
74th

Quarterly Report

to the
Congress and
the Trade
Policy
Committee

Trade Between the United States and China, the Successor States to the Former Soviet Union, and Other Title IV Countries During January- March 1993



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NOTICE TO READERS

Beginning with this report, the following countries are no longer covered: Afghanistan, the Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Poland, and Slovakia. This series of quarterly reports now includes only countries subject to the provisions of title IV of the Trade Act of 1974.

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INTRODUCTION

This series of reports by the U. S. International Trade Commission (the Commission) is made pursuant to section 410 of the Trade Act of 1974,¹ which requires the Commission to monitor the flow of imports and exports between the United States and certain countries.² These countries include, on the one hand, those that are accorded most-favored-nation (MFN) status and are subject to the rates in the general subcolumn of column 1 of the *Harmonized Tariff Schedule of the United States* (HTS) and, on the other, those that are listed in general note 3(b) of the HTS and are subject to the generally higher statutory rates of duty in column 2.³ Among the monitored countries those receiving MFN tariff treatment are Albania, Armenia, Belarus, Bulgaria, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova, Mongolia, the People's Republic of China (China), the Russian Federation (Russia), and Ukraine.

Section 410 requires that the reports in this series be published once each calendar quarter and that they present data on the effect, if any, of imports from the monitored countries on the production of like or directly competitive articles in the United States and on employment within industries producing these articles. To fulfill this requirement, the Commission developed an automated trade monitoring system to identify imports from these countries that have grown rapidly and to measure the degree of penetration of such imports. Because comprehensive data on the production of the U.S. manufacturing sector are compiled and published annually rather than quarterly, the monitoring system is run only once each year. However, every quarterly report presents import data from the monitored countries and discusses trends that may be significant for U.S. commerce.

China accounts for most of the U.S. trade with the monitored countries. Trade between the United States and the former Soviet Union (the sum of U.S. trade with Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova, Russia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, and Uzbekistan) also is

relatively significant.⁴ In addition, U.S. exports to and imports from Albania, Bulgaria, Cambodia, Laos, Mongolia, and Romania are included in the totals for "all monitored countries." Tables on trade with each of these countries appear in the text and in appendixes A, B, and C. The negligible trade reported for the countries under U.S. trade embargo (Cuba, North Korea, and Vietnam) is no longer included in the total trade figures. Tables for the embargoed countries can be found in appendix D.

Except as otherwise noted, the trade data in this series of reports are compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Bureau of the Census. Imports are the imports for consumption (the sum of directly entered imports plus withdrawals from customs warehouses) at customs value (generally equivalent to f.o.b. (free on board) value at the foreign port of export). Exports are the domestic exports (U.S.-produced goods) at f.a.s. (free alongside ship) value.

The trade data in this series are presented in terms of the Harmonized System (HS). The detailed analysis of imports is based on the six-digit subheadings of the HTS, and that of exports is based on the six-digit subheadings of the HS-based *Schedule B* (1990 edition). The analysis of aggregate trade levels and trends is presented in terms of HTS and HS-based *Schedule B* sections, and references to chapters (two-digit numbers) and headings (four-digit numbers) are included in the discussion of this trade.⁵

This quarterly report contains a summary of U.S. trade with the monitored countries during January-March 1993. Although U.S. trade with the successor states to the former Soviet Union is treated mainly as an aggregate, some trade with individual successor states during the quarter under review is included in both the text and tables.

The U.S. International Trade Commission is an independent, factfinding agency. Statements made in the quarterly reports in this series do not necessarily reflect the views of executive branch agencies and, unless cited as such, should not be taken as official statements of U.S. trade policy. Also, because these reports are done independently of any other work conducted by the Commission, nothing in them should be construed to indicate what the Commission's determination would be should an investigation be conducted under another statutory authority.

¹ 19 U.S.C. 2440.

² Section 410 requires the Commission to monitor the flow of imports and exports between the United States and "nonmarket economy countries." However, since a number of the countries whose trade is covered under section 410 have rejected central economic planning, the term "nonmarket economy" is no longer used in this series of reports.

³ As of March 31, 1993, general note 3(b) of the HTS applied to the following countries: Azerbaijan, Cambodia, Cuba, Georgia, Laos, North Korea, Romania, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Uzbekistan, and Vietnam. The column 2 rates of duty are, in general, the full rates that were established by the Tariff Act of 1930.

⁴ The 1991 data on U.S. trade with the former Soviet Union also include trade with the Baltic nations (Estonia, Latvia, and Lithuania). The 1992 data do not include the Baltic nations but do include, in addition to the reported trade with each of the 12 successor states to the former Soviet Union, "unallocated" trade; i.e., trade designated as exports to or imports from the former Soviet Union rather than a specific successor state.

⁵ The Harmonized System is a hierarchical coding system, with the first two digits of a six-digit subheading representing one of the chapters into which a section is divided, the second two digits representing a heading in a chapter, and the third two digits representing a subheading.

FIRST-QUARTER DEVELOPMENTS IN TRADE BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND THE MONITORED COUNTRIES

Two-way merchandise trade between the United States and the monitored countries increased by 15.0 percent, from \$7.9 billion during January-March 1992 to \$9.0 billion during January-March 1993.⁶ U.S. exports to the monitored countries remained essentially the same at \$2.6 billion, and imports from these countries increased by 22.8 percent, to \$6.4 billion. The export share of the monitored countries among worldwide U.S. exports declined slightly, from 2.5 percent during the first quarter of 1992 to 2.4 percent during the first quarter of 1993, whereas their share of total U.S. imports increased from 4.4 percent during January-March 1992 to 4.8 percent during the quarter under review (table 1).

The U.S. deficit in trade with China increased from \$3.4 billion during the first quarter of 1992 to \$4.2 billion during January-March 1993, and the U.S. surplus in trade with the successor states to the former Soviet Union decreased from \$729.8 million to \$315.9 million. The United States registered a surplus of \$51.5 million in trade with the other monitored countries during the first quarter of 1993, up from a \$50.8-million surplus during the first quarter of 1992.

Data on U.S. Trade With the Former Soviet Union

Table 2 shows the reported U.S. trade with the 12 successor states to the former Soviet Union during January-March 1992, the first quarter for which these data were available, and during the quarter under review. Although U.S. exports to 10 of the states were reported during the first quarter of 1992, the former Soviet Union, rather than a specific successor country, was designated as the market for 75 percent of the value of U.S. shipments to the area. Similarly, some U.S. imports were reported from 7 of the 12 states, but the former Soviet Union was named as the source of 78 percent of the imports. However, by the first quarter of 1993 all U.S. trade had been allocated among the 12 states.

Since U.S. trade with the individual states during the first quarter of 1993 cannot be meaningfully compared with trade during the corresponding period of 1992, the successor countries are treated as an

⁶ The January-March 1992 data have been adjusted to exclude those countries removed from this series of reports beginning with the quarter under review; i.e., Afghanistan, the Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Poland, and Slovakia.

aggregate and continue to be referred to as the former Soviet Union. Nevertheless, for some commodities, trade with the individual states during the first quarter of 1993 is presented in the text. In addition, table A-2 shows U.S. exports to each successor country and table A-5 shows imports from each one by commodity section during January-March 1993.

U.S. Exports

U.S. exports to China amounted to \$1.9 billion during the first quarter of 1993, up 19.2 percent from \$1.6 billion during the corresponding period of 1992. U.S. exports to the successor states to the former Soviet Union decreased from \$927.0 million during January-March 1992 to \$596.5 million during January-March 1993.⁷ U.S. exports to the rest of the monitored countries over the period increased by 8.8 percent, from \$85.3 million to \$92.8 million (table 3).

Machinery, mechanical appliances, and electrical equipment (*Schedule B* section 16) were the leading commodity group among U.S. exports to the monitored countries during the first quarter of 1993 (table B-1). Shipments to China, the leading market in this commodity group, increased from \$294.1 million during January-March 1992 to \$521.1 million during January-March 1993, and those to the former Soviet Union increased from \$81.3 million to \$168.9 million. Six among the top 20 exports to China and 8 among the top 20 exports to the former Soviet Union belonged to this commodity section (tables C-3 and C-5).

Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment (*Schedule B* section 17) ranked second in value among U.S. shipments to the monitored countries during the quarter under review. With China as the primary customer, these exports increased from \$312.6 million during January-March 1992 to \$671.5 million during January-March 1993. The value of U.S. deliveries of passenger transport planes (*Schedule B* subheading 8802.40)⁸ to China increased from \$213.0 million (representing four planes) during the first quarter of 1992 to \$416.6 million (representing eight airplanes) during the first quarter of 1993. This item was the largest among U.S. exports to both the monitored countries and to China during the quarter under review. However, shipments of parts of airplanes or helicopters (*Schedule B* subheading 8803.30) to China decreased over the period, from \$61.5 million to \$56.6 million. U.S. exports of vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment to the former Soviet Union increased from \$13.1 million during the first quarter of 1992 to \$55.8 million during the quarter under review.

⁷ The 1992 data on exports to the successor states include unallocated exports; i.e., those for which the former Soviet Union, rather than a specific successor country, was the designated destination.

⁸ *Schedule B* subheading 8802.40 includes all aircraft of an unladen weight exceeding 15,000 kg.

Table 1
U.S. trade with the world and with the monitored countries,¹ by quarters, Jan. 1992–Mar. 1993

	1992					
Item	Jan.- Mar.	Apr.- June	July- Sept.	Oct.- Dec.	Jan.- Mar. 1993	
	Value (million dollars)					
U.S. world trade:						
Exports	105,538	107,256	101,941	110,235	108,101	
Imports	120,734	128,973	135,436	139,948	132,947	
Balance	-15,196	-21,717	-33,495	-29,713	-24,846	
Trade turnover (exports plus imports)	226,272	236,229	237,377	250,183	241,048	
U.S. trade with monitored countries:						
Exports	2,612	2,734	2,616	3,337	2,596	
Imports	5,249	5,904	8,107	7,292	6,444	
Balance	-2,637	-3,170	-5,491	-3,955	-3,848	
Trade turnover (exports plus imports)	7,861	8,638	10,723	10,629	9,040	
	Percent of total					
Share of total U.S. trade accounted for by trade with monitored countries:						
Exports	2.47	2.55	2.57	3.03	2.40	
Imports	4.35	4.58	5.99	5.21	4.85	

¹ Albania, Bulgaria, Cambodia, China, Laos, Mongolia, Romania, and the former Soviet Union (including Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova, Russia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, and Uzbekistan).

Note.—Import figures in this and all other tables in this report are Census-based imports for consumption at customs value. Exports are domestic exports only, including Defense Department military assistance shipments, and are valued on an f.a.s. basis. Although the U.S. Bureau of Census began reporting data for U.S. trade with the successor states to the former Soviet Union during the first quarter of 1992, over one-quarter of trade with this region during 1992 was reported with the Soviet Union as partner country (without allocation to the individual states). To allow meaningful comparisons between data for 1992 and 1993 in this report, data for the individual states plus data for which no state was specified have been aggregated and presented as "former Soviet Union" (FSU). Separate data on reported U.S. trade with the 12 successor states to the former Soviet Union are presented in tables 2, A-2, and A-5. Totals presented in this report for "the monitored countries" for data prior to 1993 do not agree with totals published in earlier reports in this series due to changes in country coverage effective with this report. Since the 73d Quarterly Report (covering trade through 1992) was issued, the following countries have been removed from the list of monitored countries: Afghanistan, the Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Poland, and Slovakia.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 2
Reported U.S. trade with the successor states to the former Soviet Union, Jan.-Mar. 1992 and Jan.-Mar. 1993

(1,000 dollars)

Partner	U.S. exports		U.S. imports	
	Jan.-Mar. 1992	Jan.-Mar. 1993	Jan.-Mar. 1992	Jan.-Mar. 1993
Armenia	5,616	17,535	0	245
Azerbaijan	0	2,366	0	81
Belarus	17	13,474	2,776	2,181
Georgia	46	1,427	6	166
Kazakhstan	1,429	7,482	626	9,242
Kyrgyzstan	1,787	179	182	450
Moldova	118	14,182	0	0
Russia	206,151	427,172	33,658	240,239
Tajikistan	0	0	939	308
Turkmenistan	776	9,257	0	1,200
Ukraine	13,405	78,272	4,648	26,005
Uzbekistan	216	25,132	0	452
Unallocated	697,452	0	154,375	0
Total	927,014	596,479	197,208	280,569

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 3
U.S. exports to the individual monitored countries and to the world, 1991, 1992, Jan.-Mar. 1992, and Jan.-Mar. 1993

(1,000 dollars)

Market	1991	1992	Jan.-Mar.—	
			1992	1993
Albania	17,973	36,068	5,741	5,936
Bulgaria	141,369	83,598	23,573	23,320
Cambodia	18	15,835	36	199
China	6,238,054	7,338,594	1,599,564	1,906,565
Former Soviet Union	13,498,452	23,582,113	2,927,014	2,596,479
Laos	894	805	114	74
Mongolia	12,259	2,433	137	10,333
Romania	206,065	239,336	55,674	52,950
Total	10,115,083	11,298,782	2,611,852	2,595,855
Total, U.S. exports to the world	400,842,402	424,970,707	105,538,260	108,101,262

¹ Exports to Estonia, Latvia, and Lithuania were reported within statistics for the Soviet Union through 1991.

² Including reported exports to Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova, Russia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, and Uzbekistan.

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Vegetable products (*Schedule B* section 2), with wheat and corn as the largest items, ranked third among U.S. exports to the monitored countries during the quarter under review. Shipments in this commodity group dropped from \$722.7 million during January-March 1992 to \$291.6 million during January-March 1993. Wheat (*Schedule B* subheading 1001.90), the leading item exported to the monitored countries during the first quarter of 1992, slipped to second place during the first quarter of 1993. Corn (*Schedule B* subheading 1005.90), which ranked third in value of shipments during the first quarter of 1992, and soybeans (*Schedule B* subheading 1201.00), which ranked ninth, did not make the list of leading 20 export items during the quarter under review.

U.S. wheat shipments to the former Soviet Union decreased from \$374.4 million (3.0 million metric tons [mt]) during the first quarter of 1992 to \$129.2 million (1.0 million mt) during the first quarter of 1993.⁹ The following tabulation shows U.S. wheat shipments to the successor states to the former Soviet Union during the quarter under review:

Market	Value Million dollars	Quantity Metric tons
Armenia	7.2	50,500
Belarus	6.6	49,998
Moldova	13.7	96,406
Russia	33.1	266,242
Turkmenistan	9.1	64,999
Ukraine	35.0	270,587
Uzbekistan	24.5	213,521

U.S. wheat exports to China also decreased, from \$122.5 million (1.5 million mt) during the first quarter of 1992 to \$113.4 million (1.0 million mt) during the quarter under review.

U.S. exports of corn to the former Soviet Union declined sharply, from \$174.1 million (1.5 million mt) during January-March 1992 to \$21.0 million (160,164 mt) during January-March 1993.¹⁰ During the quarter under review U.S. corn shipments to Russia amounted to \$15.2 million (154,294 mt) and those to Ukraine amounted to \$5.8 million (5,870 mt).¹¹

⁹ The values for wheat and corn shown in the text may be slightly higher than those shown in the appendix C tables. Unlike the data for wheat (*Schedule B* subheading 1001.90) and corn (*Schedule B* subheading 1005.90) reported in the tables, the figures for wheat shown here include durum wheat and those for corn include corn seed.

¹⁰ According to the U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA), a relatively good grain harvest in Russia during 1992 combined with the suspension of the U.S. export guarantee program (GSM-102) for the country at the end of November 1992 explain the overall decline in U.S. grain shipments to the former Soviet Union from January-March 1992 to the quarter under review. The USDA estimates that Russia's grain output increased from 89.1 million mt during 1991 to 106.8 million mt during 1992, reducing the country's demand for grain imports. USDA official, interview by USITC staff, June 4, 1993. For details on Russia's suspension from the U.S. export credit program, see *73d Quarterly Report*, pp. 7 and 18.

U.S. exports of chemical products (*Schedule B* section 6), ranking fourth among U.S. exports to the monitored countries, decreased from \$320.0 million during the first quarter of 1992 to \$178.2 million during the first quarter of 1993. This decline was mainly attributable to a decrease in shipments of fertilizers (*Schedule B* subheading 3100.00) to China, from \$187.5 million to \$67.7 million. U.S. exports of fertilizers to the former Soviet Union also declined over the period, from \$10.6 million to \$84,625. Fertilizers represented the fourth-largest U.S. export to the former Soviet Union during 1990 and the fifth-largest item during 1991.

Optical, photographic, measuring and medical devices (*Schedule B* section 18), the fifth-ranking commodity group among U.S. exports to the monitored countries during the quarter under review, increased from \$102.9 million during January-March 1992 to \$132.1 million during January-March 1993. Shipments in this product category to China increased from \$91.4 million to \$105.8 million, and those to the former Soviet Union rose from \$10.5 million to \$23.5 million over the period.

U.S. Imports

U.S. imports from China amounted to \$6.1 billion during January-March 1993, up 22.0 percent from \$5.0 billion during the corresponding period of 1992. U.S. imports from the successor states to the former Soviet Union expanded from \$197.2 million during the first quarter of 1992 to \$280.6 million during the first quarter of 1993,¹² and imports from the other monitored countries increased from \$34.4 million to \$41.3 million (table 4).

Textiles and textile articles (HTS section 11), the leading commodity group, accounted for 22.3 percent of the value of U.S. imports from the monitored countries during the quarter under review (table A-4).

USDA officials project an increase in U.S. grain shipments to Russia from January-March to April-June 1993. At the Vancouver summit (April 3 and 4, 1993), the United States pledged to make available \$700 million in agricultural credit sales to Russia under the Food for Progress program. For details on U.S. assistance offered at the summit, see White House, *Weekly Compilation of Presidential Documents*, vol. 29, No. 14 (Apr. 12, 1993), pp. 547 and 548.

According to the USDA, Ukraine's import demand remained high during the first quarter of 1993. The country's grain harvest amounted to 38 million mt during both 1991 and 1992, significantly below the average annual harvest of 45 million mt during 1986-90. USDA official, interview by USITC staff, June 4, 1993.

¹¹ Exports to Russia consisted primarily of yellow dent corn (*Schedule B* statistical subheading 1005.90.20.40). The unit price for these shipments was \$96/mt during January-March 1993. Exports to the Ukraine consisted entirely of corn seed for sowing (*Schedule B* statistical subheading 1005.10.00.00). The unit price for these shipments was \$991/mt during the period.

¹² The 1992 data on imports from the successor states include unallocated imports; i.e., those for which the Soviet Union as a whole, rather than an individual state, was the designated source.

Table 4
U.S. Imports from the individual monitored countries and from the world, 1991, 1992, Jan.-Mar. 1992, and Jan.-Mar. 1993

(1,000 dollars)

Source	1991	1992	Jan.-Mar.—	
			1992	1993
Albania	3,181	5,285	1,824	1,126
Bulgaria	42,372	133,839	13,164	17,362
Cambodia	0	83	0	133
China	18,855,041	25,514,328	5,017,178	6,122,422
Former Soviet Union	1793,860	2800,541	2197,208	2280,569
Laos	2,156	5,893	307	2,387
Mongolia	464	7,242	577	3,396
Romania	70,193	84,973	18,568	16,939
Total	19,767,266	26,552,183	5,248,827	6,444,332
Total, U.S. imports from the world	483,778,301	525,091,414	120,733,663	132,946,516

¹ Imports from Estonia, Latvia, and Lithuania were reported within statistics for the Soviet Union through 1991.

² Including reported imports from Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova, Russia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, and Uzbekistan.

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Consisting almost entirely of apparel, household articles, and fabrics from China, imports of textiles and textile articles from these countries increased by 27.3 percent, from \$1.1 billion during January-March 1992 to \$1.4 billion during January-March 1993 (tables B-1 and B-2). Articles of apparel (HTS chapters 61 and 62) amounted to \$1.2 billion, or 82.6 percent, of the textile imports from China during the first quarter of 1993.¹³ Apparel imports from China represented 17.0 percent of the value of worldwide U.S. imports in this product group during January-March 1993, compared with 14.3 percent during the corresponding period of 1992.

Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers (HTS section 12), the second-ranking commodity group among U.S. imports from the countries monitored by this report, increased from \$908.7 million during the first quarter of 1992 to \$1.2 billion during the first quarter of 1993. This increase was mainly attributable to the continued rise in shipments of footwear (HTS chapter 64) from China, which grew by 30.3 percent, from \$767.7 million during January-March 1992 to \$999.9 million during the quarter under review. Imports of footwear from China accounted for 38.5 percent of the total value of U.S. imports in this product group during January-March 1993, compared with 31.4 percent during the first quarter of 1992.

Machinery, mechanical appliances, and electrical equipment (HTS section 16) ranked third among U.S. imports from the monitored countries during

January-March 1993. The value of shipments in this commodity group, consisting almost entirely of imports from China, amounted to \$1.0 billion, up 24.7 percent from \$833.4 million during the corresponding quarter of 1992. Imports from China of electrical equipment, sound recorders and reproducers, and television image and sound recorders and reproducers (HTS chapter 85) increased from \$586.5 million during the first quarter of 1992 to \$697.6 million during the first quarter of 1993, and those of machinery and mechanical appliances (HTS chapter 84) expanded from \$241.1 million to \$333.5 million.

At \$845.5 million, shipments from China accounted for 99.8 percent of the miscellaneous manufactured articles (HTS section 20) among U.S. imports from the monitored countries during the first quarter of 1993. Imports of toys, games, and sports equipment (HTS chapter 95), the leading product group among the miscellaneous manufactures imported from China, grew by 8.4 percent, from \$585.6 million during January-March 1992 to \$634.7 million during January-March 1993. This growth rate was substantially slower than the 60.7-percent increase in the value of these shipments during the first quarter of 1992 and the 41.2-percent increase for all of 1992. Imports from China accounted for 32.5 percent of worldwide U.S. imports of toys, games, and sports equipment during both January-March 1993 and the corresponding quarter of 1992.

Base metals and articles of base metal (HTS section 15) ranked fifth among U.S. imports from the monitored countries during the quarter under review. Shipments in this commodity category increased from \$197.9 million during January-March 1992 to \$350.3 million during January-March 1993. Imports from China, the largest supplier among these countries, increased from \$173.1 million to \$202.2 million over the period, whereas those from the former Soviet

¹³ The leading apparel groups imported from China during January-March 1993 and the value of each were as follows: women's or girls' suits, jackets, dresses, skirts, trousers, and shorts (heading 6204), \$287.2 million; women's or girls' blouses and shirts (heading 6206), \$269.8 million; men's or boys' suits, jackets, trousers, and shorts (heading 6203), \$123.6 million; and men's or boys' shirts (heading 6205), \$107.7 million.

Union grew from \$22.1 million to \$145.0 million. The rise in these imports from the former Soviet Union was largely attributable to an increase in shipments of unwrought aluminum (HTS heading 7601), from \$33,327 during the first quarter of 1992 to \$92.0 million during the first quarter of 1993.¹⁴ At \$133.6 million, shipments from Russia accounted for most of the U.S. imports of base metals from the successor states during the quarter under review (table A-5).

¹⁴ At \$72.2 million, unwrought aluminum, not alloyed (HTS subheading 7601.10) was the leading item imported from the former Soviet Union during January-March 1993 (table C-6).

U.S. imports of hides and skins, leather and leather articles, travel goods, and handbags (HTS section 8), the sixth-largest commodity group among imports from the monitored countries, increased from \$280.7 million during the first quarter of 1992 to \$327.5 million during the first quarter of 1993. Shipments from China of leather articles, travel goods, and handbags (HTS chapter 42), which account for most of these imports, grew by 17.6 percent, from \$273.9 million to \$322.2 million. Imports from China represented 37.6 percent of the total value of U.S. imports in this product group during January-March 1993, compared with 31.8 percent during the corresponding period of 1992.

APPENDIX A
TRENDS IN TRADE BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND
THE MONITORED COUNTRIES

Table A-1

U.S. exports to the world and to the monitored countries,¹ by *Schedule B* sections, Jan.-Mar. 1992 and Jan.-Mar. 1993

<i>Schedule B</i> section	Total exports		Exports to monitored countries	
	Jan.-Mar. 1992	Jan.-Mar. 1993	Jan.-Mar. 1992	Jan.-Mar. 1993
Value (million dollars)				
1. Live animals; animal products	2,204	1,937	32	52
2. Vegetable products	5,788	6,120	723	292
3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes	386	417	35	1
4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco	3,619	3,873	122	64
5. Mineral products	3,207	2,963	119	79
6. Products of the chemical or allied industries	8,960	9,175	320	178
7. Plastics and rubber and articles thereof	4,036	4,305	51	73
8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags, and similar containers	674	637	5	6
9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials	1,613	1,841	27	24
10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof	3,414	3,384	52	46
11. Textiles and textile articles	3,246	3,176	168	53
12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers	185	183	5	5
13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware	790	817	4	8
14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin	1,459	2,039	14	8
15. Base metals and articles of base metal	4,289	4,278	68	118
16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof	30,734	33,404	391	707
17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment	19,723	18,325	313	672
18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical appa- ratus; clocks and watches; musical instruments	5,136	5,381	103	132
19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	766	528	(²)	2
20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	1,497	1,702	14	25
21. Works of art, collectors' pieces, and antiques	397	247	1	(²)
22. Special classification provisions	3,414	3,369	47	52
Total	105,538	108,101	2,612	2,596
Percent of total				
1. Live animals; animal products	2.1	1.8	1.2	2.0
2. Vegetable products	5.5	5.7	27.7	11.2
3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes	0.4	0.4	1.3	(³)
4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco	3.4	3.6	4.7	2.5
5. Mineral products	3.0	2.7	4.6	3.1
6. Products of the chemical or allied industries	8.5	8.5	12.3	6.9
7. Plastics and rubber and articles thereof	3.8	4.0	1.9	2.8
8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags and similar containers	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.2
9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials	1.5	1.7	1.0	0.9
10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof	3.2	3.1	2.0	1.8
11. Textiles and textile articles	3.1	2.9	6.4	2.1
12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.3
14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin	1.4	1.9	0.5	0.3
15. Base metals and articles of base metal	4.1	4.0	2.6	4.5
16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof	29.1	30.9	15.0	27.2
17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment	18.7	17.0	12.0	25.9
18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical appa- ratus; clocks and watches; musical instruments	4.9	5.0	3.9	5.1
19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	0.7	0.5	(³)	0.1
20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	1.4	1.6	0.5	1.0
21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	0.4	0.2	(³)	(³)
22. Special classification provisions	3.2	3.1	1.8	2.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

¹ Albania, Bulgaria, Cambodia, China, Laos, Mongolia, Romania, and the former Soviet Union (including Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova, Russia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, and Uzbekistan).

² Less than \$500,000.

³ Less than 0.05 percent.

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table A-2

U.S. exports to the monitored countries, by *Schedule B* sections, Jan.-Mar. 1993
(1,000 dollars)

<i>Schedule B</i> section	Alba- nia	Armenia	Azer- baijan	Bela- rus	Bul- garia	Cam- bodia	China
1. Live animals; animal products	0	4,712	0	0	140	0	21,486
2. Vegetable products	0	7,205	0	6,636	0	0	124,189
3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes	301	0	0	0	0	0	162
4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco	0	20	0	1,890	3,232	0	8,715
5. Mineral products	0	0	0	0	9,414	0	54,700
6. Products of the chemical or allied industries	0	0	11	61	841	0	158,101
7. Plastics and rubber and articles thereof	7	0	0	4	226	0	59,640
8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags, and similar containers ..	0	0	0	0	6	0	3,343
9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials	0	0	0	0	33	0	23,056
10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof	35	0	0	15	119	0	39,733
11. Textiles and textile articles	3,453	0	0	57	233	0	32,724
12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers	0	0	0	0	60	0	905
13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware	0	0	0	0	23	0	6,674
14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin	0	0	0	0	0	0	4,675
15. Base metals and articles of base metal	0	0	681	0	73	15	98,590
16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof	211	0	621	2,664	4,270	184	521,118
17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment	10	26	1,050	165	2,953	0	609,238
18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical apparatus; clocks and watches; musical instruments	0	0	0	310	1,251	0	105,776
19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,681
20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0	0	0	0	124	0	13,013
21. Works of art, collectors' pieces, and antiques	0	0	0	0	0	0	81
22. Special classification provisions	1,918	5,573	2	1,673	320	(¹)	18,965
Total	5,936	17,535	2,366	13,474	23,320	199	1,906,565

See footnote at end of table.

Table A-2—Continued
U.S. exports to the monitored countries, by Schedule B sections, Jan.-Mar. 1993
(1,000 dollars)

<i>Schedule B section</i>	<i>Georgia</i>	<i>Kazakhstan</i>	<i>Kyrgyzstan</i>	<i>Laos</i>	<i>Moldova</i>	<i>Mon-golia</i>	<i>Romania</i>
1. Live animals; animal products	0	0	0	0	0	9,551	5,541
2. Vegetable products	61	0	0	0	13,722	0	9,210
3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes	0	0	0	0	0	0	30
4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco	406	90	92	0	0	0	486
5. Mineral products	0	0	0	0	0	0	13,206
6. Products of the chemical or allied industries	10	5,394	0	0	0	11	2,444
7. Plastics and rubber and articles thereof	0	4	0	0	0	93	175
8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags, and similar containers	0	0	0	0	0	0	135
9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials	0	0	0	0	0	0	620
10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof	0	100	0	0	0	0	406
11. Textiles and textile articles	0	114	0	0	0	0	990
12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers	0	0	0	0	0	0	16
13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware	0	0	0	0	0	0	45
14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin	0	0	0	0	0	0	87
15. Base metals and articles of base metal	0	43	0	16	19	9	891
16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof	45	768	0	21	120	521	11,931
17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment	0	275	61	29	283	16	3,485
18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical apparatus; clocks and watches; musical instruments	0	259	26	4	0	89	1,500
19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0	421	0	0	0	0	163
21. Works of art, collectors' pieces, and antiques	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
22. Special classification provisions	905	16	(1)	5	38	43	1,589
Total	1,427	7,482	179	74	14,182	10,333	52,950

See footnote at end of table.

Table A-2—Continued

U.S. exports to the monitored countries, by *Schedule B* sections, Jan.-Mar. 1993
(1,000 dollars)

<i>Schedule B</i> section	Russia	Tajiki- stan	Turkmeni- stan	Ukraine	Uzbeki- stan	Total
1. Live animals; animal products	8,800	0	0	1,345	0	51,576
2. Vegetable products	54,973	0	9,051	42,143	24,459	291,649
3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes	149	0	0	0	0	641
4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco	46,975	0	50	2,060	0	64,016
5. Mineral products	1,847	0	0	21	0	79,187
6. Products of the chemical or allied industries	10,644	0	16	701	0	178,234
7. Plastics and rubber and articles thereof	11,803	0	0	784	0	72,736
8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags, and similar containers ..	2,047	0	0	17	0	5,548
9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials	162	0	0	91	0	23,963
10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof	5,703	0	0	107	100	46,319
11. Textiles and textile articles	14,387	0	0	1,354	0	53,312
12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers	4,060	0	0	337	0	5,378
13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware	1,024	0	41	256	0	8,063
14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin	2,244	0	0	865	0	7,872
15. Base metals and articles of base metal	17,203	0	0	76	0	117,616
16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof	148,628	0	54	15,650	385	707,189
17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment	46,074	0	45	7,806	0	671,516
18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical apparatus; clocks and watches; musical instruments	21,909	0	0	853	142	132,119
19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	36	0	0	0	0	1,717
20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	9,254	0	0	1,834	0	24,809
21. Works of art, collectors' pieces, and antiques	16	0	0	0	0	96
22. Special classification provisions	19,236	0	(¹)	1,972	46	52,300
Total	427,172	0	9,257	78,272	25,132	2,595,855

¹ Less than \$500.

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table A-3

Twenty U.S. export items for which the monitored countries collectively accounted for the largest market share in 1993, by *Schedule B* subheadings, Jan.-Mar. 1992 and Jan.-Mar. 1993¹

<i>Schedule B</i> subheading	Description	Major customer	Share of total exports accounted for by monitored countries		Value of exports to monitored countries, Jan.-Mar. 1993
			Jan.-Mar. 1992	Jan.-Mar. 1993	
			Percent		1,000 dollars
8908.00	Vessels and other floating structures for breaking up (scrapping)	China	0.0	91.2	1,447
7305.19	Line pipe used for oil or gas pipelines, of iron or steel, with internal & external (over 406.4 mm diam.) circular cross-sections, welded, riveted, or similarly closed	FSU ²	.0	83.3	2,976
8448.32	Parts and accessories of machines for preparing textile fibers, other than card clothing	China	9.2	67.4	9,559
5503.30	Synthetic staple fibers, not carded, combed, or otherwise processed for spinning, of acrylic or modacrylic ..	China	16.0	67.3	8,691
0405.00	Butter and other fats and oils derived from milk	Mongolia	37.8	63.5	14,567
5508.10	Sewing thread of synthetic staple fibers, whether or not put up for retail sale	China	23.7	53.0	3,194
4805.70	Uncoated paper and paperboard, in rolls or sheets, nesi, weighing more than 150 g/m ² but less than 225 g/m ²	China	1.0	47.6	4,195
8474.32	Machines for mixing mineral substances with bitumen	China	.0	47.5	2,460
8455.22	Cold metal-rolling mills, other than tube mills	China	14.8	47.4	2,667
8462.99	Machine tools (including presses) for working metal or metal carbides, nesi	China	.4	45.1	6,848
1806.31	Chocolate and other food preparations containing cocoa, in blocks, slabs, or bars, each weighing 2 kg or less, filled	FSU ²	.0	41.6	14,446
8439.10	Machinery for making pulp of fibrous cellulosic material	China	.0	41.1	2,588
8448.11	Dobbies and Jacquards, card- reducing, copying, punching, or assembling machines for use with machines of heading 8444, 8445, 8446 or 8447	China	14.3	40.4	1,351
8460.21	Grinding machines nesi, for finishing metal, in which any 1 axis can be set to an accuracy of at least 0.01 mm, numerically controlled	China	.0	40.0	1,946
8455.10	Metal-rolling tube mills	China	4.4	39.4	2,958
8461.90	Machine-tools working by removing metal, sintered metal carbides or cermets, nesi	China	1.9	39.2	3,204
1209.29	Seeds of forage plants of a kind used for sowing, nesi	Romania	.3	37.0	8,128
7228.60	Bars and rods of alloy steel, nesi	China	.0	34.9	1,222
8303.00	Armored or reinforced safes, strong-boxes, and doors and safe deposit lockers for strong-rooms, cash, or deed boxes, etc., and base metal parts thereof	China	.4	33.6	2,337
3004.31	Medicaments containing insulin, in dosage form or packed for retail sale	FSU ²	.0	31.8	5,407

¹ Only items that accounted for at least 1 million dollars' worth of exports in Jan.-Mar. 1993 are included in this table.

² Former Soviet Union.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table A-4

U.S. imports from the world and from the monitored countries,¹ by HTS sections, Jan.-Mar. 1992 and Jan.-Mar. 1993

HTS section	Total imports		Imports from monitored countries	
	Jan.-Mar. 1992	Jan.-Mar. 1993	Jan.-Mar. 1992	Jan.-Mar. 1993
<i>Value (million dollars)</i>				
1. Live animals; animal products	2,133	2,308	125	120
2. Vegetable products	2,232	2,341	34	45
3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes	216	240	(2)	1
4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco	2,744	2,749	43	45
5. Mineral products	11,602	13,859	153	112
6. Products of the chemical or allied industries	6,390	6,415	210	179
7. Plastics and rubber and articles thereof	3,102	3,472	159	238
8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags, and similar containers	1,079	1,114	281	328
9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials	1,544	2,040	50	67
10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof ..	2,803	3,037	21	31
11. Textiles and textile articles	8,408	9,015	1,130	1,439
12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers	2,792	2,978	909	1,164
13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware ...	1,230	1,280	59	76
14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin	2,818	3,201	59	63
15. Base metals and articles of base metal	6,258	6,504	198	350
16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof	31,919	35,944	833	1,040
17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment	20,746	22,837	56	71
18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical appa- ratus; clocks and watches; musical instruments	4,157	4,474	109	138
19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	134	145	9	20
20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	3,723	4,123	729	847
21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	546	693	8	19
22. Special classification provisions	4,158	4,178	76	54
Total	120,734	132,947	5,249	6,444
<i>Percent of total</i>				
1. Live animals; animal products	1.8	1.7	2.4	1.9
2. Vegetable products	1.8	1.8	0.7	0.7
3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes	0.2	0.2	(3)	(3)
4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco	2.3	2.1	0.8	0.7
5. Mineral products	9.6	10.4	2.9	1.7
6. Products of the chemical or allied industries	5.3	4.8	4.0	2.8
7. Plastics and rubber and articles thereof	2.6	2.6	3.0	3.7
8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags, and similar containers	0.9	0.8	5.3	5.1
9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials	1.3	1.5	0.9	1.0
10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof ...	2.3	2.3	0.4	0.5
11. Textiles and textile articles	7.0	6.8	21.5	22.3
12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers	2.3	2.2	17.3	18.1
13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware ...	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2
14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin	2.3	2.4	1.1	1.0
15. Base metals and articles of base metal	5.2	4.9	3.8	5.4
16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof	26.4	27.0	15.9	16.1
17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment	17.2	17.2	1.1	1.1
18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical appa- ratus; clocks and watches; musical instruments	3.4	3.4	2.1	2.1
19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3
20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	3.1	3.1	13.9	13.1
21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.3
22. Special classification provisions	3.4	3.1	1.4	0.8
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

¹ Albania, Bulgaria, Cambodia, China, Laos, Mongolia, Romania, and the former Soviet Union (including Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova, Russia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, and Uzbekistan).

² Less than \$500,000.

³ Less than 0.05 percent.

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table A-5
U.S. imports from the monitored countries, by HTS sections, Jan.-Mar. 1993
(1,000 dollars)

HTS section	Alba- nia	Armenia	Azer- baijan	Bela- rus	Bul- garia	Cam- bodia	China
1. Live animals; animal products	0	0	0	0	654	0	103,552
2. Vegetable products	881	0	0	0	391	0	39,748
3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes	0	0	0	0	0	0	879
4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco	161	41	8	0	1,012	0	36,985
5. Mineral products	0	13	2	302	0	0	111,258
6. Products of the chemical or allied industries	31	0	10	75	3,897	0	119,606
7. Plastics and rubber and articles thereof	0	0	0	2	25	0	235,206
8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags, and similar containers	0	0	1	0	4	0	324,956
9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials	0	0	0	19	2	0	63,685
10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof	0	0	0	8	2	0	30,667
11. Textiles and textile articles	2	27	12	3	6,755	33	1,417,227
12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,161,149
13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware	0	0	0	95	130	0	74,343
14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin	0	80	0	0	92	0	35,750
15. Base metals and articles of base metal	0	0	0	21	141	0	202,157
16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof	0	0	0	93	2,725	0	1,031,195
17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment	0	0	0	1,414	15	0	65,196
18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical apparatus; clocks and watches; musical instruments	0	0	0	95	9	1	136,820
19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	0	0	0	0	0	0	19,528
20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0	2	0	40	232	8	845,522
21. Works of art, collectors' pieces, and antiques	0	83	48	0	30	0	17,105
22. Special classification provisions	50	0	0	15	1,246	91	49,888
Total	1,126	245	81	2,181	17,362	133	6,122,422

Table continued on next page.

Table A-5—Continued

U.S. imports from the monitored countries, by HTS sections, Jan.-Mar. 1993
(1,000 dollars)

HTS section	Geor- gia	Kazakh- stan	Kyrgyz- stan	Laos	Moldova	Mon- golia	Romania
1. Live animals; animal products	0	0	0	0	0	0	36
2. Vegetable products	0	534	18	0	0	0	2,271
3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco	0	0	0	0	0	0	433
5. Mineral products	97	0	0	0	0	0	0
6. Products of the chemical or allied industries	45	5,892	0	0	0	0	8
7. Plastics and rubber and articles thereof	0	82	0	0	0	0	389
8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags, and similar containers ..	0	0	0	98	0	456	274
9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials	0	0	0	10	0	0	25
10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
11. Textiles and textile articles	0	0	23	2,276	0	2,847	3,086
12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers	0	0	0	0	0	68	1,629
13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware	0	0	0	0	0	0	440
14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin	0	0	0	0	0	5	0
15. Base metals and articles of base metal	0	2,709	332	0	0	0	2,937
16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof	0	5	78	0	0	0	2,830
17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,592
18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical apparatus; clocks and watches; musical instruments	0	0	0	0	0	3	288
19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0	0	0	0	0	0	632
21. Works of art, collectors' pieces, and antiques	3	2	0	0	0	0	3
22. Special classification provisions	22	18	0	3	0	17	65
Total	166	9,242	450	2,387	0	3,396	16,939

Table continued on next page.

Table A-5—Continued
U.S. Imports from the monitored countries, by HTS sections, Jan.-Mar. 1993
(1,000 dollars)

HTS section	Russia	Tajiki- stan	Turkmeni- stan	Ukraine	Uzbeki- stan	Total
1. Live animals; animal products	15,476	0	0	23	0	119,741
2. Vegetable products	58	0	980	8	0	44,889
3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes	0	0	0	0	0	879
4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco	5,905	0	0	41	0	44,587
5. Mineral products	2	0	0	630	0	112,304
6. Products of the chemical or allied industries	35,560	0	0	13,099	426	178,649
7. Plastics and rubber and articles thereof	1,758	13	0	183	0	237,658
8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags, and similar containers ..	1,363	0	0	369	0	327,522
9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials	3,388	0	0	306	0	67,435
10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof	585	0	0	8	0	31,270
11. Textiles and textile articles	4,829	0	0	1,496	19	1,438,635
12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers	828	0	0	32	0	1,163,706
13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware	453	0	0	59	0	75,519
14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin	26,454	0	0	990	0	63,371
15. Base metals and articles of base metal	133,611	295	0	8,070	0	350,272
16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof	2,523	0	2	88	0	1,039,539
17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment	2,256	0	211	65	0	70,750
18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical apparatus; clocks and watches; musical instruments	1,231	0	0	20	0	138,466
19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	206	0	0	0	0	19,735
20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	607	0	0	48	0	847,091
21. Works of art, collectors' pieces, and antiques	1,214	0	5	2	6	18,501
22. Special classification provisions	1,933	1	1	466	1	53,815
Total	240,239	308	1,200	26,005	452	6,444,332

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table A-6

Twenty U.S. Import Items for which the monitored countries collectively accounted for the largest market share in 1993, by HTS subheadings, Jan.-Mar. 1992 and Jan.-Mar. 1993¹

HTS subheading	Description	Major supplier	Share of total imports accounted for by monitored countries		Value of imports from monitored countries, Jan.-Mar. 1993
			Jan.-Mar. 1992	Jan.-Mar. 1993	
			Percent		1,000 dollars
2933.71	6-Hexanelactam (epsilon-Caprolactam)	FSU ²	0.0	99.3	2,208
6401.91	Waterproof footwear covering the knee, nesi, with outer soles and uppers of rubber or plastics	China	99.0	99.2	1,337
0502.10	Pigs', hogs' or boars' bristles and hair and waste thereof	China	99.9	96.2	1,105
5513.13	Woven fabrics, cont. less than 85 percent polyester staple fibers mixed mainly or solely with cotton, not over 170 g/m ² , unbleached or bleached, nesi	China	70.5	95.3	1,040
9404.30	Sleeping bags	China	84.5	93.5	1,415
2841.80	Tungstates (wolframates)	China	80.0	92.4	2,245
6112.19	Track suits, knitted or crocheted, of textile materials, nesi	China	55.4	92.1	1,047
8110.00	Antimony and articles thereof, including waste and scrap	China	84.0	90.4	10,331
6601.91	Umbrellas, other than garden or similar umbrellas, having a telescopic shaft	China	82.0	88.6	10,395
6201.99	Men's or boys' anoraks, windbreakers, and similar articles, not knitted or crocheted, of textile materials nesi	China	73.1	88.6	8,184
6302.40	Table linen, knitted or crocheted	China	70.3	88.0	1,873
6206.10	Women's or girls' blouses, shirts, and shirt-blouses, not knitted or crocheted, of silk or silk waste	China	71.0	86.9	224,761
8516.32	Electrothermic hairdressing apparatus other than hair dryers	China	86.7	85.8	17,705
6208.29	Women's or girls' nightdresses and pajamas, not knitted or crocheted, of textile materials nesi	China	44.5	84.8	4,863
6502.00	Hat shapes, plaited or made by assembling strips of any material, neither blocked to shape nor with made brims, not lined, nor trimmed	China	77.2	83.0	3,986
9105.19	Alarm clocks, not battery or AC powered	China	84.5	82.8	1,407
4202.29	Handbags with or without shoulder strap or without handle, nesi	China	76.7	81.9	2,458
9502.91	Garments and accessories thereof and footwear and headgear for dolls representing only human beings	China	80.7	80.2	6,276
8104.11	Unwrought magnesium containing at least 99.8 percent by weight of magnesium	FSU ²	.0	79.8	7,210
3604.10	Fireworks	China	75.5	78.7	15,931

¹ Only items that accounted for at least 1 million dollars' worth of imports in Jan.-Mar. 1993 are included in this table.

² Former Soviet Union.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

APPENDIX B
U.S. TRADE WITH THE MONITORED COUNTRIES,
BY *SCHEDULE B* AND HTS SECTIONS, 1992, JANUARY-MARCH 1992,
AND JANUARY-MARCH 1993

Table B-1

U.S. trade with all monitored countries,¹ by *Schedule B* and HTS sections, 1992, Jan.-Mar. 1992, and Jan.-Mar. 1993

(1,000 dollars)

Section	1992	Jan.-Mar. 1992	Jan.-Mar. 1993
U.S. exports:			
1. Live animals; animal products	203,543	32,322	51,576
2. Vegetable products	1,918,763	722,652	291,649
3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes	111,675	35,075	641
4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco	652,159	122,254	64,016
5. Mineral products	344,309	118,895	79,187
6. Products of the chemical or allied industries	1,077,016	319,990	178,234
7. Plastics and rubber and articles thereof	259,430	50,887	72,736
8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags, and similar containers	26,955	5,002	5,548
9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials	133,221	26,898	23,963
10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof	205,414	51,558	46,319
11. Textiles and textile articles	418,899	168,062	53,312
12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers	35,993	4,503	5,378
13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware	29,890	4,403	8,063
14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin	33,506	13,774	7,872
15. Base metals and articles of base metal	417,812	67,516	117,616
16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof	2,164,125	390,736	707,189
17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment	2,510,711	312,609	671,516
18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical appa- ratus; clocks and watches; musical instruments	494,246	102,881	132,119
19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	2,489	354	1,717
20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	74,347	13,812	24,809
21. Works of art, collectors' pieces, and antiques	1,589	896	96
22. Special classification provisions	182,691	46,772	52,300
Total	11,298,782	2,611,852	2,595,855
U.S. imports:			
1. Live animals; animal products	553,501	125,081	119,741
2. Vegetable products	138,733	34,228	44,889
3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes	1,707	246	879
4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco	264,136	43,080	44,587
5. Mineral products	720,465	153,165	112,304
6. Products of the chemical or allied industries	695,291	209,618	178,649
7. Plastics and rubber and articles thereof	822,503	158,619	237,658
8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags, and similar containers	1,564,960	280,749	327,522
9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials	249,041	49,540	67,435
10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof	126,167	21,162	31,270
11. Textiles and textile articles	5,348,827	1,130,181	1,438,635
12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers	4,064,228	908,721	1,163,706
13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware	337,593	58,748	75,519
14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin	338,628	59,114	63,371
15. Base metals and articles of base metal	958,193	197,946	350,272
16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof	4,444,802	833,380	1,039,539
17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment	247,947	55,669	70,750
18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical appa- ratus; clocks and watches; musical instruments	584,081	108,742	138,466
19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	44,214	8,849	19,735
20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	4,542,347	728,526	847,091
21. Works of art, collectors' pieces, and antiques	63,154	7,890	18,501
22. Special classification provisions	441,667	75,572	53,815
Total	26,552,183	5,248,827	6,444,332

¹ Albania, Bulgaria, Cambodia, China, Laos, Mongolia, Romania, and the former Soviet Union (including Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova, Russia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, and Uzbekistan).

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table B-2
U.S. trade with China, by *Schedule B* and HTS sections, 1992, Jan.-Mar. 1992, and Jan.-Mar. 1993
(1,000 dollars)

Section	1992	Jan.-Mar. 1992	Jan.-Mar. 1993
U.S. exports:			
1. Live animals; animal products	42,542	13,886	21,486
2. Vegetable products	310,872	123,689	124,189
3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes	9,571	8,188	162
4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco	19,010	3,784	8,715
5. Mineral products	233,375	85,531	54,700
6. Products of the chemical or allied industries	995,808	290,800	158,101
7. Plastics and rubber and articles thereof	231,192	48,476	59,640
8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags, and similar containers	16,825	3,920	3,343
9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials	129,184	26,475	23,056
10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof	181,116	43,686	39,733
11. Textiles and textile articles	325,717	155,396	32,724
12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers	4,489	799	905
13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware	22,956	3,821	6,674
14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin	27,048	13,433	4,675
15. Base metals and articles of base metal	371,548	65,150	98,590
16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof	1,608,926	294,100	521,118
17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment	2,283,184	298,307	609,238
18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical appa- ratus; clocks and watches; musical instruments	418,598	91,372	105,776
19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	2,461	354	1,681
20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	37,365	9,720	13,013
21. Works of art, collectors' pieces, and antiques	442	289	81
22. Special classification provisions	66,365	18,389	18,965
Total	7,338,594	1,599,564	1,906,565
U.S. imports:			
1. Live animals; animal products	501,508	117,120	103,552
2. Vegetable products	133,356	33,457	39,748
3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes	1,707	246	879
4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco	142,964	33,764	36,985
5. Mineral products	574,475	137,782	111,258
6. Products of the chemical or allied industries	503,663	108,878	119,606
7. Plastics and rubber and articles thereof	816,765	158,199	235,206
8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags, and similar containers	1,555,863	275,901	324,956
9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials	244,711	48,765	63,685
10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof	124,842	20,892	30,667
11. Textiles and textile articles	5,300,278	1,123,986	1,417,227
12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers	4,052,733	907,771	1,161,149
13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware	333,624	57,734	74,343
14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin	141,296	24,934	35,750
15. Base metals and articles of base metal	827,017	173,145	202,157
16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof	4,420,825	827,656	1,031,195
17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment	210,079	44,886	65,196
18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical appa- ratus; clocks and watches; musical instruments	581,398	108,244	136,820
19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	44,066	8,810	19,528
20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	4,536,377	727,782	845,522
21. Works of art, collectors' pieces, and antiques	54,561	6,650	17,105
22. Special classification provisions	412,220	70,575	49,888
Total	25,514,328	5,017,178	6,122,422

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table B-3

U.S. trade with the former Soviet Union,¹ by *Schedule B* and HTS sections, 1992, Jan.-Mar. 1992, and Jan.-Mar. 1993

(1,000 dollars)

Section	1992	Jan.-Mar. 1992	Jan.-Mar. 1993
U.S. exports:			
1. Live animals; animal products	132,655	12,689	14,857
2. Vegetable products	1,567,981	584,982	158,251
3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes	94,707	26,888	149
4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco	607,583	117,565	51,583
5. Mineral products	30,571	596	1,867
6. Products of the chemical or allied industries	66,455	28,340	16,838
7. Plastics and rubber and articles thereof	25,576	1,766	12,595
8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags, and similar containers	8,552	1,067	2,064
9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials	1,319	36	253
10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof	12,979	4,073	6,025
11. Textiles and textile articles	57,156	11,048	15,912
12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers	31,163	3,670	4,397
13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware	5,531	580	1,321
14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin	6,267	324	3,109
15. Base metals and articles of base metal	41,432	2,071	18,022
16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof	482,814	81,298	168,933
17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment	207,390	13,065	55,785
18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical appa- ratus; clocks and watches; musical instruments	64,428	10,524	23,499
19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	28	0	36
20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	35,694	3,802	11,508
21. Works of art, collectors' pieces, and antiques	1,145	608	16
22. Special classification provisions	100,687	22,023	29,461
Total	3,582,113	927,014	596,479
U.S. imports:			
1. Live animals; animal products	49,057	7,227	15,499
2. Vegetable products	1,599	82	1,597
3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes	0	0	0
4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco	24,041	4,652	5,995
5. Mineral products	114,689	7,751	1,046
6. Products of the chemical or allied industries	183,374	97,045	55,107
7. Plastics and rubber and articles thereof	5,043	327	2,037
8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags, and similar containers	7,349	4,635	1,733
9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials	4,016	675	3,713
10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof	1,229	260	601
11. Textiles and textile articles	8,581	804	6,409
12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers	870	12	860
13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware	1,674	406	607
14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin	195,911	33,804	27,524
15. Base metals and articles of base metal	122,067	22,105	145,037
16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof	9,611	1,666	2,789
17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment	32,415	9,897	3,946
18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical appa- ratus; clocks and watches; musical instruments	1,450	216	1,346
19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	110	1	206
20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	1,923	203	697
21. Works of art, collectors' pieces, and antiques	8,472	1,240	1,363
22. Special classification provisions	27,057	4,200	2,456
Total	800,541	197,208	280,569

¹ Including data reported for Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova, Russia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, and Uzbekistan.

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table B-4

U.S. trade with Albania, by *Schedule B* and HTS sections, 1992, Jan.-Mar. 1992, and Jan.-Mar. 1993

(1,000 dollars)

Section	1992	Jan.-Mar. 1992	Jan.-Mar. 1993
U.S. exports:			
1. Live animals; animal products	13,496	3,502	0
2. Vegetable products	53	0	0
3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes	6,783	0	301
4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco	98	98	0
5. Mineral products	1,496	1,496	0
6. Products of the chemical or allied industries	4,782	52	0
7. Plastics and rubber and articles thereof	3	0	7
8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags, and similar containers	0	0	0
9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials	6	0	0
10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof	108	48	35
11. Textiles and textile articles	5,181	0	3,453
12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers	0	0	0
13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware	0	0	0
14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin	0	0	0
15. Base metals and articles of base metal	53	16	0
16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof	1,189	245	211
17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment	1,453	19	10
18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical appa- ratus; clocks and watches; musical instruments	0	0	0
19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	0	0	0
20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	7	0	0
21. Works of art, collectors' pieces, and antiques	0	0	0
22. Special classification provisions	1,359	265	1,918
Total	36,068	5,741	5,936
U.S. imports:			
1. Live animals; animal products	0	0	0
2. Vegetable products	2,709	559	881
3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes	0	0	0
4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco	132	0	161
5. Mineral products	1,239	1,239	0
6. Products of the chemical or allied industries	137	23	31
7. Plastics and rubber and articles thereof	64	0	0
8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags, and similar containers	0	0	0
9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials	0	0	0
10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof	15	0	0
11. Textiles and textile articles	2	1	2
12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers	0	0	0
13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware	0	0	0
14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin	2	0	0
15. Base metals and articles of base metal	956	0	0
16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof	0	0	0
17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment	0	0	0
18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical appa- ratus; clocks and watches; musical instruments	6	0	0
19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	0	0	0
20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	7	0	0
21. Works of art, collectors' pieces, and antiques	0	0	0
22. Special classification provisions	17	3	50
Total	5,285	1,824	1,126

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table B-5
U.S. trade with Bulgaria, by *Schedule B* and HTS sections, 1992, Jan.-Mar. 1992, and Jan.-Mar. 1993
(1,000 dollars)

Section	1992	Jan.-Mar. 1992	Jan.-Mar. 1993
U.S. exports:			
1. Live animals; animal products	294	28	140
2. Vegetable products	557	513	0
3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes	0	0	0
4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco	5,759	423	3,232
5. Mineral products	37,785	16,558	9,414
6. Products of the chemical or allied industries	2,678	318	841
7. Plastics and rubber and articles thereof	1,120	259	226
8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags, and similar containers	13	0	6
9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials	86	33	33
10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof	1,106	82	119
11. Textiles and textile articles	681	68	233
12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers	203	7	60
13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware	1,351	0	23
14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin	4	0	0
15. Base metals and articles of base metal	1,009	96	73
16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof	17,654	2,988	4,270
17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment	7,434	1,066	2,953
18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical appa- ratus; clocks and watches; musical instruments	3,121	542	1,251
19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	0	0	0
20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	243	47	124
21. Works of art, collectors' pieces, and antiques	0	0	0
22. Special classification provisions	2,499	543	320
Total	83,598	23,573	23,320
U.S. imports:			
1. Live animals; animal products	2,908	720	654
2. Vegetable products	863	92	391
3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes	0	0	0
4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco	94,778	3,790	1,012
5. Mineral products	0	0	0
6. Products of the chemical or allied industries	7,974	3,667	3,897
7. Plastics and rubber and articles thereof	27	1	25
8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags, and similar containers	9	0	4
9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials	25	0	2
10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof	13	6	2
11. Textiles and textile articles	15,596	1,815	6,755
12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers	99	0	0
13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware	256	59	130
14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin	23	0	92
15. Base metals and articles of base metal	330	105	141
16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof	8,597	2,032	2,725
17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment	187	15	15
18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical appa- ratus; clocks and watches; musical instruments	30	4	9
19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	38	38	0
20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	833	173	232
21. Works of art, collectors' pieces, and antiques	31	0	30
22. Special classification provisions	1,221	646	1,246
Total	133,839	13,164	17,362

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table B-6

U.S. trade with Cambodia, by *Schedule B* and HTS sections, 1992, Jan.-Mar. 1992, and Jan.-Mar. 1993
(1,000 dollars)

Section	1992	Jan.-Mar. 1992	Jan.-Mar. 1993
U.S. exports:			
1. Live animals; animal products	0	0	0
2. Vegetable products	0	0	0
3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes	0	0	0
4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco	0	0	0
5. Mineral products	0	0	0
6. Products of the chemical or allied industries	0	0	0
7. Plastics and rubber and articles thereof	0	0	0
8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags, and similar containers	0	0	0
9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials	0	0	0
10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof	0	0	0
11. Textiles and textile articles	82	0	0
12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers	0	0	0
13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware	0	0	0
14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin	0	0	0
15. Base metals and articles of base metal	467	0	15
16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof	5,776	35	184
17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment	5,408	0	0
18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical appa- ratus; clocks and watches; musical instruments	3,913	0	0
19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	0	0	0
20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0	0	0
21. Works of art, collectors' pieces, and antiques	0	0	0
22. Special classification provisions	190	(¹)	(¹)
Total	15,835	36	199
U.S. imports:			
1. Live animals; animal products	0	0	0
2. Vegetable products	0	0	0
3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes	0	0	0
4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco	0	0	0
5. Mineral products	0	0	0
6. Products of the chemical or allied industries	0	0	0
7. Plastics and rubber and articles thereof	0	0	0
8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags, and similar containers	0	0	0
9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials	0	0	0
10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof	60	0	0
11. Textiles and textile articles	12	0	33
12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers	0	0	0
13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware	0	0	0
14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin	0	0	0
15. Base metals and articles of base metal	0	0	0
16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof	0	0	0
17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment	0	0	0
18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical appa- ratus; clocks and watches; musical instruments	0	0	1
19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	0	0	0
20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0	0	8
21. Works of art, collectors' pieces, and antiques	11	0	0
22. Special classification provisions	(¹)	0	91
Total	83	0	133

¹ Less than \$500.

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table B-7
U.S. trade with Laos, by *Schedule B* and HTS sections, 1992, Jan.-Mar. 1992, and Jan.-Mar. 1993
(1,000 dollars)

Section	1992	Jan.-Mar. 1992	Jan.-Mar. 1993
U.S. exports:			
1. Live animals; animal products	0	0	0
2. Vegetable products	0	0	0
3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes	0	0	0
4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco	0	0	0
5. Mineral products	0	0	0
6. Products of the chemical or allied industries	0	0	0
7. Plastics and rubber and articles thereof	128	4	0
8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags, and similar containers	0	0	0
9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials	0	0	0
10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof	5	0	0
11. Textiles and textile articles	24	0	0
12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers	0	0	0
13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware	3	3	0
14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin	0	0	0
15. Base metals and articles of base metal	13	0	16
16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof	326	59	21
17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment	173	0	29
18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical appa- ratus; clocks and watches; musical instruments	86	42	4
19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	0	0	0
20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0	0	0
21. Works of art, collectors' pieces, and antiques	0	0	0
22. Special classification provisions	48	6	5
Total	805	114	74
U.S. imports:			
1. Live animals; animal products	19	13	0
2. Vegetable products	0	0	0
3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes	0	0	0
4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco	0	0	0
5. Mineral products	0	0	0
6. Products of the chemical or allied industries	0	0	0
7. Plastics and rubber and articles thereof	0	0	0
8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags, and similar containers	410	76	98
9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials	24	0	10
10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof	0	0	0
11. Textiles and textile articles	5,398	217	2,276
12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers	1	0	0
13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware	0	0	0
14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin	0	0	0
15. Base metals and articles of base metal	0	0	0
16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof	6	0	0
17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment	0	0	0
18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical appa- ratus; clocks and watches; musical instruments	0	0	0
19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	0	0	0
20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	15	0	0
21. Works of art, collectors' pieces, and antiques	0	0	0
22. Special classification provisions	20	(¹)	3
Total	5,893	307	2,387

¹ Less than \$500.

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table B-8

U.S. trade with Mongolia, by *Schedule B* and HTS sections, 1992, Jan.-Mar. 1992, and Jan.-Mar. 1993

(1,000 dollars)

Section	1992	Jan.-Mar. 1992	Jan.-Mar. 1993
U.S. exports:			
1. Live animals; animal products	9	9	9,551
2. Vegetable products	17	17	0
3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes	0	0	0
4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco	36	36	0
5. Mineral products	0	0	0
6. Products of the chemical or allied industries	6	0	11
7. Plastics and rubber and articles thereof	91	0	93
8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags, and similar containers	0	0	0
9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials	0	0	0
10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof	242	0	0
11. Textiles and textile articles	0	0	0
12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers	0	0	0
13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware	3	0	0
14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin	0	0	0
15. Base metals and articles of base metal	55	7	9
16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof	615	14	521
17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment	972	4	16
18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical appa- ratus; clocks and watches; musical instruments	292	47	89
19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	0	0	0
20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0	0	0
21. Works of art, collectors' pieces, and antiques	0	0	0
22. Special classification provisions	94	4	43
Total	2,433	137	10,333
U.S. imports:			
1. Live animals; animal products	0	0	0
2. Vegetable products	0	0	0
3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes	0	0	0
4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco	0	0	0
5. Mineral products	0	0	0
6. Products of the chemical or allied industries	0	0	0
7. Plastics and rubber and articles thereof	2	0	0
8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags, and similar containers	856	0	456
9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials	0	0	0
10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof	5	0	0
11. Textiles and textile articles	6,339	575	2,847
12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers	5	0	68
13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware	0	0	0
14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin	0	0	5
15. Base metals and articles of base metal	0	0	0
16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof	4	0	0
17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment	0	0	0
18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical appa- ratus; clocks and watches; musical instruments	8	0	3
19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	0	0	0
20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0	0	0
21. Works of art, collectors' pieces, and antiques	0	0	0
22. Special classification provisions	22	2	17
Total	7,242	577	3,396

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table B-9

U.S. trade with Romania, by *Schedule B* and HTS sections, 1992, Jan.-Mar. 1992, and Jan.-Mar. 1993
(1,000 dollars)

Section	1992	Jan.-Mar. 1992	Jan.-Mar. 1993
U.S. exports:			
1. Live animals; animal products	14,547	2,209	5,541
2. Vegetable products	39,282	13,450	9,210
3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes	614	0	30
4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco	19,673	349	486
5. Mineral products	41,082	14,714	13,206
6. Products of the chemical or allied industries	7,286	480	2,444
7. Plastics and rubber and articles thereof	1,321	383	175
8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags, and similar containers	1,564	15	135
9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials	2,625	354	620
10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof	9,858	3,668	406
11. Textiles and textile articles	30,058	1,549	990
12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers	137	26	16
13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware	46	0	45
14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin	187	17	87
15. Base metals and articles of base metal	3,235	176	891
16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof	46,825	11,998	11,931
17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment	4,697	149	3,485
18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical appa- ratus; clocks and watches; musical instruments	3,809	354	1,500
19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	0	0	0
20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	1,038	242	163
21. Works of art, collectors' pieces, and antiques	3	0	0
22. Special classification provisions	11,448	5,541	1,589
Total	239,336	55,674	52,950
U.S. imports:			
1. Live animals; animal products	9	0	36
2. Vegetable products	206	39	2,271
3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes	0	0	0
4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco	2,222	875	433
5. Mineral products	30,063	6,394	0
6. Products of the chemical or allied industries	144	3	8
7. Plastics and rubber and articles thereof	601	91	389
8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags, and similar containers	472	137	274
9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials	264	100	25
10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof	4	4	0
11. Textiles and textile articles	12,621	2,782	3,086
12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers	10,519	938	1,629
13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware	2,038	550	440
14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin	1,395	375	0
15. Base metals and articles of base metal	7,822	2,592	2,937
16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof	5,760	2,025	2,830
17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment	5,266	871	1,592
18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical appa- ratus; clocks and watches; musical instruments	1,188	279	288
19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	0	0	0
20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	3,191	368	632
21. Works of art, collectors' pieces, and antiques	78	0	3
22. Special classification provisions	1,109	146	65
Total	84,973	18,568	16,939

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

APPENDIX C
LEADING ITEMS TRADED WITH THE MONITORED COUNTRIES,
BY *SCHEDULE B* AND HTS SUBHEADINGS, 1992,
JANUARY-MARCH 1992, AND JANUARY-MARCH 1993

Table C-1
Leading items exported to monitored countries,¹ by Schedule B subheadings, 1992, Jan.-Mar. 1992, and Jan.-Mar. 1993

(1,000 dollars)

Schedule B subheading	Description	1992	Jan.-Mar.—	
			1992	1993
8802.40	Airplanes and other aircraft, of an unladen weight exceeding 15,000 kg	\$1,815,510	\$213,029	\$417,696
1001.90	Wheat and meslin, excluding durum wheat	1,150,003	496,807	242,624
3100.00	Fertilizers	645,414	198,094	68,800
8703.23	Passenger motor vehicles with spark-ignition internal-combustion reciprocating piston engine, over 1,500 but not over 3,000 cc	132,991	4,190	64,813
8803.30	Parts of airplanes or helicopters, nesi	227,883	62,237	60,611
2710.00	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than crude; preparations nesi	217,090	81,650	54,837
8431.43	Parts for boring or sinking machinery of subheading 8430.41 or 8430.49	130,786	29,066	42,779
8703.24	Passenger motor vehicles with spark-ignition internal-combustion reciprocating piston engine, cylinder capacity over 3,000 cc	20,859	1,676	31,147
8525.20	Transmission apparatus incorporating reception apparatus	74,648	9,296	29,335
7326.90	Articles of iron or steel, nesi	1,529	150	25,986
8411.12	Turbojets of a thrust exceeding 25 kN	116,096	10,596	25,009
8471.91	Digital processing units that may contain in the same housing one or two storage units, input units, or output units	96,449	19,478	23,793
8431.39	Parts suitable for use solely or principally with the machinery of heading 8428, nesi	37,280	6,391	22,776
2701.12	Bituminous coal, whether or not pulverized, but not agglomerated	63,571	13,249	22,444
4403.20	Coniferous wood in the rough, whether or not stripped of bark or sapwood or roughly squared, not treated with preservatives	121,289	23,846	22,007
4804.11	Uncoated, unbleached kraftliner paper or paperboard, in rolls or sheets, nesi	85,930	21,727	21,749
2402.20	Cigarettes containing tobacco	263,910	17,422	21,490
2917.36	Terephthalic acid and its salts	67,943	23,358	20,181
3901.10	Polyethylene having a specific gravity of less than 0.94	51,947	11,239	17,094
8529.10	Antennas and antenna reflectors of all kinds for use solely or principally with apparatus of headings 8525-8528; parts suitable for use therewith	18,869	3,019	16,984
	Total	5,339,999	1,246,521	1,252,155
	Total, U.S. exports to monitored countries	11,298,782	2,611,852	2,595,855

¹ Albania, Bulgaria, Cambodia, China, Laos, Mongolia, Romania, and the former Soviet Union (including Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova, Russia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, and Uzbekistan).

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table C-2
Leading items imported from monitored countries,¹ by HTS subheadings, 1992, Jan.-Mar. 1992, and
Jan.-Mar. 1993

(1,000 dollars)

HTS subheading	Description	1992	Jan.-Mar.—	
			1992	1993
6402.99	Footwear with outer soles and uppers of rubber or plastics, nesi	\$1,006,229	\$276,065	\$334,123
6403.99	Footwear not covering the ankles, with outer soles of rubber or plastics or composition leather and uppers of leather	973,943	217,872	271,931
6206.10	Women's or girls' blouses, shirts, and shirt-blouses, not knitted or crocheted, of silk or silk waste	442,176	74,670	224,761
9503.90	Other toys and models, nesi	853,423	168,942	189,765
6404.19	Footwear, nesi, with outer soles of rubber or plastics and uppers of textile materials	233,989	80,251	110,535
6403.91	Footwear, covering the ankles, with outer soles of rubber, plastics, or composition leather and uppers of leather	501,995	72,677	105,529
9503.41	Stuffed toys representing animals or nonhuman creatures and parts and accessories thereof	503,391	91,634	103,243
2709.00	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude	503,111	121,086	84,395
3926.90	Articles of plastics and articles of other materials of headings 3901 to 3914, nesi	275,210	60,075	80,387
4202.22	Handbags, with outer surface of plastic sheeting or of textile materials	283,007	68,564	79,835
6702.90	Artificial flowers, foliage, and fruit and parts thereof and articles made up of artificial flowers, foliage, or fruit, of materials other than plastics	340,448	74,626	75,316
7601.10	Unwrought aluminum, not alloyed	9,798	0	72,205
6205.90	Men's or boys' shirts, not knitted or crocheted, of textile materials, nesi	192,811	32,082	72,181
8414.51	Table, floor, wall, window, ceiling or roof fans, with a self-contained electric motor of an output not exceeding 125 W	163,052	68,416	69,041
4202.92	Trunks, cases, bags, and similar containers, with outer surface of plastic sheeting or of textile materials	306,394	56,916	68,990
8525.20	Transmission apparatus incorporating reception apparatus	280,324	51,178	68,521
6203.42	Men's or boys' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches, and shorts, not knitted or crocheted, of cotton	151,035	61,084	66,838
9502.10	Dolls representing only human beings and parts and accessories thereof, whether or not dressed	530,806	76,287	64,514
6204.69	Women's or girls' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches, and shorts, not knitted or crocheted, of textile materials, nesi	130,650	53,331	63,642
0306.13	Shrimps and prawns, frozen	317,283	57,912	63,565
	Total	7,999,075	1,763,668	2,269,318
	Total, U.S. imports from monitored countries	26,552,183	5,248,827	6,444,332

¹ Albania, Bulgaria, Cambodia, China, Laos, Mongolia, Romania, and the former Soviet Union (including Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova, Russia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, and Uzbekistan).

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table C-3
Leading Items exported to China, by *Schedule B* subheadings, 1992, Jan.-Mar. 1992, and Jan.-Mar. 1993
(1,000 dollars)

<i>Schedule B</i> subheading	Description	1992	Jan.-Mar.—	
			1992	1993
8802.40	Airplanes and other aircraft, of an unladen weight exceeding 15,000 kg	\$1,713,338	\$213,029	\$416,646
1001.90	Wheat and meslin, excluding durum wheat	272,951	122,455	113,447
3100.00	Fertilizers	629,079	187,541	67,673
8803.30	Parts of airplanes or helicopters, nesi	219,900	61,546	56,610
2710.00	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than crude; preparations nesi	194,449	73,267	53,725
8703.23	Passenger motor vehicles with spark-ignition internal-combustion reciprocating piston engine, over 1,500 but not over 3,000 cc	82,439	1,533	38,800
8525.20	Transmission apparatus incorporating reception apparatus	67,353	7,518	27,596
7326.90	Articles of iron or steel, nesi	777	150	25,425
4403.20	Coniferous wood in the rough, whether or not stripped of bark or sapwood or roughly squared, not treated with preservatives	121,283	23,846	22,007
4804.11	Uncoated, unbleached kraftliner paper or paperboard, in rolls or sheets, nesi	83,998	20,362	21,572
8431.43	Parts for boring or sinking machinery of subheading 8430.41 or 8430.49	58,811	14,394	20,338
2917.36	Terephthalic acid and its salts	67,943	23,358	20,181
8703.24	Passenger motor vehicles with spark-ignition internal-combustion reciprocating piston engine, cylinder capacity over 3,000 cc	11,017	397	19,795
8471.91	Digital processing units that may contain in the same housing one or two storage units, input units, or output units	63,431	14,092	17,956
3901.10	Polyethylene having a specific gravity of less than 0.94	50,285	11,239	16,524
8529.10	Antennas and antenna reflectors of all kinds for use solely or principally with apparatus of headings 8525-8528; parts suitable for use therewith	8,276	1,272	16,472
8704.10	Dumpers designed for off-highway use, for the transport of goods	29,741	531	15,371
8411.12	Turbojets of a thrust exceeding 25 kN	95,533	9,596	15,061
0306.14	Crabs, frozen	14,986	8,236	14,980
8529.90	Parts suitable for use solely or principally with the apparatus of headings 8525 to 8528, excluding antennas and antenna reflectors of all kinds	32,515	3,692	13,926
	Total	3,818,105	798,054	1,014,105
	Total, U.S. exports to China	7,338,594	1,599,564	1,906,565

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table C-4
Leading Items Imported from China, by HTS subheadings, 1992, Jan.-Mar. 1992, and Jan.-Mar. 1993
(1,000 dollars)

HTS subheading	Description	1992	Jan.-Mar.—	
			1992	1993
6402.99	Footwear with outer soles and uppers of rubber or plastics, nesi	\$1,006,229	\$276,065	\$334,123
6403.99	Footwear not covering the ankles, with outer soles of rubber, plastics or composition leather and uppers of leather	968,454	217,150	270,424
6206.10	Women's or girls' blouses, shirts, and shirt-blouses, not knitted or crocheted, of silk or silk waste	442,176	74,669	224,761
9503.90	Other toys and models, nesi	853,162	168,802	189,725
6404.19	Footwear, nesi, with outer soles of rubber or plastics and uppers of textile materials	233,989	80,251	110,535
6403.91	Footwear, covering the ankles, with outer soles of rubber, plastics, or composition leather and uppers of leather	497,408	72,548	105,388
9503.41	Stuffed toys representing animals or nonhuman creatures and parts and accessories thereof	503,334	91,634	103,243
2709.00	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude	467,452	121,086	84,395
3926.90	Articles of plastics and articles of other materials of headings 3901 to 3914, nesi	275,183	60,060	80,376
4202.22	Handbags, with outer surface of plastic sheeting or of textile materials	282,999	68,564	79,831
6702.90	Artificial flowers, foliage, and fruit and parts thereof and articles made up of artificial flowers, foliage, or fruit, of materials other than plastics	340,448	74,626	75,316
6205.90	Men's or boys' shirts, not knitted or crocheted, of textile materials, nesi	192,811	32,082	72,181
8414.51	Table, floor, wall, window, ceiling, or roof fans, with a self-contained electric motor of an output not exceeding 125 W	163,052	68,416	69,041
4202.92	Trunks, cases, bags, and similar containers, with outer surface of plastic sheeting or of textile materials	306,391	56,916	68,989
8525.20	Transmission apparatus incorporating reception apparatus	280,322	51,178	68,521
6203.42	Men's or boys' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches, and shorts, not knitted or crocheted, of cotton	148,430	61,003	65,315
9502.10	Dolls representing only human beings and parts and accessories thereof, whether or not dressed	530,392	76,167	64,437
0306.13	Shrimps and prawns, frozen	317,283	57,912	63,565
6204.69	Women's or girls' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches, and shorts, not knitted or crocheted, of textile materials, nesi	127,897	51,825	62,798
8473.30	Parts and accessories of the machines of heading 8471	147,773	26,882	58,060
	Total	8,085,187	1,787,837	2,251,024
	Total, U.S. imports from China	25,514,328	5,017,178	6,122,422

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table C-5
Leading items exported to the former Soviet Union,¹ by Schedule B subheadings, 1992, Jan.-Mar. 1992, and Jan.-Mar. 1993

(1,000 dollars)

Schedule B subheading	Description	1992	Jan.-Mar.—	
			1992	1993
1001.90	Wheat and meslin, excluding durum wheat	\$877,052	\$374,352	\$129,177
8703.23	Passenger motor vehicles with spark-ignition internal-combustion reciprocating piston engine, over 1,500 but not over 3,000 cc	46,091	2,375	25,421
8431.43	Parts for boring or sinking machinery of subheading 8430.41 or 8430.49	71,458	14,550	22,169
8431.39	Parts suitable for use solely or principally with the machinery of heading 8428, nesi	18,129	231	18,389
2402.20	Cigarettes containing tobacco	245,987	15,422	16,683
1005.90	Corn (maize) excluding seed	589,909	173,660	15,173
1806.31	Chocolate and other food preparations containing cocoa, in blocks, slabs, or bars, each weighing 2 kg or less, filled	2,200	0	14,446
8703.24	Passenger motor vehicles with spark-ignition internal-combustion reciprocating piston engine, cylinder capacity over 3,000 cc	9,381	1,137	11,252
8411.12	Turbojets of a thrust exceeding 25 kN	20,563	1,000	9,948
8413.70	Centrifugal pumps for liquids, nesi, whether or not fitted with a measuring device	13,009	0	9,408
7304.20	Seamless casing, tubing and drill pipe, of a kind used in the drilling for oil or gas, of iron (other than cast iron) or steel	11,601	0	8,406
3920.10	Nonadhesive plates, sheets, film, foil, and strip, of polymers of ethylene, noncellular, not reinforced or combined with other materials	7,086	3	7,505
8413.50	Reciprocating positive displacement pumps for liquids, whether or not fitted with a measuring device, nesi	13,085	7,433	7,486
8471.20	Digital automatic data processing machines, containing in the same housing at least a central processing unit and an input and output unit	26,176	4,250	7,089
8473.30	Parts and accessories of the machines of heading 8471	15,439	3,654	6,050
1005.10	Seed corn (maize)	455	455	5,845
9018.19	Electro-diagnostic apparatus, parts and accessories thereof, excluding electrocardiographs, parts and accessories thereof	6,916	452	5,724
1101.00	Wheat or meslin flour	9,583	178	5,525
8465.91	Sawing machines for working wood, cork, bone, hard rubber, hard plastics or similar hard materials	992	425	5,431
0402.29	Milk and cream, sweetened, in powder, granules, or other solid forms, fat content, by weight, exceeding 1.5 percent	5,219	0	5,398
	Total	1,990,331	599,577	336,526
	Total, U.S. exports to the former Soviet Union	3,582,113	927,014	596,479

¹ Including reported exports to Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova, Russia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, and Uzbekistan.

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table C-6

Leading Items Imported from the former Soviet Union,¹ by HTS subheadings, 1992, Jan.-Mar. 1992, and Jan.-Mar. 1993

(1,000 dollars)

HTS subheading	Description	1992	Jan.-Mar.—	
			1992	1993
7601.10	Unwrought aluminum, not alloyed	\$9,798	0	\$72,200
2814.10	Anhydrous ammonia	46,186	15,368	24,446
7601.20	Unwrought aluminum alloys	7,506	33	19,825
7110.29	Palladium in semimanufactured forms	33,065	5,646	9,041
0304.20	Frozen fish fillets (whether or not minced)	16,869	3,747	7,450
7102.39	Nonindustrial diamonds, nesi	19,129	0	7,121
7502.10	Unwrought nickel, not alloyed	24,607	6,100	7,047
7110.31	Rhodium, unwrought or in powdered form	99,926	14,630	6,818
8104.11	Unwrought magnesium containing at least 99.8 percent by weight of magnesium	6,993	0	6,390
7901.12	Unwrought zinc, not alloyed, containing by weight less than 99.99 percent of zinc	3,591	0	6,009
2844.10	Natural uranium and its compounds; alloys, dispersions, ceramic products, and mixtures containing natural uranium or natural uranium compounds	24,927	24,927	5,892
7202.49	Ferrochromium, not containing by weight more than 4 percent of carbon	1,076	29	5,600
3105.40	Ammonium dihydrogenorthophosphate (Monoammonium phosphate), mixtures thereof with diammonium hydrogenorthophosphate (Diammonium phosphate)	15,817	4,183	5,570
7202.41	Ferrochromium containing by weight more than 4 percent of carbon	3,475	746	5,108
7201.10	Nonalloy pig iron containing by weight 0.5 percent or less of phosphorus	1,642	509	4,971
8105.10	Cobalt mattes and other intermediate products of cobalt metallurgy; unwrought cobalt; waste and scrap; powders	14,748	3,178	4,440
2208.90	Spirits, liqueurs and other spirituous beverages, nesi	17,900	3,869	4,243
0306.14	Crabs, frozen	21,263	423	4,233
3104.20	Potassium chloride	22,151	2,235	4,201
4412.12	Plywood consisting solely of sheets of wood, each ply not exceeding 6 mm in thickness, with at least 1 outer ply of nonconiferous wood	2,894	252	3,378
	Total	393,562	85,873	213,981
	Total, U.S. imports from the former Soviet Union	800,541	197,208	280,569

¹ Including reported imports from Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova, Russia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, and Uzbekistan.

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table C-7
Leading items exported to Albania, by Schedule B subheadings, 1992, Jan.-Mar. 1992, and Jan.-Mar. 1993
(1,000 dollars)

<i>Schedule B</i> subheading	Description	1992	Jan.-Mar.—	
			1992	1993
5201.00	Cotton, not carded or combed	\$4,757	0	\$3,453
1507.90	Soybean oil and its fractions, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified, other than crude soybean oil	2,299	0	301
8471.91	Digital processing units that may contain in the same housing 1 or 2 storage units, input units, or output units	88	9	107
8471.92	Automatic data processing machines with or without input or output units or containing storage units in the same housing	32	7	57
4901.99	Printed books, brochures, leaflets, and similar printed matter, other than in single sheets	50	0	21
8473.30	Parts and accessories of the machines of heading 8471	154	24	14
4911.99	Printed matter, nesi	55	45	14
8703.23	Passenger motor vehicles with spark-ignition internal-combustion reciprocating piston engine, over 1,500 but not over 3,000 cc	894	19	10
8527.19	Radiobroadcast receivers capable of operating without external power source, not combined with sound recording or reproducing apparatus	0	0	10
8471.99	Units of automatic data processing machines, nesi	0	0	9
3926.10	Office or school supplies, of plastics and other materials of headings 3901 to 3914	3	0	7
8481.80	Taps, cocks, valves, and similar appliances, nesi, for pipes, boiler shells, tanks, vats, or the like	0	0	6
8524.21	Magnetic tapes, of a width not exceeding 4 mm, for sound or other recordings, nesi	0	0	5
8472.90	Coin sorting, counting, or wrapping machines, pencil sharpening machines, perforating, or stapling machines ...	0	0	3
	Total	8,332	104	4,018
	Total, U.S. exports to Albania	36,068	5,741	5,936

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table C-8

Leading Items Imported from Albania, by HTS subheadings, 1992, Jan.-Mar. 1992, and Jan.-Mar. 1993

(1,000 dollars)

HTS subheading	Description	1992	Jan.-Mar.—	
			1992	1993
1211.90	Plants and parts of plants (incl. seeds and fruits) used in perfumery, pharmacy, insecticidal, fungicidal, or like purposes, fresh or dried, nesi	\$2,533	\$555	\$779
2401.10	Tobacco, not stemmed/stripped	132	0	161
0910.99	Other spices, nesi, excluding mixtures referred to in note 1(b) to this chapter 8	148	0	100
3301.29	Essential oils other than those of citrus fruit, nesi	135	21	31
0712.90	Dried vegetables, nesi, and dried mixtures of vegetables, whole, cut, sliced, broken, or in powder, but not further prepared	22	4	3
5701.10	Carpets and other textile floor coverings, of wool or fine animal hair, knotted	0	0	2
	Total	2,970	580	1,076
	Total, U.S. imports from Albania	5,285	1,824	1,126

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table C-9

Leading items exported to Bulgaria, by *Schedule B* subheadings, 1992, Jan.-Mar. 1992, and Jan.-Mar. 1993
(1,000 dollars)

<i>Schedule B</i> subheading	Description	1992	Jan.-Mar.—	
			1992	1993
2701.12	Bituminous coal, whether or not pulverized, but not agglomerated	\$25,088	\$4,872	\$9,405
8803.30	Parts of airplanes or helicopters, nesi	976	615	1,351
2403.10	Smoking tobacco, whether or not containing tobacco substitutes in any proportion	276	0	1,243
2401.30	Tobacco refuse	0	0	1,161
8471.93	Storage units of automatic data processing machines, whether or not entered with the rest of a system	1,110	240	628
2402.20	Cigarettes containing tobacco	988	0	550
8473.30	Parts and accessories of the machines of heading 8471	1,808	61	469
9030.10	Instruments and apparatus for measuring or detecting ionizing radiations	8	0	457
3006.40	Dental cements and other dental fillings; bone reconstruction cements	3	0	418
8471.91	Digital processing units that may contain in the same housing 1 or 2 storage units, input units or output units	1,472	459	402
8703.23	Passenger motor vehicles with spark-ignition internal-combustion reciprocating piston engine, over 1,500 but not over 3,000 cc	2,770	222	386
8702.90	Public-transport-type passenger motor vehicles, without compression-ignition internal-combustion piston engine	0	0	360
8703.22	Passenger motor vehicles with spark-ignition internal-combustion reciprocating piston engine over 1,000 but not over 1,500 cc	288	0	319
8471.92	Automatic data processing machines with or without input or output units or containing storage units in the same housing	402	67	308
8479.90	Parts of machines and mechanical appliances having individual functions, nesi	181	59	245
8409.91	Parts suitable for use solely or principally with spark-ignition internal combustion piston engines (including rotary engines)	0	0	216
8402.90	Parts of steam- or other vapor- generating boilers	477	377	210
9022.11	Apparatus based on the use of X-rays for medical, surgical, dental, or veterinary use	69	10	166
8803.90	Parts of goods of heading 8801 to 8802, nesi	0	0	162
3920.10	Nonadhesive plates, sheets, film, foil and strip, of polymers of ethylene, noncellular, not reinforced or combined with other materials	716	157	149
	Total	36,633	7,141	18,605
	Total, U.S. exports to Bulgaria	83,598	23,573	23,320

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table C-10
Leading items imported from Bulgaria, by HTS subheadings, 1992, Jan.-Mar. 1992, and Jan.-Mar. 1993
(1,000 dollars)

HTS subheading	Description	1992	Jan.-Mar.—	
			1992	1993
3102.10	Urea, whether or not in aqueous solution	\$1,582	\$422	\$2,582
5102.10	Fine animal hair, not carded or combed	0	0	1,969
6203.42	Men's or boys' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches, and shorts, not knitted or crocheted, of cotton	2,429	81	1,156
3301.29	Essential oils other than those of citrus fruit, nesi	2,915	448	869
6204.39	Women's or girls' suit-type jackets and blazers, not knitted or crocheted, of textile materials, nesi	628	94	840
2401.30	Tobacco refuse	0	0	704
8469.31	Nonelectric typewriters, weighing not more than 12 kg, excluding case	1,595	550	690
0406.90	Cheese, nesi	2,908	720	654
6109.10	T-shirts, singlets, tank tops, and similar garments, knitted or crocheted, of cotton	99	0	489
2941.90	Antibiotics, nesi	1,486	1,032	418
6204.69	Women's or girls' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts, not knitted or crocheted, of textile materials, nesi	1,430	936	409
8471.93	Storage units of automatic data processing machines, whether or not entered with the rest of a system	3	0	340
8427.20	Self-propelled work trucks fitted with lifting and handling equipment other than powered by an electric motor	1,641	130	296
8454.30	Casting machines, of a kind used in metallurgy or in metal foundries	911	548	290
6205.20	Men's or boys' shirts, not knitted or crocheted, of cotton	511	0	279
1211.90	Plants and parts of plants (incl. seeds and fruits) used in perfumery, pharmacy, insecticidal, fungicidal, or like purposes, fresh or dried, nesi	477	55	227
8511.90	Parts of electric ignition or starting equipment, nesi	1,370	164	198
6204.31	Women's or girls' suit-type jackets and blazers, not knitted or crocheted, of wool or fine animal hair	2,000	11	192
5515.13	Woven fabrics of polyester staple fibers, mixed mainly or solely with wool or fine animal hair	108	0	157
6204.62	Women's or girls' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches, and shorts, not knitted or crocheted, of cotton	1,102	40	149
	Total	23,194	5,232	12,906
	Total, U.S. imports from Bulgaria	133,839	13,164	17,362

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table C-11

Leading Items exported to Cambodia, by *Schedule B* subheadings, 1992, Jan.-Mar. 1992, and Jan.-Mar. 1993
(1,000 dollars)

<i>Schedule B</i> subheading	Description	1992	Jan.-Mar.—	
			1992	1993
8543.80	Electrical machines and apparatus having individual functions, nesi	\$38	0	\$145
8543.90	Parts of electrical machines and apparatus having individual functions, nesi	0	0	26
7508.00	Articles of nickel, nesi	29	0	15
8540.49	Microwave tubes other than magnetrons or klystrons, excluding grid-controlled tubes	0	0	13
	Total	66	0	198
	Total, U.S. exports to Cambodia	15,835	36	199

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table C-12
Leading Items Imported from Cambodia, by HTS subheadings, 1992, Jan.-Mar. 1992, and Jan.-Mar. 1993
(1,000 dollars)

HTS subheading	Description	1992	Jan.-Mar.—	
			1992	1993
6116.92	Gloves, mittens and mitts, knitted or crocheted, of cotton, excluding gloves impregnated, coated, or covered with plastics or rubber	0	0	\$16
6216.00	Gloves, mittens and mitts, not knitted or crocheted	0	0	15
9401.69	Seats with wooden frames, not upholstered	0	0	6
5007.20	Woven fabrics containing 85 percent or more by weight of silk or of silk waste, other than noil silk	1	0	2
9403.60	Wooden furniture, other than of a kind used in the bedroom	0	0	2
9102.12	Wrist watches, except those of heading 9101, battery powered, with opto-electronic display only	0	0	1
	Total	1	0	42
	Total, U.S. imports from Cambodia	83	0	133

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table C-13

Leading items exported to Laos, by *Schedule B* subheadings, 1992, Jan.-Mar. 1992, and Jan.-Mar. 1993
(1,000 dollars)

<i>Schedule B</i> subheading	Description	1992	Jan.-Mar.—	
			1992	1993
8702.10	Public-transport-type passenger motor vehicles, with compression-ignition internal-combustion piston engine (diesel or semidiesel)	0	0	\$25
8431.43	Parts for boring or sinking machinery of subheading 8430.41 or 8430.49	81	0	18
8102.93	Wire of molybdenum	0	0	16
8803.30	Parts of airplanes or helicopters, nesl	12	0	4
9019.10	Mechano-therapy appliances; massage apparatus; psychological aptitude-testing apparatus; parts and accessories thereof	0	0	4
8425.42	Hydraulic jacks and hoists	0	0	4
	Total	93	0	70
	Total, U.S. exports to Laos	805	114	74

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table C-14
Leading Items Imported from Laos, by HTS subheadings, 1992, Jan.-Mar. 1992, and Jan.-Mar. 1993
(1,000 dollars)

HTS subheading	Description	1992	Jan.-Mar.—	
			1992	1993
6205.20	Men's or boys' shirts, not knitted or crocheted, of cotton	\$5,388	\$216	\$2,221
4107.29	Leather of reptiles, other than vegetable pretanned	64	18	56
6205.30	Men's or boys' shirts, not knitted or crocheted, of manmade fibers	0	0	45
4107.90	Leather of animals nesi, without hair on, other than chamois, patent, or metallized leather	334	58	42
4407.21	Dark Red Meranti, Light Red Meranti and other specified tropical woods, sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced, or peeled, over 6 mm thick	0	0	10
6202.92	Women's and girls' anoraks (incl. skijackets), windbreakers and like articles (incl. padded, sleeveless jackets), of cotton, not knitted or crocheted	0	0	6
6217.10	Made-up clothing accessories, not knitted or crocheted, nesi	2	0	2
6302.51	Table linen, of cotton, not knitted or crocheted	1	0	1
6204.53	Women's or girls' skirts and divided skirts, not knitted or crocheted, of synthetic fibers	0	0	1
6204.62	Women's or girls' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches, and shorts, not knitted or crocheted, of cotton	0	0	(¹)
6204.43	Women's or girls' dresses, not knitted or crocheted, of synthetic fibers	0	0	(¹)
	Total	5,790	291	2,384
	Total, U.S. imports from Laos	5,893	307	2,387

¹ Trade less than \$500.

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table C-15
Leading items exported to Mongolia, by *Schedule B* subheadings, 1992, Jan.-Mar. 1992, and Jan.-Mar. 1993
(1,000 dollars)

<i>Schedule B</i> subheading	Description	1992	Jan.-Mar.—	
			1992	1993
0405.00	Butter and other fats and oils derived from milk	\$9	\$9	\$9,551
8531.90	Parts of electric sound or visual signaling apparatus	0	0	125
8544.60	Electric conductors, for a voltage exceeding 1,000 V	186	0	105
8402.90	Parts of steam- or other vapor- generating boilers	45	0	102
4011.20	New pneumatic tires, of rubber, of a kind used on buses or trucks	70	0	74
8525.20	Transmission apparatus incorporating reception apparatus	31	0	50
9032.89	Automatic regulating or controlling instruments and apparatus, nesi	0	0	43
8416.90	Parts for furnace burners, mechanical stokers, mechanical grates, mechanical ash dischargers and similar appliances	0	0	34
8507.10	Lead-acid storage batteries, including separators therefor, of a kind used for starting piston engines	20	0	26
8544.11	Insulated (including enameled or anodized) winding wire, of copper	0	0	23
9026.20	Instruments and apparatus for measuring or checking pressure	34	0	20
3917.39	Plastic tubes, pipes, and hoses, nesi	13	0	19
9027.50	Instruments and apparatus, using optical radiations (ultraviolet, visible, infrared)	12	12	18
8471.91	Digital processing units that may contain in the same housing 1 or 2 storage units, input units, or output units	0	0	16
8703.23	Passenger motor vehicles with spark-ignition internal-combustion reciprocating piston engine, over 1,500 but not over 3,000 cc	0	0	16
8471.10	Analog or hybrid automatic data processing machines	0	0	15
3603.00	Safety fuses; detonating fuses; percussion or detonating caps; igniters; electric detonators	0	0	11
7307.29	Tube or pipe fittings other than flanges, threaded elbows, bends and sleeves, or butt-welding fittings, of stainless steel	0	0	9
9016.00	Balances of a sensitivity of a 5 cg or better, with or without weights; parts and accessories thereof	0	0	5
8485.90	Machinery parts, not containing electrical connectors, insulators, coils, contacts, or other electrical features and other parts in chapter 84, nesi	0	0	4
	Total	421	21	10,267
	Total, U.S. exports to Mongolia	2,433	137	10,333

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table C-16
Leading items imported from Mongolia, by HTS subheadings, 1992, Jan.-Mar. 1992, and Jan.-Mar. 1993
(1,000 dollars)

HTS subheading	Description	1992	Jan.-Mar.—	
			1992	1993
6204.62	Women's or girls' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches, and shorts, not knitted or crocheted, of cotton	\$213	0	\$761
5102.10	Fine animal hair, not carded or combed	3,036	541	630
4203.10	Articles of apparel of leather or of composition leather	856	0	456
6203.42	Men's or boys' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts, not knitted or crocheted, of cotton	147	0	368
6203.22	Men's or boys' ensembles, of cotton, knitted or crocheted	0	0	334
6202.93	Women's or girls' anoraks (incl. ski jackets), windbreakers, and like articles (incl. padded, sleeveless jackets), of manmade fibers, not knit/crocheted	211	0	181
6110.20	Sweaters, pullovers, sweatshirts, waistcoats (vests) and similar articles, knitted or crocheted, of cotton	2,185	0	162
6209.20	Babies' garments and clothing accessories, not knitted or crocheted, of cotton	0	0	145
6204.39	Women's or girls' suit-type jackets and blazers, not knitted or crocheted, of textile materials, nesi	0	0	88
6505.90	Hats and other headgear, knitted or crocheted, or made up from lace, felt or other textile fabric, in the piece, excluding hair-nets	5	0	68
6103.42	Men's or boys' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts, knitted or crocheted, of cotton	0	0	57
6111.20	Babies' garments and clothing accessories, knitted or crocheted, of cotton	0	0	36
6106.10	Women's or girls' blouses and shirts, knitted or crocheted, of cotton	0	0	34
6212.10	Brassieres, and parts thereof, whether or not knitted or crocheted	0	0	18
6104.62	Women's or girls' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches, and shorts, of cotton	37	0	15
6109.10	T-shirts, singlets, tank tops, and similar garments, knitted or crocheted, of cotton	34	0	14
7118.90	Coin, nesi	0	0	5
9004.10	Sunglasses, corrective, protective, or other	8	0	3
6301.20	Blankets (other than electric blankets) and traveling rugs, of wool or fine animal hair	0	0	2
5103.10	Noils of wool or of fine animal hair	0	0	1
	Total	6,733	541	3,378
	Total, U.S. imports from Mongolia	7,242	577	3,396

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table C-17

Leading items exported to Romania, by *Schedule B* subheadings, 1992, Jan.-Mar. 1992, and Jan.-Mar. 1993
(1,000 dollars)

<i>Schedule B</i> subheading	Description	1992	Jan.-Mar.—	
			1992	1993
2701.12	Bituminous coal, whether or not pulverized, but not agglomerated	\$32,106	\$6,881	\$13,040
1209.29	Seeds of forage plants of a kind used for sowing, nesi	0	0	7,982
0207.41	Cuts and offal, of chickens, other than livers, frozen	14,476	2,209	4,115
8803.30	Parts of airplanes or helicopters, nesi	350	75	2,312
1005.10	Seed corn (maize)	2,656	2,648	1,219
8479.89	Machines and mechanical appliances having individual functions, nesi	6,790	346	1,217
8418.99	Parts for refrigerators, freezers and other refrigerating or freezing equipment, electric or other; parts for heat pumps	970	30	1,197
3100.00	Fertilizers	1,042	0	1,042
0207.21	Chickens, not cut into pieces, frozen	53	0	995
8476.11	Automatic goods-vending machines incorporating heating or refrigerating devices	0	0	926
9015.90	Parts and accessories for surveying, hydrographic, oceanographic, hydrological, meteorological or geophysical instruments and appliances	1,772	0	840
8526.91	Radio navigational aid apparatus	143	0	819
8525.20	Transmission apparatus incorporating reception apparatus	2,062	862	713
7310.29	Cans for any material (except compressed or liquefied gas), of iron or steel, nesi, capacity under 50 liters,	116	17	512
8471.20	Digital automatic data processing machines, containing in the same housing at least a central processing unit and an input and output unit	2,087	305	506
8529.90	Parts suitable for use solely or principally with the apparatus of headings 8525 to 8528, excluding antennas and antenna reflectors of all kinds	675	65	413
8517.90	Parts of telephonic or telegraphic apparatus	312	35	401
8415.81	Air conditioning machines incorporating a refrigerating unit and a valve for reversal of the cooling/heat cycle	22	0	396
8471.91	Digital processing units that may contain in the same housing one or two storage units, input units, or output units	2,775	1,057	373
5407.44	Woven fabrics, containing 85 percent or more by weight of filaments of nylon or other polyamides, printed	466	0	351
	Total	68,874	14,529	39,369
	Total, U.S. exports to Romania	239,336	55,674	52,950

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table C-18

Leading Items Imported from Romania, by HTS subheadings, 1992, Jan.-Mar. 1992, and Jan.-Mar. 1993

(1,000 dollars)

HTS subheading	Description	1992	Jan.-Mar.—	
			1992	1993
7208.21	Flat-rolled products of iron or nonalloy steel, in coils, 600 mm or more wide, over 10 mm thick, hot-rolled, not clad, plated or coated	\$830	0	\$2,341
1005.10	Seed corn (maize)	0	0	2,075
6403.99	Footwear not covering the ankles, with outer soles of rubber, plastics, or composition leather and uppers of leather	5,487	722	1,504
8701.90	Tractors (other than tractors of heading 8709), nesi	3,579	512	1,350
8481.80	Taps, cocks, valves, and similar appliances, nesi, for pipes, boiler shells, tanks, vats, or the like	2,596	631	835
8503.00	Parts for use solely or principally with machines of heading 8501 (electric motors and generators) or 8502 (electric generator sets and rotary converters)	771	413	663
8459.31	Boring-milling machines for removing metal, numerically controlled, nesi	55	43	558
6204.39	Women's or girls' suit-type jackets and blazers, not knitted or crocheted, of textile materials, nesi	1,384	673	513
8458.99	Lathes, other than horizontal lathes, for removing metal, not numerically controlled	77	0	341
6204.49	Women's or girls' dresses, not knitted or crocheted, of textile materials nesi	666	83	326
7208.22	Flat-rolled products of iron or nonalloy steel, in coils, 600 mm or more wide, 4.75 mm or more but under 10 mm thick, hot-rolled, not clad, plated, or coated	434	0	291
7013.29	Drinking glasses other than of glass-ceramics or of lead crystal	1,178	360	290
9202.10	String musical instruments played with a bow ...	1,083	271	281
2204.21	Wine (excluding sparkling wine); grape must with fermentation prevented or arrested by the addition of alcohol, in containers of 2 liters or less	746	146	276
4202.11	Trunks, suitcases, vanity cases, attache cases, etc., and similar containers, with outer surface of leather, composition, or patent leather	131	103	264
6204.69	Women's or girls' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches, and shorts, not knitted or crocheted, of textile materials, nesi	1,267	570	263
7307.91	Flanges of iron or steel (excluding stainless steel)	584	218	244
6201.11	Men's or boys' overcoats, carcoats, capes, cloaks, and similar articles, of wool or fine animal hair, not knitted or crocheted	281	0	224
6103.42	Men's or boys' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches, and shorts, knitted or crocheted, of cotton	127	127	221
6204.59	Women's or girls' skirts and divided skirts, not knitted or crocheted, of textile materials, nesi	388	224	202
	Total	21,664	5,093	13,063
	Total, U.S. imports from Romania	84,973	18,568	16,939

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

APPENDIX D
ITEMS TRADED WITH THE EMBARGOED COUNTRIES,
BY *SCHEDULE B* AND HTS SUBHEADINGS, 1992,
JANUARY-MARCH 1992, AND JANUARY-MARCH 1993

Table D-1

Items exported to Cuba, by *Schedule B* subheadings¹, 1992, Jan.-Mar. 1992, and Jan.-Mar. 1993
(1,000 dollars)

<i>Schedule B</i> subheading ¹	Description	1992	Jan.-Mar.—	
			1992	1993
	Total, U.S. exports to Cuba ²	1,126	311	417

¹ Not applicable.

² All exports consisted of items subject to special classification provisions. Such items are not listed separately in this report but are included in the total trade.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table D-2

Leading items imported from Cuba, by HTS subheadings¹, 1992, Jan.-Mar. 1992, and Jan.-Mar. 1993
(1,000 dollars)

HTS subheading ¹	Description	1992	Jan.-Mar.—	
			1992	1993
	Total, U.S. imports from Cuba	0	0	0

¹ Not applicable.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table D-3

Items exported to North Korea, by *Schedule B* subheadings¹, 1992, Jan.-Mar. 1992, and Jan.-Mar. 1993
(1,000 dollars)

<i>Schedule B</i> subheading ¹	Description	1992	Jan.-Mar.—	
			1992	1993
	Total, U.S. exports to North Korea ²	467	464	0

¹ Not applicable.

² All exports in 1992 consisted of items subject to special classification provisions. Such items are not listed separately in this report but are included in the total trade.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table D-4

Items Imported from North Korea, by HTS subheadings¹, 1992, Jan.-Mar. 1992, and Jan.-Mar. 1993
(1,000 dollars)

HTS subheading ¹	Description	1992	Jan.-Mar.—	
			1992	1993
	Total, U.S. imports from North Korea ²	8	8	0

¹ Not applicable.

² All exports in 1992 consisted of items subject to special classification provisions. Such items are not listed separately in this report but are included in the total trade.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table D-5
Items exported to Vietnam, by *Schedule B* subheadings, 1992, Jan.-Mar. 1992, and Jan.-Mar. 1993
(1,000 dollars)

<i>Schedule B</i> subheading	Description	1992	Jan.-Mar.—	
			1992	1993
9018.90	Medical, surgical, dental or veterinary sciences instruments, appliances, and parts and accessories thereof, nesi	0	0	\$11
8471.91	Digital processing units which may contain in the same housing one or two storage units, input units or output units	65	0	9
8504.32	Electrical transformers nesi, having a power handling capacity exceeding 1 kVA but not exceeding 16 kVA	0	0	5
	Total	65	0	25
	Total, U.S. exports to Vietnam ¹	4,409	1,708	742

¹ All exports consisted of items subject to special classification provisions. Such items are not listed separately in this report but are included in the total trade.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table D-6

Items Imported from Vietnam, by HTS subheadings¹, 1992, Jan.-Mar. 1992, and Jan.-Mar. 1993

(1,000 dollars)

HTS subheading ¹	Description	1992	Jan.-Mar.—	
			1992	1993
	Total, U.S. imports from Vietnam ²	8	0	0

¹ Not applicable.² All exports in 1992 consisted of items subject to special classification provisions. Such items are not listed separately in this report but are included in the total trade.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

APPENDIX E
OFFICIAL *SCHEDULE B* AND HTS SECTION TITLES
AND RELATED CHAPTERS

<i>Section No.</i>	<i>Section title</i>	<i>Chapters</i>
1	Live animals; animal products	01-05
2	Vegetable products	06-14
3	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared edible fats; animal or vegetable waxes	15
4	Prepared foodstuffs; beverages, spirits, and vinegar; tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	16-24
5	Mineral products	25-27
6	Products of the chemical or allied industries	28-38
7	Plastics and articles thereof; rubber and articles thereof	39-40
8	Raw hides and skins, leather, furskins and articles thereof; saddlery and harness; travel goods, handbags and similar containers; articles of animal gut (other than silkworm gut)	41-43
9	Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal; cork and articles of cork; manufactures of straw, of esparto or of other plaiting materials; basketware and wickerwork	44-46
10	Pulp of wood or of other fibrous cellulosic material; waste and scrap of paper or paperboard; paper and paperboard and articles thereof	47-49
11	Textiles and textile articles	50-63
12	Footwear, headgear, umbrellas, sun umbrellas, walking sticks, seatsticks, whips, riding crops and parts thereof; prepared feathers and articles made therewith; artificial flowers; articles of human hair	64-67
13	Articles of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos, mica, or similar materials; ceramic products; glass and glassware	68-70
14	Natural or cultured pearls, precious or semiprecious stones, precious metals, metals clad with precious metal, and articles thereof; imitation jewelry; coin	71
15	Base metals and articles of base metal	72-83 ¹
16	Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers, and parts and accessories of such articles	84-85
17	Vehicles, aircraft, vessels, and associated transport equipment	86-89
18	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision, medical, or surgical instruments and apparatus; clocks and watches; musical instruments; parts and accessories thereof	90-92
19	Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	93
20	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	94-96
21	Works of art, collectors' pieces, and antiques	97
22	Special classification provisions	98-99 ²

¹ Chapter 77 was reserved for possible future use.

² Chapter 99, which covers provisions of a temporary nature, such as articles temporarily subject to additional tariff duties or other import restrictions, appears only in the Harmonized Tariff Schedule.

GLOSSARY OF ABBREVIATIONS

<i>Abbreviation</i>	<i>Full wording</i>
BXA	Bureau of Export Administration (U.S. Department of Commerce)
CCC	Commodity Credit Corporation (U.S. Department of Agriculture)
CCL	Commerce Control List
CIA	Central Intelligence Agency
CIS	Commonwealth of Independent States
CMEA	Council for Mutual Economic Assistance
COCOM	Coordinating Committee for Multilateral Export Controls
CPE	Centrally planned economy
EBRD	European Bank for Reconstruction and Development
EC	European Community
EEP	Export Enhancement Program (U.S. Department of Agriculture)
EXIMBANK	Export-Import Bank of the United States
FAO	Food and Agricultural Organization (United Nations)
GATT	General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade
GNP	Gross National Product
GSP	Generalized System of Preferences
HS	Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System, or Harmonized System
	The HS is arranged as follows:
	Sections, which are divided into
	Chapters (2-digit numbers), which are divided into
	Headings (4-digit numbers), which are divided into
	Subheadings (6-digit numbers)
HTS	Harmonized Tariff Schedule of the United States
IAEA	International Atomic Energy Agency
IMF	International Monetary Fund
LTFV	Less than fair value
MFA	Multifiber Arrangement
MFN	Most favored nation
NMEs	Nonmarket-economy countries
OECD	Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development
SDR	Special Drawing Rights
SIC	Standard Industrial Classification
	MSIC: SIC-based import product groupings
	OSIC: SIC-based domestic manufactured output categories
SITC	Standard International Trade Classification
TSUSA	Tariff Schedules of the United States Annotated
USC	United States Code
USDA	U.S. Department of Agriculture
USITC	U.S. International Trade Commission

See following page for abbreviations frequently used in the tables.

<i>Abbreviation</i>	<i>Full wording</i>
cc	Cubic centimeters
cm	Centimeters
fbr m	Fiber meter
GVW	Gross vehicle weight
kg	Kilograms
kN	Kilonewtons
kW	Kilowatts
kWH	Kilowatt-hours
kVA	kilovolt-amperes
m	Meters
m ²	Square meters
mm	Millimeters
nesi (or)	
nesoi	Not elsewhere specified or included
nm	Number of 1000 meterlengths of (textile) yarn in 1 kilogram
pcs.	Pieces
mt	Metric ton(s)
V	Volts
vol	Volume
W	Watts
wt	Weight

