | Umbrellas, other than garden or similar umbrellas, having a telescopic shaft ... | China | 84.5 | 86.5 | 38,292 |
| 6206.10 | Women's or girls' blouses, shirts and shirt-blouses, not knitted or crocheted, of silk or silk waste | China | 71.3 | 86.2 | 619,096 |
| 6108.99 | Women's or girls' negligees, bathrobes, dressing gowns and similar articles, knitted or crocheted, of textile materials, nesi | China | 85.7 | 86.2 | 1,969 |
| 9502.91 | Garments and accessories thereof and footwear and headgear for dolls representing only human beings | China | 83.4 | 85.6 | 30,778 |
| 6402.30 | Footwear with outer soles and uppers of rubber or plastics, incorporating a protective metal toe-cap, excluding waterproof footwear | China | 76.4 | 85.3 | 3,985 |

¹ Only items that accounted for at least 1 million dollars' worth of imports in January-September 1993 are included in this table.

² Former Soviet Union.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

APPENDIX B
U.S. TRADE WITH THE MONITORED COUNTRIES,
BY *SCHEDULE B* AND HTS SECTIONS, 1992,
JANUARY-SEPTEMBER 1992, AND JANUARY-SEPTEMBER 1993

Table B-1
U.S. trade with the monitored countries,¹ by Schedule B and HTS sections, 1992, Jan.-Sept. 1992, and Jan.-Sept. 1993

(1,000 dollars)

| Section | 1992 | Jan.-Sept. 1992 | Jan.-Sept. 1993 |
|---|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| U.S. exports: | | | |
| 1. Live animals; animal products | 203,543 | 121,079 | 160,602 |
| 2. Vegetable products | 1,918,763 | 1,589,842 | 1,013,113 |
| 3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes | 111,675 | 84,661 | 4,612 |
| 4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco | 652,159 | 451,716 | 247,206 |
| 5. Mineral products | 344,309 | 260,909 | 256,660 |
| 6. Products of the chemical or allied industries | 1,077,016 | 838,120 | 531,918 |
| 7. Plastics and rubber, and articles thereof | 259,430 | 199,956 | 197,010 |
| 8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags and similar containers | 26,955 | 19,208 | 24,531 |
| 9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials | 133,221 | 85,033 | 94,455 |
| 10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof | 205,414 | 164,269 | 140,013 |
| 11. Textiles and textile articles | 418,899 | 329,693 | 127,081 |
| 12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers | 35,993 | 26,804 | 19,230 |
| 13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware | 29,890 | 22,105 | 20,890 |
| 14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin | 33,506 | 25,513 | 22,894 |
| 15. Base metals and articles of base metal | 417,812 | 262,485 | 328,593 |
| 16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof | 2,164,125 | 1,476,268 | 2,565,072 |
| 17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment | 2,510,711 | 1,458,739 | 2,390,221 |
| 18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical ap- paratus; clocks and watches; musical instruments | 494,246 | 349,811 | 446,270 |
| 19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof | 2,489 | 1,057 | 3,354 |
| 20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles | 74,347 | 55,299 | 112,654 |
| 21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques | 1,589 | 1,528 | 562 |
| 22. Special classification provisions | 182,691 | 137,357 | 181,909 |
| Total | 11,298,782 | 7,961,452 | 8,888,850 |
| U.S. imports: | | | |
| 1. Live animals; animal products | 553,501 | 342,974 | 355,452 |
| 2. Vegetable products | 138,733 | 102,380 | 139,426 |
| 3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes | 1,707 | 1,086 | 2,125 |
| 4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco | 264,136 | 201,706 | 189,554 |
| 5. Mineral products | 720,465 | 596,809 | 422,437 |
| 6. Products of the chemical or allied industries | 695,291 | 520,934 | 650,889 |
| 7. Plastics and rubber, and articles thereof | 822,503 | 584,705 | 822,275 |
| 8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags and similar containers | 1,564,960 | 1,150,906 | 1,429,949 |
| 9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials | 249,041 | 176,962 | 225,101 |
| 10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof | 126,167 | 87,843 | 128,701 |
| 11. Textiles and textile articles | 5,348,827 | 4,081,135 | 5,004,370 |
| 12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers | 4,064,228 | 3,020,327 | 4,050,077 |
| 13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware | 337,593 | 231,533 | 303,529 |
| 14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin | 338,628 | 238,577 | 290,139 |
| 15. Base metals and articles of base metal | 958,193 | 673,147 | 1,270,125 |
| 16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof | 4,444,802 | 3,064,033 | 4,035,384 |
| 17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment | 247,947 | 177,694 | 295,324 |
| 18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical ap- paratus; clocks and watches; musical instruments | 584,081 | 411,308 | 564,028 |
| 19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof | 44,214 | 30,501 | 89,303 |
| 20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles | 4,542,347 | 3,223,448 | 3,855,724 |
| 21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques | 63,154 | 48,222 | 82,890 |
| 22. Special classification provisions | 441,667 | 293,486 | 196,844 |
| Total | 26,552,183 | 19,259,718 | 24,403,647 |

¹ Albania, Bulgaria, Cambodia, China, Laos, Mongolia, Romania, and the former Soviet Union (including Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova, Russia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, and Uzbekistan).

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table B-2
U.S. trade with China, by Schedule B and HTS sections, 1992, Jan.-Sept. 1992, and Jan.-Sept. 1993

(1,000 dollars)

| Section | 1992 | Jan.-Sept. 1992 | Jan.-Sept. 1993 |
|---|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| U.S. exports: | | | |
| 1. Live animals; animal products | 42,542 | 34,128 | 46,999 |
| 2. Vegetable products | 310,872 | 286,417 | 235,390 |
| 3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes | 9,571 | 9,447 | 2,668 |
| 4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco | 19,010 | 11,907 | 16,031 |
| 5. Mineral products | 233,375 | 168,575 | 185,172 |
| 6. Products of the chemical or allied industries | 995,808 | 771,065 | 437,130 |
| 7. Plastics and rubber, and articles thereof | 231,192 | 183,116 | 161,647 |
| 8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags and similar containers | 16,825 | 12,074 | 18,129 |
| 9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials | 129,184 | 81,459 | 91,883 |
| 10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof | 181,116 | 146,082 | 117,501 |
| 11. Textiles and textile articles | 325,717 | 282,717 | 75,891 |
| 12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers | 4,489 | 3,134 | 4,270 |
| 13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware | 22,956 | 17,479 | 14,076 |
| 14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin | 27,048 | 20,909 | 17,077 |
| 15. Base metals and articles of base metal | 371,548 | 227,790 | 279,985 |
| 16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof | 1,608,926 | 1,078,628 | 1,846,137 |
| 17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment | 2,283,184 | 1,384,282 | 2,200,011 |
| 18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical ap- paratus; clocks and watches; musical instruments | 418,598 | 296,688 | 340,437 |
| 19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof | 2,461 | 1,036 | 2,561 |
| 20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles | 37,365 | 28,196 | 48,758 |
| 21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques | 442 | 442 | 277 |
| 22. Special classification provisions | 66,365 | 49,790 | 62,293 |
| Total | 7,338,594 | 5,095,362 | 6,204,326 |
| U.S. imports: | | | |
| 1. Live animals; animal products | 501,508 | 316,150 | 296,613 |
| 2. Vegetable products | 133,356 | 98,949 | 132,053 |
| 3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes | 1,707 | 1,086 | 2,125 |
| 4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco | 142,964 | 102,631 | 125,558 |
| 5. Mineral products | 574,475 | 458,228 | 252,341 |
| 6. Products of the chemical or allied industries | 503,663 | 355,446 | 438,677 |
| 7. Plastics and rubber, and articles thereof | 816,765 | 581,539 | 812,586 |
| 8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags and similar containers | 1,555,863 | 1,142,924 | 1,417,312 |
| 9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials | 244,711 | 173,615 | 215,993 |
| 10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof | 124,842 | 86,870 | 125,058 |
| 11. Textiles and textile articles | 5,300,278 | 4,050,018 | 4,908,929 |
| 12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers | 4,052,733 | 3,013,189 | 4,036,562 |
| 13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware | 333,624 | 228,549 | 300,069 |
| 14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin | 141,296 | 99,208 | 121,313 |
| 15. Base metals and articles of base metal | 827,017 | 595,746 | 716,360 |
| 16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof | 4,420,825 | 3,046,538 | 4,012,484 |
| 17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment | 210,079 | 148,270 | 270,896 |
| 18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical ap- paratus; clocks and watches; musical instruments | 581,398 | 409,415 | 557,864 |
| 19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof | 44,066 | 30,435 | 84,499 |
| 20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles | 4,536,377 | 3,219,744 | 3,850,196 |
| 21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques | 54,561 | 42,026 | 55,359 |
| 22. Special classification provisions | 412,220 | 271,946 | 180,530 |
| Total | 25,514,328 | 18,472,525 | 22,913,379 |

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table B-3
U.S. trade with the former Soviet Union,¹ by Schedule B and HTS sections, 1992, Jan.-Sept. 1992, and Jan.-Sept. 1993

(1,000 dollars)

| Section | 1992 | Jan.-Sept. 1992 | Jan.-Sept. 1993 |
|---|------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| U.S. exports: | | | |
| 1. Live animals; animal products | 132,655 | 72,278 | 85,430 |
| 2. Vegetable products | 1,567,981 | 1,264,580 | 692,425 |
| 3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes | 94,707 | 74,907 | 1,613 |
| 4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco | 607,583 | 418,906 | 224,346 |
| 5. Mineral products | 30,571 | 29,657 | 7,813 |
| 6. Products of the chemical or allied industries | 66,455 | 54,774 | 79,229 |
| 7. Plastics and rubber, and articles thereof | 25,576 | 14,793 | 33,699 |
| 8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags and similar containers | 8,552 | 5,777 | 6,050 |
| 9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials | 1,319 | 889 | 860 |
| 10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof | 12,979 | 9,444 | 19,650 |
| 11. Textiles and textile articles | 57,156 | 42,274 | 43,624 |
| 12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers | 31,163 | 23,438 | 14,591 |
| 13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware | 5,531 | 3,291 | 5,738 |
| 14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin | 6,267 | 4,520 | 5,637 |
| 15. Base metals and articles of base metal | 41,432 | 31,484 | 46,842 |
| 16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof | 482,814 | 352,399 | 661,425 |
| 17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment | 207,390 | 65,805 | 164,225 |
| 18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical ap- paratus; clocks and watches; musical instruments | 64,428 | 44,790 | 98,004 |
| 19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof | 28 | 21 | 781 |
| 20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles | 35,694 | 26,138 | 62,514 |
| 21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques | 1,145 | 1,087 | 255 |
| 22. Special classification provisions | 100,687 | 74,404 | 111,048 |
| Total | 3,582,113 | 2,615,657 | 2,365,797 |
| U.S. imports: | | | |
| 1. Live animals; animal products | 49,057 | 24,918 | 56,266 |
| 2. Vegetable products | 1,599 | 1,281 | 2,112 |
| 3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco | 24,041 | 14,525 | 20,280 |
| 5. Mineral products | 114,689 | 107,279 | 170,093 |
| 6. Products of the chemical or allied industries | 183,374 | 158,962 | 177,308 |
| 7. Plastics and rubber, and articles thereof | 5,043 | 2,848 | 6,776 |
| 8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags and similar containers | 7,349 | 7,125 | 7,790 |
| 9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials | 4,016 | 3,140 | 8,994 |
| 10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof | 1,229 | 954 | 3,639 |
| 11. Textiles and textile articles | 8,581 | 5,432 | 37,317 |
| 12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers | 870 | 222 | 1,631 |
| 13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware | 1,674 | 1,253 | 1,911 |
| 14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin | 195,911 | 138,299 | 167,544 |
| 15. Base metals and articles of base metal | 122,067 | 73,004 | 540,163 |
| 16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof | 9,611 | 6,653 | 11,693 |
| 17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment | 32,415 | 25,133 | 18,239 |
| 18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical ap- paratus; clocks and watches; musical instruments | 1,450 | 869 | 5,333 |
| 19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof | 110 | 28 | 4,706 |
| 20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles | 1,923 | 1,126 | 3,101 |
| 21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques | 8,472 | 6,134 | 27,449 |
| 22. Special classification provisions | 27,057 | 19,469 | 13,891 |
| Total | 800,541 | 598,655 | 1,286,233 |

¹ Including data reported for Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova, Russia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, and Uzbekistan.

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table B-4
U.S. trade with Albania, by Schedule B and HTS sections, 1992, Jan.-Sept. 1992, and Jan.-Sept. 1993

(1,000 dollars)

| Section | 1992 | Jan.-Sept. 1992 | Jan.-Sept. 1993 |
|---|---------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| U.S. exports: | | | |
| 1. Live animals; animal products | 13,496 | 7,523 | 3,670 |
| 2. Vegetable products | 53 | 10 | 9,324 |
| 3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes | 6,783 | 0 | 301 |
| 4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco | 98 | 98 | 19 |
| 5. Mineral products | 1,496 | 1,496 | 0 |
| 6. Products of the chemical or allied industries | 4,782 | 4,782 | 0 |
| 7. Plastics and rubber, and articles thereof | 3 | 3 | 43 |
| 8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags and similar containers | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials | 6 | 6 | 0 |
| 10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof | 108 | 105 | 78 |
| 11. Textiles and textile articles | 5,181 | 721 | 3,516 |
| 12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 15. Base metals and articles of base metal | 53 | 53 | 0 |
| 16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof | 1,189 | 835 | 567 |
| 17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment | 1,453 | 1,451 | 388 |
| 18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical ap- paratus; clocks and watches; musical instruments | 0 | 0 | 116 |
| 19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles | 7 | 7 | 535 |
| 21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 22. Special classification provisions | 1,359 | 606 | 2,554 |
| Total | 36,068 | 17,695 | 21,112 |
| U.S. imports: | | | |
| 1. Live animals; animal products | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 2. Vegetable products | 2,709 | 1,563 | 1,754 |
| 3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco | 132 | 120 | 1,272 |
| 5. Mineral products | 1,239 | 1,239 | 1 |
| 6. Products of the chemical or allied industries | 137 | 40 | 46 |
| 7. Plastics and rubber, and articles thereof | 64 | 0 | 0 |
| 8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags and similar containers | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof | 15 | 0 | 0 |
| 11. Textiles and textile articles | 2 | 2 | 3 |
| 12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin | 2 | 2 | 0 |
| 15. Base metals and articles of base metal | 956 | 0 | 260 |
| 16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| 17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical ap- paratus; clocks and watches; musical instruments | 6 | 6 | 0 |
| 19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles | 7 | 0 | 0 |
| 21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 22. Special classification provisions | 17 | 9 | 55 |
| Total | 5,285 | 2,982 | 3,394 |

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table B-5
U.S. trade with Bulgaria, by Schedule B and HTS sections, 1992, Jan.-Sept. 1992, and Jan.-Sept. 1993

(1,000 dollars)

| Section | 1992 | Jan.-Sept. 1992 | Jan.-Sept. 1993 |
|---|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| U.S. exports: | | | |
| 1. Live animals; animal products | 294 | 112 | 1,099 |
| 2. Vegetable products | 557 | 557 | 15,178 |
| 3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco | 5,759 | 4,383 | 4,519 |
| 5. Mineral products | 37,785 | 27,305 | 26,301 |
| 6. Products of the chemical or allied industries | 2,678 | 2,231 | 3,170 |
| 7. Plastics and rubber, and articles thereof | 1,120 | 893 | 1,008 |
| 8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags and similar containers | 13 | 5 | 85 |
| 9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials | 86 | 54 | 33 |
| 10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof | 1,106 | 988 | 481 |
| 11. Textiles and textile articles | 681 | 437 | 412 |
| 12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers | 203 | 125 | 344 |
| 13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware | 1,351 | 1,317 | 977 |
| 14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin | 4 | 0 | 16 |
| 15. Base metals and articles of base metal | 1,009 | 721 | 519 |
| 16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof | 17,654 | 11,880 | 15,618 |
| 17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment | 7,434 | 3,737 | 9,029 |
| 18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical ap- paratus; clocks and watches; musical instruments | 3,121 | 1,939 | 2,617 |
| 19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof | 0 | 0 | 12 |
| 20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles | 243 | 177 | 275 |
| 21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques | 0 | 0 | 12 |
| 22. Special classification provisions | 2,499 | 1,843 | 1,186 |
| Total | 83,598 | 58,703 | 82,891 |
| U.S. imports: | | | |
| 1. Live animals; animal products | 2,908 | 1,881 | 2,536 |
| 2. Vegetable products | 863 | 476 | 927 |
| 3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco | 94,778 | 82,742 | 41,127 |
| 5. Mineral products | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 6. Products of the chemical or allied industries | 7,974 | 6,468 | 25,579 |
| 7. Plastics and rubber, and articles thereof | 27 | 4 | 83 |
| 8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags and similar containers | 9 | 9 | 65 |
| 9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials | 25 | 7 | 2 |
| 10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof | 13 | 6 | 2 |
| 11. Textiles and textile articles | 15,596 | 11,435 | 26,994 |
| 12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers | 99 | 98 | 211 |
| 13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware | 256 | 187 | 329 |
| 14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin | 23 | 0 | 1,242 |
| 15. Base metals and articles of base metal | 330 | 272 | 8,972 |
| 16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof | 8,597 | 6,461 | 6,977 |
| 17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment | 187 | 157 | 31 |
| 18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical ap- paratus; clocks and watches; musical instruments | 30 | 26 | 14 |
| 19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof | 38 | 38 | 98 |
| 20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles | 833 | 453 | 485 |
| 21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques | 31 | 29 | 37 |
| 22. Special classification provisions | 1,221 | 1,011 | 1,939 |
| Total | 133,839 | 111,760 | 117,650 |

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table B-6
U.S. trade with Cambodia, by Schedule B and HTS sections, 1992, Jan.-Sept. 1992, and Jan.-Sept. 1993

(1,000 dollars)

| Section | 1992 | Jan.-Sept. 1992 | Jan.-Sept. 1993 |
|---|------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| U.S. exports: | | | |
| 1. Live animals; animal products | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 2. Vegetable products | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco | 0 | 0 | 86 |
| 5. Mineral products | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 6. Products of the chemical or allied industries | 0 | 0 | 315 |
| 7. Plastics and rubber, and articles thereof | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags and similar containers | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof | 0 | 0 | 5 |
| 11. Textiles and textile articles | 82 | 82 | 48 |
| 12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| 15. Base metals and articles of base metal | 467 | 467 | 27 |
| 16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof | 5,776 | 3,687 | 4,375 |
| 17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment | 5,408 | 362 | 6,726 |
| 18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical ap- paratus; clocks and watches; musical instruments | 3,913 | 2,803 | 928 |
| 19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 22. Special classification provisions | 190 | 99 | 193 |
| Total | 15,835 | 7,499 | 12,706 |
| U.S. imports: | | | |
| 1. Live animals; animal products | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 2. Vegetable products | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco | 0 | 0 | 7 |
| 5. Mineral products | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 6. Products of the chemical or allied industries | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 7. Plastics and rubber, and articles thereof | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags and similar containers | 0 | 0 | 24 |
| 9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof | 60 | 4 | 0 |
| 11. Textiles and textile articles | 12 | 10 | 98 |
| 12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 15. Base metals and articles of base metal | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical ap- paratus; clocks and watches; musical instruments | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles | 0 | 0 | 33 |
| 21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques | 11 | 2 | 5 |
| 22. Special classification provisions | (¹) | 0 | 91 |
| Total | 83 | 15 | 257 |

¹ Less than \$500.

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table B-7
U.S. trade with Laos, by Schedule B and HTS sections, 1992, Jan.-Sept. 1992, and Jan.-Sept. 1993

(1,000 dollars)

| Section | 1992 | Jan.-Sept. 1992 | Jan.-Sept. 1993 |
|---|--------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| U.S. exports: | | | |
| 1. Live animals; animal products | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 2. Vegetable products | 0 | 0 | 11 |
| 3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 5. Mineral products | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 6. Products of the chemical or allied industries | 0 | 0 | 3,909 |
| 7. Plastics and rubber, and articles thereof | 128 | 4 | 20 |
| 8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags and similar containers | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof | 5 | 5 | 4 |
| 11. Textiles and textile articles | 24 | 24 | 0 |
| 12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware | 3 | 3 | 0 |
| 14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 15. Base metals and articles of base metal | 13 | 5 | 30 |
| 16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof | 326 | 113 | 48 |
| 17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment | 173 | 151 | 978 |
| 18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical ap- paratus; clocks and watches; musical instruments | 86 | 48 | 42 |
| 19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 22. Special classification provisions | 48 | 24 | 31 |
| Total | 805 | 378 | 5,072 |
| U.S. imports: | | | |
| 1. Live animals; animal products | 19 | 16 | 0 |
| 2. Vegetable products | 0 | 0 | 162 |
| 3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 5. Mineral products | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 6. Products of the chemical or allied industries | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 7. Plastics and rubber, and articles thereof | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags and similar containers | 410 | 340 | 376 |
| 9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials | 24 | 24 | 27 |
| 10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 11. Textiles and textile articles | 5,398 | 2,916 | 6,860 |
| 12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers | 1 | 1 | 4 |
| 13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin | 0 | 0 | 14 |
| 15. Base metals and articles of base metal | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof | 6 | 2 | 0 |
| 17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical ap- paratus; clocks and watches; musical instruments | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles | 15 | 15 | 0 |
| 21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 22. Special classification provisions | 20 | 16 | 12 |
| Total | 5,893 | 3,330 | 7,454 |

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table B-8

U.S. trade with Mongolia, by *Schedule B* and HTS sections, 1992, Jan.-Sept. 1992, and Jan.-Sept. 1993

(1,000 dollars)

| Section | 1992 | Jan.-Sept. 1992 | Jan.-Sept. 1993 |
|---|--------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| U.S. exports: | | | |
| 1. Live animals; animal products | 9 | 9 | 9,551 |
| 2. Vegetable products | 17 | 17 | 3,380 |
| 3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco | 36 | 36 | 0 |
| 5. Mineral products | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 6. Products of the chemical or allied industries | 6 | 6 | 11 |
| 7. Plastics and rubber, and articles thereof | 91 | 0 | 93 |
| 8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags and similar containers | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof | 242 | 162 | 173 |
| 11. Textiles and textile articles | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| 12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware | 3 | 3 | 0 |
| 14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 15. Base metals and articles of base metal | 55 | 14 | 26 |
| 16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof | 615 | 114 | 667 |
| 17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment | 972 | 8 | 16 |
| 18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical ap- paratus; clocks and watches; musical instruments | 292 | 250 | 295 |
| 19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 22. Special classification provisions | 94 | 91 | 142 |
| Total | 2,433 | 709 | 14,358 |
| U.S. imports: | | | |
| 1. Live animals; animal products | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 2. Vegetable products | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 5. Mineral products | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 6. Products of the chemical or allied industries | 0 | 0 | 9,197 |
| 7. Plastics and rubber, and articles thereof | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| 8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags and similar containers | 856 | 79 | 3,393 |
| 9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof | 5 | 5 | 0 |
| 11. Textiles and textile articles | 6,339 | 3,217 | 13,148 |
| 12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers | 5 | 0 | 107 |
| 13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin | 0 | 0 | 10 |
| 15. Base metals and articles of base metal | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof | 4 | 4 | 0 |
| 17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical ap- paratus; clocks and watches; musical instruments | 8 | 0 | 3 |
| 19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles | 0 | 0 | 32 |
| 21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| 22. Special classification provisions | 22 | 12 | 140 |
| Total | 7,242 | 3,316 | 26,032 |

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table B-9
U.S. trade with Romania, by Schedule B and HTS sections, 1992, Jan.-Sept. 1992, and Jan.-Sept. 1993

(1,000 dollars)

| Section | 1992 | Jan.-Sept. 1992 | Jan.-Sept. 1993 |
|---|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| U.S. exports: | | | |
| 1. Live animals; animal products | 14,547 | 7,030 | 13,852 |
| 2. Vegetable products | 39,282 | 38,260 | 57,405 |
| 3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes | 614 | 308 | 30 |
| 4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco | 19,673 | 16,386 | 2,204 |
| 5. Mineral products | 41,082 | 33,876 | 37,374 |
| 6. Products of the chemical or allied industries | 7,286 | 5,262 | 8,155 |
| 7. Plastics and rubber, and articles thereof | 1,321 | 1,147 | 501 |
| 8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags and similar containers | 1,564 | 1,351 | 267 |
| 9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials | 2,625 | 2,625 | 1,678 |
| 10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof | 9,858 | 7,483 | 2,122 |
| 11. Textiles and textile articles | 30,058 | 3,439 | 3,586 |
| 12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers | 137 | 106 | 26 |
| 13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware | 46 | 12 | 99 |
| 14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin | 187 | 83 | 162 |
| 15. Base metals and articles of base metal | 3,235 | 1,951 | 1,165 |
| 16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof | 46,825 | 28,611 | 36,234 |
| 17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment | 4,697 | 2,943 | 8,848 |
| 18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical ap- paratus; clocks and watches; musical instruments | 3,809 | 3,293 | 3,831 |
| 19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles | 1,038 | 780 | 571 |
| 21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques | 3 | 0 | 18 |
| 22. Special classification provisions | 11,448 | 10,501 | 4,461 |
| Total | 239,336 | 165,450 | 182,590 |
| U.S. imports: | | | |
| 1. Live animals; animal products | 9 | 9 | 36 |
| 2. Vegetable products | 206 | 110 | 2,419 |
| 3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco | 2,222 | 1,688 | 1,312 |
| 5. Mineral products | 30,063 | 30,063 | 1 |
| 6. Products of the chemical or allied industries | 144 | 18 | 82 |
| 7. Plastics and rubber, and articles thereof | 601 | 315 | 2,829 |
| 8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags and similar containers | 472 | 429 | 988 |
| 9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials | 264 | 176 | 85 |
| 10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof | 4 | 4 | 2 |
| 11. Textiles and textile articles | 12,621 | 8,105 | 11,023 |
| 12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers | 10,519 | 6,818 | 11,563 |
| 13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware | 2,038 | 1,543 | 1,220 |
| 14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin | 1,395 | 1,068 | 16 |
| 15. Base metals and articles of base metal | 7,822 | 4,125 | 4,371 |
| 16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof | 5,760 | 4,376 | 4,227 |
| 17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment | 5,266 | 4,134 | 6,158 |
| 18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical ap- paratus; clocks and watches; musical instruments | 1,188 | 992 | 814 |
| 19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles | 3,191 | 2,110 | 1,877 |
| 21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques | 78 | 31 | 37 |
| 22. Special classification provisions | 1,109 | 1,023 | 186 |
| Total | 84,973 | 67,134 | 49,248 |

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

APPENDIX C
LEADING ITEMS TRADED WITH THE MONITORED COUNTRIES,
BY *SCHEDULE B* AND HTS SUBHEADINGS,
JANUARY-SEPTEMBER 1993, JULY-SEPTEMBER 1992, AND
JULY-SEPTEMBER 1993

Table C-1
Leading items exported to the monitored countries,¹ by Schedule B subheadings, Jan.-Sept. 1993,
July-Sept. 1992, and July-Sept. 1993

(1,000 dollars)

| Schedule B subheading | Description | Jan.-Sept. 1993 | July-Sept.— | |
|--------------------------|---|--------------------|-------------|-----------|
| | | | 1992 | 1993 |
| 8802.40 | Airplanes and other aircraft, of an unladen weight exceeding 15000 kg | \$1,422,472 | \$473,973 | \$572,537 |
| 1001.90 | Wheat and meslin, excluding durum wheat | 653,248 | 202,123 | 117,745 |
| 8703.23 | Passenger motor vehicles with spark-ignition internal-combustion reciprocating piston engine, over 1,500 but n/o 3,000 cc | 310,901 | 23,618 | 159,650 |
| 1005.90 | Corn (maize) excluding seed | 245,590 | 66,647 | 37,329 |
| 8431.43 | Parts for boring or sinking machinery of subheading 8430.41 or 8430.49 | 196,612 | 24,574 | 109,727 |
| 2710.00 | Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than crude; preparations not elsewhere specified or included | 173,477 | 42,648 | 69,374 |
| 3100.00 | Fertilizers | 172,699 | 102,635 | 58,119 |
| 8525.20 | Transmission apparatus incorporating reception apparatus | 159,112 | 19,018 | 83,944 |
| 8803.30 | Parts of airplanes or helicopters, nesi | 139,801 | 39,618 | 36,623 |
| 8703.24 | Passenger motor vehicles with spark-ignition internal-combustion reciprocating piston engine, cylinder capacity over 3,000 cc | 126,030 | 6,128 | 56,853 |
| 4403.20 | Coniferous wood in the rough, whether or not stripped of bark or sapwood or roughly squared, not treated with preservatives | 86,266 | 28,514 | 15,176 |
| 2402.20 | Cigarettes containing tobacco | 78,784 | 101,652 | 19,116 |
| 8517.90 | Parts of telephonic or telegraphic apparatus | 76,099 | 7,178 | 37,120 |
| 8471.91 | Digital processing units which may contain in the same housing one or two storage units, input units or output units | 71,083 | 21,670 | 27,475 |
| 8479.89 | Machines and mechanical appliances having individual functions, nesi | 70,223 | 32,381 | 32,617 |
| 9406.00 | Prefabricated buildings | 68,542 | 10,862 | 43,767 |
| 8431.39 | Parts suitable for use solely or principally with the machinery of heading 8428, nesi | 68,276 | 9,480 | 32,975 |
| 8411.12 | Turbojets of a thrust exceeding 25 kN | 66,629 | 36,811 | 19,693 |
| 8402.90 | Parts of steam- or other vapor-generating boilers | 63,419 | 785 | 26,761 |
| 4804.11 | Uncoated, unbleached kraftliner paper or paperboard, in rolls or sheets, nesi | 54,015 | 19,915 | 17,881 |
| | Total | 4,303,280 | 1,270,230 | 1,574,481 |
| | Total, U.S. exports to monitored countries | 8,888,850 | 2,615,728 | 3,190,316 |

¹ Albania, Bulgaria, Cambodia, China, Laos, Mongolia, Romania, and the former Soviet Union (including Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova, Russia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, and Uzbekistan).

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table C-2
Leading items imported from the monitored countries,¹ by HTS subheadings, Jan.-Sept. 1993, July-Sept. 1992, and July-Sept. 1993

(1,000 dollars)

| HTS subheading | Description | Jan.-Sept. 1993 | July-Sept— | |
|----------------|---|-----------------|------------|------------|
| | | | 1992 | 1993 |
| 6403.99 | Footwear not covering the ankles, with outer soles of rubber or plastics or composition leather and uppers of leather | \$1,014,430 | \$304,174 | \$414,454 |
| 6402.99 | Footwear with outer soles and uppers of rubber or plastics, nesi | 938,621 | 268,373 | 312,388 |
| 9503.90 | Other toys and models, nesi | 684,145 | 258,929 | 280,736 |
| 6206.10 | Women's or girls' blouses, shirts and shirt blouses, not knitted or crocheted, of silk or silk waste | 619,096 | 105,765 | 187,043 |
| 6403.91 | Footwear, covering the ankles, with outer soles of rubber, plastics or composition leather and uppers of leather | 534,443 | 200,940 | 273,613 |
| 6110.90 | Sweaters, pullovers, sweatshirts, waistcoats (vests) and similar articles, knitted or crocheted, of textile materials, nesi | 480,639 | 333,547 | 297,476 |
| 9503.41 | Stuffed toys representing animals or non-human creatures and parts and accessories thereof .. | 377,925 | 157,427 | 188,275 |
| 9505.10 | Articles for Christmas festivities and parts and accessories thereof | 361,941 | 214,874 | 268,831 |
| 9502.10 | Dolls representing only human beings and parts and accessories thereof, whether or not dressed | 355,140 | 185,462 | 198,838 |
| 6402.91 | Footwear covering the ankle, with outer soles and uppers of rubber or plastics, excluding waterproof footwear | 331,339 | 119,505 | 177,874 |
| 2709.00 | Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude | 318,803 | 144,477 | 121,556 |
| 4202.92 | Trunks, cases, bags and similar containers, with outer surface of plastic sheeting or of textile materials | 313,082 | 84,446 | 122,963 |
| 4203.10 | Articles of apparel of leather or of composition leather | 289,811 | 121,979 | 170,274 |
| 8527.11 | Reception apparatus for radiotelephony, radiotelegraphy or radio broadcasting combined with sound recording or reproducing apparatus | 287,315 | 124,067 | 137,147 |
| 3926.90 | Articles of plastics and articles of other materials of headings 3901 to 3914, nesi | 277,624 | 71,430 | 103,693 |
| 8525.20 | Transmission apparatus incorporating reception apparatus | 270,960 | 75,588 | 106,592 |
| 6702.90 | Artificial flowers, foliage & fruit & parts thereof, & articles made up of artificial flowers, foliage or fruit, of materials other than plastics | 252,460 | 85,087 | 91,647 |
| 6404.19 | Footwear, nesi, with outer soles of rubber or plastics and uppers of textile materials | 245,507 | 38,919 | 52,725 |
| 7601.10 | Unwrought aluminum, not alloyed | 244,848 | 60 | 83,869 |
| 4202.22 | Handbags, with outer surface of plastic sheeting or of textile materials | 243,425 | 74,774 | 86,361 |
| | Total | 8,441,551 | 2,969,821 | 3,676,357 |
| | Total, U.S. imports from monitored countries | 24,403,647 | 8,106,712 | 10,030,729 |

¹ Albania, Bulgaria, Cambodia, China, Laos, Mongolia, Romania, and the former Soviet Union (including Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova, Russia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, and Uzbekistan).

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table C-3
Leading items exported to China, by Schedule B subheadings, Jan.-Sept. 1993, July-Sept. 1992,
and July-Sept. 1993

(1,000 dollars)

| Schedule B subheading | Description | Jan.-Sept. 1993 | July-Sept.— | |
|--------------------------|--|--------------------|-------------|-----------|
| | | | 1992 | 1993 |
| 8802.40 | Airplanes and other aircraft, of an unladen weight exceeding 15000 kg | \$1,421,422 | \$473,973 | \$572,537 |
| 8703.23 | Passenger motor vehicles with spark-ignition internal-combustion reciprocating piston engine, over 1,500 but n/o 3,000 cc | 253,874 | 6,550 | 147,089 |
| 1001.90 | Wheat and meslin, excluding durum wheat | 212,832 | 3,439 | 8,404 |
| 2710.00 | Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than crude; preparations not elsewhere specified or included | 168,779 | 33,382 | 68,434 |
| 3100.00 | Fertilizers | 167,664 | 101,156 | 54,210 |
| 8525.20 | Transmission apparatus incorporating reception apparatus | 148,621 | 17,246 | 77,758 |
| 8803.30 | Parts of airplanes or helicopters, nesi | 129,649 | 38,076 | 34,008 |
| 8703.24 | Passenger motor vehicles with spark-ignition internal-combustion reciprocating piston engine, cylinder capacity over 3,000 cc | 100,530 | 2,399 | 51,079 |
| 4403.20 | Coniferous wood in the rough, whether or not stripped of bark or sapwood or roughly squared, not treated with preservatives | 86,266 | 28,514 | 15,176 |
| 8479.89 | Machines and mechanical appliances having individual functions, nesi | 63,112 | 32,217 | 30,592 |
| 8402.90 | Parts of steam- or other vapor-generating boilers | 62,298 | 678 | 26,614 |
| 8517.90 | Parts of telephonic or telegraphic apparatus ... | 60,299 | 6,262 | 23,138 |
| 8411.12 | Turbojets of a thrust exceeding 25 kN | 56,681 | 17,418 | 19,693 |
| 4804.11 | Uncoated, unbleached kraftliner paper or paperboard, in rolls or sheets, nesi | 53,409 | 19,905 | 17,451 |
| 2917.36 | Terephthalic acid and its salts | 50,981 | 18,251 | 17,448 |
| 8471.91 | Digital processing units which may contain in the same housing one or two storage units, input units or output units | 50,888 | 10,556 | 20,376 |
| 8431.43 | Parts for boring or sinking machinery of subheading 8430.41 or 8430.49 | 47,989 | 9,343 | 17,829 |
| 8703.32 | Passenger motor vehicles with compression ignition internal-combustion piston engine, cylinder capacity over 1,500 but not over 2,500 cc | 47,296 | 1,553 | 17,099 |
| 7204.49 | Ferrous waste and scrap, nesi | 45,463 | 3,362 | 20,863 |
| 8529.90 | Parts suitable for use solely or principally with the apparatus of headings 8525 to 8528, excluding antennas and antenna reflectors of all kinds | 44,826 | 6,255 | 16,304 |
| | Total | 3,272,879 | 830,535 | 1,256,101 |
| | Total, U.S. exports to China | 6,204,326 | 1,614,778 | 2,267,950 |

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table C-4
Leading Items Imported from China, by HTS subheadings, Jan.-Sept. 1993, July-Sept. 1992,
and July-Sept. 1993

(1,000 dollars)

| HTS subheading | Description | Jan.-Sept. 1993 | July-Sept.— | |
|----------------|---|-----------------|-------------|-----------|
| | | | 1992 | 1993 |
| 6403.99 | Footwear not covering the ankles, with outer soles of rubber or plastics or composition leather and uppers of leather | \$1,008,677 | \$302,174 | \$411,563 |
| 6402.99 | Footwear with outer soles and uppers of rubber or plastics, nesi | 938,620 | 268,373 | 312,388 |
| 9503.90 | Other toys and models, nesi | 684,023 | 258,898 | 280,677 |
| 6206.10 | Women's or girls' blouses, shirts and shirt blouses, not knitted or crocheted, of silk or silk waste | 619,096 | 105,765 | 187,043 |
| 6403.91 | Footwear, covering the ankles, with outer soles of rubber, plastics or composition leather and uppers of leather | 529,170 | 198,829 | 269,863 |
| 6110.90 | Sweaters, pullovers, sweatshirts, waistcoats (vests) and similar articles, knitted or crocheted, of textile materials, nesi | 480,514 | 333,547 | 297,351 |
| 9503.41 | Stuffed toys representing animals or non human creatures and parts and accessories thereof | 377,925 | 157,427 | 188,275 |
| 9505.10 | Articles for Christmas festivities and parts and accessories thereof | 361,173 | 214,658 | 268,537 |
| 9502.10 | Dolls representing only human beings and parts and accessories thereof, whether or not dressed | 354,803 | 185,356 | 198,711 |
| 6402.91 | Footwear covering the ankle, with outer soles and uppers of rubber or plastics, excluding waterproof footwear | 331,339 | 119,505 | 177,874 |
| 4202.92 | Trunks, cases, bags and similar containers, with outer surface of plastic sheeting or of textile materials | 312,988 | 84,444 | 122,936 |
| 8527.11 | Reception apparatus for radiotelephony, radiotelegraphy or radio broadcasting combined with sound recording or reproducing apparatus | 287,315 | 124,067 | 137,147 |
| 4203.10 | Articles of apparel of leather or of composition leather | 284,984 | 121,900 | 167,087 |
| 3926.90 | Articles of plastics and articles of other materials of headings 3901 to 3914, nesi | 277,604 | 71,430 | 103,692 |
| 8525.20 | Transmission apparatus incorporating reception apparatus | 270,952 | 75,586 | 106,592 |
| 6702.90 | Artificial flowers, foliage & fruit & parts thereof, & articles made up of artificial flowers, foliage or fruit, of materials other than plastics | 252,460 | 85,087 | 91,647 |
| 6404.19 | Footwear, nesi, with outer soles of rubber or plastics and uppers of textile materials | 245,490 | 38,919 | 52,708 |
| 4202.22 | Handbags, with outer surface of plastic sheeting or of textile materials | 243,411 | 74,773 | 86,361 |
| 6205.90 | Men's or boys' shirts, not knitted or crocheted, of textile materials, nesi | 229,735 | 48,496 | 70,248 |
| 9503.49 | Toys representing animals or non-human creatures, other than stuffed toys, and parts and accessories thereof | 211,119 | 103,593 | 98,643 |
| | Total | 8,301,397 | 2,972,826 | 3,629,343 |
| | Total, U.S. imports from China | 22,913,379 | 7,803,955 | 9,470,406 |

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table C-5
Leading items exported to the former Soviet Union,¹ by Schedule B subheadings, Jan.-Sept. 1993,
July-Sept. 1992, and July-Sept. 1993

(1,000 dollars)

| Schedule B subheading | Description | Jan.-Sept. 1993 | July-Sept.— | |
|--------------------------|---|--------------------|-------------|----------|
| | | | 1992 | 1993 |
| 1001.90 | Wheat and meslin, excluding durum wheat | \$397,408 | \$198,684 | \$99,022 |
| 1005.90 | Corn (maize) excluding seed | 228,335 | 66,644 | 22,339 |
| 8431.43 | Parts for boring or sinking machinery of subheading 8430.41 or 8430.49 | 147,016 | 15,108 | 91,109 |
| 2402.20 | Cigarettes containing tobacco | 71,423 | 96,772 | 17,638 |
| 8703.23 | Passenger motor vehicles with spark-ignition internal-combustion reciprocating piston engine, over 1,500 but n/o 3,000 cc | 54,642 | 15,851 | 11,605 |
| 2304.00 | Oilcake and other solid residues, resulting from the extraction of soybean oil | 53,479 | 83,829 | 0 |
| 8431.39 | Parts suitable for use solely or principally with the machinery of heading 8428, nesi | 53,295 | 5,772 | 26,319 |
| 0405.00 | Butter and other fats and oils derived from milk | 39,620 | 29,029 | 23,789 |
| 9406.00 | Prefabricated buildings | 35,686 | 5,685 | 27,641 |
| 8413.50 | Reciprocating positive displacement pump for liquids, whether or not fitted with a measuring device, nesi | 31,852 | 1,286 | 4,881 |
| 1005.10 | Seed corn (maize) | 26,637 | 0 | 0 |
| 1806.31 | Chocolate and other food preparations containing cocoa, in blocks, slabs or bars, each weighing 2 kg or less, filled | 25,139 | 85 | 7,749 |
| 8703.24 | Passenger motor vehicles with spark-ignition internal-combustion reciprocating piston engine, cylinder capacity over 3,000 cc | 25,029 | 3,643 | 5,746 |
| 8413.70 | Centrifugal pumps for liquids, nesi, whether or not fitted with a measuring device | 24,515 | 4,919 | 11,344 |
| 1006.30 | Semi-milled or wholly milled rice, whether or not polished or glazed | 24,274 | 1,009 | 15,760 |
| 8705.20 | Special purpose motor vehicles, mobile drilling derricks | 21,491 | 230 | 21,491 |
| 0207.41 | Cuts and offal, of chickens, other than livers, frozen | 20,044 | 2,865 | 16,778 |
| 8433.51 | Combine harvester-threshers | 19,336 | 239 | 19,156 |
| 8471.20 | Digital automatic data processing machines, containing in the same housing at least a central processing unit and an input and output unit | 19,258 | 8,659 | 3,478 |
| 8473.30 | Parts and accessories of the machines of heading 8471 | 18,580 | 4,560 | 5,360 |
| | Total | 1,337,060 | 544,868 | 431,204 |
| | Total, U.S. exports to the former Soviet Union | 2,365,797 | 904,306 | 808,807 |

¹ Including reported exports to Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova, Russia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, and Uzbekistan.

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table C-6
Leading items imported from the former Soviet Union,¹ by HTS subheadings, Jan.-Sept. 1993,
July-Sept. 1992, and July-Sept. 1993

(1,000 dollars)

| HTS subheading | Description | Jan.-Sept. 1993 | July-Sept.— | |
|-------------------|--|--------------------|-------------|----------|
| | | | 1992 | 1993 |
| 7601.10 | Unwrought aluminum, not alloyed | \$244,843 | \$60 | \$83,869 |
| 2709.00 | Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude | 135,549 | 33,979 | 70,940 |
| 7601.20 | Unwrought aluminum alloys | 86,957 | 135 | 34,275 |
| 2814.10 | Anhydrous ammonia | 45,352 | 10,388 | 7,679 |
| 7110.11 | Platinum, unwrought or in powder form | 33,460 | 580 | 18,940 |
| 2710.00 | Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than crude; preparations not elsewhere specified or included | 33,010 | 63,103 | 20,947 |
| 0304.20 | Frozen fish fillets (whether or not minced) | 31,155 | 4,406 | 6,569 |
| 7102.39 | Nonindustrial diamonds, nesi | 30,967 | 5,195 | 3,613 |
| 8104.11 | Unwrought magnesium containing at least 99.8 percent by weight of magnesium | 30,626 | 207 | 17,694 |
| 7110.29 | Palladium in semimanufactured forms | 30,598 | 9,996 | 10,876 |
| 7110.21 | Palladium, unwrought or in powder form | 27,811 | 4,763 | 14,465 |
| 7110.31 | Rhodium, unwrought or in powdered form | 27,577 | 32,436 | 8,146 |
| 9705.00 | Collections and collectors' pieces of zoological, botanical, mineralogical, anatomical, historical, archaeological etc. interest | 22,838 | 7 | 1,352 |
| 2804.69 | Silicon containing by weight less than 99.99 percent of silicon but not less than 99 percent of silicon | 21,848 | 0 | 10,078 |
| 2844.10 | Natural uranium and its compounds; alloys, dispersions, ceramic products & mixtures containing natural uranium or natural uranium compounds | 17,398 | 0 | 8,664 |
| 2844.20 | Uranium enriched in U235 and plutonium and their compounds; alloys, dispersions, ceramic products and mixtures containing these products | 17,078 | 0 | 13,447 |
| 2208.90 | Spirits, liqueurs and other spirituous beverages, nesi | 16,498 | 3,692 | 6,503 |
| 7202.49 | Ferrochromium, not containing by weight more than 4 percent of carbon | 16,074 | 201 | 4,503 |
| 7502.10 | Unwrought nickel, not alloyed | 15,061 | 0 | 82 |
| 7202.41 | Ferrochromium containing by weight more than 4 percent of carbon | 15,006 | 883 | 7,934 |
| | Total | 899,706 | 170,031 | 350,577 |
| | Total, U.S. imports from the former Soviet Union | 1,286,233 | 259,978 | 496,920 |

¹ Including reported imports from Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova, Russia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, and Uzbekistan.

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table C-7
Leading items exported to Albania, by Schedule B subheadings, Jan.-Sept. 1993, July-Sept. 1992,
and July-Sept. 1993

(1,000 dollars)

| Schedule B subheading | Description | Jan.-Sept. 1993 | July-Sept.— | |
|--------------------------|---|--------------------|-------------|---------|
| | | | 1992 | 1993 |
| 1006.30 | Semi-milled or wholly milled rice, whether or not polished or glazed | \$4,810 | 0 | \$4,810 |
| 0405.00 | Butter and other fats and oils derived from milk | 3,620 | 736 | 3,620 |
| 5201.00 | Cotton, not carded or combed | 3,453 | 0 | 0 |
| 1101.00 | Wheat or meslin flour | 3,295 | 0 | 0 |
| 1001.90 | Wheat and meslin, excluding durum wheat | 888 | 0 | 0 |
| 9406.00 | Prefabricated buildings | 515 | 0 | 515 |
| 8701.90 | Tractors (other than tractors of heading 8709), nesi | 364 | 0 | 134 |
| 0713.39 | Dried beans, nesi, shelled | 331 | 0 | 0 |
| 1507.90 | Soybean oil and its fractions, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified, other than crude soybean oil | 301 | 0 | 0 |
| 8471.91 | Digital processing units which may contain in the same housing one or two storage units, input units or output units | 125 | 0 | 0 |
| 9015.90 | Parts and accessories for surveying, hydrographic, oceanographic, hydrological, meteorological or geophysical instruments and appliances | 71 | 0 | 71 |
| 8471.92 | Automatic data processing machines with or without input or output units or containing storage units in the same housing | 57 | 0 | 0 |
| 8472.90 | Coin sorting, counting or wrapping machines, pencil sharpening machines, perforating or stapling machines | 54 | 0 | 51 |
| 8527.90 | Reception apparatus for radio-telephony, radio-telegraphy or radio-broadcasting, nesi ... | 50 | 0 | 50 |
| 8517.40 | Electrical apparatus for carrier-current line systems | 50 | 0 | 50 |
| 4901.99 | Printed books, brochures, leaflets and similar printed matter, other than in single sheets | 46 | 31 | 17 |
| 9019.20 | Ozone, oxygen and aerosol therapy, artificial respiration or other therapeutic respiration apparatus, nesi, and parts and accessories thereof | 40 | 0 | 40 |
| 0511.10 | Bovine semen | 40 | 0 | 40 |
| 8431.43 | Parts for boring or sinking machinery of subheading 8430.41 or 8430.49 | 36 | 0 | 33 |
| 8529.90 | Parts suitable for use solely or principally with the apparatus of headings 8525 to 8528, excluding antennas and antenna reflectors of all kinds | 33 | 0 | 0 |
| | Total | 18,179 | 767 | 9,431 |
| | Total, U.S. exports to Albania | 21,112 | 2,681 | 10,106 |

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table C-8
Leading Items Imported from Albania, by HTS subheadings, Jan.-Sept. 1993, July-Sept. 1992, and
July-Sept. 1993

(1,000 dollars)

| HTS subheading | Description | Jan.-Sept. 1993 | July-Sept.— | |
|-------------------|---|--------------------|-------------|-------|
| | | | 1992 | 1993 |
| 1211.90 | Plants & parts of plants (incl. seeds & fruits) used in perfumery, pharmacy, insecticidal, fungicidal or like purposes, fresh or dried, nesi | \$1,515 | \$585 | \$344 |
| 2401.10 | Tobacco, not stemmed/stripped | 1,272 | 120 | 599 |
| 7202.41 | Ferrocromium containing by weight more than 4 percent of carbon | 260 | 0 | 0 |
| 0910.99 | Other spices, nesi, excluding mixtures referred to in note 1(b) to this chapter 8 | 220 | 0 | 57 |
| 3301.29 | Essential oils other than those of citrus fruit, nesi | 46 | 17 | 0 |
| 0712.90 | Dried vegetables, nesi, and dried mixtures of vegetables, whole, cut, sliced, broken or in powder, but not further prepared | 9 | 0 | 7 |
| 0909.50 | Seeds of fennel or juniper | 9 | 0 | 9 |
| 8452.21 | Automatic units for sewing machines, other than those of the household type | 3 | 0 | 0 |
| 5701.10 | Carpets and other textile floor coverings, of wool or fineanimal hair, knotted | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| 2515.12 | Marble and travertine merely cut, by sawing or otherwise, into blocks or slabs of a rectangular (including square) shape | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 6206.40 | Women's or girls' blouses, shirts and shirt-blouses, not knitted or crocheted, of man-made fibers | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| | Total | 3,338 | 723 | 1,017 |
| | Total, U.S. imports from Albania | 3,394 | 734 | 1,018 |

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table C-8
Leading items exported to Bulgaria, by Schedule B subheadings, Jan.-Sept. 1993, July-Sept. 1992,
and July-Sept. 1993

(1,000 dollars)

| Schedule B subheading | Description | Jan.-Sept. 1993 | July-Sept.— | |
|--------------------------|--|--------------------|-------------|---------|
| | | | 1992 | 1993 |
| 2701.12 | Bituminous coal, whether or not pulverized, but not agglomerated | \$26,242 | \$8,214 | \$7,238 |
| 1005.90 | Corn (maize) excluding seed | 9,998 | 4 | 9,998 |
| 1101.00 | Wheat or meslin flour | 4,992 | 0 | 4,992 |
| 8473.30 | Parts and accessories of the machines of heading 8471 | 4,543 | 559 | 1,278 |
| 8803.30 | Parts of airplanes or helicopters, nesi | 3,383 | 21 | 627 |
| 8703.23 | Passenger motor vehicles with spark-ignition internal-combustion reciprocating piston engine, over 1,500 but n/o 3,000 cc | 1,575 | 713 | 540 |
| 2402.20 | Cigarettes containing tobacco | 1,325 | 0 | 110 |
| 8703.22 | Passenger motor vehicles with spark-ignition internal-combustion reciprocating piston engine over 1,000 but n/o 1,500 cc | 1,258 | 288 | 104 |
| 2403.10 | Smoking tobacco, whether or not containing tobacco substitutes in any proportion | 1,243 | 276 | 0 |
| 2401.30 | Tobacco refuse | 1,161 | 0 | 0 |
| 8702.10 | Public-transport type passenger motor vehicles, with compression-ignition internal-combustion piston engine (diesel or semi-diesel) | 1,014 | 0 | 1,014 |
| 6903.10 | Refractory ceramic goods nesi, other than siliceous fossil meals or earths, cont. over 50% graphite or other forms or mixtures of carbons | 846 | 0 | 0 |
| 3920.10 | Nonadhesive plates, sheets, film, foil and strip, of polymers of ethylene, noncellular, not reinforced or combined with other materials | 817 | 296 | 282 |
| 8471.93 | Storage units of automatic data processing machines, whether or not entered with the rest of a system | 780 | 267 | 85 |
| 0207.41 | Cuts and offal, of chickens, other than livers, frozen | 707 | 0 | 639 |
| 3006.40 | Dental cements and other dental fillings; bone reconstruction cements | 707 | 0 | 0 |
| 8409.91 | Parts suitable for use solely or principally with spark-ignition internal combustion piston engines (including rotary engines) | 677 | 0 | 302 |
| 8474.20 | Crushing or grinding machines for earth, stones, ores or other mineral substances | 592 | 0 | 592 |
| 8471.91 | Digital processing units which may contain in the same housing one or two storage units, input units or output units | 550 | 137 | 56 |
| 8525.20 | Transmission apparatus incorporating reception apparatus | 536 | 81 | 471 |
| | Total | 62,946 | 10,855 | 28,328 |
| | Total, U.S. exports to Bulgaria | 82,891 | 22,137 | 34,521 |

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table C-10
Leading Items Imported from Bulgaria, by HTS subheadings, Jan.-Sept. 1993, July-Sept. 1992,
and July-Sept. 1993

(1,000 dollars)

| HTS subheading | Description | Jan.-Sept. 1993 | July-Sept.— | |
|-------------------|---|--------------------|-------------|--------|
| | | | 1992 | 1993 |
| 2401.10 | Tobacco, not stemmed/stripped | \$39,264 | \$4,548 | 0 |
| 3102.10 | Urea, whether or not in aqueous solution | 17,090 | 0 | 7,957 |
| 7402.00 | Unrefined copper; copper anodes for electrolytic refining | 8,061 | 0 | 4,230 |
| 6204.31 | Women's or girls' suit-type jackets and blazers, not knitted or crocheted, of wool or fine animal hair | 3,640 | 689 | 2,870 |
| 6203.42 | Men's or boys' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts, not knitted or crocheted, of cotton | 3,332 | 516 | 1,446 |
| 3102.80 | Mixtures of urea and ammonium nitrate in aqueous or ammoniacal solution | 3,260 | 0 | 0 |
| 0406.90 | Cheese, nesi | 2,522 | 400 | 1,225 |
| 5102.10 | Fine animal hair, not carded or combed | 2,509 | 0 | 0 |
| 3102.30 | Ammonium nitrate, whether or not in aqueous solution | 2,296 | 0 | 0 |
| 6109.10 | T-shirts, singlets, tank tops and similar garments, knitted or crocheted, of cotton | 1,828 | 82 | 306 |
| 8469.31 | Nonelectric typewriters, weighing not more than 12 kg, excluding case | 1,509 | 316 | 334 |
| 2941.90 | Antibiotics, nesi | 1,485 | 84 | 354 |
| 6205.20 | Men's or boys' shirts, not knitted or crocheted, of cotton | 1,481 | 178 | 1,068 |
| 6204.61 | Women's or girls' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts, not knitted or crocheted, of wool or fine animal hair | 1,406 | 382 | 1,049 |
| 8471.93 | Storage units of automatic data processing machines, whether or not entered with the rest of a system | 1,264 | 0 | 0 |
| 6110.20 | Sweaters, pullovers, sweatshirts, waistcoats (vests) and similar articles, knitted or crocheted, of cotton | 1,220 | 203 | 601 |
| 3301.29 | Essential oils other than those of citrus fruit, nesi | 1,198 | 723 | 284 |
| 6204.39 | Women's or girls' suit-type jackets and blazers, not knitted or crocheted, of textile materials, nesi | 1,153 | 222 | 127 |
| 7108.12 | Nonmonetary gold (including gold plated with platinum) in unwrought forms (excluding powder) | 1,047 | 0 | 1,047 |
| 6204.62 | Women's or girls' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts, not knitted or crocheted, of cotton | 857 | 116 | 262 |
| | Total | 95,423 | 8,460 | 23,163 |
| | Total, U.S. imports from Bulgaria | 117,650 | 14,539 | 32,492 |

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table C-11
Leading Items exported to Cambodia, by Schedule B subheadings, Jan.-Sept. 1993, July-Sept. 1992,
and July-Sept. 1993

(1,000 dollars)

| Schedule B subheading | Description | Jan.-Sept. 1993 | July-Sept.— | |
|--------------------------|--|--------------------|-------------|-------|
| | | | 1992 | 1993 |
| 8802.11 | Helicopters, of an unladen weight not exceeding 2,000 kg | \$3,600 | 0 | 0 |
| 8802.12 | Helicopters, of an unladen weight exceeding 2,000 kg | 1,800 | 0 | 0 |
| 8526.91 | Radio navigational aid apparatus | 1,131 | 0 | 0 |
| 8525.20 | Transmission apparatus incorporating reception apparatus | 877 | 137 | 74 |
| 9013.90 | Parts and accessories of optical devices, appliances and instruments, nesi | 781 | 0 | 0 |
| 8525.10 | Transmission apparatus for radiotelephony, radiotelegraphy, radiobroadcasting or television | 765 | 0 | 0 |
| 8543.80 | Electrical machines and apparatus having individual functions, nesi | 562 | 0 | 0 |
| 8803.30 | Parts of airplanes or helicopters, nesi | 552 | 0 | 93 |
| 8703.33 | Passenger motor vehicles with compression ignition internal-combustion piston engine, cylinder capacity over 2,500 cc | 329 | 84 | 254 |
| 8711.30 | Motorcycles, mopeds and cycles fitted with an auxiliary motor with reciprocating internal combustion piston engine, over 250 but n/o 500 cc | 309 | 0 | 309 |
| 3507.90 | Enzymes; prepared enzymes nesi, excluding rennet and concentrates thereof | 263 | 0 | 263 |
| 8529.90 | Parts suitable for use solely or principally with the apparatus of headings 8525 to 8528, excluding antennas and antenna reflectors of all kinds | 261 | 7 | 38 |
| 8465.91 | Sawing machines for working wood, cork, bone, hard rubber, hard plastics or similar hard materials | 198 | 0 | 198 |
| 8471.92 | Automatic data processing machines with or without input or output units or containing storage units in the same housing | 120 | 0 | 22 |
| 9030.39 | Instruments and apparatus nesi, for measuring or checking electrical voltage, current, resistance or power, without a recording device | 107 | 2,787 | 0 |
| 8703.23 | Passenger motor vehicles with spark-ignition internal-combustion reciprocating piston engine, over 1,500 but n/o 3,000 cc | 93 | 242 | 93 |
| 8527.90 | Reception apparatus for radio-telephony, radio-telegraphy or radio-broadcasting, nesi ... | 81 | 62 | 81 |
| 2106.90 | Food preparations not elsewhere specified or included | 70 | 0 | 35 |
| 8529.10 | Antennas & antenna reflectors of all kinds for use solely or principally with apparatus of headings 8525-8528; parts suitable for use therewith | 62 | 4 | 0 |
| 3403.19 | Preparations, nesi, containing petroleum oils or oils obtained from bituminous minerals | 36 | 0 | 0 |
| | Total | 11,996 | 3,324 | 1,460 |
| | Total, U.S. exports to Cambodia | 12,706 | 7,133 | 1,697 |

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table C-12
Leading Items Imported from Cambodia, by HTS subheadings, Jan.-Sept. 1993, July-Sept. 1992,
and July-Sept. 1993

(1,000 dollars)

| HTS subheading | Description | Jan.-Sept. 1993 | July-Sept.— | |
|-------------------|---|--------------------|-------------|------|
| | | | 1992 | 1993 |
| 6205.20 | Men's or boys' shirts, not knitted or crocheted, of cotton | \$47 | \$5 | \$15 |
| 4202.92 | Trunks, cases, bags and similar containers, with outer surface of plastic sheeting or of textile materials | 24 | 0 | 24 |
| 9401.71 | Upholstered seats, with metal frames (other than those of heading 9402) | 24 | 0 | 0 |
| 6116.92 | Gloves, mittens and mitts, knitted or crocheted, of cotton, excluding gloves impregnated, coated or covered with plastic or rubber | 16 | 0 | 0 |
| 6216.00 | Gloves, mittens and mitts, not knitted or crocheted | 15 | 0 | 0 |
| 5007.20 | Woven fabrics containing 85 percent or more by weight of silk or of silk waste, other than noil silk | 12 | 0 | 6 |
| 6110.20 | Sweaters, pullovers, sweatshirts, waistcoats (vests) and similar articles, knitted or crocheted, of cotton | 8 | 0 | 0 |
| 2103.10 | Soy sauce | 7 | 0 | 0 |
| 9401.69 | Seats with wooden frames, not upholstered | 6 | 0 | 0 |
| 9706.00 | Antiques of an age exceeding one hundred years | 5 | 0 | 0 |
| 9403.60 | Wooden furniture, other than of a kind used in the bedroom | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| 9102.12 | Wrist watches, except those of heading 9101, battery powered, with opto electronic display only | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| | Total | 167 | 5 | 45 |
| | Total, U.S. imports from Cambodia | 257 | 8 | 45 |

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table C-13
Leading items exported to Laos, by Schedule B subheadings, Jan.-Sept. 1993, July-Sept. 1992, and July-Sept. 1993

(1,000 dollars)

| Schedule B subheading | Description | Jan.-Sept. 1993 | July-Sept.— | |
|-----------------------|--|-----------------|-------------|--------------|
| | | | 1992 | 1993 |
| 3100.00 | Fertilizers | \$3,909 | 0 | \$3,909 |
| 8701.30 | Track-laying tractors (other than tractors of heading 8709) | 268 | 0 | 0 |
| 8705.10 | Special purpose motor vehicles, mobile cranes | 259 | 0 | 259 |
| 8703.24 | Passenger motor vehicles with spark-ignition internal-combustion reciprocating piston engine, cylinder capacity over 3,000 cc | 187 | 0 | 0 |
| 8703.23 | Passenger motor vehicles with spark-ignition internal-combustion reciprocating piston engine, over 1,500 but n/o 3,000 cc | 105 | 0 | 60 |
| 8703.33 | Passenger motor vehicles with compression ignition internal-combustion piston engine, cylinder capacity over 2,500 cc | 102 | 0 | 43 |
| 8803.30 | Parts of airplanes or helicopters, nesi | 33 | 0 | 28 |
| 8702.10 | Public-transport type passenger motor vehicles, with compression-ignition internal-combustion piston engine (diesel or semi-diesel) | 25 | 0 | 0 |
| 8431.43 | Parts for boring or sinking machinery of subheading 8430.41 or 8430.49 | 20 | 0 | 0 |
| 9015.80 | Surveying, hydrographic, oceanographic, hydrological, meteorological or geophysical instruments and appliances, nesi | 17 | 0 | 17 |
| 4011.20 | New pneumatic tires, of rubber, of a kind used on buses or trucks | 17 | 0 | 17 |
| 8102.93 | Wire of molybdenum | 16 | 0 | 0 |
| 8429.19 | Self-propelled bulldozers and angledozers other than for track laying | 15 | 0 | 15 |
| 8201.50 | One-handed secateurs and similar pruners or shears (including poultry shears), and parts thereof, of base metal | 14 | 0 | 0 |
| 9011.80 | Compound optical microscopes, nesi | 9 | 0 | 9 |
| 0908.10 | Nutmeg | 7 | 0 | 0 |
| 9015.10 | Rangefinders | 7 | 0 | 7 |
| 8467.92 | Parts of pneumatic tools | 6 | 0 | 0 |
| 9014.10 | Direction finding compasses | 4 | 0 | 4 |
| 8529.90 | Parts suitable for use solely or principally with the apparatus of headings 8525 to 8528, excluding antennas and antenna reflectors of all kinds | 4 | 0 | 0 |
| | Total | 5,024 | 0 | 4,370 |
| | Total, U.S. exports to Laos | 5,072 | 208 | 4,390 |

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table C-14
Leading Items Imported from Laos, by HTS subheadings, Jan.-Sept. 1993, July-Sept. 1992, and July-Sept. 1993

(1,000 dollars)

| HTS subheading | Description | Jan.-Sept. 1993 | July-Sept.— | |
|----------------|---|-----------------|-------------|---------|
| | | | 1992 | 1993 |
| 6205.20 | Men's or boys' shirts, not knitted or crocheted, of cotton | \$6,777 | \$1,949 | \$2,124 |
| 4107.29 | Leather of reptiles, other than vegetable pretanned | 205 | 28 | 52 |
| 4107.90 | Leather of animals nesi, without hair on, other than chamois, patent or metallized leather | 170 | 60 | 50 |
| 0901.11 | Coffee, not roasted, not decaffeinated | 162 | 0 | 162 |
| 6205.30 | Men's or boys' shirts, not knitted or crocheted, of man-made fibers | 58 | 0 | 0 |
| 4421.90 | Articles of wood, nesi | 11 | 0 | 5 |
| 7103.91 | Rubies, sapphires and emeralds, worked but not strung, mounted or set | 10 | 0 | 0 |
| 4407.21 | Dark Red Meranti, Light Red Meranti and other specified tropical woods, sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled, over 6 mm thick | 10 | 0 | 0 |
| 6110.20 | Sweaters, pullovers, sweatshirts, waistcoats (vests) and similar articles, knitted or crocheted, of cotton | 8 | 0 | 8 |
| 6202.92 | Women's and girls' anoraks (incl. ski-jackets), windbreakers & like articles (incl. padded, sleeveless jackets), of cotton, nt knit/crochet | 6 | 0 | 0 |
| 7118.90 | Coin, nesi | 4 | 0 | 0 |
| 6406.10 | Footwear uppers and parts thereof, other than stiffeners | 4 | 0 | 2 |
| 6302.51 | Table linen, of cotton, not knitted or crocheted | 4 | 1 | 2 |
| 4602.10 | Basketwork, wickerwork and other articles made directly to shape of vegetable plaiting materials, nesi | 3 | 6 | 3 |
| 6204.32 | Women's or girls' suit-type jackets and blazers, not knitted or crocheted, of cotton | 3 | 0 | 3 |
| 4420.10 | Statuettes and other ornaments, of wood | 2 | 8 | 2 |
| 6217.10 | Made up clothing accessories, not knitted or crocheted, nesi | 2 | 1 | 0 |
| 4420.90 | Wood marquetry and inlaid wood; caskets and cases for jewelry, cutlery & similar articles of wood; wooden furniture not in Chapter 94 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 6204.53 | Women's or girls' skirts and divided skirts, not knitted or crocheted, of synthetic fibers ... | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 6307.90 | Made-up articles, nesi | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| | Total | 7,440 | 2,055 | 2,413 |
| | Total, U.S. imports from Laos | 7,454 | 2,085 | 2,420 |

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table C-15
Leading items exported to Mongolia, by Schedule B subheadings, Jan.-Sept. 1993, July-Sept. 1992, and July-Sept. 1993

(1,000 dollars)

| Schedule B subheading | Description | Jan.-Sept. 1993 | July-Sept.— | |
|-----------------------|---|-----------------|-------------|-------|
| | | | 1992 | 1993 |
| 0405.00 | Butter and other fats and oils derived from milk | \$9,551 | 0 | 0 |
| 1001.90 | Wheat and meslin, excluding durum wheat | 3,380 | 0 | 3,380 |
| 4901.99 | Printed books, brochures, leaflets and similar printed matter, other than in single sheets | 168 | 0 | 0 |
| 9018.19 | Electro-diagnostic apparatus, parts and accessories thereof, excluding electro-cardiographs, parts and accessories thereof .. | 153 | 0 | 140 |
| 8531.90 | Parts of electric sound or visual signaling apparatus | 125 | 0 | 0 |
| 8471.91 | Digital processing units which may contain in the same housing one or two storage units, input units or output units | 122 | 0 | 3 |
| 8544.60 | Electric conductors, for a voltage exceeding 1,000 V | 105 | 0 | 0 |
| 8402.90 | Parts of steam- or other vapor-generating boilers | 102 | 0 | 0 |
| 4011.20 | New pneumatic tires, of rubber, of a kind used on buses or trucks. | 74 | 0 | 0 |
| 8525.20 | Transmission apparatus incorporating reception apparatus | 50 | 0 | 0 |
| 9032.89 | Automatic regulating or controlling instruments and apparatus, nesi | 43 | 0 | 0 |
| 8416.90 | Parts for furnace burners, mechanical stokers, mechanical grates, mechanical ash dischargers and similar appliances | 34 | 0 | 0 |
| 9032.81 | Hydraulic and pneumatic automatic regulating or controlling instruments and apparatus | 31 | 0 | 31 |
| 8507.10 | Lead-acid storage batteries, including separators therefor, of a kind used for starting piston engines | 26 | 0 | 0 |
| 8544.11 | Insulated (including enameled or anodized) winding wire, of copper | 23 | 0 | 0 |
| 9026.20 | Instruments and apparatus for measuring or checking pressure | 20 | 0 | 0 |
| 3917.39 | Plastic tubes, pipes and hoses, nesi | 19 | 0 | 0 |
| 9027.50 | Instruments and apparatus, using optical radiations (ultraviolet, visible, infrared) | 18 | 0 | 0 |
| 8703.23 | Passenger motor vehicles with spark-ignition internal-combustion reciprocating piston engine, over 1,500 but n/o 3,000 cc. | 16 | 0 | 0 |
| 8419.89 | Machinery, plant or laboratory equipment, nesi, not used for domestic purposes | 15 | 0 | 0 |
| | Total | 14,076 | 0 | 3,553 |
| | Total, U.S. exports to Mongolia | 14,358 | 81 | 3,677 |

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table C-16
Leading Items Imported from Mongolia, by HTS subheadings, Jan.-Sept. 1993, July-Sept. 1992,
and July-Sept. 1993

(1,000 dollars)

| HTS subheading | Description | Jan.-Sept. 1993 | July-Sept.— | |
|----------------|--|-----------------|-------------|-------|
| | | | 1992 | 1993 |
| 2844.10 | Natural uranium and its compounds; alloys, dispersions, ceramic products & mixtures containing natural uranium or natural uranium compounds | \$9,197 | 0 | 0 |
| 5102.10 | Fine animal hair, not carded or combed | 4,711 | 206 | 1,543 |
| 4203.10 | Articles of apparel of leather or of composition leather | 3,327 | 79 | 2,029 |
| 6204.62 | Women's or girls' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts, not knitted or crocheted, of cotton | 1,754 | 0 | 783 |
| 6202.93 | Women's/girls' anoraks (incl. ski-jackets), windbreakers & like articles (incl. padded, sleeveless jackets), of man-made fibers, nt knit/crochet | 1,642 | 0 | 820 |
| 6203.42 | Men's or boys' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts, not knitted or crocheted, of cotton | 1,087 | 0 | 420 |
| 6205.20 | Men's or boys' shirts, not knitted or crocheted, of cotton | 747 | 0 | 747 |
| 6209.20 | Babies' garments and clothing accessories, not knitted or crocheted, of cotton | 596 | 0 | 298 |
| 6202.92 | Women's and girls' anoraks (incl. ski jackets), windbreakers & like articles (incl. padded, sleeveless jackets), of cotton, nt knit/crochet | 460 | 0 | 460 |
| 6110.20 | Sweaters, pullovers, sweatshirts, waistcoat (vests) and similar articles, knitted or crocheted, of cotton | 335 | 1,538 | 101 |
| 6203.22 | Men's or boys' ensembles, of cotton, knitted or crocheted | 334 | 0 | 0 |
| 6201.93 | Men's/boys' anoraks (incl. ski-jackets), windbreakers & like articles (incl. padded, sleeveless jackets), of man-made fibers, nt knit/crochet | 257 | 0 | 244 |
| 6204.52 | Women's or girls' skirts and divided skirts, not knitted or crocheted, of cotton | 207 | 0 | 176 |
| 6109.10 | T-shirts, singlets, tank tops and similar garments, knitted or crocheted, of cotton | 168 | 0 | 2 |
| 6204.63 | Women's or girls' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts, not knitted or crocheted, of synthetic fibers | 154 | 0 | 104 |
| 6211.42 | Women's or girls' track suits or other garments, not knitted or crocheted, nesi, of cotton | 143 | 0 | 101 |
| 6505.90 | Hats and other headgear, knitted or crocheted, or made up from lace, felt or other textile fabric, in the piece, excluding hair-nets | 107 | 0 | 26 |
| 6203.43 | Men's or boys' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts, not knitted or crocheted, of synthetic fibers | 101 | 0 | 59 |
| 6204.39 | Women's or girls' suit-type jackets and blazers, not knitted or crocheted, of textile materials, nesi | 88 | 0 | 0 |
| 6103.42 | Men's or boys' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts, knitted or crocheted, of cotton | 80 | 0 | 23 |
| | Total | 25,496 | 1,823 | 7,937 |
| | Total, U.S. imports from Mongolia | 26,032 | 1,835 | 8,177 |

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table C-17

Leading items exported to Romania, by *Schedule B* subheadings, Jan.-Sept. 1993, July-Sept. 1992, and July-Sept. 1993.

(1,000 dollars)

| Schedule B subheading | Description | Jan.-Sept. 1993 | July-Sept.— | |
|--------------------------|--|--------------------|-------------|---------|
| | | | 1992 | 1993 |
| 1001.90 | Wheat and meslin, excluding durum wheat | \$38,741 | 0 | \$6,939 |
| 2701.12 | Bituminous coal, whether or not pulverized, but not agglomerated | 22,091 | 7,248 | 5,611 |
| 2704.00 | Coke and semicoke of coal, of lignite or of peat, whether or not agglomerated; retort carbon. | 14,793 | 0 | 11,730 |
| 0207.41 | Cuts and offal, of chickens, other than livers, frozen | 11,835 | 3,110 | 5,569 |
| 1209.29 | Seeds of forage plants of a kind used for sowing, nesi | 10,145 | 0 | 0 |
| 1005.90 | Corn (maize) excluding seed | 7,251 | 0 | 4,986 |
| 8803.30 | Parts of airplanes or helicopters, nesi | 4,210 | 114 | 1,459 |
| 8544.49 | Insulated electric conductors, nesi, for a voltage not exceeding 80 V, not fitted with connectors | 3,446 | 6 | 2,655 |
| 2936.90 | Vitamins or provitamins nesi (including natural concentrates) and intermixtures of the foregoing, whether or not in any solvent | 3,389 | 0 | 0 |
| 8418.99 | Parts for refrigerators, freezers and other refrigerating or freezing equipment, electric or other; parts for heat pumps | 3,174 | 896 | 417 |
| 8471.20 | Digital automatic data processing machines, containing in the same housing at least a central processing unit and an input and output unit | 2,831 | 662 | 668 |
| 5407.44 | Woven fabrics, containing 85 percent or more by weight of filaments of nylon or other polyamides, printed | 2,341 | 0 | 971 |
| 8526.91 | Radio navigational aid apparatus | 1,995 | 11 | 1,176 |
| 8479.89 | Machines and mechanical appliances having individual functions, nesi | 1,651 | 0 | 434 |
| 8525.20 | Transmission apparatus incorporating reception apparatus | 1,637 | 200 | 408 |
| 8479.90 | Parts of machines and mechanical appliances having individual functions, nesi | 1,461 | 0 | 662 |
| 8705.90 | Special purpose motor vehicles nesi, other than those designed primarily for the transport of persons or goods | 1,417 | 1,206 | 0 |
| 8431.43 | Parts for boring or sinking machinery of subheading 8430.41 or 8430.49 | 1,417 | 39 | 686 |
| 9015.90 | Parts and accessories for surveying, hydrographic, oceanographic, hydrological, meteorological or geophysical instruments and appliances | 1,331 | 1,546 | 84 |
| 1005.10 | Seed corn (maize) | 1,227 | 0 | 8 |
| | Total | 136,382 | 15,038 | 44,463 |
| | Total, U.S. exports to Romania | 182,590 | 64,404 | 59,167 |

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table C-18
Leading Items Imported from Romania, by HTS subheadings, Jan.-Sept. 1993, July-Sept. 1992,
and July-Sept. 1993

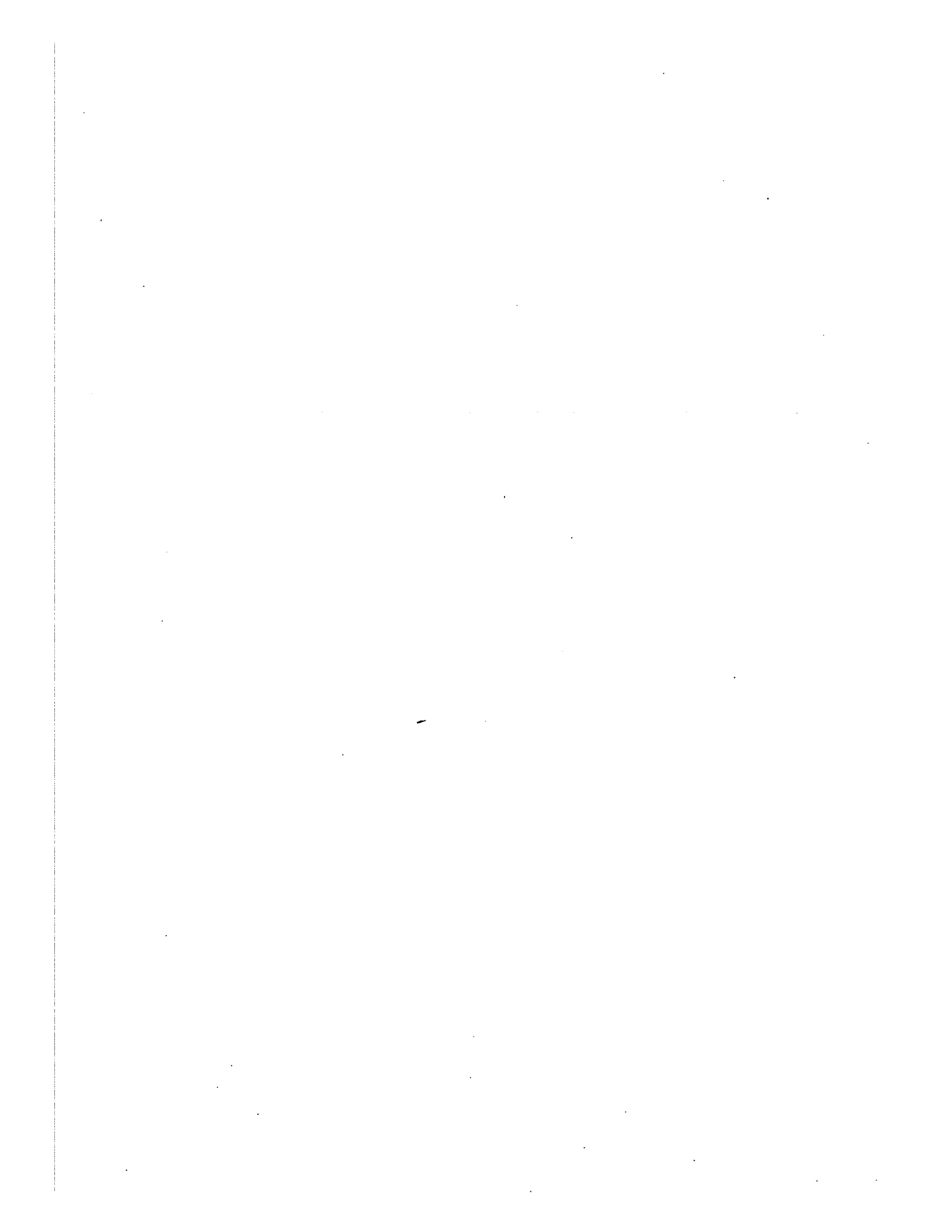
(1,000 dollars)

| HTS subheading | Description | Jan.-Sept. 1993 | July-Sept.— | |
|----------------|--|-----------------|------------------|---------|
| | | | 1992 | 1993 |
| 6403.99 | Footwear not covering the ankles, with outer soles of rubber or plastics or composition leather and uppers of leather | \$5,532 | \$2,000 | \$2,675 |
| 8701.90 | Tractors (other than tractors of heading 8709), nesi | 5,432 | 1,613 | 1,229 |
| 6403.91 | Footwear, covering the ankles, with outer soles of rubber, plastics or composition leather and uppers of leather | 5,253 | 2,098 | 3,751 |
| 6101.20 | Men's or boys' overcoats, carcoats, capes, cloaks, anoraks, windbreakers and similar articles, knitted or crocheted, of cotton. | 2,638 | 1,265 | 1,827 |
| 7208.21 | Flat-rolled products of iron or nonalloy steel, in coils, 600 mm or more wide, over 10 mm thick, hot-rolled, not clad, plated or coated | 2,341 | 0 | 0 |
| 1005.10 | Seed corn (maize) | 2,075 | 0 | 0 |
| 8481.80 | Taps, cocks, valves, and similar appliances, nesi, for pipes, boiler shells, tanks, vats or the like | 1,525 | 608 | 307 |
| 6204.39 | Women's or girls' suit-type jackets and blazers, not knitted or crocheted, of textile materials, nesi | 1,000 | 235 | 117 |
| 4011.91 | New pneumatic tires of rubber, of a kind, nesi, having a "herring-bone" or similar tread | 947 | 0 | 484 |
| 2204.21 | Wine (excluding sparkling wine); grape must with fermentation prevented or arrested by the addition of alcohol, in containers of 2 liters or less | 867 | 209 | 232 |
| 4002.31 | Isobutene-isoprene (butyl) rubber (IIR), in primary forms, plates, sheet or strip | 865 | 0 | 865 |
| 6204.49 | Women's or girls' dresses, not knitted or crocheted, of textile materials nesi | 840 | 74 | 9 |
| 4011.99 | New pneumatic tires of rubber, of a kind nesi, other than having a "herring-bone" or similar tread | 782 | 34 | 112 |
| 9202.10 | String musical instruments played with a bow | 777 | 359 | 326 |
| 8459.31 | Boring-milling machines for removing metal, numerically controlled, nesi | 686 | 0 | 86 |
| 9505.10 | Articles for Christmas festivities and parts and accessories thereof | 679 | 192 | 236 |
| 4202.11 | Trunks, suitcases, vanity cases, attache cases, etc. and similar containers, with outer surface of leather, composition or patent leather | 677 | (¹) | 169 |
| 8503.00 | Parts for use solely or principally with machines of heading 8501 (electric motors & generators) or 8502 (electric generator sets & rotary converters) | 670 | 0 | 0 |
| 7013.29 | Drinking glasses other than of glass ceramics or of lead crystal | 652 | 204 | 141 |
| 7307.91 | Flanges of iron or steel (excluding stainless steel) | 595 | 64 | 165 |
| | Total | 34,834 | 8,954 | 12,732 |
| | Total, U.S. imports from Romania | 49,248 | 23,577 | 19,251 |

¹ Trade less than \$500.

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.



APPENDIX D
ITEMS TRADED WITH THE EMBARGOED COUNTRIES,
BY *SCHEDULE B* AND HTS SUBHEADINGS,
JANUARY-SEPTEMBER 1993, JULY-SEPTEMBER 1992,
AND JULY-SEPTEMBER 1993

Table D-1
Items exported to Cuba, by *Schedule B* subheadings, Jan.-Sept. 1993, July-Sept. 1992, and July-Sept. 1993

(1,000 dollars)

| <i>Schedule B</i> subheading | Description | Jan.-Sept. 1993 | July-Sept.— | |
|---------------------------------|--|--------------------|-------------|------|
| | | | 1992 | 1993 |
| 6107.11 | Men's or boys' underpants and briefs, knitted or crocheted, of cotton | \$139 | \$35 | 0 |
| | Total | 139 | 35 | 0 |
| | Total, U.S. exports to Cuba ¹ | 2,103 | 299 | 968 |

¹ Some exports consisted of items subject to special classification provisions. Such items are not listed separately in this report but are included in the total trade.

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table D-2
Items Imported from Cuba, by HTS subheadings, Jan.-Sept. 1993, July-Sept. 1992, and July-Sept. 1993

(1,000 dollars)

| HTS subheading | Description | Jan.-Sept. 1993 | July-Sept.— | |
|-------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------|------|
| | | | 1992 | 1993 |
| | Total, U.S. imports from Cuba | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table D-3
Items exported to North Korea, by *Schedule B* subheadings, Jan.-Sept. 1993, July-Sept. 1992, and July-Sept. 1993

(1,000 dollars)

| <i>Schedule B</i> subheading | Description | Jan.-Sept. 1993 | July-Sept.— | |
|---------------------------------|--|--------------------|-------------|------|
| | | | 1992 | 1993 |
| | Total, U.S. exports to North Korea | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table D-4
Items imported from North Korea, by HTS subheadings, Jan.-Sept. 1993, July-Sept. 1992, and July-Sept. 1993

(1,000 dollars)

| HTS subheading | Description | Jan.-Sept. 1993 | July-Sept.— | |
|-------------------|--|--------------------|-------------|------|
| | | | 1992 | 1993 |
| | Total, U.S. imports from North Korea | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table D-5
Items exported to Vietnam, by Schedule B subheadings, Jan.-Sept. 1993, July-Sept. 1992, and July-Sept. 1993

(1,000 dollars)

| Schedule B subheading | Description | Jan.-Sept. 1993 | July-Sept.— | |
|--------------------------|---|--------------------|-------------|------|
| | | | 1992 | 1993 |
| 3100.00 | Fertilizers | \$1,503 | 0 | 0 |
| 8471.92 | Automatic data processing machines with or without input or output units or containing storage units in the same housing | 32 | 10 | 9 |
| 3004.20 | Medicaments containing antibiotics, nesi, in dosage form or packed for retail sale | 32 | 0 | 0 |
| 8471.91 | Digital processing units which may contain in the same housing one or two storage units, input units or output units | 28 | 65 | 0 |
| 8803.30 | Parts of airplanes or helicopters, nesi | 13 | 0 | 13 |
| 2922.41 | Lysine and its esters; salts thereof | 13 | 0 | 0 |
| 9018.90 | Medical, surgical, dental or veterinary sciences instruments, appliances, and parts and accessories thereof, nesi | 11 | 0 | 0 |
| 9018.11 | Electrocardiographs, and parts and accessories thereof | 8 | 0 | 0 |
| 3003.10 | Medicaments, cont. penicillins or streptomycins, not in dosage form or packed for retail sale | 8 | 0 | 0 |
| 8431.43 | Parts for boring or sinking machinery of subheading 8430.41 or 8430.49 | 7 | 0 | 0 |
| 8504.32 | Electrical transformers nesi, having a power handling capacity exceeding 1 kVA but not exceeding 16 kVA | 5 | 0 | 0 |
| 8526.91 | Radio navigational aid apparatus | 5 | 0 | 0 |
| 3003.90 | Medicaments nesi, not in dosage form or packed for retail sale | 4 | 0 | 0 |
| 8473.30 | Parts and accessories of the machines of heading 8471 | 3 | 0 | 0 |
| 8471.99 | Units of automatic data processing machines, nesi | 3 | 0 | 0 |
| | Total | 1,674 | 75 | 22 |
| | Total, U.S. exports to Vietnam ¹ | 3,484 | 938 | 635 |

¹ Some exports consisted of items subject to special classification provisions. Such items are not listed separately in this report but are included in the total trade.

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table D-6
Items Imported from Vietnam, by HTS subheadings, Jan.-Sept. 1993, July-Sept. 1992, and July-Sept. 1993

(1,000 dollars)

| HTS subheading | Description | Jan.-Sept. 1993 | July-Sept.— | |
|-------------------|--|--------------------|-------------|------|
| | | | 1992 | 1993 |
| 6502.00 | Hat shapes, plaited or made by assembling strips of any material, neither blocked to shape, nor with made brims, not lined, nor trimmed | 0 | \$8 | 0 |
| | Total | 0 | 8 | 0 |
| | Total, U.S. imports from Vietnam | 0 | 8 | 0 |

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

APPENDIX E
OFFICIAL *SCHEDULE B* AND HTS SECTION TITLES
AND RELATED CHAPTERS

| <i>Section No.</i> | <i>Section title</i> | <i>Chapters</i> |
|------------------------|--|--------------------|
| 1 | Live animals; animal products | 01-05 |
| 2 | Vegetable products | 06-14 |
| 3 | Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared edible fats; animal or vegetable waxes | 15 |
| 4 | Prepared foodstuffs; beverages, spirits, and vinegar; tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes | 16-24 |
| 5 | Mineral products | 25-27 |
| 6 | Products of the chemical or allied industries | 28-38 |
| 7 | Plastics and articles thereof; rubber and articles thereof | 39-40 |
| 8 | Raw hides and skins, leather, furskins and articles thereof; saddlery and harness; travel goods, handbags and similar containers; articles of animal gut (other than silkworm gut) | 41-43 |
| 9 | Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal; cork and articles of cork; manufactures of straw, of esparto or of other plaiting materials; basketware and wickerwork | 44-46 |
| 10 | Pulp of wood or of other fibrous cellulosic material; waste and scrap of paper or paperboard; paper and paperboard and articles thereof | 47-49 |
| 11 | Textiles and textile articles | 50-63 |
| 12 | Footwear, headgear, umbrellas, sun umbrellas, walking sticks, seatsticks, whips, riding crops and parts thereof; prepared feathers and articles made therewith; artificial flowers; articles of human hair | 64-67 |
| 13 | Articles of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos, mica, or similar materials; ceramic products; glass and glassware | 68-70 |
| 14 | Natural or cultured pearls, precious or semiprecious stones, precious metals, metals clad with precious metal, and articles thereof; imitation jewelry; coin | 71 |
| 15 | Base metals and articles of base metal | 72-83 ¹ |
| 16 | Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers, and parts and accessories of such articles | 84-85 |
| 17 | Vehicles, aircraft, vessels, and associated transport equipment | 86-89 |
| 18 | Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision, medical, or surgical instruments and apparatus; clocks and watches; musical instruments; parts and accessories thereof | 90-92 |
| 19 | Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof | 93 |
| 20 | Miscellaneous manufactured articles | 94-96 |
| 21 | Works of art, collectors' pieces, and antiques | 97 |
| 22 | Special classification provisions | 98-99 ² |

¹ Chapter 77 was reserved for possible future use.

² Chapter 99, which covers provisions of a temporary nature, such as articles temporarily subject to additional tariff duties or other import restrictions, appears only in the Harmonized Tariff Schedule.

GLOSSARY OF ABBREVIATIONS

| <i>Abbreviation</i> | <i>Full wording</i> |
|---------------------|---|
| BXA | Bureau of Export Administration (U.S. Department of Commerce) |
| CCC | Commodity Credit Corporation (U.S. Department of Agriculture) |
| CCL | Commerce Control List |
| CIA | Central Intelligence Agency |
| CIS | Commonwealth of Independent States |
| CMEA | Council for Mutual Economic Assistance |
| COCOM | Coordinating Committee for Multilateral Export Controls |
| CPE | Centrally planned economy |
| EBRD | European Bank for Reconstruction and Development |
| EC | European Community |
| EEP | Export Enhancement Program (U.S. Department of Agriculture) |
| EXIMBANK | Export-Import Bank of the United States |
| FAO | Food and Agricultural Organization (United Nations) |
| GATT | General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade |
| GNP | Gross National Product |
| GSP | Generalized System of Preferences |
| HS | Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System, or Harmonized System The HS is arranged as follows: Sections, which are divided into Chapters (2-digit numbers), which are divided into Headings (4-digit numbers), which are divided into Subheadings (6-digit numbers) |
| HTS | Harmonized Tariff Schedule of the United States |
| IAEA | International Atomic Energy Agency |
| IMF | International Monetary Fund |
| LTFV | Less than fair value |
| MFA | Multifiber Arrangement |
| MFN | Most favored nation |
| NMEs | Nonmarket-economy countries |
| OECD | Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development |
| SDR | Special Drawing Rights |
| SIC | Standard Industrial Classification MSIC: SIC-based import product groupings OSIC: SIC-based domestic manufactured output categories |
| SITC | Standard International Trade Classification |
| TSUSA | Tariff Schedules of the United States Annotated |
| USC | United States Code |
| USDA | U.S. Department of Agriculture |
| USITC | U.S. International Trade Commission |

See following page for abbreviations frequently used in the tables.

| <i>Abbreviation</i> | <i>Full wording</i> |
|---------------------|---|
| cc | Cubic centimeters |
| cm | Centimeters |
| fbr m | Fiber meter |
| GVW | Gross vehicle weight |
| kg | Kilograms |
| kN | Kilonewtons |
| kW | Kilowatts |
| kWH | Kilowatt-hours |
| kVA | kilovolt-amperes |
| m | Meters |
| m ² | Square meters |
| mm | Millimeters |
| nesi (or) | |
| nesoi | Not elsewhere specified or included |
| nm | Number of 1000 meterlengths of (textile) yarn in 1 kilogram |
| pcs. | Pieces |
| mt | Metric ton(s) |
| V | Volts |
| vol | Volume |
| W | Watts |
| wt | Weight |

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