66th

Quarterly Report

to the
Congress and
the Trade
Policy
Committee

Trade Between the United States and the Nonmarket Economy Countries During January–March 1991

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Report principally prepared by

Constance A. Hamilton, Chief

East–West Trade Branch

Peter P. Pogany

Janet M. Whisler

Beth Gerard, Intern

Computer services were provided by James Gill.
Statistical services were provided by Steven K. Hudgens and Andrew Rylyk.
Design services were provided by Pamela Chase.
Editorial assistance was provided by Clifford Brown
Secretarial assistance was provided by Paula R. Wells and Linda D. Cooper.

Address all communications to
Kenneth R. Mason, Secretary to the Commission
United States International Trade Commission
Washington, DC 20436

NOTE TO UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT RECIPIENTS OF THIS REPORT

U.S. Government officials are invited to inquire about the availability of statistics on U.S.-NME trade other than those presented herein. The Commission's East-West Trade Statistics Monitoring System contains the full detail of U.S. trade with all NMEs as issued by the Census Bureau. These data are maintained by the Commission on an annual, quarterly, and monthly basis and are generally available within 8 weeks after the close of each reporting period. More information on this service may be obtained from the Chief, Trade Reports Division, USITC, telephone: (202) 205-3255.

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Introduction

This series of reports by the United States International Trade Commission is made pursuant to section 410 of the Trade Act of 1974 (19 U.S.C. § 2440), which requires the Commission to monitor the flow of imports and exports between the United States and certain nonmarket economy countries (NMEs).[1] These countries include both those listed in general note 3(b) of the Harmonized Tariff Schedule of the United States (HTS), subject to the generally higher statutory rates of duty in column 2 of the HTS,[2] and those accorded most-favored-nation (MFN) tariff status in the general subcolumn of column 1 of the HTS, namely, Czechoslovakia,[3] Hungary, the People's Republic of China (China), and Poland. Although all of the countries covered in this report remain designated NMEs, some of them have made significant progress in introducing market-oriented reforms into their economies.

Under section 410, the Commission is required to publish a summary of trade data for the Congress and the East-West Foreign Trade Board once each calendar quarter. As of January 2, 1980, the East-West Foreign Trade Board was abolished, and its functions were transferred to the Trade Policy Committee chaired by the United States Trade Representative.

The statute requires that the reports in this series present data on the effect, if any, of imports from NMEs on the production of like or directly competitive articles in the United States and on employment within industries producing those articles. To fulfill this requirement, the Commission developed an automated trade statistics monitoring system to identify imports from the NMEs that have grown rapidly and to measure the degree of penetration of such imports. Because comprehensive data on the production of the U.S. manufacturing sector are compiled and published annually rather than quarterly, the monitoring system is run only once each year. However, every quarterly report monitors imports from NMEs and discusses trends that may be significant for U.S. commerce.

The reports focus on U.S. trade with Bulgaria, China, Czechoslovakia, Hungary, Poland, Romania, and the U.S.S.R., whose current levels of trade with the United States have the potential to affect a domestic industry. Although U.S. trade with Afghanistan, Albania, Cambodia, Cuba, Laos, Mongolia, North Korea, and Vietnam is negligible, exports to and imports from each of these are shown and included in the totals for "All NMEs" in these reports.

In the early 1950s, the MFN status of all NMEs was suspended in accordance with section 5 of the Trade Agreements Extension Act of 1951, which provided that the benefits of trade-agreement concessions were not to be accorded to such countries. Section 401 of the Trade Act of 1974 reaffirmed the policy of denying MFN tariff treatment to imports from NMEs with the exception of Poland, whose MFN trade status had been restored in 1960.[4] However, section 402 of the Trade Act of 1974 authorizes the President to extend MFN status to those countries that meet the freedom-of-emigration requirement provided for in this section (the Jackson-Vanik amendment) or to waive full compliance with this requirement when he has received certain assurances. Waivers resulting in MFN tariff treatment were extended to Romania in 1975, to Hungary in 1978, to China in 1980, and to Czechoslovakia in 1990.[5]

During the 1980s, the following developments affected the MFN status of individual NMEs. In October 1982, the President suspended the MFN status of Poland, but restored it in February 1987.[6] In February 1988, the Government of Romania informed the U.S. Government that it had decided to renounce MFN status under the terms of section 402 of the Trade Act of 1974, and the waiver extended to Romania was accordingly suspended on July 3, 1988.[7] Finally, on

[1] Earlier reports in this series included Yugoslavia among the NMEs whose trade with the United States is monitored. At the suggestion of the United States Trade Representative and after consultation with the appropriate congressional committees, the Commission determined that Yugoslavia would no longer be included in the countries covered by this report. This decision became effective with the 27th report. (U.S. International Trade Commission, *27th Quarterly Report to the Congress and the Trade Policy Committee on Trade Between the United States and the Nonmarket Economy Countries During April-June 1981*, USITC publication 1188, September 1981, p. 1, hereinafter *27th Quarterly Report*.)

Because of the reunification of Germany in 1990 and beginning with this quarterly report, U.S. trade with East Germany will no longer be covered by this series of reports.

[2] As of March 31, 1991, the following countries or areas were enumerated in general note 3(b) of the HTS: Afghanistan, Albania, Bulgaria, Cambodia (Kampuchea), Cuba, Estonia, Laos, Latvia, Lithuania, Mongolia, North Korea, Romania, the U.S.S.R., and Vietnam. In this series of reports, imports from and exports to Estonia, Latvia, and Lithuania are included in the data on U.S.-U.S.S.R. trade.

[3] Czechoslovakia was granted MFN tariff status on Nov. 17, 1990.

[4] This provision was not applicable to countries that had MFN status when the Trade Act of 1974 was enacted.

[5] On Dec. 12, 1990, the President issued a Jackson-Vanik waiver for the Soviet Union to make it immediately eligible for export credit guarantees provided by the U.S. Department of Agriculture for the purchase of grains and other U.S. farm products. On June 3, 1991, the President submitted to Congress his recommendation to extend the waiver authority for the Soviet Union for another year. However, the Soviet Union cannot receive MFN tariff status until the United States-Soviet trade agreement is approved by the Congress and takes effect.

On Jan. 22, 1991, President Bush issued a Jackson-Vanik waiver for Bulgaria, and on Jan. 23, 1991, he issued a waiver for Mongolia, the first step toward granting MFN status to these countries.

[6] The reason cited for the suspension was the failure of Poland since 1978 to meet certain import commitments under its Protocol of Accession to the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT), but a more immediate reason was the Polish Government's banning of the Solidarity trade union in October 1982. The restoration of Poland's MFN status in 1987 completed the gradual removal, over more than a 3-year period, of a number of economic sanctions that the United States had enacted against the Polish Government in response to its imposition of martial law in 1981 and its subsequent repression of the Polish people.

Since Poland's MFN status was initially restored prior to the enactment of the Trade Act of 1974, its reinstated MFN status is not subject to either the review or renewal provisions of section 402.

[7] Any waiver of the Jackson-Vanik amendment remains in effect only through July 2 of each year if not renewed by the President at least 30 days before this scheduled expiration date.

October 26, 1989, in response to a new emigration law passed by the Hungarian Parliament, the President reported to the Congress that Hungary was in full compliance with the freedom-of-emigration requirement of section 402. This determination released Hungary from the waiver procedure that had made its MFN status subject to annual renewal.

Imports from Communist countries can be subject to market-disruption investigations by the Commission under section 406 of the Trade Act of 1974 (19 U.S.C. § 2436). Section 406 was included in the Trade Act of 1974 because, in the view of the Senate Committee on Finance, a Communist country, "through control of the distribution process and the price at which articles are sold," could direct exports "so as to flood domestic markets within a shorter time period than could occur under free market condition[s]."[8]

In the HTS, as noted above, the MFN rates of duty are set forth in the general subcolumn of column 1, and the rates applicable to products of designated Communist countries are set forth in column 2. The latter are, in general, the rates that were established by the Tariff Act of 1930, and they are equal to or higher than the MFN rates. Since many column 2 rates are substantially higher than the corresponding column 1-general rates, actual or potential U.S. imports from countries subject to column 2 rates are affected in some measure by the rates of duty on the specific items involved.

Except as otherwise noted, the trade data in this series of reports are compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Bureau of the Census. Imports are imports for consumption (the sum of directly entered imports plus withdrawals from customs warehouses) at customs value (generally equivalent to f.o.b. value at the foreign port of export). Exports are domestic exports (U.S.-produced goods) at f.a.s. value.

Beginning with the *58th Quarterly Report*,[9] the trade data in this series have been presented in terms of the Harmonized System (HS). The detailed analysis of imports is now based on the six-digit subheadings of the HTS, and that of exports is based on the six-digit subheadings of the HS-based Schedule B (1990 Edition). The analysis of aggregate trade levels and trends is presented in terms of HTS and HS-based Schedule B sections, and the discussion of this trade also includes references to chapters (two-digit numbers) and headings (four-digit numbers).[10] These new classifications for reporting trade between the United States and the NMEs have replaced the seven-digit items of the Tariff Schedules of the United States Annotated (TSUSA), seven-digit Schedule B Nos., and Standard International Trade Classification (SITC) Revision 2 categories used in all earlier reports in this series. Consequently, since the trade data for 1988 and earlier periods were compiled using the old classifications and then converted to the HS-based system, the values and quantities shown for all commodities exported and imported prior to 1989 must be treated as estimates.

The U.S. International Trade Commission is an independent, factfinding agency. Thus, any statements made in the quarterly reports on U.S. trade with the NMEs do not necessarily reflect the views of executive branch agencies and should not be taken as an official statement of U.S. trade policy. These reports are also done independently of any other work conducted by the Commission, and nothing in these reports should be construed to indicate what the Commission's determination would be if an investigation was conducted under another statutory authority.

This quarterly report contains a summary of U.S. trade with the NMEs during January-March 1991. The report also contains a special section that discusses the decline in trade between Eastern Europe and the Soviet Union during the first quarter of this year.

Additional copies of this report can be obtained by calling (202) 205-1809 or by writing to the Office of the Secretary, U.S. International Trade Commission, 500 E Street SW., Washington, DC 20436. Requests to receive the report on a quarterly basis should be directed to (202) 205-3255 or to the Trade Reports Division, U.S. International Trade Commission, 500 E Street SW., Washington, DC 20436.

First-Quarter Developments in Trade Between the United States and the Nonmarket Economy Countries

Two-way merchandise trade between the United States and the nonmarket economy countries (NMEs) amounted to $6.7 billion during the first quarter of 1991, up 6.1 percent from the $6.3 billion figure registered during the corresponding quarter of 1990. At $2.7 billion, U.S. exports to NMEs remained virtually unchanged from the first quarter of 1990 to the quarter under review, but imports from these countries rose by 11.6 percent, from $3.6 billion to $4.0 billion over the period. The U.S. deficit in merchandise trade with the NMEs increased by 48.6 percent, from $0.9 billion during January-March 1990 to $1.4 billion during January-March 1991, but remained considerably below the $3.3 billion record quarterly deficit reported for the third quarter of 1990 (table 1). The increase in the deficit from the first quarter of 1990 to the quarter under review can be attributed largely to a 15.0-percent increase in imports from China and a 12.6-percent decrease in exports to the Soviet Union. The U.S. deficit in trade with China increased from $1.9 billion during the first quarter of 1990 to $2.2 billion during the first quarter of 1991.

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[8] U.S. Congress, Senate, *Trade Reform Act of 1974: Report of the Committee on Finance. . .*, 93d Cong., 2d sess., 1974, Rep. No. 1298, p. 210.

9 Throughout the report, citations in this abbreviated form refer to earlier reports in this series.

[10] The Harmonized System is a hierarchical coding system, with the first two digits of a six-digit subheading representing one of the chapters into which the sections are divided, the second two digits representing a heading in a chapter, and the third two digits representing the subdivision of a heading.

Table 1
U.S. trade with the world and with the nonmarket economy countries,[1] by quarters, January 1990-March 1991

Item	1990 January-March	April-June	July-September	October-December	1991 January-March
			Value (million dollars)		
U.S. world trade:					
Exports	92,657	95,821	89,253	96,805	97,575
Imports	118,365	118,688	122,667	130,834	114,703
Balance	-25,708	-22,867	-33,414	-34,029	-17,128
Trade turnover (exports plus imports)	211,022	214,509	211,920	227,639	212,278
U.S. trade with NMEs:					
Exports	2,696	2,723	1,704	1,833	2,666
Imports	3,619	3,856	4,979	4,798	4,037
Balance	-923	-1,133	-3,275	-2,965	-1,371
Trade turnover (exports plus imports)	6,315	6,579	6,683	6,631	6,703
			Percent of total		
Share of total U.S. trade accounted for by trade with NMEs:					
Exports	2.91	2.84	1.91	1.89	2.73
Imports	3.06	3.25	4.06	3.67	3.52

[1] Afghanistan, Albania, Bulgaria, Cambodia, China, Cuba, Czechoslovakia, Hungary, Laos, Mongolia, North Korea, Poland, Romania, the U.S.S.R. (including Estonia, Latvia, and Lithuania), and Vietnam.

Note.—Import figures in this and all other tables in this report are Census-based imports for consumption at customs value. Exports are domestic exports only, including Defense Department military assistance shipments, and are valued on an f.a.s. basis. NME totals presented in this report will not agree with values published in earlier reports in this series due to the removal of data for the former East Germany.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Over the same period, the U.S. surplus in trade with the Soviet Union decreased from $932.4 million to $802.0 million and that with Eastern Europe increased from $3.4 million to $11.0 million.

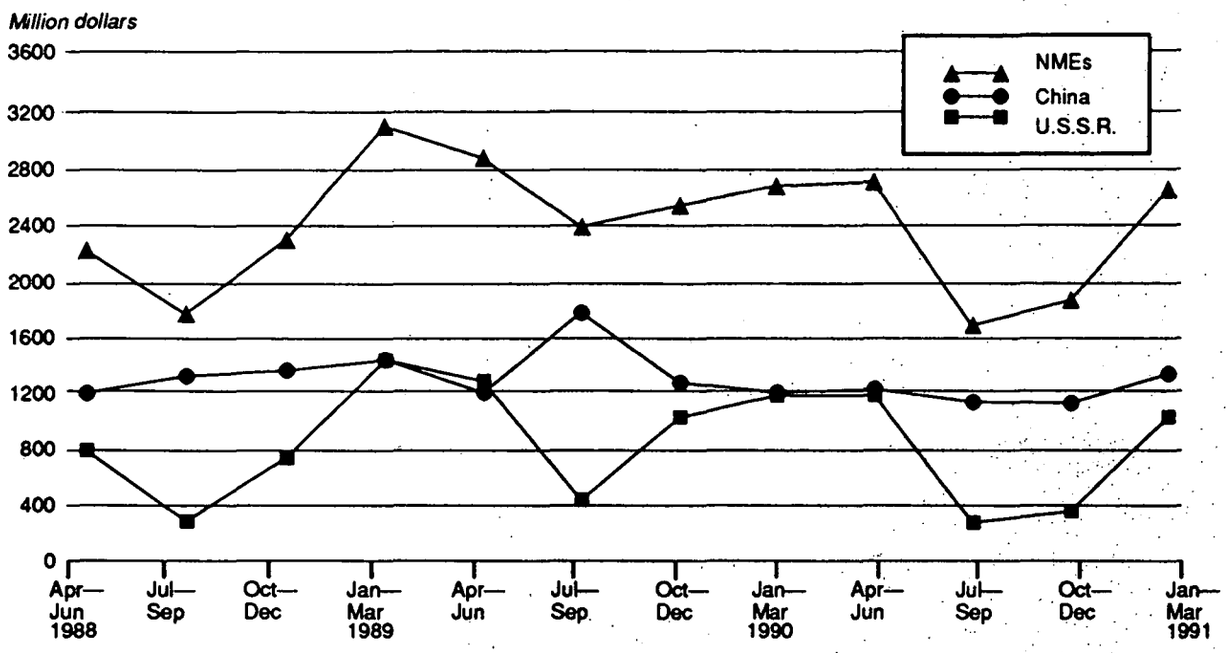
Although U.S. exports to the NMEs from the first quarter of 1990 to the corresponding quarter of 1991 remained virtually unchanged at $2.7 billion, it is noteworthy that exports during the first quarter 1991 registered a significant increase over a July-September 1990 low of $1.7 billion. Consecutive quarterly increases in these exports occurred during October-December 1990, when they rose to $1.8 billion, and during the quarter under review (fig. 1).

The Soviet Union's share of the value of U.S. shipments to all NMEs increased from 34.3 percent during 1990 to 39.4 percent during January-March 1991. On the other hand, the relative shares of China, Poland, and Romania all fell during the first quarter of 1991 compared with the shares of these countries during all of 1990 (fig. 2). However, from the first quarter of 1990 to the first quarter of 1991, U.S. exports to China increased by 10.9 percent, from $1.2 billion to $1.4 billion, and U.S. exports to the Soviet Union fell by 12.6 percent, from $1.2 billion to $1.0 billion. The value of U.S. exports to Eastern Europe[11] declined by 5.2 percent, from $266.2 million during the first quarter of 1990 to $252.3 million during the corresponding quarter of 1991, and that region's share of U.S. exports to all NMEs fell from 9.9 percent to 9.5 percent. Poland was the third largest NME market for U.S. products during the months January-March 1991, and Romania ranked fourth (table 2). (For data on U.S. exports to the individual NME countries by Schedule B section, see tables A-2, B-2, B-3, and B-5 through B-17.)

U.S. exports of vegetable products (sec. 2) to the NMEs—primarily corn, wheat, and other grains—decreased by 27.5 percent, from $1.0 billion during the first quarter of 1990 to $0.8 billion during the first quarter of 1991. Nevertheless, vegetable products, with a 28.2-percent share of U.S. shipments, remained the leading commodity group among U.S. exports to the NMEs (table A-1). Among the leading items exported to NMEs, corn (Schedule B subheading 1005.90) remained the top export item; wheat (Schedule B subheading 1001.90) fell from second place to fourth, and soybeans (Schedule B subheading 1201.00) fell from sixth place to eighth. U.S. shipments of corn to NME markets amounted to $529.7 million during the first quarter of 1991, compared with $458.5 million during the first quarter of 1990. U.S. wheat exports to all NMEs dropped from $426.3 million to $142.9 million (table C-1). Corn led U.S. exports to the Soviet Union, followed by soybean oilcake (sec. 4, Schedule B subheading 2304.00) and wheat (table C-5). Wheat ranked fourth among exports to China (table C-3), and soybeans ranked third and corn fourth among exports to Eastern Europe (table C-7).

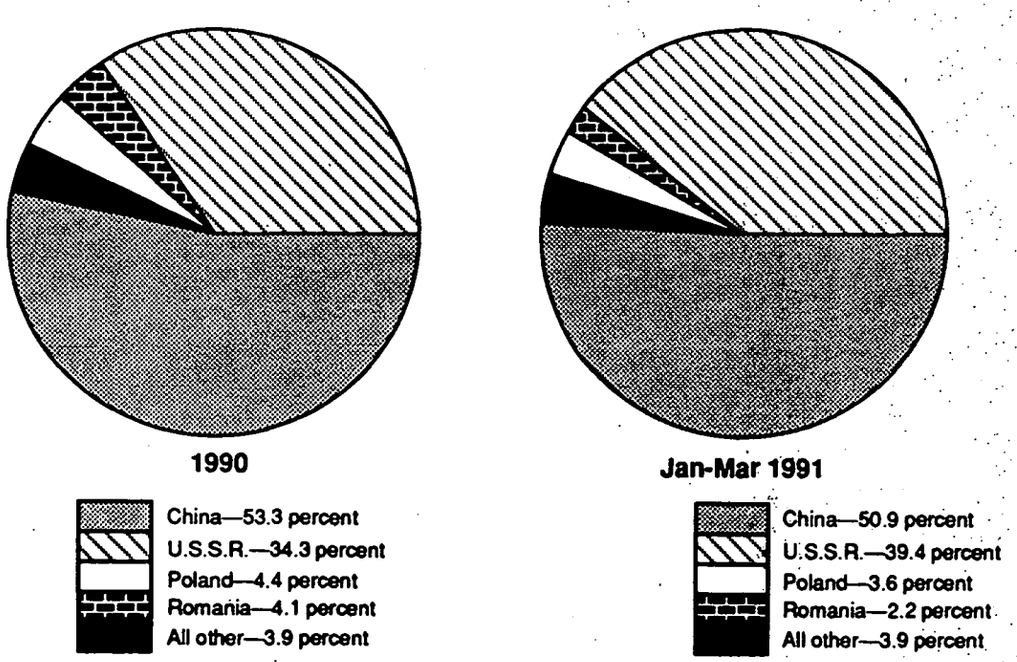
[11] "Eastern Europe" refers to Bulgaria, Czechoslovakia, Hungary, Poland, and Romania.

Figure 1
U.S. exports to all nonmarket economy countries, China, and the U.S.S.R., by quarters, April 1988–March 1991



Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Figure 2
Relative shares of U.S. exports to the nonmarket economy countries, 1990 and January-March 1991



Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 2
U.S. exports to the individual nonmarket economy countries and to the world, 1989, 1990, January-March 1990, and January-March 1991

(In thousands of dollars)

Market	1989	1990	January-March— 1990	1991
Afghanistan	4,776	4,249	1,247	1,158
Albania	5,287	10,409	2,227	4,495
Bulgaria	180,733	83,691	15,281	27,865
Cambodia	34	34	7	0
China	5,775,478	4,775,734	1,223,824	1,356,852
Cuba	2,629	1,298	405	280
Czechoslovakia	51,287	85,300	14,773	30,057
Hungary	119,305	151,643	27,499	39,381
Laos	341	771	0	373
Mongolia	30	94	14	426
North Korea	16	32	30	64
Poland	411,228	395,905	71,905	95,635
Romania	155,312	367,792	136,729	59,342
U.S.S.R	4,262,336	3,071,629	1,200,617	1,048,962
Vietnam	10,493	7,445	1,499	780
Total	10,979,285	8,956,025	2,696,056	2,665,669
Total, U.S. exports to the world	349,432,947	374,536,647	92,657,259	97,575,260

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

U.S. corn shipments to the Soviet Union increased from 3.6 million metric tons (mt) ($402.6 million) during the first quarter of 1990 to 4.8 million mt ($520.1 million) during the first quarter of 1991.[12] U.S. exports of corn to Eastern Europe fell from 408,705 mt ($47.7 million) to 129,091 mt ($25.9 million), owing mainly to a drop in shipments to Romania and Poland.[13] Wheat exports fell largely due to a decline in sales to the Soviet Union and China. U.S. wheat shipments to the Soviet Union declined from 1.9 million mt ($303.3 million) during January-March 1990 to 1.1 million mt ($91.6 million) during January-March 1991, and wheat exports to China declined from 0.8 million mt ($123.0 million) to 0.7 million mt ($53.5 million).[14]

Chemical products (sec. 6), the second-ranking commodity group among U.S. exports to the NMEs following vegetable products, increased from $290.7 million during January-March 1990 to $404.8 million during January-March 1991. At $287.5 million, fertilizers (ch. 31) remained the leading export in this category, and, following corn, was the second largest U.S. export to these countries (tables B-1 and C-1).

Machinery, mechanical appliances, and electrical equipment (sec. 16) became the third-ranking commodity group among U.S. exports to the NMEs during January-March 1991, falling from its second-ranking position during the corresponding quarter of 1990. Nevertheless, despite its fall in rank, which reflected mainly the increase in shipments of chemical products, machinery exports to NMEs increased from $361.5 million during the first quarter of 1990 to $399.5 million during the first quarter of 1991. With purchases of $260.4 million, China remained the biggest NME market for these exports during the quarter under review.

Textiles and textile articles (sec. 11) was the fourth-ranking commodity group, up from the sixth-ranking position during January-March 1990, and

[12] After continuing to rise to 5.2 million mt ($628.3 million) during April-June 1990, U.S. corn exports to the Soviet Union declined to 124,421 mt ($15.3 million) during the third quarter and 317,422 mt ($32.0 million) during October-December 1990 before rebounding to 4.8 million mt ($520.1 million) during January-March 1991. This sharp rise in first-quarter 1991 corn shipments was partly due to a 6-month waiver for the Soviet Union under the Jackson-Vanik amendment of the 1974 Trade Act, issued by President Bush on Dec. 12, 1990. The waiver made the Soviet Union immediately eligible for U.S. Government credits, though not for MFN treatment. Specifically, the waiver permitted the authorization of $1 billion in credits that were made available in December by the U.S. Department of Agriculture's Commodity Credit Corporation for the purchase of U.S. agricultural products, including approximately $530 million in loan guarantees to U.S. exporters for shipments of feed grains (corn, barley, sorghum, and oats). On June 3, 1991, the President reported to the Congress that he had decided to extend the Jackson-Vanik waiver, and on June 11, he authorized another $1.5 billion in agricultural credits for the Soviet Union. The credits will be staggered over time: $800 million are available in June, $500 million in October at the start of the next fiscal year, and $400 million in February 1992.

[13] Corn exports to Romania declined from 205,520 mt ($25.1 million) to 2,040 mt ($7.6 million), and those to Poland fell from 179,989 mt ($19.7 million) to 24,005 mt ($2.6 million).

[14] The values for corn and wheat shown here may be slightly higher than those shown in tables C-1, C-3, C-5 and C-7. Unlike the data for corn (Schedule B subheading 1005.90) and wheat (Schedule B subheading 1001.90) shown in the app. C tables, the figures for corn shown above include corn seed and those for wheat include durum wheat.

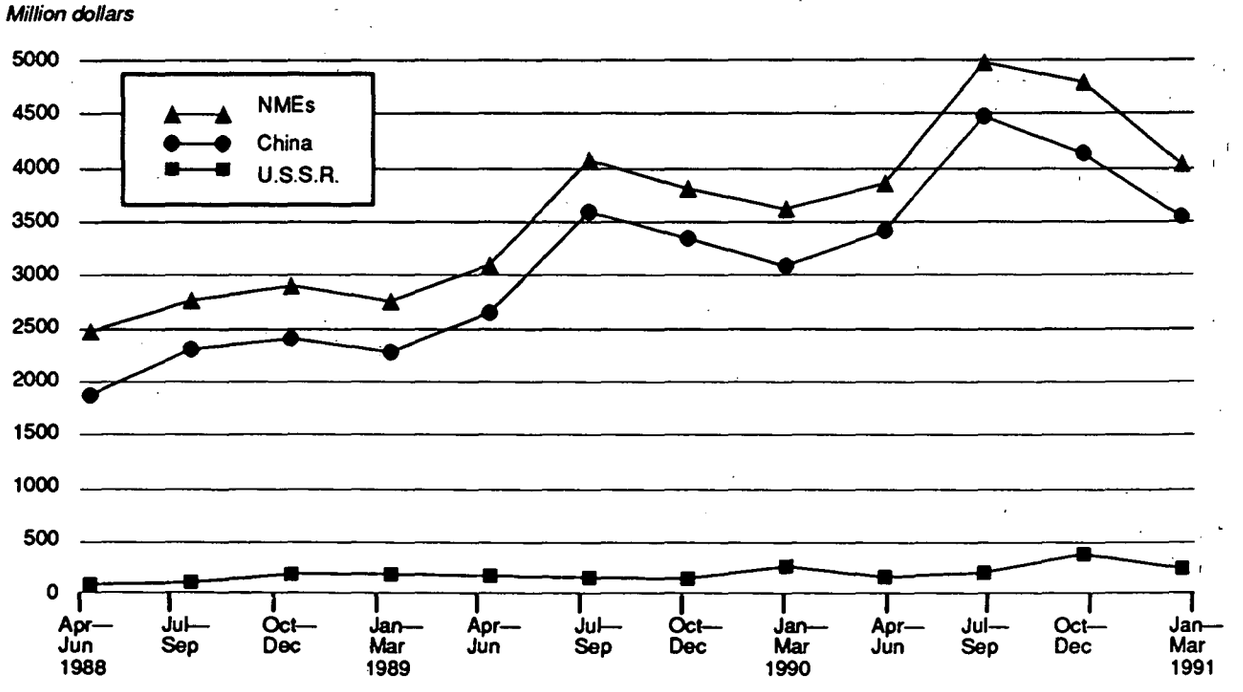
vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment (sec. 17) followed in fifth position. Among textiles, raw cotton (heading 5201) rose from the seventh largest of all U.S. export items to the NMEs during the first quarter of 1990 ($102.7 million) to the third largest ($188.7 million) during the first quarter of 1991 (table C-1). The growth in raw cotton exports was attributable to increased shipments to China, up from $96.7 million during January-March 1990 to $170.4 million during January-March 1991 (table C-3), and to Eastern Europe, up from $6.1 million to $17.0 million (table C-7). U.S. exports of transport equipment to NME markets decreased from $282.6 million during the first quarter of 1990 to $182.3 million during the first quarter of 1991. China remained the largest NME market during the quarter under review, taking 164.9 million dollars' worth of all U.S. transport equipment exports to the NMEs. Passenger transport planes (Schedule B subheading 8802.40) accounted for $125.6 million of these exports to China (table C-3).

U.S. imports from the NMEs increased from $3.6 billion during January-March 1990 to $4.0 billion during the corresponding quarter of 1991. Closely paralleling quarterly fluctuations in imports from China, imports from all NMEs during the first quarter of 1991 declined for the second consecutive quarter after reaching an alltime quarterly high during July-September 1990 (fig. 3).

U.S. imports from China increased by 15.0 percent, from $3.1 billion during January-March 1990 to $3.5 billion during January-March 1991 (table 3), raising its share of NME shipments to the United States from 87.6 percent during 1990 to 87.9 percent during the first quarter of 1991 (fig. 4). The Soviet Union accounted for 6.1 percent of NME shipments to the United States during January-March 1991 and Eastern Europe for 6.0 percent. U.S. imports from the Soviet Union registered $246.9 million during January-March 1991, down 7.9 percent from $268.2 million during the corresponding quarter of 1990. U.S. imports from Eastern Europe fell from $262.8 million to $241.3 million over the same period, down 8.2 percent, reflecting largely a 51.8-percent decrease in imports from Romania.

Textiles and textile articles (sec. 11) maintained their place as first-ranking commodity group among U.S. imports from the NMEs, representing 22.1 percent of the value of shipments from these countries during January-March 1991 (table A-5). Textile imports increased from $872.1 million during January-March 1990 to $893.2 million during January-March 1991, reflecting a 2.4-percent increase in shipments. China accounted for 95.9 percent of U.S. textile imports during January-March 1991. U.S. imports of textiles and textile articles from China increased by 2.6 percent, from $834.8 million during the first quarter of 1990 to $856.2 million during the quarter under review (table B-2), owing principally to a 10.8-percent increase, from $497.0 million to $550.5 million, in imports of articles of apparel and clothing accessories, not knitted or crocheted (ch. 62).

Figure 3
U.S. imports from all nonmarket economy countries, China, and the U.S.S.R., by quarters, April 1988–March 1991



Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 3
U.S. imports from the individual nonmarket economy countries and from the world, 1989, 1990, January-March 1990, and January-March 1991

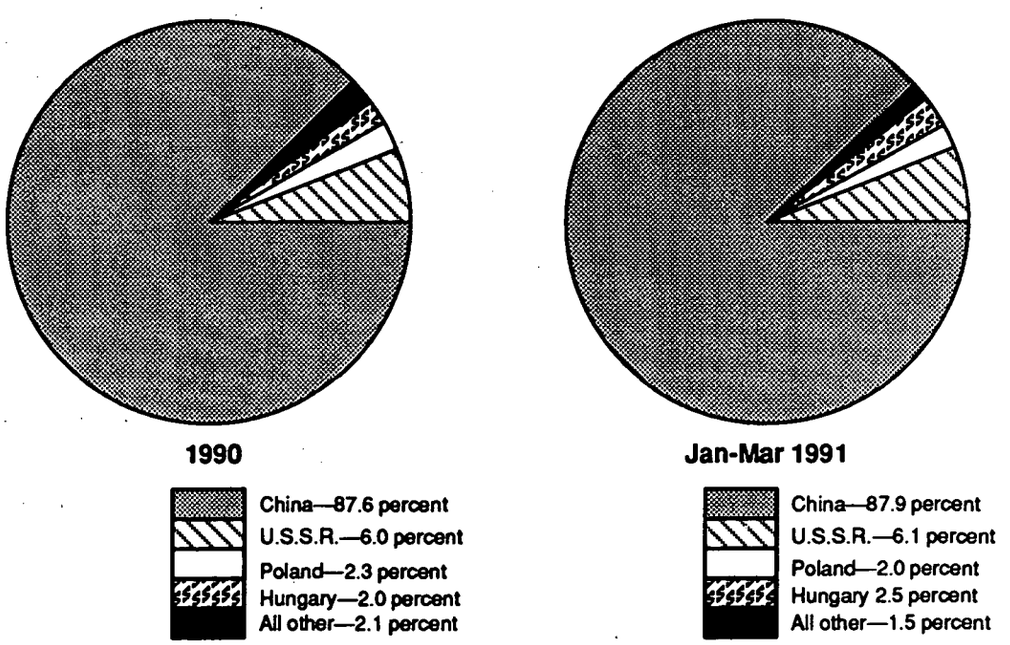
(In thousands of dollars)

Source	1989	1990	January-March— 1990	1991
Afghanistan	3,821	5,314	982	848
Albania	2,815	2,197	591	499
Bulgaria	57,331	42,897	13,634	9,659
Cambodia	314	112	63	0
China	11,859,172	15,119,852	3,086,030	3,547,478
Cuba	0	77	77	0
Czechoslovakia	82,117	79,014	20,729	26,529
Hungary	326,694	345,273	89,133	100,198
Laos	821	365	20	147
Mongolia	1,088	1,766	247	146
North Korea	533	0	0	0
Poland	362,862	401,323	90,340	81,332
Romania	348,201	221,949	48,940	23,568
U.S.S.R	690,891	1,031,918	268,177	246,943
Vietnam	0	0	0	0
Total	13,736,658	17,252,057	3,618,962	4,037,347
Total, U.S. imports from the world	468,012,021	490,553,739	118,364,994	114,702,631

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Figure 4
Relative shares of U.S. imports from the nonmarket economy countries, 1990 and January-March 1991



Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

U.S. imports of footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers (sec. 12) increased by 58.8 percent, from $390.3 million during the first quarter of 1990 to $619.7 million during January-March 1991, overtaking shipments of machinery, mechanical appliances, and electrical equipment (sec. 16) for second-ranking position among commodity group imports from NME sources. The increase in imports in this commodity group was almost entirely attributable to a rise in shipments of footwear (ch. 64) from China, which grew from $287.4 million during January-March 1990 to $513.0 million during January-March 1991.

Machinery, mechanical appliances, and electrical equipment was the third-ranking U.S. commodity group import from the NMEs during the first quarter of 1991. At $586.9 million, U.S. imports of machinery from NME markets registered a 19.1-percent increase in shipments from January-March 1990 to January-March 1991. The leading product group within this section was electrical equipment, sound recorders and reproducers, and television image and sound recorders and reproducers (ch. 85), which amounted to $406.9 million during January-March 1991, up 10.1 percent from $369.5 million during the corresponding quarter of 1990. Shipments from China ($560.1 million) accounted for 95.4 percent of all U.S. imports of machinery from NMEs (tables B-1 and B-2) and for 97.3 percent of electrical equipment imports from NMEs.

Maintaining its rank as fourth leading category among U.S. imports from NME sources during both first quarter 1990 and first quarter 1991, shipments of miscellaneous manufactured articles (sec. 20) increased by 20.9 percent, from $385.5 million during January-March 1990 to $466.0 million during the quarter under review. Imports of toys, games and sports equipment (ch. 95), the leading product group within this category, increased by 15.0 percent, from $317.6 million to $365.2 million. China accounted for 98.3 percent of U.S. imports of miscellaneous manufactured articles during the first quarter of 1991 ($458.2 million) (tables B-1 and B-2), with 99.8 percent of all NME shipments of toys, games, and sports equipment ($364.4 million) during January-March 1991 coming from China.

Mineral products (sec. 5) remained the fifth leading U.S. commodity group import from NME markets, although the value of imports in this commodity group declined by 27.3 percent, from $308.9 million during the first quarter of 1990 to $224.7 million during the first quarter of 1991. Imports in this category from the Soviet Union declined from $79.3 million to $47.1 million; from Eastern Europe, from $30.6 million to $0.7 million; and from China, from $199.1 million to $176.9 million (tables B-3, B-4 and B-2). With exports valued at $135.1 million, China was solely responsible for all crude petroleum shipments (heading 2709) coming from NME markets during the quarter under review. China also contributed to U.S. imports of refined petroleum products (heading 2710), providing 7.9 million dollars' worth of such shipments during January-March 1991. The Soviet Union and Eastern Europe shipped exclusively refined petroleum products to the United States during the first quarter of 1991, providing $45.2 million and $0.5 million, respectively.

Special Section: East European-Soviet Trade Declines Sharply During the First Quarter of 1991

Background

Eastern Europe (Bulgaria, Czechoslovakia, Hungary, Poland, and Romania) and the Soviet Union have all introduced potentially far-reaching reforms in their trade regimes. Through five separate bilateral agreements, the East Europeans and the Soviets have agreed generally to use market pricing and, in principle, to pay for deliveries in convertible currencies.[15] By allowing enterprises to engage in business without state supervision, they have also created the basis for decentralized trade.[16] These new trading arrangements were implemented on January 1, 1991.

In a separate but related action, the Soviet authorities introduced regulations forbidding barter and countertrade with all trading partners, including the East European countries, also effective January 1, 1991.[17] The action was meant to prevent a return to the methods of East European-Soviet trade that prevailed under the now defunct Council for Mutual Economic Assistance (CMEA).[18] The most characteristic feature of East European-Soviet trade under CMEA was the barter of Soviet energy products and raw materials, marketable internationally, for Eastern Europe's machinery and equipment, which was often not of world-market quality.[19] Faced with a weakening economic situation and an urgent need for convertible currencies, Soviet policymakers concluded that it was imperative to end this barter practice.[20] The East Europeans, on the other hand, had become equally impatient with a system that labeled some of their more internationally competitive products as "soft goods" (i.e., unsalable for "hard" currency) and stymied their initiatives to make more competitive worldwide those goods that were indeed "soft."[21]

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[15] World Bank officials, consultations with USITC staff, June 5-7, 1991.

[16] Ibid.

[17] Ibid.

[18] For details on the defects of the CMEA trade regime and attempts to salvage the organization, see Norman S. Fieleke, "The Liberalization of International Trade and Payments in Eastern Europe," in Federal Reserve Bank of Boston, *New England Economic Review*, March/April 1991, pp. 40-51; and Martin Schrenk, *The CMEA System of Trade and Payments: Today and Tomorrow*, Strategic Planning and Review Discussion Paper No. 5 (Washington, DC: The World Bank, January 1990), pp. 10-21.

[19] Schrenk, *The CMEA System of Trade and Payments: Today and Tomorrow*, p. 1.

[20] World Bank official, consultation with USITC staff, June 5, 1991.

[21] Ibid.

Policymakers in the former Soviet bloc have moved forcefully toward market-oriented trade. However, poor economic conditions throughout the region and differences between most of Eastern Europe and the Soviet Union in developing a market economy have severely exacerbated the difficulties that arose from the implementation of the new trade regime. Consequently, the decline of East European-Soviet trade was nearly catastrophic during the first quarter of 1991.[22] The rapid reduction in this trade has caused shortages of industrial products in the Soviet Union, made Soviet deliveries of energy products and raw materials to Eastern Europe uncertain, and pushed several major industrial firms in Eastern Europe close to bankruptcy.[23]

Extent of the Trade Decline

From the first quarter of 1990 to the corresponding quarter of 1991, the value of the Soviet Union's exports to Eastern Europe are estimated to have declined by 45 percent, and the value of its imports from these countries by 55 percent.[24] In volume terms, Soviet exports to the East European countries have declined by 60 percent and Soviet imports from these countries have decreased by 50 percent.[25] The decline would have been even worse had the East European and Soviet enterprises not made use of the "transferrable ruble" (TR) to settle transactions contracted prior to 1991.[26] (The TR was the inconvertible accounting unit used in CMEA trade.[27])

East European-Soviet trade began to decline strongly during 1990.[28] Soviet exports to Eastern Europe declined by an estimated 17.2 percent from 1989 to 1990 and imports from these countries by an estimated 7.2 percent.[29] Soviet exports to Bulgaria declined by an estimated 11.1 percent from 1989 to 1990, to Czechoslovakia by 18.9 percent, to Hungary by 13.8 percent, to Poland by 28.6 percent, and to Romania by 8.1 percent.[30] Soviet imports over the same period declined by an estimated 15.6 percent from Bulgaria, 5.5 percent from Czechoslovakia, 7.8 percent from Hungary, and 28.3 percent from Romania. Imports from Poland increased by an estimated 7.2 percent from 1989 to 1990.[31]

Based on a commercial exchange rate of 1.8 rubles to the U.S. dollar, the estimated Soviet trade turnover (exports plus imports) during 1990 was $8.6 billion with Bulgaria, $8.4 billion with Czechoslovakia, $6.0 billion with Hungary, $8.9 billion with Poland, and $3.1 billion with Romania.[32]

Reasons for the Trade Decline

One of the underlying reasons for the unsuccessful start of the new trade regime was the recession that has been plaguing both Eastern Europe and the Soviet Union since the beginning of 1990.[33] The industrial slowdown in both regions has reduced demand for machinery and equipment, and lower personal incomes have reduced demand for consumer goods.[34]

Another reason advanced by some analysts for this poor start is that, although convertible currency reserves might have been marginally adequate to finance a relatively balanced trade between each East European country and the Soviet Union during 1990, convertible currency reserves may not be adequate to finance this trade in 1991.[35] According to Wharton Econometric Forecasting Associates (WEFA), the combined current account deficit of the five East European countries and the Soviet Union will deteriorate from $5.1 billion in 1990 to $10.4 billion in 1991.[36] It is likely that the growing shortage of convertible currencies in the Soviet Union will remain the most crucial impediment to East European-Soviet trade at least through 1992.[37]

The use of market prices for industrial commodities never traded outside CMEA's bilateral barter system has also proved to be a cause for the decline of East European-Soviet trade during the first quarter of 1991.[38] Exporters under the new system asked importers to pay the world market price of the comparable Western product. Confronted with the choice of paying world market price in hard currency for a non-Soviet bloc product or an allegedly similar Soviet bloc one, both the East European and Soviet importers preferred the former.[39] The result was the collapse of several transactions.[40]

Some analysts consider the unequal progress of market economic reforms and trade liberalization in Eastern Europe and the Soviet Union a further important reason for the dramatic decline in East European-Soviet trade during the early months of 1991.[41] Market reforms have allowed the introduction of a high degree of current account convertibility in

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[22] PlanEcon, Wharton Econometric Forecasting Associates (WEFA), and World Bank analysts, consultation with USITC staff, May 20-24, 1991.
[23] PlanEcon, WEFA, and World Bank analysts, consultation with USITC staff, May 20-24, 1991.
[24] Central Intelligence Agency (CIA), Office of Soviet Analysis officer, consultation with USITC staff, June 25, 1991.
[25] PlanEcon Inc., *PlanEcon Report*, May 16, 1991, p. 18.
[26] Ibid.
[27] For a description of the transferrable ruble, see Schrenk, *The CMEA System of Trade and Payments: Today and Tomorrow*, p. 8.
[28] PlanEcon, Inc., *PlanEcon Report*, June 5, 1991, pp. 1, 8.
[29] Ibid.
[30] Ibid.
[31] Ibid.
[32] Based on data in rubles supplied by PlanEcon on May 21, 1991.
[33] PlanEcon, WEFA, and World Bank analysts, consultation with USITC staff, May 20-24, 1991.
[34] Ibid.
[35] Ibid.
[36] Compiled by USITC staff, based on data published by WEFA in *Centrally Planned Economies Outlook*, April 1991.
[37] WEFA analysts, consultation with USITC staff, May 21, 1991.
[38] PlanEcon, WEFA, and World Bank analysts, consultation with USITC staff, May 20-24, 1991.
[39] Ibid.
[40] Ibid.
[41] Ibid.

Eastern Europe but the preconditions for successful introduction of convertibility may not be present in the Soviet Union.[42] Because of this disparity, East European importers are able to pay their Soviet suppliers promptly, but Soviet importers are often unable to guarantee payment to their East European suppliers.[43]

A number of East European firms have also complained that whereas they can export and import virtually without any oversight by their Governments, their Soviet partners are often unable to get import or export licenses.[44] Many East European firms, some of which depended upon their sales to the Soviet Union for survival, stepped up their efforts to seek alternative outlets for their products in Eastern Europe and elsewhere during the early months of 1991.[45]

Prospects

Analysts concur that to avoid further declines in East European-Soviet trade and an attendant aggravation of the region's economic recession, the trading partners should be permitted to limit their use of convertible currencies, at least temporarily.[46] Currently, only the protocols between Bulgaria and the Soviet Union and between Czechoslovakia and the Soviet Union allow the use of clearinghouse arrangements for certain transactions.[47] Such deviations from the requirement to use convertible currencies are likely to be extended to cover a larger portion of East European-Soviet trade, and Soviet authorities also are likely to allow some barter and countertrade deals with Eastern Europe.[48] As a result, trade between each East European country and the Soviet Union may recover somewhat during the second half of 1991, but it is expected to remain far below its 1990 level.[49]

Analysts also expect significant deterioration in Eastern Europe's commodity terms of trade (i.e., the ratio of the average price of exports to the average price of imports) vis-a-vis the Soviet Union at least through 1992.[50] The Soviets are likely to demand a reduction in the prices of Eastern Europe's internationally uncompetitive manufactured products, thereby reducing the average price of the region's exports to the Soviet Union. At the same time, the Soviets are expected to continue asking world market prices for their natural resource exports to Eastern Europe. Such a shift in the relative prices of the major categories of goods exchanged means that East Europeans will have to give up more of their industrial output to obtain the same amount of Soviet energy products and raw materials.[51] This translates into lower real incomes and into rising energy and raw-material costs in Eastern Europe, a development that may handicap efforts to increase the region's industrial exports during the next few years.[52]

Despite its initial negative impact, analysts view the trade reforms in the former Soviet bloc as a potentially favorable development.[53] The introduction of market-based trade in a large area of the world not previously accustomed to it should mean growing marketing and investment opportunities for U.S. as well as other Western businesses.[54]

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[42] Ibid.

[43] World Bank official, consultation with USITC staff, June 6, 1991. Many analysts argue that the preconditions for the successful introduction of current account convertibility are (1) an appropriate exchange rate, (2) an adequate level of international liquidity, (3) the elimination of monetary overhang (the money holdings of households and enterprises in excess of the value of goods and services available), and (4) an environment in which firms have both the incentives and the ability to respond to market conditions. See, e.g., Joshua E. Greene and Peter Isard, *Currency Convertibility and the Transformation of Centrally Planned Economies*, Occasional Paper No. 81 (Washington, DC: International Monetary Fund, June 1991).

[44] PlanEcon, WEFA, and World Bank analysts, consultation with USITC staff, May 20-24, 1991.

[45] Ibid.

[46] Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD) analyst, consultation with USITC staff, June 17, 1991.

[47] USITC, *International Economic Review*, June 1991, p. 10.

[48] Ibid. On June 23, 1991, the USSR Cabinet of Ministers signed a ruling permitting barter operations with the former CMEA partners (Foreign Broadcast Information Service [FBIS], *Daily Report: Soviet Union*, June 25, 1991, p. 50).

[49] WEFA analysts, consultation with USITC staff, June 7, 1991.

[50] World Bank official, consultation with USITC staff, May 21, 1991.

[51] Ibid.

[52] Ibid.

[53] PlanEcon, WEFA, and World Bank analysts, consultation with USITC staff, May 20-24, 1991.

[54] U.S. investment firm executive, consultation with USITC staff, June 6, 1991.

APPENDIX A
TRENDS IN TRADE BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND THE NONMARKET ECONOMY COUNTRIES

Table A-1
U.S. exports to the world and to the nonmarket economy countries,[1] by Schedule B sections, January-March 1990 and January-March 1991

Schedule B section	Total exports		Exports to the NMEs	
	Jan.-Mar. 1990	Jan.-Mar. 1991	Jan.-Mar. 1990	Jan.-Mar. 1991
	Value (million dollars)			
1. Live animals; animal products	1,450	1,810	48	37
2. Vegetable products	6,380	5,232	1,037	752
3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes	341	282	8	1
4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco	3,303	3,915	182	179
5. Mineral products	3,152	3,979	33	67
6. Products of the chemical or allied industries	7,652	9,033	291	405
7. Plastics and rubber, and articles thereof	3,414	3,935	53	99
8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags and similar containers	758	659	8	4
9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials	1,674	1,553	23	39
10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof	2,995	3,237	47	70
11. Textiles and textile articles	2,844	3,189	146	241
12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers	151	153	1	3
13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware	680	710	7	7
14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin	1,011	1,348	4	1
15. Base metals and articles of base metal	4,160	4,461	43	37
16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof	27,547	28,693	361	399
17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment	15,890	15,319	283	182
18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical apparatus; clocks and watches; musical instruments	4,212	4,708	75	89
19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	556	518	[2]	[2]
20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	1,067	1,216	5	6
21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	615	415	[2]	3
22. Special classification provisions	2,805	3,211	41	42
Total	92,657	97,575	2,696	2,666
	Percent of total			
1. Live animals; animal products	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.4
2. Vegetable products	6.9	5.4	38.5	28.2
3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes	0.4	0.3	0.3	[3]
4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco	3.6	4.0	6.8	6.7
5. Mineral products	3.4	4.1	1.2	2.5
6. Products of the chemical or allied industries	8.3	9.3	10.8	15.2
7. Plastics and rubber, and articles thereof	3.7	4.0	1.9	3.7
8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags and similar containers	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.2
9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials	1.8	1.6	0.9	1.5
10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof	3.2	3.3	1.7	2.6
11. Textiles and textile articles	3.1	3.3	5.4	9.0
12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers	0.2	0.2	[3]	0.1
13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.3
14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin	1.1	1.4	0.1	[3]
15. Base metals and articles of base metal	4.5	4.6	1.6	1.4
16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof	29.7	29.4	13.4	15.0
17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment	17.1	15.7	10.5	6.8
18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical apparatus; clocks and watches; musical instruments	4.5	4.8	2.8	3.3
19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	0.6	0.5	[3]	[3]
20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	1.2	1.2	0.2	0.2
21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	0.7	0.4	[3]	0.1
22. Special classification provisions	3.0	3.3	1.5	1.6
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

[1] Afghanistan, Albania, Bulgaria, Cambodia, China, Cuba, Czechoslovakia, Hungary, Laos, Mongolia, North Korea, Poland, Romania, the U.S.S.R. (including Estonia, Latvia, and Lithuania), and Vietnam.

[2] Less than $500,000.

[3] Less than 0.05 percent.

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table A-2
U.S. exports to the nonmarket economy countries, by Schedule B sections, January-March 1991

(In thousands of dollars)

Schedule B section	*Afghanistan*	*Albania*	*Bulgaria*	*Cambodia*	*China*	*Cuba*	*Czechoslovakia*	*Hungary*
1. Live animals; animal products	0	0	0	0	7,549	0	76	1,415
2. Vegetable products	18	671	12,183	0	55,179	0	179	7,890
3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes	0	0	0	0	991	0	31	71
4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco	320	0	566	0	4,465	0	386	439
5. Mineral products	0	3,647	10,244	0	21,192	0	17	16
6. Products of the chemical or allied industries	42	121	98	0	351,823	0	1,245	5,015
7. Plastics and rubber, and articles thereof	0	0	9	0	71,636	0	244	1,516
8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags and similar containers	0	0	7	0	1,706	0	1,287	343
9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials	0	0	118	0	36,011	0	61	0
10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof	0	0	3	0	59,188	0	1,587	809
11. Textiles and textile articles	535	0	287	0	209,731	0	12,970	703
12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers	0	0	57	0	3	0	0	3
13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware	0	0	4	0	5,352	0	240	779
14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin	0	0	100	0	746	0	49	64
15. Base metals and articles of base metal	0	0	2,218	0	31,125	0	363	332
16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof	136	49	1,098	0	260,440	0	8,016	10,756
17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment	54	0	478	0	164,861	0	328	4,579
18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical apparatus; clocks and watches; musical instruments	16	0	177	0	60,838	0	1,868	3,337
19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	0	0	0	0	63	0	0	0
20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	13	0	32	0	2,103	0	150	392
21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	0	0	0	0	263	0	0	84
22. Special classification provisions	24	8	186	0	11,586	280	962	838
Total	1,158	4,495	27,865	0	1,356,852	280	30,057	39,381

See notes at end of table.

Table A-2—*Continued*
U.S. exports to the nonmarket economy countries, by Schedule B sections, January-March 1991

(In thousands of dollars)

Schedule B section	*Laos*	*Mongolia*	*North Korea*	*Poland*	*Romania*	*U.S.S.R.*	*Vietnam*	*Total*
1. Live animals; animal products	0	0	0	1,613	42	26,397	0	37,090
2. Vegetable products	0	0	0	3,772	21,902	650,621	0	752,417
3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes	0	0	0	12	0	0	0	1,104
4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco	0	0	0	6,620	24	166,095	0	178,915
5. Mineral products	0	0	0	399	25,415	6,525	0	67,455
6. Products of the chemical or allied industries	6	9	0	3,378	920	42,128	11	404,795
7. Plastics and rubber, and articles thereof	0	0	0	1,867	87	23,924	0	99,283
8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags and similar containers	0	0	0	344	104	279	0	4,069
9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials	0	0	18	306	2,157	159	0	38,830
10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof	0	0	0	2,835	2,013	3,778	0	70,213
11. Textiles and textile articles	0	0	0	12,565	309	3,737	0	240,836
12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers	0	0	0	919	22	1,755	0	2,759
13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware	0	0	22	506	29	96	0	7,027
14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin	0	0	0	210	0	75	0	1,244
15. Base metals and articles of base metal	0	0	0	837	314	2,294	0	37,483
16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof	36	417	24	25,380	4,674	88,423	32	399,481
17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment	0	0	0	9,658	67	2,306	0	182,331
18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical apparatus; clocks and watches; musical instruments	31	0	0	5,493	262	17,135	7	89,165
19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	63
20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0	0	0	1,246	66	1,988	0	5,989
21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	0	0	0	2,600	0	128	0	3,076
22. Special classification provisions	300	0	0	15,075	936	11,119	729	42,043
Total	373	426	64	95,635	59,342	1,048,962	780	2,665,669

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table A-3
Twenty U.S. export items to the nonmarket economy countries that changed substantially, by Schedule B subheadings, January-March 1990 and January-March 1991[1]

Schedule B subheading	Major NME Commodity	All customer	Percentage change, Jan.-Mar. 1991 from Jan.-Mar. 1990		Value of exports to all NMEs, January-March 1991
			NMEs	World	
			—— Percent ——		1,000 dollars
	Substantially increased:				
3920.10	Nonadhesive plates, sheets, film, foil and strip, of polymers of ethylene, noncellular, not reinforced or combined with other materials	U.S.S.R	570.1	29.2	7,602
2402.20	Cigarettes containing tobacco	U.S.S.R	511.1	60.5	45,316
7304.20	Seamless casing, tubing and drill pipe, of a kind used in the drilling for oil or gas, of iron (other than cast iron) or steel	China	335.8	50.3	5,555
0105.11	Live chickens weighing not over 185 g each	China	329.6	10.5	2,946
9032.89	Automatic regulating or controlling instruments and apparatus, nesi	China	320.5	18.6	2,534
9015.80	Surveying, hydrographic, oceanographic, hydrological, meteorological or geophysical instruments and appliances, nesi	China	311.2	-.7	8,415
8471.93	Storage units of automatic data processing machines, whether or not entered with the rest of a system	U.S.S.R	285.9	13.7	9,520
2403.10	Smoking tobacco, whether or not containing tobacco substitutes in any proportion	Poland	278.2	548.0	3,032
3823.90	Chemical products, preparations, or residuals of the chemical or allied industries, nesi	China	273.6	10.1	3,288
0712.90	Dried vegetables, nesi, and dried mixtures of vegetables, whole, cut, sliced, broken or in powder, but not further prepared	Hungary	241.1	44.3	4,276
	Substantially decreased:				
8705.90	Special purpose motor vehicles nesi, other than those designed primarily for the transport of persons or goods	China	-91.5	-13.5	1,001
3206.10	Pigments and preparations based on titanium dioxide	China	-86.5	-28.9	992
8448.19	Auxiliary machinery for machines of heading 8444, 8445, 8446 or 8447, nesi	China	-86.0	-55.4	1,123
8543.80	Electrical machines and apparatus having individual functions, nesi	China	-85.0	15.4	775
3004.90	Certain medicaments put up in measured doses or in forms or packings for retail sale, nesi	China	-80.4	7.7	555
4101.21	Whole raw hides and skins of bovine animals nesi, fresh or wet-salted	China	-78.8	-11.8	1,316
8417.90	Parts for industrial or laboratory furnaces and ovens, including incinerators, nonelectric	China	-78.4	-21.9	721
9027.90	Microtomes; parts and accessories	China	-76.2	-10.1	545
8421.29	Filtering or purifying machinery and apparatus for liquids, nesi	China	-70.8	-3.7	643
8448.32	Parts and accessories of machines for preparing textile fibers, other than card clothing	U.S.S.R	-67.3	-37.3	2,017

[1] Only items that accounted for at least 500,000 dollars' worth of exports in both January-March 1990 and January-March 1991 are included in this table.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table A-4
Twenty U.S. export items for which the nonmarket economy countries collectively accounted for the largest market share in 1991, by Schedule B subheadings, January-March 1990 and January-March 1991[1]

Schedule B subheading	*Description*	*Major NME customer*	*Share of total exports accounted for by NMEs*		*Value of exports to all NMEs, January-March 1991*
			Jan.-Mar. 1990	*Jan.-Mar. 1991*	
			Percent		*1,000 dollars*
8455.10	Metal-rolling tube mills	China	0.2	78.8	2,784
4701.00	Mechanical woodpulp	Romania	1.1	64.7	1,559
3206.50	Inorganic products of a kind used as luminophores	China	10.4	58.1	1,402
3903.20	Styrene-acrylonitrile (SAN) copolymers	China	0	55.4	11,104
2916.20	Cyclanic, cyclenic or cycloterpenic monocarboxylic acids, their anhydrides, halides, peroxides, peroxyacids and their derivatives	U.S.S.R	0	53.9	2,650
8457.30	Multistation transfer machines for working metal	U.S.S.R	0	51.6	12,561
5506.30	Synthetic staple fibers, carded, combed or otherwise processed for spinning, of acrylic or modacrylic	China	5.8	49.3	8,965
1208.10	Flours and meals of soybeans	U.S.S.R	0	48.5	5,240
2304.00	Oilcake and other solid residues, resulting from the extraction of soybean oil	U.S.S.R	50.4	42.6	121,890
3100.00	Fertilizers	China	30.0	40.4	287,465
5902.10	Tire cord fabric of high tenacity yarn of nylon or other polyamides	China	31.2	39.4	7,540
2908.90	Derivatives of phenols or phenol-alcohols, nesi	China	50.5	36.8	1,092
2917.36	Terephthalic acid and its salts	China	35.2	36.7	31,280
1005.90	Corn (maize) excluding seed	U.S.S.R	25.8	36.6	529,657
5208.19	Woven fabrics of unbleached cotton, nesi, containing 85% or more by weight of cotton and not more than 200 g/m 2	China	0	35.5	1,002
2914.29	Cyclanic, cyclenic or cycloterpenic ketones without other oxygen functions, nesi	China	0	30.5	1,529
5208.12	Plain weave fabrics of unbleached cotton, containing 85% or more by weight of cotton and weighing more than 100 g/m2	Poland	4.6	29.3	1,976
9009.22	Photocopying apparatus, other than electrostatic, of the contact type	U.S.S.R	0.2	29.2	1,109
5105.29	Wool tops and other combed wool, except in fragments	China	0	28.1	2,789
2905.14	Butanols, except butan-1-ol	China	0.1	27.7	1,053

[1] Only items that accounted for at least 1 million dollars' worth of exports in January-March 1991 are included in this table.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table A-5
U.S. imports from the world and from the nonmarket economy countries,[1] by HTS sections, January-March 1990 and January-March 1991

HTS section	Total exports		Imports from the NMEs	
	Jan.-Mar. 1990	Jan.-Mar. 1991	Jan.-Mar. 1990	Jan.-Mar. 1991
	Value (million dollars)			
1. Live animals; animal products	2,033	2,004	153	85
2. Vegetable products	2,535	2,232	40	37
3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes	178	207	(2)	(2)
4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco	2,620	2,503	76	75
5. Mineral products	16,726	14,389	309	225
6. Products of the chemical or allied industries	5,363	5,649	196	121
7. Plastics and rubber, and articles thereof	2,979	2,788	98	113
8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags and similar containers	1,094	916	178	197
9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials	1,342	1,100	37	38
10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof	3,266	3,065	13	16
11. Textiles and textile articles	7,148	7,022	872	893
12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers	2,491	2,491	390	620
13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware	1,189	1,111	43	51
14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin	2,768	3,031	67	73
15. Base metals and articles of base metal	6,444	6,316	141	172
16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof	28,967	29,278	493	587
17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment	20,190	19,577	46	59
18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical apparatus; clocks and watches; musical instruments	3,338	3,908	44	74
19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	109	123	3	4
20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	3,391	3,026	385	466
21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	553	442	10	95
22. Special classification provisions	3,639	3,526	25	36
Total	118,365	114,703	3,619	4,037
	Percent of total			
1. Live animals; animal products	1.7	1.7	4.2	2.1
2. Vegetable products	2.1	1.9	1.1	0.9
3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes	0.2	0.2	(3)	(3)
4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco	2.2	2.2	2.1	1.9
5. Mineral products	14.1	12.5	8.5	5.6
6. Products of the chemical or allied industries	4.5	4.9	5.4	3.0
7. Plastics and rubber, and articles thereof	2.5	2.4	2.7	2.8
8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags and similar containers	0.9	0.8	4.9	4.9
9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0
10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof	2.8	2.7	0.4	0.4
11. Textiles and textile articles	6.0	6.1	24.1	22.1
12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers	2.1	2.2	10.8	15.3
13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.3
14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin	2.3	2.6	1.9	1.8
15. Base metals and articles of base metal	5.4	5.5	3.9	4.3
16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof	24.5	25.5	13.6	14.5
17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment	17.1	17.1	1.3	1.5
18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical apparatus; clocks and watches; musical instruments	2.8	3.4	1.2	1.8
19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	2.9	2.6	10.7	11.5
21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	0.5	0.4	0.3	2.3
22. Special classification provisions	3.1	3.1	0.7	0.9
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

[1] Afghanistan, Albania, Bulgaria, Cambodia, China, Cuba, Czechoslovakia, Hungary, Laos, Mongolia, North Korea, Poland, Romania, the U.S.S.R. (including Estonia, Latvia, and Lithuania), and Vietnam.

[2] Less than $500,000.

[3] Less than 0.05 percent.

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table A-6
U.S. imports from the nonmarket economy countries, by HTS sections, January-March 1991

(In thousands of dollars)

HTS section	*Afghanistan*	*Albania*	*Bulgaria*	*Cambodia*	*China*	*Cuba*	*Czechoslovakia*	*Hungary*
1. Live animals; animal products	0	0	579	0	80,583	0	45	1,650
2. Vegetable products	151	489	110	0	30,128	0	2,796	2,068
3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes	0	0	0	0	374	0	0	0
4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco	0	10	5,207	0	23,655	0	1,627	22,978
5. Mineral products	0	0	2	0	176,856	0	0	130
6. Products of the chemical or allied industries	0	0	2,888	0	77,046	0	415	5,735
7. Plastics and rubber, and articles thereof	0	0	25	0	106,579	0	1,690	3,486
8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags and similar containers	0	0	0	0	193,493	0	43	236
9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials	0	0	0	0	36,099	0	49	49
10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof	0	0	60	0	15,192	0	83	77
11. Textiles and textile articles	642	0	8	0	856,227	0	2,859	8,842
12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers	2	0	0	0	608,832	0	3,246	5,642
13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware	0	0	19	0	37,937	0	3,530	2,538
14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin	28	0	0	0	19,622	0	290	110
15. Base metals and articles of base metal	0	0	19	0	130,352	0	2,502	8,813
16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof	5	0	263	0	560,114	0	2,648	9,189
17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment	0	0	0	0	24,750	0	1,400	20,351
18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical apparatus; clocks and watches; musical instruments	10	0	4	0	72,469	0	478	257
19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	0	0	3	0	4,123	0	142	0
20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0	0	203	0	458,182	0	1,385	1,786
21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	6	0	9	0	4,086	0	676	5,925
22. Special classification provisions	3	0	258	0	30,778	0	625	338
Total	848	499	9,659	0	3,547,478	0	26,529	100,198

See notes at end of table.

Table A-6—*Continued*
U.S. imports from the nonmarket economy countries, by HTS sections, January-March 1991

(In thousands of dollars)

HTS section	*Laos*	*Mongolia*	*North Korea*	*Poland*	*Romania*	*U.S.S.R.*	*Vietnam*	*Total*
1. Live animals; animal products	0	0	0	1,320	0	781	0	84,957
2. Vegetable products	0	0	0	1,098	165	104	0	37,110
3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	374
4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco	0	0	0	18,120	216	3,640	0	75,454
5. Mineral products	0	0	0	0	523	47,144	0	224,655
6. Products of the chemical or allied industries	0	0	0	4,000	2	30,566	0	120,653
7. Plastics and rubber, and articles thereof	0	0	0	1,125	205	337	0	113,447
8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags and similar containers	147	0	0	165	634	1,884	0	196,601
9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials	0	0	0	485	114	1,571	0	38,366
10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof	0	0	0	19	0	738	0	16,169
11. Textiles and textile articles	0	135	0	15,404	5,627	3,422	0	893,167
12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers	0	0	0	236	1,707	21	0	619,686
13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware	0	0	0	4,983	870	674	0	50,551
14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin	0	0	0	137	149	52,732	0	73,069
15. Base metals and articles of base metal	0	0	0	12,082	10,033	7,884	0	171,685
16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof	0	0	0	12,374	848	1,436	0	586,877
17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment	0	0	0	5,343	1,153	5,862	0	58,859
18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical apparatus; clocks and watches; musical instruments	0	0	0	417	201	359	0	74,196
19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	0	0	0	16	0	6	0	4,290
20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0	0	0	3,274	1,009	149	0	465,987
21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	0	11	0	46	7	84,053	0	94,819
22. Special classification provisions	(1)	0	0	688	104	3,579	0	36,375
Total	147	146	0	81,332	23,568	246,943	0	4,037,347

[1] Less than $500.

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table A-7
Twenty U.S. import items from the nonmarket economy countries that changed substantially, by HTS subheadings, January-March 1990 and January-March 1991[1]

HTS subheading	Commodity	Major NME supplier	Percentage change, Jan.-Mar. 1991 from Jan.-Mar. 1990		Value of imports from all NMEs, January-March 1991
			All NMEs	World	
			Percent		1,000 dollars
	Substantially increased:				
7110.31	Rhodium, unwrought or in powdered form	U.S.S.R	2,793.7	1,113.0	33,823
9706.00	Antiques of an age exceeding one hundred years	U.S.S.R	1,699.1	34.7	85,796
9102.12	Wrist watches, except those of heading 9101, battery powered, with opto-electronic display only	China	1,235.0	229.5	9,675
8471.92	Automatic data processing machines with or without input or output units or containing storage units in the same housing	China	885.6	8.1	9,282
8527.39	Radiobroadcast receivers nesi, including apparatus capable of receiving also radiotelephony or radiotelegraphy	China	680.8	17.2	5,234
7208.42	Flat-rolled iron or nonalloy steel products nesi, not in coils, 600 mm or more wide, hot-rolled, not clad, plated or coated, over 10 mm thick	Romania	663.6	3.4	4,507
6402.91	Footwear covering the ankle, with outer soles and uppers of rubber or plastics, excluding waterproof footwear	China	496.4	3.6	23,708
0409.00	Natural honey	China	424.6	34.9	7,400
2519.90	Fused magnesia; dead-burned (sintered) magnesia; magnesium oxide	China	372.0	14.3	4,071
3925.30	Shutters, blinds (including venetian blinds) and similar articles and parts thereof, of plastics, nesi	China	347.7	-25.2	3,263
	Substantially decreased:				
9504.10	Video games of a kind used with a television receiver and parts and accessories thereof	China	-83.3	-70.5	940
7110.39	Rhodium in semimanufactured form	U.S.S.R	-82.9	10.3	3,715
6109.90	T-shirts, singlets, tank tops and similar garments, knitted or crocheted, of textile materials, nesi	China	-82.3	-31.0	1,064
1302.12	Saps and extracts of licorice	China	-80.5	-61.1	645
4202.29	Handbags with or without shoulder strap or without handle, nesi	China	-78.6	-74.3	738
6302.53	Table linen of man-made fibers, not knitted or crocheted	China	-71.9	-40.3	541
6104.62	Women's or girls' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts, of cotton	China	-69.2	9.4	685
6302.40	Table linen, knitted or crocheted	China	-68.6	-58.1	1,018
5002.00	Raw silk (not thrown)	China	-68.1	-54.4	957
6110.10	Sweaters, pullovers, sweatshirts, waistcoats (vests) and similar articles, knitted or crocheted, of wool or fine animal hair	China	-66.3	-38.3	960

[1] Only items that accounted for at least 500,000 dollars' worth of imports in both January-March 1990 and January-March 1991 are included in this table.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table A-8
Twenty U.S. import items for which the nonmarket economy countries collectively accounted for the largest market share in 1991, by HTS subheadings, January-March 1990 and January-March 1991[1]

HTS subheading	Description	Major NME supplier	Share of total imports accounted for by NMEs		Value of imports from all NMEs, January-March 1991
			Jan.-Mar. 1990	Jan.-Mar. 1991	
			—— Percent ——		1,000 dollars
7202.80	Ferrotungsten and ferrosilicon tungsten	China	84.7	100.0	1,134
2921.41	Aniline and its salts	U.S.S.R	0	100.0	1,222
2917.13	Azelaic acid, sebacic acid, their salts and esters	China	100.0	98.9	1,958
6401.91	Waterproof footwear covering the knee, nesi, with outer soles and uppers of rubber or plastics	China	83.5	96.4	1,066
3301.25	Essential oils of mints, other than peppermint	China	81.4	90.0	1,480
9502.91	Garments and accessories thereof and footwear and headgear for dolls representing only human beings	China	78.8	86.8	6,655
0502.10	Pigs', hogs' or boars' bristles and hair and waste thereof	China	76.0	84.8	1,719
2617.10	Antimony ores and concentrates	China	49.0	83.4	1,237
2511.10	Natural barium sulfate (barytes)	China	70.6	83.2	8,271
8516.31	Electrothermic hair dryers	China	81.8	82.9	31,947
9404.30	Sleeping bags	China	88.2	77.4	1,076
1404.10	Raw vegetable materials of a kind used primarily in dyeing or tanning	China	0	76.7	1,121
6601.91	Umbrellas, other than garden or similar umbrellas, having a telescopic shaft	China	47.9	75.9	7,641
8516.32	Electrothermic hairdressing apparatus other than hair dryers	China	72.4	75.3	13,442
0409.00	Natural honey	China	18.9	73.4	7,400
3604.10	Fireworks	China	76.6	72.6	13,858
7202.29	Ferrosilicon not containing by weight more than 55% of silicon	U.S.S.R	37.2	71.6	2,494
6304.91	Furnishing articles, other than bedspreads, knitted or crocheted, excluding those of heading 9404	China	39.5	70.7	1,161
0505.10	Feathers of a kind used for stuffing, and down	China	59.9	70.5	9,721
6110.90	Sweaters, pullovers, sweatshirts, waistcoats (vests) and similar articles, knitted or crocheted, of textile materials, nesi	China	47.6	70.4	47,494

[1] Only items that accounted for at least 1 million dollars' worth of imports in January-March 1991 are included in this table.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

APPENDIX B
U.S. TRADE WITH THE NONMARKET ECONOMY COUNTRIES, BY SCHEDULE B AND HTS SECTIONS, 1990, JANUARY-MARCH 1990, AND JANUARY-MARCH 1991

Table B-1

U.S. trade with all nonmarket economy countries,[1] by Schedule B and HTS sections, 1990, January-March 1990, and January-March 1991

(In thousands of dollars)

Section	1990	January-March 1990	January-March 1991
U.S. exports:			
1. Live animals; animal products	215,865	47,807	37,090
2. Vegetable products	2,481,261	1,037,387	752,417
3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes	24,701	8,072	1,104
4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco	444,165	182,244	178,915
5. Mineral products	200,099	32,578	67,455
6. Products of the chemical or allied industries	1,213,963	290,732	404,795
7. Plastics and rubber, and articles thereof	215,477	52,505	99,283
8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags and similar containers	29,435	8,072	4,069
9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials	197,282	23,348	38,830
10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof	186,956	47,177	70,213
11. Textiles and textile articles	523,056	146,310	240,836
12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers	5,435	943	2,759
13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware	20,732	6,805	7,027
14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin	12,286	3,796	1,244
15. Base metals and articles of base metal	146,935	43,035	37,483
16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof	1,554,638	361,484	399,481
17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment	983,451	282,647	182,331
18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical apparatus; clocks and watches; musical instruments	329,312	74,637	89,165
19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	1,695	27	63
20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	20,817	4,893	5,989
21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	8,821	262	3,076
22. Special classification provisions	139,640	41,293	42,043
Total	8,956,025	2,696,056	2,665,669
U.S. imports:			
1. Live animals; animal products	507,790	152,750	84,957
2. Vegetable products	142,239	39,605	37,110
3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes	1,553	357	374
4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco	291,244	75,674	75,454
5. Mineral products	1,252,958	308,898	224,655
6. Products of the chemical or allied industries	561,664	195,829	120,653
7. Plastics and rubber, and articles thereof	430,696	98,393	113,447
8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags and similar containers	898,631	177,645	196,601
9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials	163,734	37,326	38,366
10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof	72,419	12,925	16,169
11. Textiles and textile articles	3,980,160	872,073	893,167
12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers	1,896,887	390,265	619,686
13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware	217,846	42,974	50,551
14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin	460,030	66,991	73,069
15. Base metals and articles of base metal	675,207	140,953	171,685
16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof	2,455,746	492,652	586,877
17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment	212,744	45,653	58,859
18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical apparatus; clocks and watches; musical instruments	310,079	44,124	74,196
19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	13,640	3,080	4,290
20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	2,522,754	385,457	465,987
21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	33,694	10,088	94,819
22. Special classification provisions	150,342	25,251	36,375
Total	17,252,057	3,618,962	4,037,347

[1] Afghanistan, Albania, Bulgaria, Cambodia, China, Cuba, Czechoslovakia, Hungary, Laos, Mongolia, North Korea, Poland, Romania, the U.S.S.R. (including Estonia, Latvia, and Lithuania), and Vietnam.

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table B-2

U.S. trade with China, by Schedule B and HTS sections, 1990, January-March 1990, and January-March 1991

(In thousands of dollars)

Section	*1990*	*January-March 1990*	*January-March 1991*
U.S. exports:			
1. Live animals; animal products	14,542	4,274	7,549
2. Vegetable products	514,159	138,570	55,179
3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes	1,893	96	991
4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco	11,413	7,434	4,465
5. Mineral products	58,456	7,015	21,192
6. Products of the chemical or allied industries	892,816	191,196	351,823
7. Plastics and rubber, and articles thereof	175,238	36,938	71,636
8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags and similar containers	5,587	1,193	1,706
9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials	179,925	20,472	36,011
10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof	148,580	34,357	59,188
11. Textiles and textile articles	445,650	131,568	209,731
12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers	863	168	3
13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware	10,414	4,581	5,352
14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin	8,694	2,234	746
15. Base metals and articles of base metal	111,122	27,794	31,125
16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof	1,107,504	277,193	260,440
17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment	806,223	269,939	164,861
18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical apparatus; clocks and watches; musical instruments	222,504	51,613	60,838
19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	1,589	27	63
20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	11,691	3,158	2,103
21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	108	0	263
22. Special classification provisions	46,762	14,004	11,586
Total	4,775,734	1,223,824	1,356,852
U.S. imports:			
1. Live animals; animal products	462,020	139,593	80,583
2. Vegetable products	110,255	29,141	30,128
3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes	1,546	350	374
4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco	75,674	16,164	23,655
5. Mineral products	768,582	199,084	176,856
6. Products of the chemical or allied industries	335,065	74,399	77,046
7. Plastics and rubber, and articles thereof	397,525	88,237	106,579
8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags and similar containers	875,457	170,275	193,493
9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials	154,163	35,442	36,099
10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof	67,367	11,829	15,192
11. Textiles and textile articles	3,818,134	834,812	856,227
12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers	1,836,729	381,440	608,832
13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware	171,107	33,258	37,937
14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin	111,158	22,045	19,622
15. Base metals and articles of base metal	544,127	114,174	130,352
16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof	2,361,931	469,086	560,114
17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment	87,240	17,284	24,750
18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical apparatus; clocks and watches; musical instruments	301,431	42,805	72,469
19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	13,018	3,060	4,123
20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	2,485,774	377,391	458,182
21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	19,099	4,350	4,086
22. Special classification provisions	122,448	21,813	30,778
Total	15,119,852	3,086,030	3,547,478

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table B-3

U.S. trade with the U.S.S.R.,[1] by Schedule B and HTS sections, 1990, January-March 1990, and January-March 1991

(In thousands of dollars)

Section	1990	January-March 1990	January-March 1991
U.S. exports:			
1. Live animals; animal products	170,902	34,412	26,397
2. Vegetable products	1,700,067	771,400	650,621
3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes	22,648	7,823	0
4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco	395,490	170,377	166,095
5. Mineral products	29,707	6,413	6,525
6. Products of the chemical or allied industries	260,027	83,506	42,128
7. Plastics and rubber, and articles thereof	32,172	13,808	23,924
8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags and similar containers	1,238	71	279
9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials	52	0	159
10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof	13,595	5,348	3,778
11. Textiles and textile articles	14,165	4,869	3,737
12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers	1,870	453	1,755
13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware	3,847	99	96
14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin	818	629	75
15. Base metals and articles of base metal	27,176	14,364	2,294
16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof	303,717	66,011	88,423
17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment	8,474	1,341	2,306
18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical apparatus; clocks and watches; musical instruments	63,927	16,698	17,135
19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	95	0	0
20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	4,125	753	1,988
21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	1,322	199	128
22. Special classification provisions	16,196	2,044	11,119
Total	3,071,629	1,200,617	1,048,962
U.S. imports:			
1. Live animals; animal products	11,954	2,330	781
2. Vegetable products	2,038	474	104
3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes	7	7	0
4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco	22,963	5,011	3,640
5. Mineral products	355,347	79,253	47,144
6. Products of the chemical or allied industries	162,477	103,847	30,566
7. Plastics and rubber, and articles thereof	964	363	337
8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags and similar containers	9,787	4,037	1,884
9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials	6,611	852	1,571
10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof	3,186	796	738
11. Textiles and textile articles	8,652	1,953	3,422
12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers	107	0	21
13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware	4,611	943	674
14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin	344,990	42,942	52,732
15. Base metals and articles of base metal	35,303	10,917	7,884
16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof	5,716	1,478	1,436
17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment	22,546	6,471	5,862
18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical apparatus; clocks and watches; musical instruments	2,771	74	359
19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	48	18	6
20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	1,697	314	149
21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	12,569	5,274	84,053
22. Special classification provisions	17,573	823	3,579
Total	1,031,918	268,177	246,943

[1] Includes Estonia, Latvia, and Lithuania.

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table B-4

U.S. trade with Eastern Europe,[1] by Schedule B and HTS sections, 1990, January-March 1990, and January-March 1991

(In thousands of dollars)

Section	1990	January-March 1990	January-March 1991
U.S. exports:			
1. Live animals; animal products	30,420	9,122	3,145
2. Vegetable products	265,821	127,418	45,927
3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes	161	153	113
4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco	35,967	4,089	8,034
5. Mineral products	102,840	16,921	36,092
6. Products of the chemical or allied industries	59,906	15,531	10,656
7. Plastics and rubber, and articles thereof	8,043	1,759	3,723
8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags and similar containers	22,611	6,808	2,084
9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials	17,305	2,876	2,642
10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof	24,781	7,473	7,247
11. Textiles and textile articles	62,210	9,664	26,833
12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers	2,702	322	1,001
13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware	6,471	2,125	1,558
14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin	2,774	932	423
15. Base metals and articles of base metal	8,620	868	4,063
16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof	142,026	18,099	49,924
17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment	168,409	11,322	15,109
18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical apparatus; clocks and watches; musical instruments	42,727	6,319	11,137
19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	7	0	0
20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	4,989	982	1,886
21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	7,391	63	2,684
22. Special classification provisions	68,150	23,342	17,997
Total	1,084,330	266,186	252,279
U.S. imports:			
1. Live animals; animal products	33,813	10,828	3,593
2. Vegetable products	27,264	9,176	6,237
3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes	0	0	0
4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco	192,525	54,433	48,148
5. Mineral products	128,531	30,561	655
6. Products of the chemical or allied industries	63,761	17,584	13,041
7. Plastics and rubber, and articles thereof	32,203	9,789	6,531
8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags and similar containers	13,165	3,316	1,077
9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials	2,902	1,032	696
10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof	1,857	299	238
11. Textiles and textile articles	148,895	34,351	32,741
12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers	59,966	8,824	10,831
13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware	42,127	8,773	11,940
14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin	3,761	1,902	687
15. Base metals and articles of base metal	95,089	15,861	33,448
16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof	87,986	22,087	25,323
17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment	102,929	21,899	28,246
18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical apparatus; clocks and watches; musical instruments	5,856	1,245	1,357
19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	574	2	161
20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	35,229	7,753	7,657
21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	1,935	449	6,664
22. Special classification provisions	10,089	2,614	2,014
Total	1,090,456	262,776	241,286

[1] Bulgaria, Czechoslovakia, Hungary, Poland, and Romania.

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table B-5

U.S. trade with Afghanistan, by Schedule B and HTS sections, 1990, January-March 1990, and January-March 1991

(In thousands of dollars)

Section	1990	January-March 1990	January-March 1991
U.S. exports:			
1. Live animals; animal products	0	0	0
2. Vegetable products	0	0	18
3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes	0	0	0
4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco	1,265	315	320
5. Mineral products	23	23	0
6. Products of the chemical or allied industries	1,077	499	42
7. Plastics and rubber, and articles thereof	24	0	0
8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags and similar containers	0	0	0
9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials	0	0	0
10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof	0	0	0
11. Textiles and textile articles	983	203	535
12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers	0	0	0
13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware	0	0	0
14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin	0	0	0
15. Base metals and articles of base metal	0	0	0
16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof	360	142	136
17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment	319	45	54
18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical apparatus; clocks and watches; musical instruments	8	0	16
19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	0	0	0
20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	13	0	13
21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	0	0	0
22. Special classification provisions	176	19	24
Total	4,249	1,247	1,158
U.S. imports:			
1. Live animals; animal products	0	0	0
2. Vegetable products	1,197	224	151
3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes	0	0	0
4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco	29	16	0
5. Mineral products	0	0	0
6. Products of the chemical or allied industries	361	0	0
7. Plastics and rubber, and articles thereof	4	4	0
8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags and similar containers	1	1	0
9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials	0	0	0
10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof	0	0	0
11. Textiles and textile articles	3,165	698	642
12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers	84	(1)	2
13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware	0	0	0
14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin	44	25	28
15. Base metals and articles of base metal	0	0	0
16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof	114	0	5
17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment	0	0	0
18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical apparatus; clocks and watches; musical instruments	0	0	10
19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	0	0	0
20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0	0	0
21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	84	12	6
22. Special classification provisions	231	1	3
Total	5,314	982	848

[1] Less than $500.

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table B-6

U.S. trade with Albania, by Schedule B and HTS sections, 1990, January-March 1990, and January-March 1991

(In thousands of dollars)

Section	1990	January-March 1990	January-March 1991
1. Live animals; animal products	0	0	0
2. Vegetable products	1,214	0	671
3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes	0	0	0
4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco	0	0	0
5. Mineral products	9,074	2,206	3,647
6. Products of the chemical or allied industries	0	0	121
7. Plastics and rubber, and articles thereof	0	0	0
8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags and similar containers	0	0	0
9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials	0	0	0
10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof	0	0	0
11. Textiles and textile articles	4	0	0
12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers	0	0	0
13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware	0	0	0
14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin	0	0	0
15. Base metals and articles of base metal	0	0	0
16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof	96	22	49
17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment	0	0	0
18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical apparatus; clocks and watches; musical instruments	12	0	0
19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	4	0	0
20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0	0	0
21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	0	0	0
22. Special classification provisions	5	0	8
Total	10,409	2,227	4,495
U.S. imports:			
1. Live animals; animal products	0	0	0
2. Vegetable products	1,468	591	489
3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes	0	0	0
4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco	0	0	10
5. Mineral products	0	0	0
6. Products of the chemical or allied industries	0	0	0
7. Plastics and rubber, and articles thereof	0	0	0
8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags and similar containers	0	0	0
9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials	0	0	0
10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof	9	0	0
11. Textiles and textile articles	0	0	0
12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers	0	0	0
13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware	0	0	0
14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin	0	0	0
15. Base metals and articles of base metal	689	0	0
16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof	0	0	0
17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment	29	0	0
18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical apparatus; clocks and watches; musical instruments	0	0	0
19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	0	0	0
20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0	0	0
21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	3	0	0
22. Special classification provisions	0	0	0
Total	2,197	591	499

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table B-7

U.S. trade with Bulgaria, by Schedule B and HTS sections, 1990, January-March 1990, and January-March 1991

(In thousands of dollars)

Section	1990	January-March 1990	January-March 1991
U.S. exports:			
1. Live animals; animal products	282	19	0
2. Vegetable products	7,710	7,668	12,183
3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes	0	0	0
4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco	1,446	67	566
5. Mineral products	4,358	4,331	10,244
6. Products of the chemical or allied industries	2,348	120	98
7. Plastics and rubber, and articles thereof	409	193	9
8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags and similar containers	0	0	7
9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials	52	26	118
10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof	75	9	3
11. Textiles and textile articles	211	13	287
12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers	22	0	57
13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware	194	99	4
14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin	287	0	100
15. Base metals and articles of base metal	760	190	2,218
16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof	9,320	1,877	1,098
17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment	54,398	0	478
18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical apparatus; clocks and watches; musical instruments	1,450	512	177
19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	0	0	0
20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	87	58	32
21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	0	0	0
22. Special classification provisions	283	96	186
Total	83,691	15,281	27,865
U.S. imports:			
1. Live animals; animal products	2,792	1,127	579
2. Vegetable products	247	63	110
3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes	0	0	0
4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco	19,232	6,447	5,207
5. Mineral products	3,783	0	2
6. Products of the chemical or allied industries	12,184	4,074	2,888
7. Plastics and rubber, and articles thereof	4	4	25
8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags and similar containers	6	2	0
9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials	0	0	0
10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof	33	1	60
11. Textiles and textile articles	547	92	8
12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers	12	5	0
13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware	264	65	19
14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin	4	0	0
15. Base metals and articles of base metal	66	0	19
16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof	2,200	1,446	263
17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment	22	0	0
18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical apparatus; clocks and watches; musical instruments	11	6	4
19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	0	0	3
20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	645	129	203
21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	12	1	9
22. Special classification provisions	831	173	258
Total	42,897	13,634	9,659

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table B-8

U.S. trade with Cambodia, by Schedule B and HTS sections, 1990, January-March 1990, and January-March 1991

(In thousands of dollars)

Section	1990	January-March 1990	January-March 1991
U.S. exports:			
1. Live animals; animal products	0	0	0
2. Vegetable products	0	0	0
3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes	0	0	0
4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco	0	0	0
5. Mineral products	0	0	0
6. Products of the chemical or allied industries	0	0	0
7. Plastics and rubber, and articles thereof	0	0	0
8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags and similar containers	0	0	0
9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials	0	0	0
10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof	0	0	0
11. Textiles and textile articles	0	0	0
12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers	0	0	0
13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware	0	0	0
14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin	0	0	0
15. Base metals and articles of base metal	0	0	0
16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof	0	0	0
17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment	0	0	0
18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical apparatus; clocks and watches; musical instruments	0	0	0
19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	0	0	0
20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0	0	0
21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	0	0	0
22. Special classification provisions	34	7	0
Total	34	7	0
U.S. imports:			
1. Live animals; animal products	0	0	0
2. Vegetable products	0	0	0
3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes	0	0	0
4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco	0	0	0
5. Mineral products	0	0	0
6. Products of the chemical or allied industries	0	0	0
7. Plastics and rubber, and articles thereof	0	0	0
8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags and similar containers	0	0	0
9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials	0	0	0
10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof	0	0	0
11. Textiles and textile articles	112	63	0
12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers	0	0	0
13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware	0	0	0
14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin	0	0	0
15. Base metals and articles of base metal	0	0	0
16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof	0	0	0
17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment	0	0	0
18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical apparatus; clocks and watches; musical instruments	0	0	0
19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	0	0	0
20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0	0	0
21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	0	0	0
22. Special classification provisions	0	0	0
Total	112	63	0

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table B-9

U.S. trade with Cuba, by Schedule B and HTS sections, 1990, January-March 1990, and January-March 1991

(In thousands of dollars)

Section	1990	January-March 1990	January-March 1991
U.S. exports:			
1. Live animals; animal products	0	0	0
2. Vegetable products	0	0	0
3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes	0	0	0
4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco	0	0	0
5. Mineral products	0	0	0
6. Products of the chemical or allied industries	0	0	0
7. Plastics and rubber, and articles thereof	0	0	0
8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags and similar containers	0	0	0
9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials	0	0	0
10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof	0	0	0
11. Textiles and textile articles	44	6	0
12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers	0	0	0
13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware	0	0	0
14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin	0	0	0
15. Base metals and articles of base metal	4	0	0
16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof	98	0	0
17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment	26	0	0
18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical apparatus; clocks and watches; musical instruments	0	0	0
19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	0	0	0
20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0	0	0
21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	0	0	0
22. Special classification provisions	1,126	399	280
Total	1,298	405	280
U.S. imports:			
1. Live animals; animal products	0	0	0
2. Vegetable products	0	0	0
3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes	0	0	0
4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco	0	0	0
5. Mineral products	0	0	0
6. Products of the chemical or allied industries	0	0	0
7. Plastics and rubber, and articles thereof	0	0	0
8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags and similar containers	0	0	0
9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials	0	0	0
10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof	0	0	0
11. Textiles and textile articles	0	0	0
12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers	0	0	0
13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware	0	0	0
14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin	77	77	0
15. Base metals and articles of base metal	0	0	0
16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof	0	0	0
17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment	0	0	0
18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical apparatus; clocks and watches; musical instruments	0	0	0
19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	0	0	0
20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0	0	0
21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	0	0	0
22. Special classification provisions	0	0	0
Total	77	77	0

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table B-10

U.S. trade with Czechoslovakia, by Schedule B and HTS sections, 1990, January-March 1990, and January-March 1991

(In thousands of dollars)

Section	1990	January-March 1990	January-March 1991
U.S. exports:			
1. Live animals; animal products	135	59	76
2. Vegetable products	1,356	0	179
3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes	0	0	31
4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco	4,491	13	386
5. Mineral products	0	0	17
6. Products of the chemical or allied industries	7,987	2,581	1,245
7. Plastics and rubber, and articles thereof	702	50	244
8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags and similar containers	8,137	2,709	1,287
9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials	912	180	61
10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof	7,767	1,562	1,587
11. Textiles and textile articles	14,781	3,532	12,970
12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers	37	0	0
13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware	756	225	240
14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin	281	106	49
15. Base metals and articles of base metal	1,995	9	363
16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof	20,692	1,798	8,016
17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment	730	248	328
18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical apparatus; clocks and watches; musical instruments	9,890	1,010	1,868
19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	7	0	0
20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	295	35	150
21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	1,786	58	0
22. Special classification provisions	2,562	596	962
Total	85,300	14,773	30,057
U.S. imports:			
1. Live animals; animal products	318	62	45
2. Vegetable products	5,796	4,731	2,796
3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes	0	0	0
4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco	6,310	1,152	1,627
5. Mineral products	374	18	0
6. Products of the chemical or allied industries	892	345	415
7. Plastics and rubber, and articles thereof	6,620	1,510	1,690
8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags and similar containers	380	30	43
9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials	112	46	49
10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof	1,205	131	83
11. Textiles and textile articles	7,355	1,373	2,859
12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers	10,940	2,309	3,246
13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware	8,217	1,904	3,530
14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin	287	123	290
15. Base metals and articles of base metal	2,871	526	2,502
16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof	8,208	1,749	2,648
17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment	9,989	3,059	1,400
18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical apparatus; clocks and watches; musical instruments	1,328	115	478
19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	72	0	142
20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	4,605	835	1,385
21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	1,034	210	676
22. Special classification provisions	2,099	501	625
Total	79,014	20,729	26,529

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table B-11

U.S. trade with Hungary, by Schedule B and HTS sections, 1990, January-March 1990, and January-March 1991

(In thousands of dollars)

Section	1990	January-March 1990	January-March 1991
U.S. exports:			
1. Live animals; animal products	3,449	923	1,415
2. Vegetable products	29,938	2,019	7,890
3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes	111	103	71
4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco	4,518	1,815	439
5. Mineral products	202	0	16
6. Products of the chemical or allied industries	17,713	3,511	5,015
7. Plastics and rubber, and articles thereof	2,593	444	1,516
8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags and similar containers	1,190	126	343
9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials	255	3	0
10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof	2,359	90	809
11. Textiles and textile articles	3,348	487	703
12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers	314	26	3
13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware	4,558	1,547	779
14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin	712	245	64
15. Base metals and articles of base metal	2,161	157	332
16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof	41,587	5,987	10,756
17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment	16,012	6,850	4,579
18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical apparatus; clocks and watches; musical instruments	12,232	1,679	3,337
19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	0	0	0
20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	1,344	113	392
21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	953	0	84
22. Special classification provisions	6,095	1,373	838
Total	151,643	27,499	39,381
U.S. imports:			
1. Live animals; animal products	9,222	2,885	1,650
2. Vegetable products	5,721	2,942	2,068
3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes	0	0	0
4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco	69,746	19,633	22,978
5. Mineral products	963	272	130
6. Products of the chemical or allied industries	28,907	8,724	5,735
7. Plastics and rubber, and articles thereof	21,926	7,592	3,486
8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags and similar containers	5,241	1,294	236
9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials	165	31	49
10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof	350	134	77
11. Textiles and textile articles	52,522	13,435	8,842
12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers	20,985	3,536	5,642
13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware	7,941	1,645	2,538
14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin	2,117	1,421	110
15. Base metals and articles of base metal	26,204	4,027	8,813
16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof	25,694	6,712	9,189
17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment	57,315	12,127	20,351
18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical apparatus; clocks and watches; musical instruments	1,172	286	257
19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	490	2	0
20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	6,378	1,973	1,786
21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	436	141	5,925
22. Special classification provisions	1,777	323	338
Total	345,273	89,133	100,198

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table B-12

U.S. trade with Laos, by Schedule B and HTS sections, 1990, January-March 1990, and January-March 1991

(In thousands of dollars)

Section	1990	January-March 1990	January-March 1991
U.S. exports:			
1. Live animals; animal products	0	0	0
2. Vegetable products	0	0	0
3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes	0	0	0
4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco	0	0	0
5. Mineral products	0	0	0
6. Products of the chemical or allied industries	58	0	6
7. Plastics and rubber, and articles thereof	0	0	0
8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags and similar containers	0	0	0
9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials	0	0	0
10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof	0	0	0
11. Textiles and textile articles	0	0	0
12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers	0	0	0
13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware	0	0	0
14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin	0	0	0
15. Base metals and articles of base metal	4	0	0
16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof	417	0	36
17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment	0	0	0
18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical apparatus; clocks and watches; musical instruments	26	0	31
19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	0	0	0
20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0	0	0
21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	0	0	0
22. Special classification provisions	266	0	300
Total	771	0	373
U.S. imports:			
1. Live animals; animal products	3	0	0
2. Vegetable products	16	0	0
3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes	0	0	0
4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco	0	0	0
5. Mineral products	0	0	0
6. Products of the chemical or allied industries	0	0	0
7. Plastics and rubber, and articles thereof	0	0	0
8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags and similar containers	219	17	147
9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials	58	0	0
10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof	0	0	0
11. Textiles and textile articles	11	0	0
12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers	0	0	0
13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware	0	0	0
14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin	0	0	0
15. Base metals and articles of base metal	0	0	0
16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof	0	0	0
17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment	0	0	0
18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical apparatus; clocks and watches; musical instruments	0	0	0
19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	0	0	0
20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	54	0	0
21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	3	3	0
22. Special classification provisions	1	0	(1)
Total	365	20	147

[1] Less than $500.

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table B-13

U.S. trade with Mongolia, by Schedule B and HTS sections, 1990, January-March 1990, and January-March 1991

(In thousands of dollars)

Section	1990	January-March 1990	January-March 1991
U.S. exports:			
1. Live animals; animal products	0	0	0
2. Vegetable products	0	0	0
3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes	0	0	0
4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco	0	0	0
5. Mineral products	0	0	0
6. Products of the chemical or allied industries	0	0	9
7. Plastics and rubber, and articles thereof	0	0	0
8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags and similar containers	0	0	0
9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials	0	0	0
10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof	0	0	0
11. Textiles and textile articles	0	0	0
12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers	0	0	0
13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware	0	0	0
14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin	0	0	0
15. Base metals and articles of base metal	0	0	0
16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof	49	6	417
17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment	0	0	0
18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical apparatus; clocks and watches; musical instruments	46	8	0
19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	0	0	0
20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0	0	0
21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	0	0	0
22. Special classification provisions	0	0	0
Total	94	14	426
U.S. imports:			
1. Live animals; animal products	0	0	0
2. Vegetable products	0	0	0
3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes	0	0	0
4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco	53	50	0
5. Mineral products	499	0	0
6. Products of the chemical or allied industries	0	0	0
7. Plastics and rubber, and articles thereof	0	0	0
8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags and similar containers	3	0	0
9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials	0	0	0
10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof	0	0	0
11. Textiles and textile articles	1,192	196	135
12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers	0	0	0
13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware	0	0	0
14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin	0	0	0
15. Base metals and articles of base metal	0	0	0
16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof	0	0	0
17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment	0	0	0
18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical apparatus; clocks and watches; musical instruments	20	0	0
19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	0	0	0
20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0	0	0
21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	0	0	11
22. Special classification provisions	0	0	0
Total	1,766	247	146

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table B-14

U.S. trade with North Korea, by Schedule B and HTS sections, 1990, January-March 1990, and January-March 1991

(In thousands of dollars)

Section	1990	January-March 1990	January-March 1991
U.S. exports:			
1. Live animals; animal products	0	0	0
2. Vegetable products	0	0	0
3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes	0	0	0
4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco	30	30	0
5. Mineral products	0	0	0
6. Products of the chemical or allied industries	0	0	0
7. Plastics and rubber, and articles thereof	0	0	0
8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags and similar containers	0	0	0
9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials	0	0	18
10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof	0	0	0
11. Textiles and textile articles	0	0	0
12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers	0	0	0
13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware	0	0	22
14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin	0	0	0
15. Base metals and articles of base metal	0	0	0
16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof	0	0	24
17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment	0	0	0
18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical apparatus; clocks and watches; musical instruments	0	0	0
19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	0	0	0
20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0	0	0
21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	0	0	0
22. Special classification provisions	3	0	0
Total	32	30	64
U.S. imports:			
1. Live animals; animal products	0	0	0
2. Vegetable products	0	0	0
3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes	0	0	0
4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco	0	0	0
5. Mineral products	0	0	0
6. Products of the chemical or allied industries	0	0	0
7. Plastics and rubber, and articles thereof	0	0	0
8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags and similar containers	0	0	0
9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials	0	0	0
10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof	0	0	0
11. Textiles and textile articles	0	0	0
12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers	0	0	0
13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware	0	0	0
14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin	0	0	0
15. Base metals and articles of base metal	0	0	0
16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof	0	0	0
17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment	0	0	0
18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical apparatus; clocks and watches; musical instruments	0	0	0
19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	0	0	0
20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0	0	0
21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	0	0	0
22. Special classification provisions	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table B-15

U.S. trade with Poland, by Schedule B and HTS sections, 1990, January-March 1990, and January-March 1991

(In thousands of dollars)

Section	1990	January-March 1990	January-March 1991
U.S. exports:			
1. Live animals; animal products	7,134	5,965	1,613
2. Vegetable products	55,937	19,665	3,772
3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes	50	50	12
4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco	25,091	2,193	6,620
5. Mineral products	15,725	88	399
6. Products of the chemical or allied industries	7,526	1,272	3,378
7. Plastics and rubber, and articles thereof	4,015	979	1,867
8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags and similar containers	2,556	276	344
9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials	962	120	306
10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof	11,800	4,615	2,835
11. Textiles and textile articles	27,006	4,462	12,565
12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers	1,350	256	919
13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware	899	254	506
14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin	1,453	581	210
15. Base metals and articles of base metal	1,453	187	837
16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof	61,650	7,656	25,380
17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment	96,052	4,060	9,658
18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical apparatus; clocks and watches; musical instruments	16,753	2,853	5,493
19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	0	0	0
20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	2,863	608	1,246
21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	4,652	6	2,600
22. Special classification provisions	50,977	15,755	15,075
Total	395,905	71,905	95,635
U.S. imports:			
1. Live animals; animal products	21,412	6,683	1,320
2. Vegetable products	15,335	1,378	1,098
3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes	0	0	0
4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco	95,060	26,049	18,120
5. Mineral products	298	10	0
6. Products of the chemical or allied industries	19,617	4,326	4,000
7. Plastics and rubber, and articles thereof	1,922	140	1,125
8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags and similar containers	1,852	286	165
9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials	2,240	807	485
10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof	220	7	19
11. Textiles and textile articles	65,030	13,221	15,404
12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers	7,339	1,743	236
13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware	20,140	4,070	4,983
14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin	452	155	137
15. Base metals and articles of base metal	49,512	10,043	12,082
16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof	47,095	10,720	12,374
17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment	31,013	5,897	5,343
18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical apparatus; clocks and watches; musical instruments	2,210	544	417
19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	12	0	16
20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	15,805	2,746	3,274
21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	324	39	46
22. Special classification provisions	4,434	1,475	688
Total	401,323	90,340	81,332

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table B-16

U.S. trade with Romania, by Schedule B and HTS sections, 1990, January-March 1990, and January-March 1991

(In thousands of dollars)

Section	1990	January-March 1990	January-March 1991
U.S. exports:			
1. Live animals; animal products	19,421	2,155	42
2. Vegetable products	170,880	98,066	21,902
3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes	0	0	0
4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco	421	0	24
5. Mineral products	82,555	12,502	25,415
6. Products of the chemical or allied industries	24,332	8,047	920
7. Plastics and rubber, and articles thereof	324	92	87
8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags and similar containers	10,727	3,696	104
9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials	15,123	2,547	2,157
10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof	2,780	1,196	2,013
11. Textiles and textile articles	16,863	1,169	309
12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers	979	39	22
13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware	65	0	29
14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin	40	0	0
15. Base metals and articles of base metal	2,252	323	314
16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof	8,778	781	4,674
17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment	1,216	163	67
18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical apparatus; clocks and watches; musical instruments	2,401	264	262
19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	0	0	0
20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	401	167	66
21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	0	0	0
22. Special classification provisions	8,233	5,521	936
Total	367,792	136,729	59,342
U.S. imports:			
1. Live animals; animal products	70	70	0
2. Vegetable products	165	61	165
3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes	0	0	0
4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco	2,176	1,152	216
5. Mineral products	123,113	30,261	523
6. Products of the chemical or allied industries	2,161	115	2
7. Plastics and rubber, and articles thereof	1,730	544	205
8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags and similar containers	5,685	1,705	634
9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials	385	148	114
10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof	48	26	0
11. Textiles and textile articles	23,441	6,231	5,627
12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers	20,690	1,232	1,707
13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware	5,565	1,088	870
14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin	901	204	149
15. Base metals and articles of base metal	16,437	1,266	10,033
16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof	4,789	1,461	848
17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment	4,589	816	1,153
18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical apparatus; clocks and watches; musical instruments	1,135	293	201
19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	0	0	0
20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	7,796	2,069	1,009
21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	129	57	7
22. Special classification provisions	946	142	104
Total	221,949	48,940	23,568

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table B-17

U.S. trade with Vietnam, by Schedule B and HTS sections, 1990, January-March 1990, and January-March 1991

(In thousands of dollars)

Section	1990	January-March 1990	January-March 1991
U.S. exports:			
1. Live animals; animal products	0	0	0
2. Vegetable products	0	0	0
3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes	0	0	0
4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco	0	0	0
5. Mineral products	0	0	0
6. Products of the chemical or allied industries	80	0	11
7. Plastics and rubber, and articles thereof	0	0	0
8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags and similar containers	0	0	0
9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials	0	0	0
10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof	0	0	0
11. Textiles and textile articles	0	0	0
12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers	0	0	0
13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware	0	0	0
14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin	0	0	0
15. Base metals and articles of base metal	9	9	0
16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof	372	12	32
17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment	0	0	0
18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical apparatus; clocks and watches; musical instruments	62	0	7
19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	0	0	0
20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0	0	0
21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	0	0	0
22. Special classification provisions	6,922	1,478	729
Total	7,445	1,499	780
U.S. imports:			
1. Live animals; animal products	0	0	0
2. Vegetable products	0	0	0
3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes	0	0	0
4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco	0	0	0
5. Mineral products	0	0	0
6. Products of the chemical or allied industries	0	0	0
7. Plastics and rubber, and articles thereof	0	0	0
8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags and similar containers	0	0	0
9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials	0	0	0
10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof	0	0	0
11. Textiles and textile articles	0	0	0
12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers	0	0	0
13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware	0	0	0
14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin	0	0	0
15. Base metals and articles of base metal	0	0	0
16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof	0	0	0
17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment	0	0	0
18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical apparatus; clocks and watches; musical instruments	0	0	0
19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	0	0	0
20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0	0	0
21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	0	0	0
22. Special classification provisions	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

APPENDIX C
LEADING ITEMS TRADED WITH THE NONMARKET ECONOMY COUNTRIES, BY SCHEDULE B AND HTS SUBHEADINGS, 1990, JANUARY-MARCH 1990, AND JANUARY-MARCH 1991

Table C-1

Leading items exported to nonmarket economy countries,[1] by Schedule B subheadings, 1990, January-March 1990, and January-March 1991

Schedule B subheading	*Description*	*1990*	*January-March—*	
			1990	*1991*
		1,000 dollars	*1,000 dollars*	*1,000 dollars*
1005.90	Corn (maize) excluding seed	$1,244,302	$458,470	$529,657
3100.00	Fertilizers	757,026	161,537	287,465
5201.00	Cotton, not carded or combed	313,900	102,737	188,743
1001.90	Wheat and meslin, excluding durum wheat	1,042,604	426,272	142,892
8802.40	Airplanes and other aircraft, of an unladen weight exceeding 15000 kg	688,306	170,773	125,552
2304.00	Oilcake and other solid residues, resulting from the extraction of soybean oil	348,116	170,102	121,890
2402.20	Cigarettes containing tobacco	63,374	7,416	45,316
1201.00	Soybeans, whether or not broken	145,237	126,892	42,561
2701.12	Bituminous coal, whether or not pulverized, but not agglomerated	95,700	19,039	37,620
4403.20	Coniferous wood in the rough, whether or not stripped of bark or sapwood or roughly squared, not treated with preservatives	175,548	18,102	35,513
4804.11	Uncoated, unbleached kraftliner paper or paperboard, in rolls or sheets, nesi	63,691	15,456	34,965
2917.36	Terephthalic acid and its salts	142,618	41,347	31,280
8803.30	Parts of airplanes or helicopters, nesi	134,832	41,144	28,325
0207.41	Cuts and offal, of chickens, other than livers, frozen	106,514	23,758	26,555
3902.10	Polypropylene	40,830	7,628	21,229
8473.30	Parts and accessories of the machines of heading 8471	37,749	7,051	21,088
3901.10	Polyethylene having a specific gravity of less than 0.94	38,780	8,345	20,880
8471.91	Digital processing units which may contain in the same housing one or two storage units, input units or output units	75,840	15,129	18,788
2603.00	Copper ores and concentrates	49,773	6,231	18,584
8479.89	Machines and mechanical appliances having individual functions, nesi	53,918	9,942	17,305
	Total	5,618,656	1,837,372	1,796,207
	Total, U.S. exports to NMEs	8,956,025	2,696,056	2,665,669

[1] Afghanistan, Albania, Bulgaria, Cambodia, China, Cuba, Czechoslovakia, Hungary, Laos, Mongolia, North Korea, Poland, Romania, the U.S.S.R. (including Estonia, Latvia, and Lithuania), and Vietnam.

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table C-2

Leading items imported from nonmarket economy countries,[1] by HTS subheadings, 1990, January-March 1990, and January-March 1991

HTS subheading	Description	1990	January-March– 1990	1991
		1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
6402.99	Footwear with outer soles and uppers of rubber or plastics, nesi	$585,229	$116,982	$226,825
2709.00	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude	635,153	168,451	135,120
6403.99	Footwear not covering the ankles, with outer soles of rubber or plastics or composition leather and uppers of leather	398,187	72,647	130,506
9503.90	Other toys and models, nesi	463,064	87,480	91,696
9706.00	Antiques of an age exceeding one hundred years	14,080	4,769	85,796
8414.51	Table, floor, wall, window, ceiling or roof fans, with a self-contained electric motor of an output not exceeding 125 W	143,388	44,031	68,552
9502.10	Dolls representing only human beings and parts and accessories thereof, whether or not dressed	436,445	49,471	64,055
6206.10	Women's or girls' blouses, shirts and shirt-blouses, not knitted or crocheted, of silk or silk waste	194,806	31,975	61,873
9503.41	Stuffed toys representing animals or non-human creatures and parts and accessories thereof	263,072	47,288	58,292
4202.22	Handbags, with outer surface of plastic sheeting or of textile materials	191,813	42,521	55,349
6404.19	Footwear, nesi, with outer soles of rubber or plastics and uppers of textile materials	127,413	45,868	55,035
6204.69	Women's or girls' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts, not knitted or crocheted, of textile materials, nesi	118,568	36,004	54,882
6702.90	Artificial flowers, foliage & fruit & parts thereof, & articles made up of artificial flowers, foliage or fruit, of materials	192,627	51,829	54,791
2710.00	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than crude; preparations not elsewhere specified or included	484,929	110,891	53,624
6110.90	Sweaters, pullovers, sweatshirts, waistcoats (vests) and similar articles, knitted or crocheted, of textile materials, nesi	527,267	41,896	47,494
8527.11	Reception apparatus for radiotelephony, radiotelegraphy or radio broadcasting combined with sound recording or reproducing apparatus	249,435	49,458	47,201
0306.13	Shrimps and prawns, frozen	353,873	113,892	45,578
9503.49	Toys representing animals or non-human creatures, other than stuffed toys, and parts and accessories thereof	171,393	24,132	45,351
3926.90	Articles of plastics and articles of other materials of headings 3901 to 3914, nesi	171,762	41,091	40,657
4202.92	Trunks, cases, bags and similar containers, with outer surface of plastic sheeting or of textile materials	191,495	42,446	40,500
	Total	5,913,999	1,223,121	1,463,176
	Total, U.S. imports from NMEs	17,252,057	3,618,962	4,037,347

[1] Afghanistan, Albania, Bulgaria, Cambodia, China, Cuba, Czechoslovakia, Hungary, Laos, Mongolia, North Korea, Poland, Romania, the U.S.S.R. (including Estonia, Latvia, and Lithuania), and Vietnam.

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table C-3

Leading items exported to China, by Schedule B subheadings, 1990, January-March 1990, and January-March 1991

Schedule B subheading	*Description*	*1990*	*January-March—*	
			1990	*1991*
		1,000 dollars	*1,000 dollars*	*1,000 dollars*
3100.00	Fertilizers	$543,854	$95,105	$256,142
5201.00	Cotton, not carded or combed	277,213	96,653	170,373
8802.40	Airplanes and other aircraft, of an unladen weight exceeding 15000 kg	558,096	170,773	125,552
1001.90	Wheat and meslin, excluding durum wheat	497,348	123,013	51,320
4403.20	Coniferous wood in the rough, whether or not stripped of bark or sapwood or roughly squared, not treated with preservatives	175,548	18,102	35,513
4804.11	Uncoated, unbleached kraftliner paper or paperboard, in rolls or sheets, nesi	63,691	15,456	34,784
2917.36	Terephthalic acid and its salts	142,618	41,347	31,280
8803.30	Parts of airplanes or helicopters, nesi	130,547	40,792	27,567
3901.10	Polyethylene having a specific gravity of less than 0.94	36,072	5,845	20,388
2603.00	Copper ores and concentrates	49,773	6,231	18,584
3902.10	Polypropylene	39,641	7,628	17,049
8479.89	Machines and mechanical appliances having individual functions, nesi	42,359	8,303	16,345
8411.91	Parts of turbojets or turbopropellers	23,645	7,190	14,497
8473.30	Parts and accessories of the machines of heading 8471	20,689	5,762	13,616
5502.00	Artificial filament tow	87,592	16,442	13,315
8471.91	Digital processing units which may contain in the same housing one or two storage units, input units or output units	53,572	9,505	12,051
3903.20	Styrene-acrylonitrile (SAN) copolymers	471	0	11,104
8431.43	Parts for boring or sinking machinery of subheading 8430.41 or 8430.49	62,229	19,441	10,951
8411.12	Turbojets of a thrust exceeding 25 kN	32,877	11,483	10,758
8525.20	Transmission apparatus incorporating reception apparatus	17,821	4,051	10,726
	Total	2,855,656	703,122	901,915
	Total, U.S. exports to China	4,775,734	1,223,824	1,356,852

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table C-4

Leading items imported from China, by HTS subheadings, 1990, January-March 1990, and January-March 1991

HTS subheading	Description	1990	January-March– 1990	1991
		1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
6402.99	Footwear with outer soles and uppers of rubber or plastics, nesi	$585,229	$116,982	$226,825
2709.00	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude	635,153	168,451	135,120
6403.99	Footwear not covering the ankles, with outer soles of rubber or plastics or composition leather and uppers of leather	367,698	66,692	124,877
9503.90	Other toys and models, nesi	462,773	87,473	91,545
8414.51	Table, floor, wall, window, ceiling or roof fans, with a self-contained electric motor of an output not exceeding 125 W	143,388	44,031	68,552
9502.10	Dolls representing only human beings and parts and accessories thereof, whether or not dressed	435,920	49,309	63,971
6206.10	Women's or girls' blouses, shirts and shirt-blouses, not knitted or crocheted, of silk or silk waste	194,795	31,975	61,869
9503.41	Stuffed toys representing animals or non-human creatures and parts and accessories thereof	263,042	47,288	58,292
4202.22	Handbags, with outer surface of plastic sheeting or of textile materials	191,784	42,521	55,349
6404.19	Footwear, nesi, with outer soles of rubber or plastics and uppers of textile materials	127,390	45,863	55,026
6702.90	Artificial flowers, foliage & fruit & parts thereof, & articles made up of artificial flowers, foliage or fruit, of materials	192,589	51,823	54,786
6204.69	Women's or girls' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts, not knitted or crocheted, of textile materials, nesi	116,908	34,913	53,469
6110.90	Sweaters, pullovers, sweatshirts, waistcoats (vests) and similar articles, knitted or crocheted, of textile materials, nesi	527,261	41,890	47,494
8527.11	Reception apparatus for radiotelephony, radiotelegraphy or radio broadcasting combined with sound recording or reproducing apparatus	249,435	49,458	47,201
0306.13	Shrimps and prawns, frozen	353,365	113,764	45,578
9503.49	Toys representing animals or non-human creatures, other than stuffed toys, and parts and accessories thereof	171,349	24,131	45,295
3926.90	Articles of plastics and articles of other materials of headings 3901 to 3914, nesi	171,369	41,016	40,605
4202.92	Trunks, cases, bags and similar containers, with outer surface of plastic sheeting or of textile materials	191,168	42,403	40,489
8517.10	Telephone sets	231,761	50,364	32,936
8516.31	Electrothermic hair dryers	138,018	26,037	31,947
	Total	5,750,396	1,176,382	1,381,225
	Total, U.S. imports from China	15,119,852	3,086,030	3,547,478

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table C-5

Leading items exported to the U.S.S.R.,[1] by Schedule B subheadings, 1990, January-March 1990, and January-March 1991

Schedule B subheading	*Description*	*1990*	*January-March—*	
			1990	*1991*
		1,000 dollars	*1,000 dollars*	*1,000 dollars*
1005.90	Corn (maize) excluding seed	$1,074,698	$399,875	$516,198
2304.00	Oilcake and other solid residues, resulting from the extraction of soybean oil	337,699	170,102	121,890
1001.90	Wheat and meslin, excluding durum wheat	542,547	303,259	91,572
2402.20	Cigarettes containing tobacco	47,463	165	42,623
3100.00	Fertilizers	201,183	63,577	31,323
1201.00	Soybeans, whether or not broken	61,076	48,787	28,311
0207.41	Cuts and offal, of chickens, other than livers, frozen	96,885	21,676	25,852
8428.90	Machinery for lifting, handling, loading or unloading, nesi	1,056	0	11,127
8457.30	Multistation transfer machines for working metal	0	0	10,473
3911.90	Polysulfides, polysulfones and certain other products, nesi, in primary forms	0	0	10,351
8471.20	Digital automatic data processing machines, containing in the same housing at least a central processing unit and an input and output unit	17,462	3,265	7,920
3920.10	Nonadhesive plates, sheets, film, foil and strip, of polymers of ethylene, noncellular, not reinforced or combined with other materials	5,565	1,132	7,398
8471.93	Storage units of automatic data processing machines, whether or not entered with the rest of a system	11,220	998	6,055
8431.43	Parts for boring or sinking machinery of subheading 8430.41 or 8430.49	1,577	91	5,616
1101.00	Wheat or meslin flour	0	0	5,382
8473.30	Parts and accessories of the machines of heading 8471	13,254	596	5,357
1208.10	Flours and meals of soybeans	0	0	5,240
8471.10	Analog or hybrid automatic data processing machines	3,775	193	5,095
3902.10	Polypropylene	1,184	0	4,056
1005.10	Seed corn (maize)	3,614	2,714	3,906
	Total	2,420,259	1,016,430	945,745
	Total, U.S. exports to the U.S.S.R.	3,071,629	1,200,617	1,048,962

[1] Includes Estonia, Latvia, and Lithuania.

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table C-6

Leading items imported from the U.S.S.R.,[1] by HTS subheadings, 1990, January-March 1990, and January-March 1991

HTS subheading	*Description*	*1990*	*January-March–*	
			1990	*1991*
		1,000 dollars	*1,000 dollars*	*1,000 dollars*
9706.00	Antiques of an age exceeding one hundred years	$2,521	$1,094	$81,968
2710.00	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than crude; preparations not elsewhere specified or included	329,302	79,252	45,171
7110.31	Rhodium, unwrought or in powdered form	140,212	890	33,783
2814.10	Anhydrous ammonia	45,953	10,237	20,816
7110.29	Palladium in semimanufactured forms	45,901	11,576	11,937
8701.90	Tractors (other than tractors of heading 8709), nesi	20,045	6,411	5,663
7110.39	Rhodium in semimanufactured form	138,886	21,483	3,700
2208.90	Spirits, liqueurs and other spirituous beverages, nesi	17,682	3,854	3,078
5208.12	Plain weave fabrics of unbleached cotton, containing 85% or more by weight of cotton and weighing more than 100 g/m2	7,938	1,742	2,483
3105.40	Ammonium dihydrogenorthophosphate (Monoammonium phosphate), mixtures thereof with diammonium hydrogenorthophosphate (Diammonium phosphate)	0	0	2,407
7202.29	Ferrosilicon not containing by weight more than 55% of silicon	13,813	1,503	2,347
8105.10	Cobalt mattes and other intermediate products of cobalt metallurgy; unwrought cobalt; waste and scrap; powders	356	0	2,317
2601.12	Iron ores and concentrates, other than roasted iron pyrites, agglomerated	0	0	1,940
9701.10	Paintings, drawings and pastels, executed entirely by hand, framed or not framed	8,321	3,930	1,798
4301.80	Raw furskins, whole, with or without head, tail or paws, nesi, but not of heading 4101, 4102 or 4103	9,377	3,872	1,659
3104.20	Potassium chloride	1,477	0	1,469
7201.10	Nonalloy pig iron containing by weight 0.5 percent or less of phosphorus	0	0	1,344
2921.41	Aniline and its salts	2,789	0	1,222
2902.43	p-Xylene	455	0	1,193
7118.90	Coin, nesi	2,735	2,065	1,094
	Total	787,764	147,908	227,389
	Total, U.S. imports from the U.S.S.R	1,031,918	268,177	246,943

[1] Includes Estonia, Latvia, and Lithuania.

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table C-7

Leading items exported to Eastern Europe,[1] by Schedule B subheadings, 1990, January-March 1990, and January-March 1991

Schedule B subheading	*Description*	*1990*	*January-March—* 1990	1991
		1,000 dollars	*1,000 dollars*	*1,000 dollars*
2701.12	Bituminous coal, whether or not pulverized, but not agglomerated	$86,626	$16,833	$33,973
5201.00	Cotton, not carded or combed	35,409	6,084	16,959
1201.00	Soybeans, whether or not broken	84,160	78,105	14,249
1005.90	Corn (maize) excluding seed	153,396	43,551	13,459
1005.10	Seed corn (maize)	6,174	4,127	12,418
8703.23	Passenger motor vehicles with spark-ignition internal-combustion reciprocating piston engine, over 1,500 but n/o 3,000 cc	1,473	83	4,910
0712.90	Dried vegetables, nesi, and dried mixtures of vegetables, whole, cut, sliced, broken or in powder, but not further prepared	1,330	1,228	4,273
8471.92	Automatic data processing machines with or without input or output units or containing storage units in the same housing	4,746	706	3,808
2403.10	Smoking tobacco, whether or not containing tobacco substitutes in any proportion	7,639	802	3,032
8471.91	Digital processing units which may contain in the same housing one or two storage units, input units or output units	5,487	487	2,880
8471.20	Digital automatic data processing machines, containing in the same housing at least a central processing unit and an input and output unit	5,700	737	2,703
8517.90	Parts of telephonic or telegraphic apparatus	975	290	2,501
8701.90	Tractors (other than tractors of heading 8709), nesi	9,083	4,815	2,218
5506.30	Synthetic staple fibers, carded, combed or otherwise processed for spinning, of acrylic or modacrylic	3,310	306	2,200
4407.91	Oak wood, sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled, over 6 mm thick	10,739	0	2,157
8708.99	Parts and accessories, nesi, of the motor-vehicles of headings 8701 to 8705	10,915	2,735	2,109
8473.30	Parts and accessories of the machines of heading 8471	3,741	687	2,101
8524.90	Recorded media for sound or other similarly recorded phenomena	3,433	102	2,033
2401.10	Tobacco, not stemmed/stripped	0	0	1,988
8212.10	Razors, and base metal parts thereof	0	0	1,982
	Total	434,338	161,678	131,954
	Total, U.S. exports to Eastern Europe	1,084,330	266,186	252,279

[1] Bulgaria, Czechoslovakia, Hungary, Poland, and Romania.

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table C-8

Leading items imported from Eastern Europe,[1] by HTS subheadings, 1990, January-March 1990, and January-March 1991

HTS subheading	Description	1990	January-March– 1990	January-March– 1991
		1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
1602.41	Prepared or preserved hams and cuts thereof, of swine	$93,336	$24,648	$17,077
2009.70	Apple juice, unfermented and not containing added spirit	26,377	9,032	13,050
8539.22	Electrical filament lamps, excluding tungsten halogen lamps, nesi, of a power not exceeding 200 W and for a voltage exceeding 100 V	19,324	5,089	6,661
8708.50	Drive axles with differential, whether or not provided with other transmission components of the motor-vehicles of headings 8701 to 8705	28,073	5,079	6,360
8708.60	Non-driving axles and parts thereof of the motor-vehicles of headings 8701 to 8705	14,996	3,171	5,763
9701.10	Paintings, drawings and pastels, executed entirely by hand, framed or not framed	808	160	5,658
6403.99	Footwear not covering the ankles, with outer soles of rubber or plastics or composition leather and uppers of leather	30,489	5,955	5,629
2401.10	Tobacco, not stemmed/stripped	17,823	6,187	4,799
7208.42	Flat-rolled iron or nonalloy steel products nesi, not in coils, 600 mm or more wide, hot-rolled, not clad, plated or coated, over 10 mm thick	12,740	590	4,507
8708.99	Parts and accessories, nesi, of the motor-vehicles of headings 8701 to 8705	9,389	1,798	4,289
4011.20	New pneumatic tires, of rubber, of a kind used on buses or trucks	18,343	4,587	4,033
6203.12	Men's or boys' suits, of synthetic fibers, knitted or crocheted	7,363	3,450	3,899
7208.43	Flat-rolled iron or nonalloy steel products nesi, not in coils, 600 mm or more wide, hot-rolled, not clad, plated or coated, 4.75 mm but n/o 10 mm thick	7,599	10	3,683
1210.10	Hop cones, fresh or dried, neither ground, powdered nor in the form of pellets	6,741	5,491	3,286
1602.42	Prepared or preserved shoulders and cuts thereof, of swine	20,114	6,171	3,281
8701.90	Tractors (other than tractors of heading 8709), nesi	22,590	5,077	3,246
7306.30	Tubes, pipes and hollow profiles, nesi, welded, of circular cross section, of iron or nonalloy steel	7,406	1,486	3,048
3501.10	Casein	13,670	2,449	3,028
6403.91	Footwear, covering the ankles, with outer soles of rubber, plastics or composition leather and uppers of leather	22,896	1,832	2,567
7409.21	Strip of copper-zinc base alloys (brass), in coils	8,297	1,582	2,518
	Total	388,372	93,843	106,383
	Total, U.S. imports from Eastern Europe	1,090,456	262,776	241,286

[1] Bulgaria, Czechoslovakia, Hungary, Poland, and Romania.

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table C-9

Leading items exported to Afghanistan, by Schedule B subheadings, 1990, January-March 1990, and January-March 1991

Schedule B subheading	*Description*	*1990*	*January-March—*	
			1990	*1991*
		1,000 dollars	*1,000 dollars*	*1,000 dollars*
6309.00	Worn clothing and other worn textile articles	$983	$203	$535
2402.20	Cigarettes containing tobacco	1,265	315	320
8485.90	Machinery parts, not containing electrical connectors, insulators, coils, contacts or other electrical features and other parts in chapter 84, nesi	0	0	85
8803.30	Parts of airplanes or helicopters, nesi	281	45	54
3304.99	Beauty, make-up and care of the skin preparations, excl. medicaments but incl. sunscreen or sun tan preparations, nesi	168	0	42
8471.20	Digital automatic data processing machines, containing in the same housing at least a central processing unit and an input and output unit	0	0	28
1207.20	Cotton seeds, whether or not broken	0	0	18
9024.80	Machines and appliances for testing the mechanical properties of materials other than metals	0	0	13
9504.40	Playing cards	13	0	13
8474.20	Crushing or grinding machines for earth, stones, ores or other mineral substances	0	0	8
8409.91	Parts suitable for use solely or principally with spark-ignition internal combustion piston engines (including rotary engines)	6	0	6
8474.80	Machinery for agglomerating, shaping or molding solid mineral fuels, or other mineral products; machines for forming sand foundry molds	0	0	4
8532.29	Fixed electrical capacitors, nesi	0	0	3
8473.30	Parts and accessories of the machines of heading 8471	0	0	3
9024.90	Parts and accessories of machines and appliances for testing the hardness, strength, compressibility, etc. properties of materials	0	0	3
	Total	2,716	563	1,134
	Total, U.S. exports to Afghanistan	4,249	1,247	1,158

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table C-10

Leading items imported from Afghanistan, by HTS subheadings, 1990, January-March 1990, and January-March 1991

HTS subheading	*Description*	*1990*	*January-March–*	
			1990	*1991*
		1,000 dollars	*1,000 dollars*	*1,000 dollars*
5102.10	Fine animal hair, not carded or combed	$2,493	$568	$405
5701.10	Carpets and other textile floor coverings, of wool or fine animal hair, knotted	143	54	141
1211.10	Licorice roots, fresh or dried, of a kind used in perfumery, in pharmacy, or for insecticidal, fungicidal or similar purposes	1,095	166	118
5702.10	"Kelem," "Schumacks," "Karamanie" and similar hand-woven rugs	486	55	91
1211.90	Plants & parts of plants (incl. seeds & fruits) used in perfumery, pharmacy, insecticidal, fungicidal or like purposes, fresh or dried, nesi	43	0	33
7103.10	Precious or semiprecious stones, unworked or simply sawn or roughly shaped	19	0	28
9022.90	X-ray or high tension generators, control panels, & desks, screens, examination or treatment tables, chairs & the like, nesi, and parts and accessories thereof	0	0	10
9706.00	Antiques of an age exceeding one hundred years	75	12	6
8518.50	Electric sound amplifier sets	0	0	5
5701.90	Carpets and other textile floor coverings, of textile materials (excl. wool or fine animal hair), knotted	5	5	2
5702.91	Carpets and other textile floor coverings, not of pile construction, woven, made up, not tufted or flocked, of wool or fine animal hair	6	4	2
6505.90	Hats and other headgear, knitted or crocheted, or made up from lace, felt or other textile fabric, in the piece, excluding hair-nets	2	(1)	2
6115.91	Hosiery nesi, knitted or crocheted, of wool or fine animal hair	3	3	1
6216.00	Gloves, mittens and mitts, not knitted or crocheted	0	0	(1)
6115.19	Panty hose and tights, of textile materials, nesi, knitted or crocheted	0	0	(1)
	Total	4,370	867	844
	Total, U.S. imports from Afghanistan	5,314	982	848

[1] Trade less than $500.

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table C-11

Leading items exported to Albania, by Schedule B subheadings, 1990, January-March 1990, and January-March 1991

Schedule B subheading	*Description*	*1990*	*January-March—*	
			1990	*1991*
		1,000 dollars	*1,000 dollars*	*1,000 dollars*
2701.12	Bituminous coal, whether or not pulverized, but not agglomerated	$9,074	$2,206	$3,647
0713.39	Dried beans, nesi, shelled	0	0	671
2823.00	Titanium oxides	0	0	121
8471.92	Automatic data processing machines with or without input or output units or containing storage units in the same housing	0	0	21
8431.43	Parts for boring or sinking machinery of subheading 8430.41 or 8430.49	3	0	15
8473.30	Parts and accessories of the machines of heading 8471	42	0	12
	Total	9,119	2,206	4,487
	Total, U.S. exports to Albania	10,409	2,227	4,495

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table C-12

Leading items imported from Albania, by HTS subheadings, 1990, January-March 1990, and January-March 1991

HTS subheading	*Description*	*1990*	*January-March–*	
			1990	*1991*
		1,000 dollars	*1,000 dollars*	*1,000 dollars*
1211.90	Plants & parts of plants (incl. seeds & fruits) used in perfumery, pharmacy, insecticidal, fungicidal or like purposes, fresh or dried, nesi	$1,424	$591	$489
2008.70	Peaches, otherwise prepared or preserved, nesi	0	0	10
	Total	1,424	591	499
	Total, U.S. imports from Albania	2,197	591	499

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table C-13

Leading items exported to Bulgaria, by Schedule B subheadings, 1990, January-March 1990, and January-March 1991

Schedule B subheading	*Description*	*1990*	*January-March—*	
			1990	*1991*
		1,000 dollars	*1,000 dollars*	*1,000 dollars*
1005.90	Corn (maize) excluding seed	$2,528	$2,528	$10,889
2701.12	Bituminous coal, whether or not pulverized, but notagglomerated	4,331	4,331	8,575
8212.10	Razors, and base metal parts thereof	0	0	1,982
2608.00	Zinc ores and concentrates	0	0	1,668
1005.10	Seed corn (maize)	0	0	1,271
2403.10	Smoking tobacco, whether or not containing in any proportion	1,064	0	253
8473.30	Parts and accessories of the machines of heading 8471	423	29	221
2208.30	Whiskies	16	0	213
8803.30	Parts of airplanes or helicopters, nesi	2,275	0	213
8708.99	Parts and accessories, nesi, of the motor-vehicles of headings 8701 to 8705	0	0	146
8471.93	Storage units of automatic data processing machines, whether or not entered with the rest of a system	31	0	140
8525.20	Transmission apparatus incorporating reception apparatus	41	0	132
7308.90	Parts of structures, nesi, of iron or steel	16	0	118
8703.22	Passenger motor vehicles with spark-ignition internal-combustion reciprocating piston engine over 1,000 but n/o 1,500 cc	152	0	110
8207.12	Interchangeable rock drilling or earth boring tools with working part of other material, nesi, and base metal parts thereof	285	185	101
7113.19	Articles of jewelry and parts thereof, of precious metal, (excluding silver)	276	0	100
8523.13	Prepared unrecorded magnetic tapes for sound recording or similar recording of other phenomena, of a width exceeding 6.5 mm	0	0	93
8523.20	Prepared unrecorded magnetic discs for sound recording or similar recording of other phenomena	210	165	82
5112.20	Woven fabrics of combed wool or fine animal hair, mixed mainly or solely with man-made filaments, nesi	0	0	76
5405.00	Artificial monofilament of 67 decitex or more & of which no cross-section exceeds 1 mm; strip, etc. of artificial textile materials n/o 5 mm wide	0	0	74
	Total	11,649	7,237	26,455
	Total, U.S. exports to Bulgaria	83,691	15,281	27,865

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table C-14

Leading items imported from Bulgaria, by HTS subheadings, 1990, January-March 1990, and January-March 1991

HTS subheading	*Description*	*1990*	*January-March–*	
			1990	*1991*
		1,000 dollars	*1,000 dollars*	*1,000 dollars*
2401.10	Tobacco, not stemmed/stripped	$17,483	$6,187	$4,799
3102.80	Mixtures of urea and ammonium nitrate in aqueous or ammoniacal solution	5,682	1,649	1,285
3102.10	Urea, whether or not in aqueous solution	4,389	1,851	1,095
0406.90	Cheese, nesi	2,609	945	511
2204.21	Wine (excluding sparkling wine); grape must with fermentation prevented or arrested by the addition of alcohol, in containers of 2 liters or less	1,451	155	324
3301.29	Essential oils other than those of citrus fruit, nesi	567	152	224
8469.31	Nonelectric typewriters, weighing not more than 12 kg, excluding case	2,030	1,329	208
2941.90	Antibiotics, nesi	960	46	193
9503.90	Other toys and models, nesi	59	0	80
2208.90	Spirits, liqueurs and other spirituous beverages, nesi	73	39	75
0307.49	Cuttle fish and squid, frozen, dried, salted or in brine	0	0	68
3301.23	Essential oils of lavender or of lavandin	23	23	58
4911.91	Printed pictures, designs and photographs	0	0	56
1211.90	Plants & parts of plants (incl. seeds & fruits) used in perfumery, pharmacy, insecticidal, fungicidal or like purposes, fresh or dried, nesi	87	21	55
0909.20	Seeds of coriander	112	35	52
9401.69	Seats with wooden frames, not upholstered	182	28	51
9403.40	Wooden furniture of a kind used in the kitchen	166	54	43
3303.00	Perfumes and toilet waters	0	0	32
8501.31	Electric DC motors of an output not exceeding 750 W; DC generators	0	0	27
4014.90	Hygienic or pharmaceutical articles of vulcanized rubber other than hard rubber, excluding sheath contraceptives	0	0	25
	Total	35,875	12,513	9,261
	Total, U.S. imports from Bulgaria	42,897	13,634	9,659

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table C-15

Leading items exported to Cambodia, by Schedule B subheadings, 1990, January-March 1990, and January-March 1991

Schedule B subheading	*Description*	*1990*	*January-March—*	
			1990	*1991*
		1,000 dollars	*1,000 dollars*	*1,000 dollars*
	Total, U.S. exports to Cambodia	34	7	0

Note.—Items traded under special classification provisions are not listed individually but are included in total trade in this report.
Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table C-16

Leading items imported from Cambodia, by HTS subheadings, 1990, January-March 1990, and January-March 1991

HTS subheading	*Description*	*1990*	*January-March–*	
			1990	*1991*
		1,000 dollars	*1,000 dollars*	*1,000 dollars*
	Total, U.S. imports from Cambodia	112	63	0

Note.—Items traded under special classification provisions are not listed individually but are included in total trade in this report.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table C-17

Leading items exported to Cuba, by Schedule B subheadings, 1990, January-March 1990, and January-March 1991

Schedule B subheading	*Description*	*1990*	*January-March—*	
			1990	*1991*
		1,000 dollars	*1,000 dollars*	*1,000 dollars*
	Total, U.S. exports to Cuba	1,298	405	280

Note.—Items traded under special classification provisions are not listed individually but are included in total trade in this report.
Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table C-18

Leading items imported from Cuba, by HTS subheadings, 1990, January-March 1990, and January-March 1991

HTS subheading	*Description*	*1990*	*January-March—*	
			1990	*1991*
		1,000 dollars	*1,000 dollars*	*1,000 dollars*
	Total, U.S. imports from Cuba	77	77	0

Note.—Items traded under special classification provisions are not listed individually but are included in total trade in this report.
Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table C-19

Leading items exported to Czechoslovakia, by Schedule B subheadings, 1990, January-March 1990, and January-March 1991

Schedule B subheading	*Description*	*1990*	*January-March—*	
			1990	*1991*
		1,000 dollars	*1,000 dollars*	*1,000 dollars*
5201.00	Cotton, not carded or combed	$12,629	$2,964	$12,193
8411.22	Turbopropellers of a power exceeding 1,100 kW	0	0	1,340
8471.20	Digital automatic data processing machines, containing in the same housing at least a central processing unit and an input and output unit	2,203	21	834
8471.91	Digital processing units which may contain in the same housing one or two storage units, input units or output units	1,476	0	768
4203.10	Articles of apparel of leather or of composition leather	4	0	741
9014.20	Instruments and appliances for aeronautical or space navigation (other than compasses)	391	241	648
4702.00	Chemical woodpulp, dissolving grades	5,131	239	602
2941.90	Antibiotics, nesi	308	148	531
8473.30	Parts and accessories of the machines of heading 8471	468	242	523
4911.99	Printed matter, nesi	1,479	784	460
8432.30	Seeders, planters and transplanters for soil preparation or cultivation	0	0	367
4101.21	Whole raw hides and skins of bovine animals nesi, fresh or wet-salted	7,105	2,299	363
5604.90	Textile yarn and strip and the like of heading 5404 or 5405, impregnated, coated, covered or sheathed with rubber or plastics, nesi	147	78	346
4901.99	Printed books, brochures, leaflets and similar printed matter, other than in single sheets	678	383	341
2921.49	Aromatic monoamines and their derivatives; salts thereof, nesi	1,899	296	332
2403.10	Smoking tobacco, whether or not containing tobacco substitutes in any proportion	0	0	325
8545.19	Electrodes not of a kind used for furnaces	0	0	309
8526.91	Radio navigational aid apparatus	287	37	306
5402.49	Single synthetic filament yarn, nesi, untwisted or with a twist n/o 50 turns/m, (except sewing thread), not put up for retail sale	1,656	431	299
9018.39	Instruments and appliances nesi, used in medical, surgical, dental or veterinary sciences, and parts and accessories thereof	118	0	272
	Total	35,978	8,165	21,900
	Total, U.S. exports to Czechoslovakia	85,300	14,773	30,057

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table C-20

Leading items imported from Czechoslovakia, by HTS subheadings, 1990, January-March 1990, and January-March 1991

HTS subheading	*Description*	*1990*	*January-March–*	
			1990	*1991*
		1,000 dollars	*1,000 dollars*	*1,000 dollars*
1210.10	Hop cones, fresh or dried, neither ground, powdered nor in the form of pellets	$5,699	$4,725	$2,790
7018.10	Glass beads, imitation pearls, imitation precious or semiprecious stones and similar glass smallwares	3,372	1,034	1,721
6403.91	Footwear, covering the ankles, with outer soles of rubber, plastics or composition leather and uppers of leather	3,106	487	1,233
8701.90	Tractors (other than tractors of heading 8709), nesi	9,461	2,984	1,040
4011.20	New pneumatic tires, of rubber, of a kind used on buses or trucks	3,715	801	855
6203.12	Men's or boys' suits, of synthetic fibers, knitted or crocheted	675	291	703
6403.19	Sports footwear with outer soles of rubber, plastics, leather or composition leather & uppers of leather, excl. ski- & cross-country ski footwear	100	0	683
7304.20	Seamless casing, tubing and drill pipe, of a kind used in the drilling for oil or gas, of iron (other than cast iron) or steel	659	489	660
2309.90	Preparations of a kind used in animal feeding (excluding dog or cat food, put up for retail sale)	2,019	325	611
6403.99	Footwear not covering the ankles, with outer soles of rubber or plastics or composition leather and uppers of leather	3,087	1,039	591
7013.29	Drinking glasses other than of glass-ceramics or of lead crystal	2,477	403	587
7304.39	Seamless tubes, pipes and hollow profiles, of iron or nonalloy steel, nesi, of circular cross section, other than cold-drawn or cold-rolled	261	0	515
9706.00	Antiques of an age exceeding one hundred years	48	0	481
8443.19	Offset printing machinery other than reel-fed or sheet-fed, office type	1,943	456	479
1602.41	Prepared or preserved hams and cuts thereof, of swine	2,476	543	467
4011.10	New pneumatic tires, of rubber, of a kind used on motor cars (including station wagons and racing cars)	936	400	432
9401.69	Seats with wooden frames, not upholstered	858	264	425
8447.11	Circular knitting machines with cylinder diameter not exceeding 165 mm	923	139	418
6403.59	Footwear with outer soles and uppers of leather, not covering the ankle	1,355	544	400
7208.42	Flat-rolled iron or nonalloy steel products nesi, not in coils, 600 mm or more wide, hot-rolled, not clad, plated or coated, over 10 mm thick	977	0	393
	Total	44,147	14,924	15,483
	Total, U.S. imports from Czechoslovakia	79,014	20,729	26,529

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table C-21

Leading items exported to Hungary, by Schedule B subheadings, 1990, January-March 1990, and January-March 1991

Schedule B subheading	*Description*	*1990*	*January-March—* 1990	1991
		1,000 dollars	*1,000 dollars*	*1,000 dollars*
0712.90	Dried vegetables, nesi, and dried mixtures of vegetables, whole, cut, sliced, broken or in powder, but not further prepared	$1,321	$1,228	$4,236
1005.10	Seed corn (maize)	1,697	398	3,493
8407.90	Spark-ignition reciprocating or rotary internal combustion piston engines, nesi	1,678	564	1,762
8701.90	Tractors (other than tractors of heading 8709), nesi	4,423	2,722	1,473
0105.11	Live chickens weighing not over 185 g each	1,733	0	1,322
8524.90	Recorded media for sound or other similarly recorded phenomena	2,444	92	945
3402.20	Surface-active preparations put up for retail sale	0	0	839
8708.60	Non-driving axles and parts thereof of the motor-vehicles of headings 8701 to 8705	3,438	826	806
3919.10	Self-adhesive flat shapes of plastics in rolls of a width not exceeding 20 cm	597	0	717
9018.19	Electro-diagnostic apparatus, parts and accessories thereof, excluding electro-cardiographs, parts and accessories thereof	335	52	641
3402.90	Washing and cleaning preparations, whether or not containing soap, nesi	93	72	625
2921.59	Aromatic polyamines and their derivatives; salts thereof, nesi	916	129	528
2933.90	Heterocyclic compounds with nitrogen hetero-actom(s) only, nucleic acids and their salts, nesi	549	491	523
8703.23	Passenger motor vehicles with spark-ignition internal-combustion reciprocating piston engine, over 1,500 but n/o 3,000 cc	577	28	521
7002.39	Glass tubes, unworked, nesi	2,769	1,251	510
8473.30	Parts and accessories of the machines of heading 8471	1,430	115	497
8503.00	Parts for use solely or principally with machines of heading 8501 (electric motors & generators) or 8502 (electric generator sets & rotary converters)	894	31	483
8708.99	Parts and accessories, nesi, of the motor-vehicles of headings 8701 to 8705	2,168	1,035	453
2937.21	Cortisone, hydrocortisone, prednisone (Dehydrocortisone), and prednisolone (Dehydrohydrocortisone)	472	409	405
2403.10	Smoking tobacco, whether or not containing tobacco substitutes in any proportion	1,720	0	383
	Total	29,253	9,441	21,164
	Total, U.S. exports to Hungary	151,643	27,499	39,381

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table C-22

Leading items imported from Hungary, by HTS subheadings, 1990, January-March 1990, and January-March 1991

HTS subheading	Description	1990	January-March– 1990	1991
		1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
2009.70	Apple juice, unfermented and not containing added spirit	$23,706	$8,292	$9,641
1602.41	Prepared or preserved hams and cuts thereof, of swine	22,180	4,729	7,121
8708.50	Drive axles with differential, whether or not provided with other transmission components of the motor-vehicles of headings 8701 to 8705	28,070	5,076	6,360
8708.60	Non-driving axles and parts thereof of the motor-vehicles of headings 8701 to 8705	14,989	3,171	5,763
9701.10	Paintings, drawings and pastels, executed entirely by hand, framed or not framed	302	93	5,589
6403.99	Footwear not covering the ankles, with outer soles of rubber or plastics or composition leather and uppers of leather	20,143	3,442	4,834
8708.99	Parts and accessories, nesi, of the motor-vehicles of headings 8701 to 8705	4,446	428	3,764
8539.22	Electrical filament lamps, excluding tungsten halogen lamps, nesi, of a power not exceeding 200 W and for a voltage exceeding 100 V	7,700	2,580	3,280
1602.42	Prepared or preserved shoulders and cuts thereof, of swine	8,042	1,861	2,676
4011.20	New pneumatic tires, of rubber, of a kind used on buses or trucks	13,231	3,483	2,330
7606.92	Plates, sheets and strips, of a thickness exceeding 0.2 mm (excluding rectangular), of aluminum alloys	6,800	1,808	1,975
8707.90	Bodies (including cabs), for the vehicles of headings of 8701, 8702, 8704 and 8705	4,942	1,827	1,700
8712.00	Bicycles and other cycles (including delivery tricycles), not motorized	495	0	1,367
7409.21	Strip of copper-zinc base alloys (brass), in coils	6,483	1,582	1,298
3501.10	Casein	2,068	365	1,284
2941.90	Antibiotics, nesi	5,696	3,850	1,158
7208.22	Flat-rolled products of iron or nonalloy steel, in coils, 600 mm or more wide, 4.75 mm or more but under 10 mm thick, hot-rolled, not clad, plated or coated	2,552	0	994
0406.90	Cheese, nesi	4,993	725	977
8431.49	Parts for machinery of heading 8426, 8429 or 8430, nesi	216	2	973
7208.23	Flat-rolled products of iron or nonalloy steel, in coils, 600 mm or more wide, 3 mm or more but under 4.75 mm thick, hot-rolled, not clad, plated or coated	2,328	0	969
	Total	179,383	43,315	64,054
	Total, U.S. imports from Hungary	345,273	89,133	100,198

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table C-23

Leading items exported to Laos, by Schedule B subheadings, 1990, January-March 1990, and January-March 1991

Schedule B subheading	*Description*	*1990*	*January-March–*	
			1990	*1991*
		1,000 dollars	*1,000 dollars*	*1,000 dollars*
9006.91	Parts and accessories for photographic cameras ...	0	0	$21
8471.91	Digital processing units which may contain in the same housing one or two storage units, input units or output units	0	0	21
8436.80	Agricultural, horticultural, forestry or bee-keeping machinery, nesi	0	0	15
9018.49	Instruments and appliances used in dental sciences, nesi, and parts and accessories thereof	0	0	10
3402.12	Cationic surface-active agents	0	0	6
	Total	0	0	73
	Total, U.S. exports to Laos	771	0	373

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown. Items traded under special classification provisions are not listed individually but are included in total trade in this report.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table C-24

Leading items imported from Laos, by HTS subheadings, 1990, January-March 1990, and January-March 1991

HTS subheading	*Description*	*1990*	*January-March–*	
			1990	*1991*
		1,000 dollars	*1,000 dollars*	*1,000 dollars*
4107.90	Leather of animals nesi, without hair on, other than chamois, patent or metallized leather	$192	$17	$147
	Total	192	17	147
	Total, U.S. imports from Laos	365	20	147

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table C-25

Leading items exported to Mongolia, by Schedule B subheadings, 1990, January-March 1990, and January-March 1991

Schedule B subheading	*Description*	*1990*	*January-March–*	
			1990	*1991*
		1,000 dollars	*1,000 dollars*	*1,000 dollars*
8415.82	Air conditioning machines incorporating a refrigerating unit, nesi	0	0	$344
8413.91	Parts of pumps for liquids	0	0	70
3821.00	Prepared culture media for development of microorganisms	0	0	9
8471.93	Storage units of automatic data processing machines, whether or not entered with the rest of a system	0	0	3
	Total	0	0	426
	Total, U.S. exports to Mongolia	94	14	426

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown. Items traded under special classification provisions are not listed individually but are included in total trade in this report.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table C-26

Leading items imported from Mongolia, by HTS subheadings, 1990, January-March 1990, and January-March 1991

HTS subheading	*Description*	*1990*	*January-March–*	
			1990	*1991*
		1,000 dollars	*1,000 dollars*	*1,000 dollars*
5102.10	Fine animal hair, not carded or combed	$1,166	$196	$135
9704.00	Used postage or revenue stamps, stamp-postmarks, first-day covers, postal stationery and the like, or certain unused issue of same	0	0	11
	Total	1,166	196	146
	Total, U.S. imports from Mongolia	1,766	247	146

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table C-27

Leading items exported to North Korea, by Schedule B subheadings, 1990, January-March 1990, and January-March 1991

Schedule B subheading	*Description*	*1990*	*January-March–*	
			1990	*1991*
		1,000 dollars	*1,000 dollars*	*1,000 dollars*
8474.90	Parts for the machinery of heading 8474	0	0	$24
6909.19	Ceramic wares for laboratory, chemical or other technical uses other than of porcelain or china	0	0	22
4407.99	Nonconiferous woods, nesi, sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled, over 6 mm thick	0	0	18
	Total	0	0	64
	Total, U.S. exports to North Korea	32	30	64

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown. Items traded under special classification provisions are not listed individually but are included in total trade in this report.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table C-28

Leading items imported from North Korea, by HTS subheadings, 1990, January-March 1990, and January-March 1991

HTS subheading	*Description*	*1990*	*January-March–*	
			1990	*1991*
		1,000 dollars	*1,000 dollars*	*1,000 dollars*
	Total, U.S. imports from North Korea	0	0	0

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table C-29

Leading items exported to Poland, by Schedule B subheadings, 1990, January-March 1990, and January-March 1991

Schedule B subheading	Description	1990	January-March— 1990	January-March— 1991
		1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
5201.00	Cotton, not carded or combed	$7,081	$2,054	$4,766
8703.23	Passenger motor vehicles with spark-ignition internal-combustion reciprocating piston engine, over 1,500 but n/o 3,000 cc	772	55	4,296
8471.92	Automatic data processing machines with or without input or output units or containing storage units in the same housing	2,687	98	2,913
1005.90	Corn (maize) excluding seed	37,482	19,665	2,559
8517.90	Parts of telephonic or telegraphic apparatus	445	0	2,446
5506.30	Synthetic staple fibers, carded, combed or otherwise processed for spinning, of acrylic or modacrylic	3,310	306	2,200
2403.10	Smoking tobacco, whether or not containing tobacco substitutes in any proportion	4,855	802	2,072
2401.10	Tobacco, not stemmed/stripped	0	0	1,988
9705.00	Collections and collectors' pieces of zoological, botanical, mineralogical, anatomical, historical, archaeological etc. interest	3,967	0	1,977
5208.12	Plain weave fabrics of unbleached cotton, containing 85% or more by weight of cotton and weighing more than 100 g/m2	6,361	287	1,973
8708.99	Parts and accessories, nesi, of the motor-vehicles of headings 8701 to 8705	8,483	1,700	1,386
8471.91	Digital processing units which may contain in the same housing one or two storage units, input units or output units	1,345	392	1,311
8471.20	Digital automatic data processing machines, containing in the same housing at least a central processing unit and an input and output unit	1,744	371	1,184
1006.30	Semi-milled or wholly milled rice, whether or not polished or glazed	3,321	0	1,096
4703.21	Chemical woodpulp, soda or sulfate, other than dissolving grades, of semibleached or bleached coniferous wood	6,232	2,116	958
8455.90	Parts for metal-rolling mills, other than rolls	444	0	944
4702.00	Chemical woodpulp, dissolving grades	2,608	1,258	903
8529.90	Parts suitable for use solely or principally with the apparatus of headings 8525 to 8528, excluding antennas and antenna reflectors of all kinds	814	0	864
8471.99	Units of automatic data processing machines, nesi	1,209	4	860
8524.90	Recorded media for sound or other similarly recorded phenomena	736	3	858
	Total	93,896	29,109	37,553
	Total, U.S. exports to Poland	395,905	71,905	95,635

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table C-30

Leading items imported from Poland, by HTS subheadings, 1990, January-March 1990, and January-March 1991

HTS subheading	Description	1990	January-March– 1990	1991
		1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
1602.41	Prepared or preserved hams and cuts thereof, of swine	$68,183	$18,880	$9,489
8539.22	Electrical filament lamps, excluding tungsten halogen lamps, nesi, of a power not exceeding 200 W and for a voltage exceeding 100 V	11,624	2,509	3,381
2009.70	Apple juice, unfermented and not containing added spirit	2,570	740	3,241
7407.21	Bars, rods and profiles of copper-zinc bas alloys (brass)	8,156	1,001	2,370
7216.31	U sections of iron or nonalloy steel, not further worked than hot-rolled, hot-drawn or extruded, height of 80 mm or more	3,117	556	2,238
1703.90	Molasses, other than cane molasses	2,258	385	1,811
3501.10	Casein	11,602	2,084	1,654
6203.39	Men's or boys' suit-type jackets and blazers, of textile materials, nesi, not knitted or crocheted	1,865	1,442	1,597
5309.11	Woven fabrics of flax, containing 85 percent or more by weight of flax, unbleached or bleached	5,510	204	1,548
1703.10	Cane molasses	1,795	0	1,514
6110.20	Sweaters, pullovers, sweatshirts, waistcoats (vests) and similar articles, knitted or crocheted, of cotton	4,274	798	1,504
7013.91	Glassware of a kind used for table, kitchen, toilet, office, indoor decoration or similar purposes, of lead crystal, nesi	3,989	516	1,417
8701.30	Track-laying tractors (other than tractors of heading 8709)	10,514	963	1,399
8466.20	Work holders suitable for use solely or principally with the machines of headings 8456-8465	3,893	620	1,381
7208.42	Flat-rolled iron or nonalloy steel products nesi, not in coils, 600 mm or more wide, hot-rolled, not clad, plated or coated, over 10 mm thick	5,926	590	1,243
7409.21	Strip of copper-zinc base alloys (brass), in coils	1,814	0	1,220
0304.20	Frozen fish fillets (whether or not minced)	17,146	5,683	1,191
9403.60	Wooden furniture, other than of a kind used in the bedroom	4,431	830	1,159
8701.90	Tractors (other than tractors of heading 8709), nesi	9,361	1,392	1,145
7013.31	Glassware of a kind used for table (other than drinking glasses) or kitchen purposes, of lead crystal	4,349	546	1,119
	Total	182,376	39,739	41,620
	Total, U.S. imports from Poland	401,323	90,340	81,332

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table C-31

Leading items exported to Romania, by Schedule B subheadings, 1990, January-March 1990, and January-March 1991

Schedule B subheading	Description	1990	January-March	
			1990	1991
		1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
2701.12	Bituminous coal, whether or not pulverized, but not agglomerated	$82,295	$12,502	$25,398
1201.00	Soybeans, whether or not broken	79,004	72,949	14,249
1005.10	Seed corn (maize)	4,478	3,729	7,633
4407.91	Oak wood, sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled, over 6 mm thick	10,678	0	2,157
4701.00	Mechanical woodpulp	0	0	1,559
3815.19	Supported catalysts other than with nickel or precious metal or their compounds as the active substance	308	0	722
8514.90	Parts of industrial or laboratory electric furnaces and ovens and other industrial or laboratory induction or dielectric heating equipment	89	0	518
8525.20	Transmission apparatus incorporating reception apparatus	0	0	483
8471.91	Digital processing units which may contain in the same housing one or two storage units, input units or output units	455	0	439
8471.92	Automatic data processing machines with or without input or output units or containing storage units in the same housing	101	0	391
8471.93	Storage units of automatic data processing machines, whether or not entered with the rest of a system	124	0	346
8406.90	Parts for steam turbines and other vapor turbines	863	29	313
8471.20	Digital automatic data processing machines, containing in the same housing at least a central processing unit and an input and output unit	178	5	290
8479.89	Machines and mechanical appliances having individual functions, nesi	27	0	242
8473.30	Parts and accessories of the machines of heading 8471	668	28	237
4703.21	Chemical woodpulp, soda or sulfate, other than dissolving grades, of semibleached or bleached coniferous wood	1,622	196	233
7229.90	Wire of alloyed steel, excluding high-speed and silico-manganese steel	373	0	220
4804.11	Uncoated, unbleached kraftliner paper or paperboard, in rolls or sheets, nesi	0	0	181
8460.29	Grinding machines nesi, for finishing metal, in which any one axis can be set to an accuracy of at least 0.01 mm, nesi	0	0	176
5407.43	Woven fabrics of yarns of different colors, containing 85% or more by weight of filaments of nylon or other polymides	0	0	139
	Total	181,260	89,438	55,926
	Total, U.S. exports to Romania	367,792	136,729	59,342

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table C-32

Leading items imported from Romania, by HTS subheadings, 1990, January-March 1990, and January-March 1991

HTS subheading	Description	1990	January-March– 1990	1991
		1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
7208.42	Flat-rolled iron or nonalloy steel products nesi, not in coils, 600 mm or more wide, hot-rolled, not clad, plated or coated, over 10 mm thick	$5,491	0	$2,746
7208.43	Flat-rolled iron or nonalloy steel products nesi, not in coils, 600 mm or more wide, hot-rolled, not clad, plated or coated, 4.75 mm but n/o 10 mm thick	3,863	0	2,540
7306.30	Tubes, pipes and hollow profiles, nesi, welded, of circular cross section, of iron or nonalloy steel	5,338	634	2,290
6203.12	Men's or boys' suits, of synthetic fibers, knitted or crocheted	1,785	614	1,367
6403.91	Footwear, covering the ankles, with outer soles of rubber, plastics or composition leather and uppers of leather	16,250	648	1,266
7208.32	Flat-rolled high-strength nonalloy steel products nesi, not in coils, 600 mm or more wide, hot-rolled, not clad, plated or coated, over 10 mm thick	0	0	1,103
8701.90	Tractors (other than tractors of heading 8709), nesi	3,767	701	1,061
6204.69	Women's or girls' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts, not knitted or crocheted, of textile materials, nesi	831	531	645
4202.11	Trunks, suitcases, vanity cases, attache cases, etc. and similar containers, with outer surface of leather, composition or patent leather	5,110	1,462	585
7208.33	Flat-rolled products of high-strength steel, not in coils, 600 mm or more wide, 4.75 mm but n/o 10 mn thick, hot-rolled, not clad, plated or coated	0	0	530
2710.00	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than crude; preparations not elsewhere specified or included	122,031	30,261	523
8481.80	Taps, cocks, valves, and similar appliances, nesi, for pipes, boiler shells, tanks, vats or the like	1,659	706	454
9401.69	Seats with wooden frames, not upholstered	2,422	467	437
5701.10	Carpets and other textile floor coverings, of wool or fine animal hair, knotted	1,603	600	429
6204.19	Women's or girls' suits, not knitted or crocheted, of textile materials, nesi	362	137	419
6203.19	Men's or boys' suits, of textile materials, nesi, knitted or crocheted	469	367	397
6204.39	Women's or girls' suit-type jackets and blazers, not knitted or crocheted, of textile materials nesi	841	295	368
7013.39	Glassware of a kind used for table or kitchen purposes, nesi	2,470	531	364
7013.29	Drinking glasses other than of glass-ceramics or of lead crystal	2,126	434	333
7304.20	Seamless casing, tubing and drill pipe, of a kind used in the drilling for oil or gas, of iron (other than cast iron) or steel	0	0	327
	Total	176,418	38,386	18,182
	Total, U.S. imports from Romania	221,949	48,940	23,568

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table C-33

Leading items exported to Vietnam, by Schedule B subheadings, 1990, January-March 1990, and January-March 1991

Schedule B subheading	*Description*	*1990*	*January-March–*	
			1990	*1991*
		1,000 dollars	*1,000 dollars*	*1,000 dollars*
8529.90	Parts suitable for use solely or principally with the apparatus of headings 8525 to 8528, excluding antennas and antenna reflectors of all kinds	$257	0	$20
8436.80	Agricultural, horticultural, forestry or bee-keeping machinery, nesi	0	0	9
3004.40	Medicaments cont. alkaloids or derivatives, but not products of heading 2937 or antibiotics, in dosage form or packed for retail sale	0	0	6
3004.50	Medicaments containing vitamins or other products of heading 2936	0	0	5
9016.00	Balances of a sensitivity of a 5 cg or better, with or without weights; parts and accessories thereof	0	0	4
8436.99	Parts for agricultural, horticultural, forestry or bee-keeping machinery, nesi	0	0	3
9029.10	Revolution counters, production counters, taximeters, odometers, pedometers and the like	5	0	3
	Total	262	0	51
	Total, U.S. exports to Vietnam	7,445	1,499	780

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown. Items traded under special classification provisions are not listed individually but are included in total trade in this report.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table C-34

Leading items imported from Vietnam, by HTS subheadings, 1990, January-March 1990, and January-March 1991

HTS subheading	*Description*	*1990*	*January-March–*	
			1990	*1991*
		1,000 dollars	*1,000 dollars*	*1,000 dollars*
	Total, U.S. imports from Vietnam	0	0	0

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

APPENDIX D
OFFICIAL SCHEDULE B AND HTS SECTION TITLES AND RELATED CHAPTERS

Section no.	*Section title*	*Chapters*
1	Live animals; animal products	01-05
2	Vegetable products	06-14
3	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared edible fats; animal or vegetable waxes	15
4	Prepared foodstuffs; beverages, spirits and vinegar; tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	16-24
5	Mineral products	25-27
6	Products of the chemical or allied industries	28-38
7	Plastics and articles thereof; rubber and articles thereof	39-40
8	Raw hides and skins, leather, furskins and articles thereof; saddlery and harness; travel goods, handbags and similar containers; articles of animal gut (other than silkworm gut)	41-43
9	Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal; cork and articles of cork; manufactures of straw, of esparto or of other plaiting materials; basketware and wickerwork	44-46
10	Pulp of wood or of other fibrous cellulosic material; waste and scrap of paper or paperboard; paper and paperboard and articles thereof	47-49
11	Textiles and textile articles	50-63
12	Footwear, headgear, umbrellas, sun umbrellas, walking sticks, seatsticks, whips, riding crops and parts thereof; prepared feathers and articles made therewith; artificial flowers; articles of human hair	64-67
13	Articles of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos, mica or similar materials; ceramic products; glass and glassware	68-70
14	Natural or cultured pearls, precious or semi-precious stones, precious metals, metals clad with precious metal, and articles thereof; imitation jewelry; coin	71
15	Base metals and articles of base metal	72-83[1]
16	Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers, and parts and accessories of such articles	84-85
17	Vehicles, aircraft, vessels and associated transport equipment	86-89
18	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision, medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; clocks and watches; musical instruments; parts and accessories thereof	90-92
19	Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	93
20	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	94-96
21	Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	97
22	Special classification provisions	98-99[2]

[1] Chapter 77 was reserved for possible future use.

[2] Chapter 99, which covers provisions of a temporary nature, such as articles temporarily subject to additional tariff duties or other import restrictions, appears only in the Harmonized Tariff Schedule.

GLOSSARY

Abbreviation	*Full wording*
BXA	Bureau of Export Administration (U.S. Department of Commerce)
CCC	Commodity Credit Corporation (U.S. Department of Agriculture)
CCL	Commodity Control List
CIA	Central Intelligence Agency
CMEA	Council for Mutual Economic Assistance
COCOM	Coordinating Committee for Multilateral Export Controls
CPE	Centrally planned economy
EC	European Community
EEP	Export Enhancement Program (U.S. Department of Agriculture)
EXIMBANK	Export-Import Bank of the United States
FAO	Food and Agricultural Organization (United Nations)
GATT	General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade
GNP	Gross National Product
GSP	Generalized System of Preferences
HS	Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System, or Harmonized System The HS is arranged as follows: Sections, which are divided into Chapters (2-digit numbers), which are divided into Headings (4-digit numbers), which are divided into Subheadings (6-digit numbers)
HTS	Harmonized Tariff Schedule of the United States
IAEA	International Atomic Energy Agency
IMF	International Monetary Fund
LTFV	Less than fair value
MFA	Multifiber Arrangement
MFN	Most-favored-nation
NMEs	Nonmarket economy countries
OECD	Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development
SDR	Special Drawing Rights
SIC	Standard Industrial Classification MSIC: SIC-based import product groupings OSIC: SIC-based domestic manufactured output categories
SITC	Standard International Trade Classification
TSUSA	Tariff Schedules of the United States Annotated
USC	United States Code
USDA	U.S. Department of Agriculture
USITC	U.S. International Trade Commission

See following page for abbreviations frequently used in the tables.

Abbreviation	*Full wording*
cc	Cubic centimeters
cm	Centimeters
fbr m	Fiber meter
GVM	Gross vehicle weight
kg	Kilograms
kN	Kilonewtons
kW	Kilowatts
kWH	Kilowatt-hours
kVA	kilovolt-amperes
m	Meters
m2	Square meters
mm	Millimeters
nesi (or)	
nesoi	Not elsewhere specified or included
nm	Number of 1000 meterlengths of (textile) yarn in one kilogram
pcs.	Pieces
mt	Metric ton(s)
V	Volts
vol	Volume
W	Watts
wt	Weight

INDEX

Each *Quarterly Report to the Congress and the Trade Policy Committee on Trade between the United States and the Nonmarket Economy Countries* contains:

(1) summary of developments in U.S.-NME trade during that calendar quarter and cumulatively during that year, with the summary of the fourth quarter as an annual review;

(2) summary tables and figures depicting changes in the value of U.S.-NME trade, total and by individual country, and individual country shares of this trade during or through that calendar quarter;

(3) a series of tables describing the major commodity groups and leading items in trade between the United States and each of the NME countries during or through that calendar quarter, by SITC sections and by Schedule B Nos. (exports) and TSUSA items (imports) through the *57th Quarterly Report* and by Harmonized System-based (HS-based) sections and by HS-based Schedule B and Harmonized Tariff Schedule (HTS) subheadings beginning with the *58th Quarterly Report.*

Other subjects covered periodically or on an irregular basis are listed below. All page numbers refer to the official USITC publication.

Beginning with the *54th Quarterly Report*, the coverage of this index was reduced. The subjects now listed are from reports covering only the previous 5 calendar years plus those covering the current calendar year. Information on subjects covered in earlier reports may be obtained from the USITC, Office of Economics, Trade Reports Division: (202) 252-1255.