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Quarterly Report

to the
Congress and
the Trade
Policy
Committee

**Trade Between
the United States and
the Nonmarket Economy
Countries During
January–March 1990**

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United States International Trade Commission
Washington, DC 20436

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NOTE TO UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT RECIPIENTS OF THIS REPORT

U.S. Government officials are invited to inquire about the availability of statistics on U.S.-NME trade other than those presented herein. The Commission's East-West Trade Statistics Monitoring System contains the full detail of U.S. trade with all NMEs as issued by the Census Bureau. These data are maintained by the Commission on an annual, quarterly, and monthly basis, and are generally available within 8 weeks after the close of the monthly reporting period. More information on this service may be obtained from the Chief, Trade Reports Division, USITC, telephone: (202) 252-1255.

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Introduction

This series of reports by the United States International Trade Commission is made pursuant to section 410 of the Trade Act of 1974 (19 U.S.C. §2440), which requires the Commission to monitor imports from and exports to certain nonmarket economy countries (NMEs).¹ These countries include both those listed in general note 3(b) of the Harmonized Tariff Schedule of the United States (HTS)² and subject to the generally higher statutory rates of duty in column 2 of the HTS and those accorded most-favored-nation (MFN) tariff status in the general subcolumn of column 1, namely, Hungary, the People's Republic of China (China), and Poland.

Under section 410, the Commission is required to publish a summary of trade data once each calendar quarter for the Congress and the East-West Foreign Trade Board. As of January 2, 1980, the East-West Foreign Trade Board was abolished, and its functions were transferred to the Trade Policy Committee, chaired by the United States Trade Representative.

The statute requires that the reports in this series present data on the effect, if any, of imports from NMEs on the production of like or directly competitive articles in the United States and on employment within industries producing those articles. To fulfill this requirement, the Commission developed an automated trade-statistics-monitoring system to identify imports from the NMEs that have grown rapidly and to measure the degree of penetration of such imports. Because comprehensive data on the production of the U.S. manufacturing sector are compiled and published annually rather than quarterly, the monitoring system is run only once

¹ Earlier reports in this series included Yugoslavia among the NMEs whose trade with the United States is monitored. At the suggestion of the United States Trade Representative and after consultation with the appropriate congressional committees, the Commission determined that Yugoslavia would no longer be included in the countries covered by this report. This decision was effective with the 27th report. (*27th Quarterly Report to the Congress and the Trade Policy Committee on Trade Between the United States and the Nonmarket Economy Countries During April-June 1981*, USITC Publication 1188, September 1981, p. 1, hereinafter *27th Quarterly Report*.) In the opinion of many analysts, Yugoslavia is not appropriately classified as an NME. Moreover, it is not a member of the Warsaw Pact or the Council for Mutual Economic Assistance.

² The following countries or areas are enumerated in general note 3(b) of the HTS: Afghanistan, Albania, Bulgaria, Cambodia (Kampuchea), Cuba, Czechoslovakia, Estonia, the German Democratic Republic (East Germany), Laos, Latvia, Lithuania, Mongolia, North Korea, Romania, the U.S.S.R., and Vietnam. In this report, imports from and exports to Estonia, Latvia, and Lithuania are included in the data on U.S.-U.S.S.R. trade.

These countries were previously listed in headnote 3(d) of the Tariff Schedules of the United States (TSUS). The HTS replaced the TSUS effective Jan. 1, 1989.

each year. However, every quarterly report monitors imports from NMEs and discusses trends that may be significant for U.S. commerce.

Since U.S. trade with several of the NMEs is negligible, the reports focus on Bulgaria, China, Czechoslovakia, East Germany, Hungary, Poland, Romania, and the U.S.S.R., whose current trade with the United States is at a level that might potentially affect a domestic industry. Data on U.S. trade with Afghanistan, Albania, Cambodia, Cuba, Laos, Mongolia, North Korea, and Vietnam are also provided in each report and are included in the totals for "All NMEs" throughout the report.

At present, China, Hungary, and Poland are the only NMEs covered by this report that receive MFN tariff treatment from the United States. In the early 1950s, the MFN status of all NMEs was suspended in accordance with section 5 of the Trade Agreements Extension Act of 1951, which provided that the benefits of trade-agreement concessions were not to be accorded to such countries.³ Section 401 of the Trade Act of 1974 reaffirmed the policy of denying MFN tariff treatment to imports from NMEs with the exception of Poland, whose MFN status had been restored in 1960.⁴ However, section 402 of the Trade Act of 1974 authorizes the President to extend MFN status to those countries that meet the freedom-of-emigration requirement provided for in this section (the Jackson-Vanik amendment) or to waive the application of this requirement when he has received certain assurances. Waivers resulting in MFN status were extended to Romania in 1975, to Hungary in 1978, and to China in 1980.

During the 1980s, the following developments affected the MFN status of individual NMEs. In October 1982, the President suspended the MFN status of Poland, but restored it in February 1987.⁵ In February 1988, the Government of Romania informed the U.S. Government that it had decided to renounce MFN status under the terms of section 402 of the Trade Act of 1974, and, inasmuch as all waivers in effect are subject to annual renewal by the President, the waiver extended to Romania was suspended on July 2,

³ More specifically, the provision applied to imports from the Soviet Union and "to imports from any nation or area dominated or controlled by the foreign government or foreign organization controlling the world Communist movement" (19 U.S.C. § 1351).

⁴ This provision was not applicable to countries that had MFN status when the Trade Act of 1974 was enacted.

⁵ The reason cited for the suspension was the failure of Poland since 1978 to meet certain import commitments under its Protocol of Accession to the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT), but a more immediate reason was the Polish Government's banning of the Solidarity trade union in October 1982. The restoration of Poland's MFN status in 1987 completed the gradual removal, over more than a 3-year period, of a number of economic sanctions that the United States had enacted against the Polish Government in response to its imposition of martial law in 1981 and its subsequent repression of the Polish people.

1988, the scheduled expiration date. Finally, on October 26, 1989, in response to a new emigration law passed by the Hungarian Parliament, the President reported to the Congress that Hungary was in full compliance with the freedom-of-emigration requirement of section 402. This determination released Hungary from the waiver procedure that had made its MFN status subject to annual renewal.

Imports from Communist countries can be subject to market-disruption investigations by the Commission under section 406 of the Trade Act of 1974 (19 U.S.C. § 2436). Section 406 was included in the Trade Act of 1974 because, in the view of the Senate Committee on Finance, a Communist country, "through control of the distribution process and the price at which articles are sold," could direct exports "so as to flood domestic markets within a shorter time period than could occur under free market condition[s]."⁶

In the HTS, as noted above, the MFN rates of duty are set forth in the general subcolumn of column 1, and the rates applicable to products of designated Communist countries are set forth in column 2. The latter are, in general, the rates that were established by the Tariff Act of 1930, and they are equal to or higher than the MFN rates. Since many column 2 rates are substantially higher than the corresponding column 1-general rates, actual or potential U.S. imports from countries subject to column 2 rates are affected in some measure by the rates of duty on the specific items involved.

Except as otherwise noted, the trade data in this series of reports are compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Bureau of the Census. Imports are imports for consumption (the sum of directly entered imports plus withdrawals from customs warehouses) at customs value (generally equivalent to f.o.b. value at the foreign port of export). Exports are domestic exports (U.S.-produced goods) at f.a.s. value.

Beginning with the *58th Quarterly Report*,⁷ the trade data in this series have been presented in terms of the Harmonized System (HS). The detailed analysis of imports is now based on the six-digit subheadings of the HTS, and that of

⁵—Continued

Since Poland's MFN status was initially restored prior to the enactment of the Trade Act of 1974, its reinstated MFN status is not subject to either the review or renewal provisions of section 402.

⁶ U.S. Congress, Senate, *Trade Reform Act of 1974: Report of the Committee on Finance*. . . , 93d Cong., 2d sess., 1974, Rep. No. 1298, p. 210.

⁷ Throughout the report, citations in this abbreviated form refer to earlier reports in this series.

exports is based on the six-digit subheadings of the HS-based Schedule B (1988 Edition). The analysis of aggregate trade levels and trends is presented in terms of HTS and HS-based Schedule B sections, and the discussion of this trade also includes references to chapters (two-digit numbers) and headings (four-digit numbers).⁸ These new classifications for reporting trade between the United States and the NMEs have replaced the seven-digit items of the Tariff Schedules of the United States Annotated (TSUSA), seven-digit Schedule B Nos., and Standard International Trade Classification (SITC) Revision 2 categories used in all earlier reports in this series. Consequently, since the trade data for 1988 and earlier periods were compiled using the old classifications and then converted to the HS-based system, the values and quantities shown for all commodities exported and imported prior to 1989 must be treated as estimates.

The U.S. International Trade Commission is an independent, factfinding agency. Thus, any statements made in the quarterly reports on U.S. trade with the NMEs do not necessarily reflect the views of executive branch agencies and should not be taken as an official statement of U.S. trade policy. These reports are also done independently of any other work conducted by the Commission, and nothing in these reports should be construed to indicate the Commission's determinations on investigations conducted under other statutory authorities.

This quarterly report contains a summary of U.S. trade with the NMEs during January–March 1990. The report also contains a discussion of U.S. controls on technology exports to the NMEs. This special section includes an historical overview of U.S. export controls, recent administrative and legislative changes, and pending reforms.

Additional copies of this report (USITC Publication 2302) can be obtained by calling (202) 252-1809 or by writing to the Office of the Secretary, U.S. International Trade Commission, 500 E Street SW., Washington, DC 20436. Requests to receive the report on a quarterly basis should be directed to (202) 252-1255 or to the Trade Reports Division, U.S. International Trade Commission, 500 E Street SW., Washington, DC 20436.

⁸ The Harmonized System is a hierarchical coding system, with the first two digits of a six-digit subheading representing one of the chapters into which the sections are divided, the second two digits representing a heading in a chapter, and the third two digits representing the subdivision of a heading.

First-Quarter Developments in Trade Between the United States and the Nonmarket Economy Countries

Two-way merchandise trade between the United States and the nonmarket economy countries (NMEs) increased by 7.3 percent, from \$5.9 billion during January–March 1989 to \$6.4 billion during January–March 1990. U.S. exports to the NMEs decreased by 13.4 percent to \$2.7 billion, and imports from these countries increased by 30.7 percent to \$3.7 billion. The decrease in exports to NMEs ran counter to an increase in total U.S. exports over the period under consideration, but imports from NMEs expanded significantly faster than U.S. imports worldwide.⁹ Consequently, the NME share of worldwide U.S. exports declined from 3.7 percent during the first quarter of 1989 to 2.9 percent during the quarter under review,

⁹ Compared with the 30.7-percent increase in U.S. imports from the NMEs, total U.S. imports increased by only 5.4 percent from the first quarter of 1989 to the first quarter of 1990.

whereas the NME share of total U.S. imports increased from 2.5 to 3.1 percent (table 1).

The U.S. surplus of \$353.0 million in trade with the NMEs during January–March 1989 switched to a deficit of \$929.1 million during the first quarter of 1990. This deficit was attributable to a decrease in the U.S. surplus in trade with the Soviet Union, from \$1.3 billion during the first quarter of 1989 to \$932.4 million during the quarter under review, and an increase in the U.S. trade deficit with China, from \$812.6 million to \$1.9 billion. The U.S. deficit in trade with Eastern Europe decreased, however, from \$100.9 million during January–March 1989 to \$2.8 million during January–March 1990.¹⁰

After declining during the second and third quarters of 1989, U.S. exports to the NMEs increased during October–December 1989 and continued to rise during the first quarter of 1990. However, they remained well below the record quarterly high reached during January–March 1989 (fig. 1).

¹⁰ Eastern Europe refers to Bulgaria, Czechoslovakia, East Germany, Hungary, Poland, and Romania.

Table 1
U.S. trade with the world and with the nonmarket economy countries,¹ by quarters, January 1989–March 1990

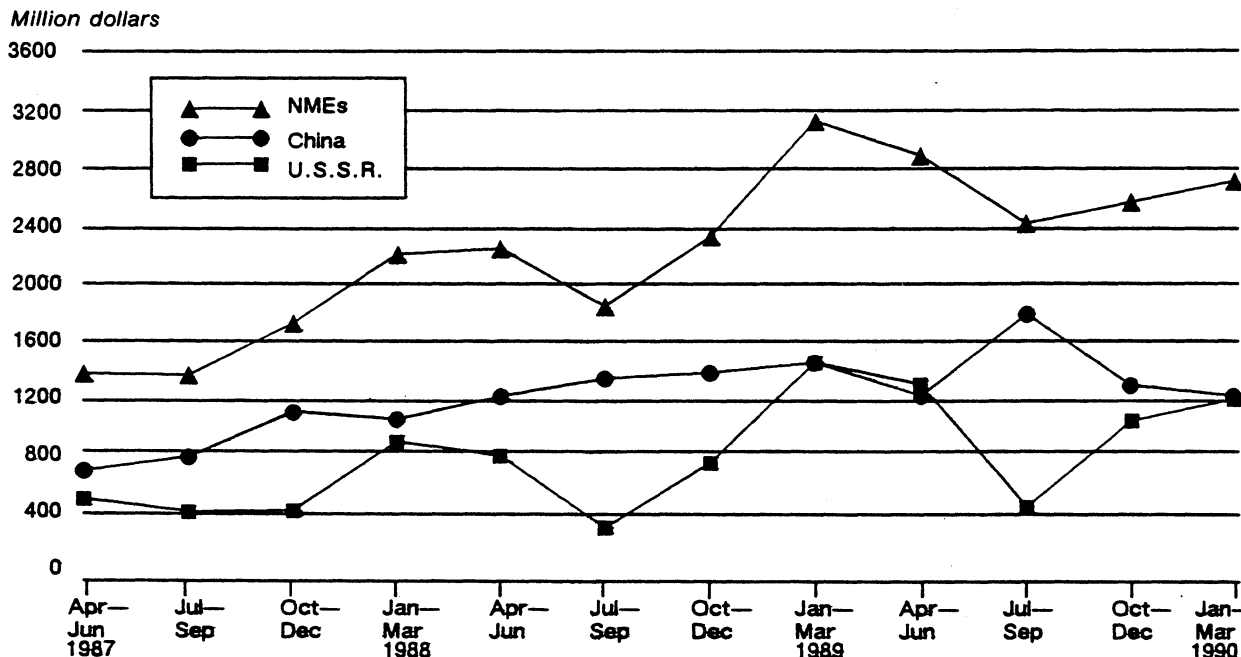
Item	1989				1990
	January–March	April–June	July–September	October–December	January–March
	<i>Value (million dollars)</i>				
U.S. world trade:					
Exports	84,693	89,901	85,562	89,277	92,657
Imports	112,264	118,292	116,936	120,520	118,365
Balance	-27,571	-28,391	-31,374	-31,243	-25,708
Trade turnover (exports plus imports) ..	196,957	208,193	202,498	209,797	211,022
U.S. trade with NMEs:					
Exports	3,150	2,908	2,434	2,580	2,727
Imports	2,797	3,130	4,107	3,837	3,656
Balance	353	-222	-1,673	-1,257	-929
Trade turnover (exports plus imports) ..	5,947	6,038	6,541	6,417	6,383
	<i>Percent of total</i>				
Share of total U.S. trade accounted for by trade with NMEs:					
Exports	3.72	3.24	2.84	2.89	2.94
Imports	2.49	2.65	3.51	3.18	3.09

¹ Afghanistan, Albania, Bulgaria, Cambodia, China, Cuba, Czechoslovakia, East Germany, Hungary, Laos, Mongolia, North Korea, Poland, Romania, the U.S.S.R. (including Estonia, Latvia, and Lithuania), and Vietnam.

Note—Import figures in this and all other tables in this report are Census-based imports for consumption at customs value. Exports are domestic exports only, including Defense Department military assistance shipments, and are valued on an f.a.s. basis.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Figure 1
U.S. exports to all nonmarket economy countries, China, and the U.S.S.R., by quarters,
April 1987–March 1990



Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

U.S. exports to the Soviet Union amounted to \$1.2 billion during January–March 1990, down from \$1.5 billion during the corresponding quarter of 1989 (table 2). U.S. exports to China also declined from \$1.5 billion during January–March 1989 to \$1.2 billion during January–March 1990, but the value of shipments to Eastern Europe registered an increase, from \$228.5 million to \$297.2 million. The annualized value of first-quarter 1990 exports to the Soviet Union was 12.7 percent higher than the value of 1989 exports, whereas the annualized value of first-quarter exports to China was 15.2 percent below the value of 1989 exports. The U.S.S.R.'s share of total U.S. exports to the NMEs rose from 38.5 percent during 1989 to 44.0 percent during January–March 1990, and China's share fell from 52.2 to 44.9 percent (fig. 2). Led by an increase in U.S. shipments to Romania, the annualized value of first-quarter 1990 exports to Eastern Europe was 17.6 percent higher than the value of 1989 exports to the region. Romania's share of U.S. exports to NMEs was 5.0 percent during January–March 1990, up from 1.4 percent during 1989. (For data on U.S. exports to each NME country by Schedule B section, see tables A-2, B-2, B-3, and B-5 through B-18.)

U.S. agricultural exports (secs. 1–4) plus fertilizers (sec. 6, ch. 31)¹¹ to the NMEs decreased from \$1.9 billion during January–March 1989 to \$1.5 billion during January–March 1990. Whereas the proportion of these exports was approximately 13 percent among all U.S. exports worldwide during the first quarter of 1990, the proportion among U.S. exports to the NMEs was 53 percent. Within this group of U.S. exports, corn and wheat remained the two leading items shipped to the NMEs during the first quarter of 1990, and soybean oilcake, fertilizers, and soybeans ranked fourth, fifth, and sixth, respectively (table C-1). Corn led U.S. exports to the Soviet Union, followed by wheat, soybean oilcake, fertilizers, and soybeans (table C-5); soybeans and corn were the first and second largest exports to Eastern Europe (table C-7); and wheat and fertilizers ranked second and fourth among exports to China (table C-3).

¹¹ The products in this group are generally homogeneous agricultural outputs and/or inputs. Since they are relatively undifferentiated, price is the single major competing factor in the markets where they are sold. In this way, they contrast with more differentiated goods (e.g., machinery) whose quality and product features, as well as price, are also considered by the importer.

Table 2
U.S. exports to the individual nonmarket economy countries and to the world, 1988, 1989, January–
March 1989, and January–March 1990

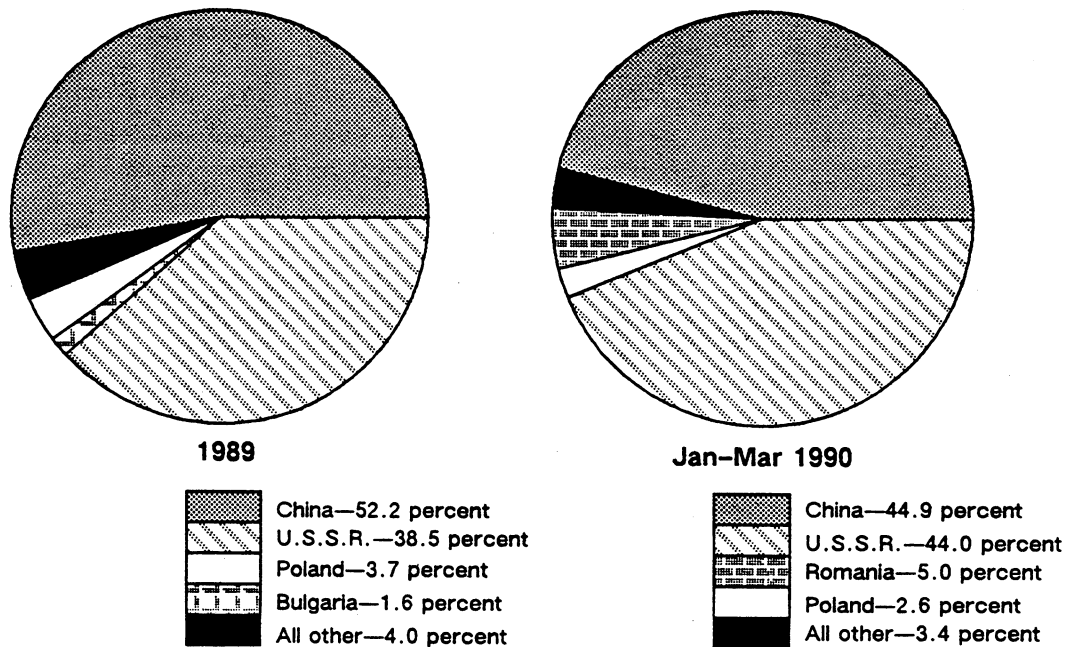
(In thousands of dollars)

Market	1988	1989	January–March—	
			1989	1990
Afghanistan	5,579	4,776	673	1,247
Albania	7,204	5,287	950	2,227
Bulgaria	126,446	180,733	75,868	15,281
Cambodia	71	34	26	7
China	5,004,318	5,775,478	1,458,842	1,223,824
Cuba	3,397	2,629	835	405
Czechoslovakia	54,423	51,287	10,959	14,773
East Germany	108,193	92,893	32,872	30,999
Hungary	76,128	119,305	28,555	27,499
Laos	847	341	3	0
Mongolia	29	30	0	14
North Korea	65	16	12	30
Poland	300,785	411,228	54,230	71,905
Romania	202,245	155,312	26,019	136,729
U.S.S.R	2,762,754	4,262,336	1,458,220	1,200,617
Vietnam	15,499	10,493	2,180	1,499
Total	8,667,983	11,072,178	3,150,243	2,727,054
Total, U.S. exports to the world	310,346,325	349,432,947	84,693,149	92,657,259

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Figure 2
Relative shares of U.S. exports to the nonmarket economy countries, 1989 and January–March 1990



Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Total U.S. corn shipments¹² to the Soviet Union fell from 4.8 million metric tons (mt) during the first quarter of 1989 to 3.6 million mt during the first quarter of 1990, whereas corn shipments to Eastern Europe rose from 566,000 to 607,000 mt. This increase reflected a rise in shipments to Romania, Poland, and East Germany that more than offset a steep decline in shipments to Bulgaria.¹³ U.S. wheat exports¹⁴ to the NMEs declined from the first quarter of 1989 to the first quarter of 1990 because of lower shipments to both China and the Soviet Union. During January–March 1990, the United States exported a total of 1.9 million mt of wheat to the Soviet Union¹⁵ and 0.8 million mt to China, compared with 2.6 million mt and 2.4 million mt, respectively, during January–March 1989. Most of the U.S. wheat exported to the NMEs is sold under the U.S. Department of Agriculture's Export Enhancement Program (EEP).¹⁶

Among the other leading U.S. agricultural exports to the NMEs during the first quarter of 1990, shipments of soybean oilcake (sec. 4, heading 2304) amounted to \$170.1 million, with the Soviet Union the only customer, and exports of soybeans (sec. 2, heading 1201) totaled \$126.9 million, consisting of shipments to both Eastern Europe (\$78.1 million), mainly Romania,

¹² "Total corn shipments" refers to the quantity reported by the U.S. Department of Commerce under "corn (maize)" (heading 1005). This category includes seed (Schedule B subheading 1005.10.00) and other corn (Schedule B subheading 1005.90.40) in addition to the largest and sometimes exclusively reported category of "yellow dent corn" (Schedule B subheading 1005.90.20).

¹³ An additional 139,500 mt tons of U.S. corn was exported to China during January–March 1990. After exporting no corn to China since the fourth quarter of 1987, the United States resumed shipments during the third and fourth quarters of 1989. For more information, see *61st Quarterly Report*, p. 11.

¹⁴ "Total wheat shipments" refers to the quantity reported by the U.S. Department of Commerce under "wheat and meslin" (heading 1001). This category includes durum wheat (Schedule B subheading 1001.10.00) and seed (Schedule B subheading 1001.90.10) in addition to "other wheat" (Schedule B subheading 1001.90.20), the largest and sometimes exclusively reported category.

¹⁵ Under the terms of the current United States–Soviet Long-Term Grain Agreement (LTA), the Soviet Union is required to purchase a minimum of 9 million mt of U.S. grains during each agreement year (Oct. 1 through Sept. 30). At least 4 million mt must be wheat and 4 million mt must be corn. Instead of an additional 1 million mt of wheat or corn, however, the Soviet Union may substitute 0.5 million mt of soybeans or soybean meal. For more detailed information on this agreement and a new United States–Soviet 5-year grain agreement that commits the Soviets to purchase a minimum of 10 million mt of U.S. grains annually beginning Jan. 1, 1991, see *61st Quarterly Report*, p. 21.

¹⁶ The EEP reduces the price of a U.S. agricultural commodity to a stipulated level and augments the U.S. exporter's shipments with those from the U.S. Department of Agriculture's Commodity Credit Corporation. For details, see USDA, *Increased Role for U.S. Farm Export Programs*, Agricultural Information Bulletin No. 515 (April 1987).

and the Soviet Union (\$48.8 million). Exports of fertilizers to the NMEs declined slightly, from \$184.7 million during January–March 1989 to \$161.5 million during the quarter under review, owing primarily to a fall in shipments to China. However, U.S. exports of raw cotton (sec. 11, heading 5201)¹⁷ to the NMEs more than doubled, from \$47.9 million to \$102.7 million. This increase was almost entirely attributable to a rise in shipments to China.

U.S. exports of advanced capital goods to the NMEs (secs. 16, 17, and 18)¹⁸ increased by 33.0 percent, from \$545.8 million during the first quarter of 1989 to \$726.0 million during the quarter under review. The annualized value of advanced capital goods shipments to NMEs during the first quarter of 1990 exceeded 1989 shipments by 4.1 percent. With China representing 82.5 percent of this market, advanced capital goods accounted for 26.6 percent of all U.S. exports to the NMEs during January–March 1990, up from a 17.3-percent share during the corresponding period of 1989. The increase in these shipments to the NMEs was led by the delivery to China of aircraft (sec. 17, Schedule B subheading 8802.40), which was also the leading item exported to China during the quarter under review (table C-3). In addition, U.S. exports of spacecraft (Schedule B subheading 8802.50) to China rose from only \$25,000 to \$39.0 million during the first quarter of 1990, owing mainly to the shipment of a U.S.-built communications satellite. The satellite was launched from a Chinese-built launch vehicle on April 7, 1990.¹⁹

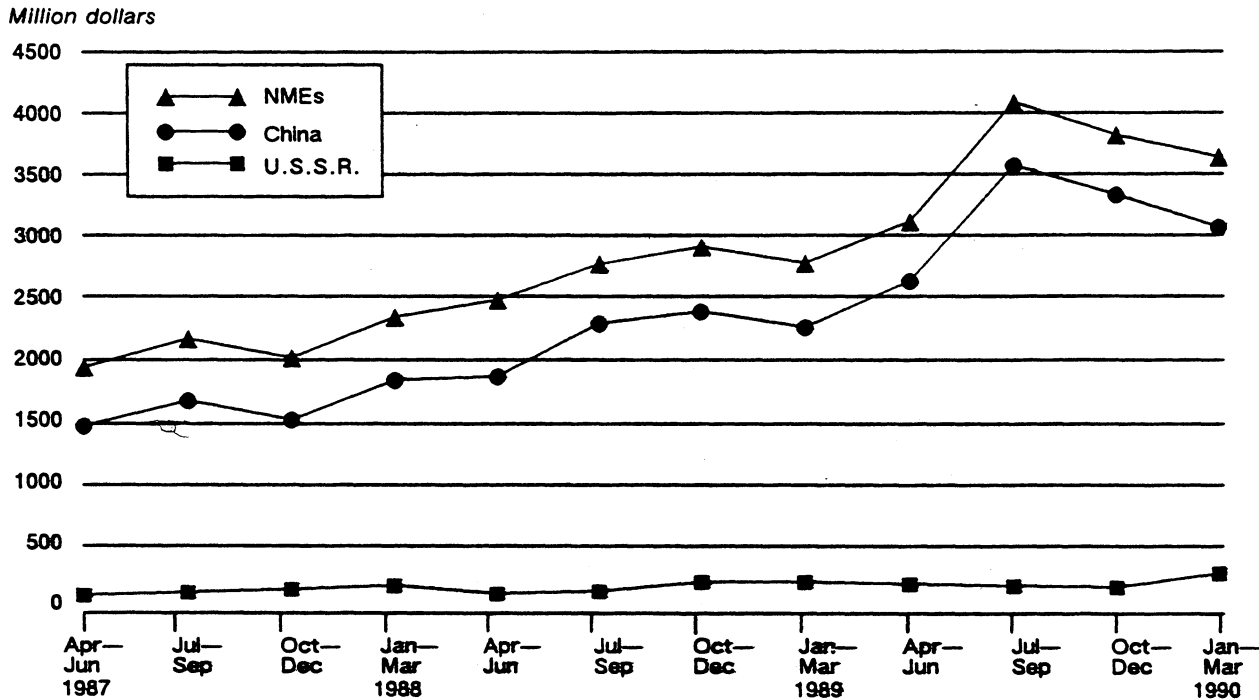
Although U.S. imports from the NMEs were at a considerably higher level during January–March 1990 than during the corresponding period of 1989, they declined for the second consecutive quarter after reaching an alltime quarterly high during July–September 1989 (fig. 3). The changes in the level of these imports roughly paralleled the quarterly fluctuations in U.S. imports from China.

¹⁷ Under the new HS-based trade classification system, raw cotton is classified under "textiles and textile articles," rather than included with other agricultural commodities (secs. 1-4).

¹⁸ On average, products classified in these categories are relatively differentiated and carry a higher "value added" than products classified in the rest of the nomenclature. Their production generally requires complex technologies, and quality and product features play a relatively important part in their marketing.

¹⁹ The satellite was manufactured by the Hughes Aircraft Co., a unit of General Motors Corp., and was launched by a Chinese "Long March III" carrier rocket on behalf of the Asia Satellite Telecommunications Co. (AsiaSat), a Hong Kong-based consortium with Chinese and British ownership. For more information, see *57th Quarterly Report*, pp. 14-15; *61st Quarterly Report*, p. 15; and Foreign Broadcast Information Service (FBIS), *China: Daily Report*, Apr. 10, 1990, pp. 30-38.

Figure 3
U.S. imports from all nonmarket economy countries, China, and the U.S.S.R., by quarters,
April 1987–March 1990



Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

U.S. imports from China amounted to \$3.1 billion during the first quarter of 1990, up from \$2.3 billion during the first quarter of 1989 (table 3). U.S. imports from the Soviet Union also increased over the same period, rising from \$194.4 million to \$268.2 million. In contrast, U.S. imports from Eastern Europe declined from \$329.4 million during January–March 1989 to \$300.0 million during January–March 1990. This decline was mainly attributable to a decrease in imports from Romania. The annualized value of imports from the Soviet Union during the first quarter of 1990 exceeded the value of these imports during 1989 by 55.3 percent, and the annualized value of imports from China was 4.1 percent higher. However, with imports from Romania falling 43.8 percent compared with their level during 1989, the annualized value of first-quarter 1990 imports from Eastern Europe was 8.5 percent below the value of shipments from these countries during 1989. China's share among U.S. imports from the NMEs decreased slightly, from 85.5 percent during 1989 to 84.4 percent during the first quarter of 1990, and that of the Soviet Union increased from 5.0 to 7.3 percent (fig. 4). The share represented by

Eastern Europe declined from 9.5 percent during 1989 to 8.2 percent during January–March 1990.

U.S. imports of textiles and textile articles (sec. 11) from the NMEs increased from \$768.4 million during January–March 1989 to \$872.1 million during January–March 1990. Whereas the proportion of textiles and textile articles was 6.0 percent of worldwide U.S. imports during the quarter under review, it was 23.9 percent of U.S. imports from NME sources (tables A-5 and B-1). Among imports of textiles and textile articles from the NMEs, China accounted for 95.7 percent of the total value of shipments. U.S. imports of textiles and textile articles from China increased by \$109.4 million from the first quarter of 1989 to the quarter under review (table B-2), owing primarily to a \$101.7-million rise in shipments of articles of apparel and clothing accessories, not knitted or crocheted (ch. 62). There were slight decreases in U.S. imports from China in 8 of the 14 chapters of textiles and textile articles. During January–March 1990, the annualized value of textiles and textile articles from China exceeded the value of these imports during 1989 by only 3.0 percent.

Table 3
U.S. imports from the individual nonmarket economy countries and from the world, 1988, 1989,
January–March 1989, and January–March 1990

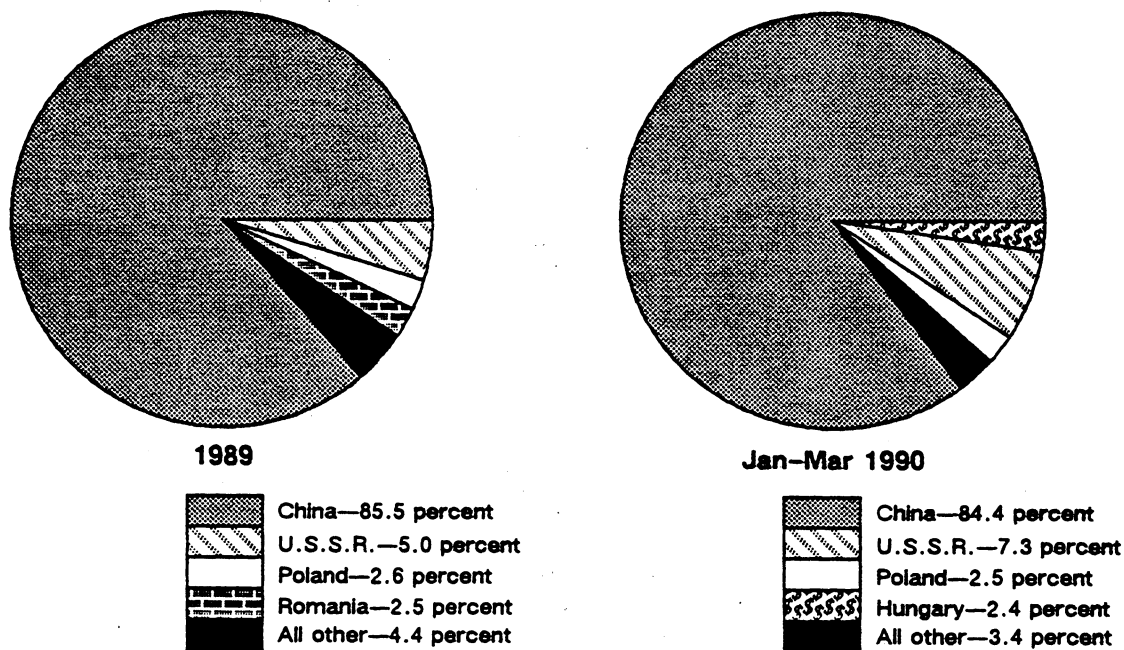
(In thousands of dollars)

Source	1988	1989	January–March–	
			1989	1990
Afghanistan	4,745	3,821	626	982
Albania	2,391	2,815	801	591
Bulgaria	36,554	57,331	13,712	13,634
Cambodia	446	314	131	63
China	8,412,932	11,859,172	2,271,489	3,086,030
Cuba	0	0	0	77
Czechoslovakia	84,891	82,117	19,789	20,729
East Germany	111,382	134,825	42,934	37,210
Hungary	293,054	326,694	85,306	89,133
Laos	3,068	821	307	20
Mongolia	1,244	1,088	90	247
North Korea	5	533	50	0
Poland	369,821	362,862	87,787	90,340
Romania	677,973	348,201	79,837	48,940
U.S.S.R.	563,877	690,891	194,361	268,177
Vietnam	0	0	0	0
Total	10,562,382	13,871,482	2,797,221	3,656,172
Total, U.S. imports from the world	437,140,247	468,012,021	112,263,700	118,364,994

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Figure 4
Relative shares of U.S. imports from the nonmarket economy countries, 1989 and January–March 1990



Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

With China the major supplier, U.S. imports of advanced capital goods from the NMEs (secs. 16, 17, and 18) expanded by 44.0 percent, from \$408.6 million during the first quarter of 1989 to \$588.5 million during the quarter under review. The annualized value of shipments during the first quarter of 1990 was essentially the same as the value of these shipments during 1989. The leading items imported from China, which accounted for 89.9 percent of the total value of NME shipments in this commodity group during January–March 1990, were telephone sets (sec. 16, HTS subheading 8517.10), radio reception apparatus (sec. 16, HTS subheading 8527.11), and electric fans (sec. 16, HTS subheading 8414.51) (see table C-4).

U.S. imports of miscellaneous manufactured articles (sec. 20) from the NMEs—consisting mainly of a wide array of relatively inexpensive consumer goods—increased from \$261.1 million during the first quarter of 1989 to \$386.5 million during the first quarter of 1990. However, the annualized value of shipments during the first quarter of 1990 fell below 1989 shipments by 21.9 percent, largely because of the substantial imports in this section during the last two quarters of 1989. China's share was 97.7 percent among these shipments during January–March 1990. Toys, games, and sports equipment (ch. 95)—with shipments originating almost entirely in China—remained the largest category.

U.S. imports from NMEs of mineral fuels, mineral oils, and their products (sec. 5, ch. 27) increased from \$177.6 million during the first quarter of 1989 to \$292.2 million during the first quarter of 1990. The annualized value of shipments during January–March 1990 exceeded 1989 shipments by 16.9 percent. Increased imports from China accounted for 95.7 percent of the total net increase in these NME shipments from January–March 1989 to January–March 1990. An increase in imports from the Soviet Union was almost entirely offset by a decrease in imports from Eastern Europe.²⁰ Crude petroleum (HTS subheading 2709.00) was the leading import item from China during the quarter under review (table C-4), and refined petroleum products (HTS subheading 2710.00) led imports from Eastern Europe (Romania and East Germany) and the Soviet Union (tables C-4, C-6, C-8, C-22, and C-34).

²⁰ Romania continues to be the biggest Eastern European supplier of mineral fuels to the United States. During 1988, U.S. imports of commodities classified under Chapter 27 from Romania amounted to \$370.3 million, a level comparable with 1986 and 1987 import levels. However, shipments from Romania amounted to only \$186.2 million during 1989, and they amounted to \$30.3 million during January–March 1990, representing an annualized rate of only \$121.2 million. Romania's loss of most-favored-nation (MFN) status in July 1988 provides at least a partial explanation for this decline. Non-MFN (col. 2) tariff rates are significantly higher for many principal items in NME trade than are MFN (col. 1-general) rates.

U.S. imports of footwear from the NMEs (sec. 12, ch. 64) more than doubled, increasing from \$137.2 million during the first quarter of 1989 to \$287.4 million during the first quarter of 1990. The annualized value of first-quarter 1990 shipments exceeded the value of shipments during 1989 by 51.2 percent. China accounted for 97.1 percent of footwear imports from the NMEs during January–March 1990; Eastern Europe for the rest.

U.S. imports from the NMEs of products of the chemical or allied industries (sec. 6) increased from \$144.4 million during January–March 1989 to \$203.5 million during January–March 1990. A doubling of shipments from the Soviet Union accounted for the bulk of this increase. The leading import item from the Soviet Union in this commodity section during January–March 1990 was uranium enriched in U235 and plutonium and their compounds (HTS subheading 2844.20), which amounted to \$71.1 million compared with \$10.8 million during the corresponding quarter of 1989 (table C-5).

Controls on Technology Exports to the Nonmarket Economy Countries: History, Recent Changes, and Pending Reforms²¹

The United States and other Western nations have significantly reduced controls on exports to the NMEs during 1989 and the first half of 1990. Pending U.S. legislation, in harmony with Administration policies, is poised to further liberalize controls.²² This section reviews the history of U.S. export controls, recent measures of liberalization, and the main features of legislation pending before Congress.

Historical Overview

The peacetime control of U.S. technology exports began in March 1948 when the Truman Administration imposed restrictions on exports in order to deprive the Soviet Union and Eastern Europe of Western goods with strategic applications.²³ The U.S. policy of controlling the transfer of technology to the NMEs was codified in the Export Control Act of 1949 (ECA of

²¹ This section covers China, Eastern Europe, and the Soviet Union.

²² *Congressional Record*, Apr. 30, 1990, p. 1283.

²³ Vladimir Pregelj, *U.S. Trade Relations with the Soviet Union Since World War II: A Chronology*, Library of Congress, Congressional Research Service, CRS Publication 89-241 E (April 1989), p. 1.

When the United States entered World War I, the Trading With The Enemy Act of 1917 restricted practically all commerce with the adversaries. (50 U.S.C. App. § 1 at seq.). During World War II, the Act was further strengthened with a number of amendments. Peacetime export controls by the United States were without precedence prior to World War II.

1949).²⁴ In addition to the main purpose of protecting U.S. national security through limits on the transfer of U.S. technology to the NMEs, the ECA of 1949 also established export controls as an instrument of U.S. foreign policy and as a measure to prevent domestic shortages.²⁵

In 1949, the Coordinating Committee for Multilateral Export Controls (COCOM) was created in Paris, France, to harmonize Western export control policies.²⁶ COCOM assembled a list of restricted commodities, developed policy guidelines for export licensing, and established channels of ongoing communication among its members.²⁷ The "non-treaty" agreement among COCOM members stipulated that rulings must be reached unanimously, although members may retain a substantial leeway in implementing them in accordance with their "legal, administrative and political situations."²⁸ The United States controlled a large number of commodities in addition to those specified on COCOM's list. As the cold war escalated during the first half of the 1950s, the United States and COCOM increased controls.²⁹ Virtually every export to the Soviet Union and Eastern Europe needed a specific validated license.³⁰ In 1952, a special committee of COCOM (CHINCOM) supplemented controls on exports to China above COCOM's level of

²⁴ Ch. 11, 63 Stat. 7. See also George Holliday and John P. Hardt, *Export Controls*, The Library of Congress, Congressional Research Service, Issue Brief Number IB75003 (Jan. 29, 1981), p. 1.

²⁵ Consequently, U.S. export control legislation empowered the Government to control all exports, not only those which could bolster the military might of the NMEs. (U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Export Administration, *Export Administration Annual Report, Fiscal Year 1989* [May 1990], pp. 57-78.)

²⁶ U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Export Administration, *Export Administration Annual Report, Fiscal Year 1982* (February 1983), p. 13. The Mutual Defense Assistance Control Act of 1951 (the "Battle Act") gave the Administration statutory authority to participate in the COCOM and to invite other countries to do so. (22 U.S.C. § 1611.)

²⁷ The COCOM currently consists of the following 17 countries: the United States, Australia, Belgium, Canada, Denmark, France, the Federal Republic of Germany, Greece, Italy, Japan, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, Norway, Portugal, Spain, Turkey, and the United Kingdom. (U.S. Department of Commerce, *Export Administration Annual Report, Fiscal Year 1989*, p. 3.)

²⁸ U.S. Department of Commerce, *Export Administration Annual Report, Fiscal Year 1982*, p. 24. For a review of COCOM's achievements and problems during the cold war, see Paul Freedenberg, "COCOM in a Period of Change," *Japan-U.S. Joint Study Group on Trade, Finance, and Technology in East-West Economic Relations* (New York: Merrill House), pp. 43-65; Beverly Crawford and Stefanie Lenway, "Decision Modes and International Regime Change: Western Collaboration on East-West Trade," *World Politics*, April 1985, pp. 1-28; and Michael Mastanduno, "Strategies of Economic Containment," *World Politics*, July 1985, pp. 31-58.

²⁹ Pregelj, *U.S. Relations with the Soviet Union Since World War II*, pp. 1, 2.

³⁰ *Ibid.*, p. 2.

restrictions.³¹ However, with an easing in East-West tensions, COCOM loosened controls on exports to China in 1955, and on exports to the Soviet Union and Eastern Europe in 1956.³²

The potential of NME markets became an increasingly important consideration for the United States and the West during the 1960s. Instead of denying export licenses outright, the Administration started to consider applications individually, judging an export's likely effects on NME military capabilities on a case-by-case basis.³³ All U.S. trading partners were classified into country groups with each subject to a different level of restrictiveness.³⁴ However, the differentiation among East European country groups was minimal and the overall restrictiveness did not diminish.³⁵

The Export Administration Act of 1969 (EAA of 1969)³⁶ facilitated increased exports to the NMEs by a reduction in the list of controlled commodities that had been deemed necessary to ensure U.S. and Western security.³⁷ The EAA of 1969 refined distinctions between the economic and strategic use of exports and the level of technology. Since strategically sensitive Western technologies and commodities could be identified, the removal of the non-sensitive commodities from the commodity control list was possible.³⁸ With the growing complexity involved in the administration of export controls, the U.S. system of licensing and enforcement became increasingly elaborate.³⁹ The EAA of 1969 was amended significantly in 1972, 1974, and 1977.⁴⁰

The Export Administration Act of 1979 (EAA of 1979),⁴¹ replacing EAA of 1969, established separate criteria and procedures for national security and foreign policy controls.⁴²

³¹ Pregelj, *U.S. Commercial Relations With Communist Countries: Chronology of Significant Actions Since World War II*, Library of Congress, Congressional Research Service, CRS, Publication 84-67 E (March 1984), p. 2. The set of controls added to COCOM controls on exports to China was called the "China differential." (*Ibid.*)

³² *Ibid.*

³³ Pregelj, *U.S. Relations With the Soviet Union Since World War II*, p. 2.

³⁴ *Ibid.*

³⁵ *Ibid.*

³⁶ 50 U.S.C. App. § 2401 (1978).

³⁷ *38th Quarterly Report*, p. 56.

³⁸ Pregelj, *U.S. Relations with the Soviet Union Since World War II*, pp. 3, 5; Holliday and Hardt, *Export Controls*, Issue Brief Number IB75003, The Library of Congress, Congressional Research Service, Jan. 29, 1981, p. 1; and *38th Quarterly Report*, p. 56.

³⁹ From testimony of Under Secretary of State George W. Ball before the Subcommittee on International Economic Policy and Trade of the House Foreign Affairs Committee, Feb. 15, 1979. (Committee on Foreign Affairs, House of Representatives, *Hearings and Markup Before the Subcommittee on International Economic Policy and Trade* [Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office, 1979], pp. 16-37.)

⁴⁰ Holliday and Hardt, *Export Controls*, p. 1.

⁴¹ 50 U.S.C. App. § 2401.

⁴² *38th Quarterly Report*, p. 56.

Recognizing that global advances in science and technology allowed NMEs to acquire high technology items from non-U.S. sources, the EAA of 1979 mandated that U.S. export control authorities account for the foreign availability of restricted commodities when reviewing export applications.⁴³ The new legislation also established measures to expedite the export licensing process.⁴⁴ At the same time, the EAA of 1979 widened the Administration's authority to control and suspend exports to the NMEs.⁴⁵ To further develop the practice of differentiation among the NMEs, the EAA of 1979 mandated periodic reports on U.S. export control policy toward individual countries.⁴⁶

High level U.S. policy statements in 1979 called for an increasingly liberal treatment of exports to China.⁴⁷ Whereas U.S. controls on exports to China were liberalized during the 1980s,⁴⁸ U.S. policy toward the Soviet Union and Eastern Europe remained highly restrictive during the first half of the 1980s, easing only slowly during the second half of the decade.⁴⁹

In 1980, in response to the Soviet occupation of Afghanistan, the United States implemented the "no-exceptions" policy prohibiting exports to the Soviet Union of all high-technology items classified into the "exceptions-level" category.⁵⁰ Goods and technology for use related to the 1980 Moscow Olympics fell under foreign policy controls.⁵¹ Although the U.S. embargo was lifted on agricultural exports to the Soviet Union in 1981, U.S. controls on high-technology

machinery and equipment remained intact.⁵² In 1986, the categorical prohibition on exporting technical data related to oil and gas exploration and production to the Soviet Union was replaced by a case-by-case determination.⁵³

The most significant amendments to the EAA of 1979 were enacted by the Omnibus Trade and Competitiveness Act of 1988.⁵⁴ Among other reforms, the new legislation revised the policy on exporting technical data to Eastern Europe and the Soviet Union.⁵⁵ Before the Omnibus Trade Act, the United States restricted the exportation of all proprietary data to Eastern Europe, regardless of whether the data applied to controlled or decontrolled goods. As a result of the act, non-strategic technical data could be exported to the Soviet Union and Eastern Europe without a license. The new legislation led to the decontrol of many items not on the COCOM list.⁵⁶ In 1988, the COCOM reduced licensing impediments on computer and peripheral equipment to both China and the Soviet Bloc.⁵⁷

Beginning from the late 1950s to the present, the net result of augmenting COCOM's list with items in need of control and decreasing it with items no longer in need of control has been a decline in the number of protected commodities.⁵⁸ At the end of 1989, COCOM's list contained over 100,000 items grouped in 120 categories.⁵⁹ The majority of both U.S. and Soviet trade experts contend that the Western control of technology has impeded the transfer of strategically relevant technology to the Soviet Bloc.⁶⁰

⁴³ U.S. Department of Commerce, *Export Administration Annual Report, Fiscal Year 1989*, p. 51.

⁴⁴ The EAA of 1979 also repealed the "Battle Act" (Pregelj, *U.S. Trade Relations with the Soviet Union Since World War II*, p. 5.) According to estimates by the U.S. Department of Commerce, U.S. exports of high-technology items to the U.S.S.R. ranged between \$159 million to \$216 million annually during 1975-1979. (*21st Quarterly Report*, p. 24.)

⁴⁵ *Ibid.*, p. 19.

⁴⁶ U.S. Department of Commerce, *Export Administration Annual Report, Fiscal Year 1989*, p. 26.

⁴⁷ *Ibid.*

⁴⁸ *33d Quarterly Report*, pp. 38, 39; *45th Quarterly Report*, p. 37.

⁴⁹ John P. Hardt, Sheila N. Heslin, "U.S.-Soviet Commercial Relations," *CRS Issue Brief*, Congressional Research Service, The Library of Congress (July 3, 1989), pp. 1-17.

⁵⁰ The U.S. General Accounting Office, *Export Controls: Policies and Procedures Regarding the Soviet Union*. (Washington, DC, GAO/NSIAD-90-185FS, May 1990, Appendix II.) "Exceptions-level technology" includes goods or technologies that cannot be exported to the NMEs without COCOM approval, but for which the validation of a license is not *a priori* ruled out. (*61st Quarterly Report*, p. 20.)

In addition to bans on high technology exports, the sanctions included limitation of U.S. grain exports to the Soviet Union to the 8 million metric ton minimum provided by the 1975 agreement. Moreover, exports of phosphate materials (fertilizers or fertilizer materials) were placed under foreign policy controls with a presumption of denying licenses for exports. (*21st Quarterly Report*, pp., 23, 24.)

⁵¹ For a survey of the trade sanctions and their implications on U.S.-Soviet trade, see *22d, 23d, 24th and 25th Quarterly Reports*.

⁵² *38th Quarterly Report*, pp. 56-63.

⁵³ *46th Quarterly Report*, p. 34.

⁵⁴ Subtitle D of Title II, (§ 2401-2447), PL 100-418; 102 Stat. 1347-1370.

⁵⁵ The U.S. General Accounting Office, *Export Controls: Policies and Procedures Regarding the Soviet Union*, (Washington, DC, GAO/NSIAD-90-185FS, May 1990, Appendix II).

⁵⁶ U.S. Department of Commerce, *Export Administration Annual Report, Fiscal Year 1989*, pp. 25-26.

⁵⁷ The new rules raised the performance ceiling of computers and peripheral equipment that may be exported to China without COCOM licensing from 285 million PDRs (Processing Data Rate expressed in million bits per second) to 550 million PDRs. On exports to the Soviet Union and Eastern Europe, the ceiling was raised from 48 million PDRs to 78 million PDRs. (*56th Quarterly Report*, pp. 16-17.) U.S. export control authorities maintained that these changes were not important since most of the dual-use technology that became available through the 1988 rules was available to the NMEs from non-COCOM sources (*Ibid.*)

⁵⁸ The development of fiber optic technology during the 1970s and 1980s, and that of flexible manufacturing systems during the late 1970s and early 1980s may be the best examples of technological breakthroughs that lead to major additions to COCOM's list. (Interview with MK Technology Associates, on July 18, 1990.)

⁵⁹ *Ibid.*

⁶⁰ For example, see Foreign Broadcast Information Service (FBIS), *Daily Report: Soviet Union*, Sep. 7, 1989, pp. 13-24.

Recent Developments

Embracing the profound political and economic changes taking place in Eastern Europe and the Soviet Union, Western Governments have become favorably disposed to allow an increased transfer of technology to these NMEs.⁶¹ Although press accounts claim that the United States remains the conservative force within COCOM—with most of the other Western countries urging a more rapid decontrol of exports⁶²—there have been some major U.S. steps to liberalize controls on exports to Eastern Europe and the Soviet Union.

At the June meeting of the COCOM, the United States agreed to remove 30 of the 120 proscribed export categories from the COCOM list.⁶³ Restrictions were removed on the sale of computers,⁶⁴ telecommunication equipment, and machine tools, accounting for approximately one-half of COCOM licensing activity.⁶⁵ These measures have eliminated licensing requirements on \$30 billion of annual U.S. exports to COCOM members and may result in an estimated \$45 billion increase in U.S. merchandise exports.⁶⁶ COCOM declared its intentions to further reduce controls and limit licensing requirements to a "Core List" of items clearly tied to strategic capabilities.⁶⁷ The following are highlights in revised U.S. export policy by the three main NME markets:

⁶¹ U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Export Administration, *United States Department of Commerce News*, June 18, 1990, pp. 1-5; MK Technology Associates, *Export Control News*, Nov. 30, 1989, p. 9.

⁶² For example, a spokesman of the West German Embassy in Washington stated: "In an age where via dialogue and cooperation we try to assist reform processes in Poland, Hungary and the U.S.S.R., COCOM is outdated." (MK Technology Associates, *Export Control News*, Nov. 30, 1989, p. 6.)

⁶³ FBIS, *Daily Report: Soviet Union*, June 20, 1990, p. 4.

⁶⁴ Exports of computers with processing data rates (PDR) not exceeding 275 megabits per second (mps) have been decontrolled to all destinations. Moreover, both East European and Soviet civilian endusers qualify for favorable licensing treatment to a PDR rate of 550 mps. (*Business Eastern Europe*, May 14, 1990, p. 163.) Specifically, the decontrol included 80386 based computers, such as PS/2 manufactured by IBM and Deskpro 386 manufactured by Compaq Computer Corp. For further details on easing restrictions on computer exports to Eastern Europe, see *Informationweek*, July 9, 1990, p. 45.

⁶⁵ For details on all the commodities affected by the deregulation, see MK Technologies, *Export Control News*, July 31, 1989, p. 2.

⁶⁶ *Ibid.*

⁶⁷ Gilston Communications Group, *Washington Tariff & Trade Letter*, June 18, 1990, p. 1. The "Core List" consists of the following eight categories: (1) electronics design, development and production, (2) advanced materials and material processing, (3) telecommunications, (4) sensors, sensor systems, and lasers, (5) navigation and avionics systems, (6) marine technology, (7) computers, and (8) propulsion systems. (*Ibid.*)

Soviet Union

In May 1989, the Administration announced the termination of the "no exceptions" policy toward the Soviet Union in response to the Soviet withdrawal from Afghanistan.⁶⁸ Following the December U.S.-Soviet summit at Malta,⁶⁹ the Administration called for a substantial reduction in COCOM controls as a way of dismantling obstacles in East-West trade.⁷⁰ In January 1990, controls on (in effect, prohibition of) exports of technical data and equipment to two Soviet truck manufacturing enterprises, imposed as part of the "Afghanistan sanctions," were lifted.⁷¹

Eastern Europe

Following the President's visit to Poland and Hungary in July 1989,⁷² the Administration announced plans to liberalize controls on high-technology exports to the East European countries instituting political and economic reforms.⁷³ Since then, controls on exports to the region have eased, particularly to Czechoslovakia, East Germany, Hungary, and Poland, where national governments have committed themselves to introduce safeguards against reexporting U.S. technology to proscribed destinations.⁷⁴

China

U.S. policy toward China became uncertain following the Tiananmen Square crackdown in June 1989.⁷⁵ The Office of Munitions revoked all munitions licenses on exports destined for China. Although the Bureau of Export

⁶⁸ *61st Quarterly Report*, p. 20. For details on the practical implications of this policy on U.S. exporters, see MK Technology Associates, *Export Control News*, June 30, 1989, pp. 4-6.

⁶⁹ For details on the Malta summit, see *Weekly Compilation of Presidential Documents*, Dec. 11, 1989, p. 1886.

⁷⁰ *Interflo*, *A Soviet Trade News Monitor*, January 1990, p. 18. The most significant instances of relaxed U.S. restrictions of high-technology exports to the Soviet Union included the dropping of opposition to a joint venture to assemble IBM compatible personal computers in the Soviet Union and the validation of Control Data Corp.'s license for selling 6 Cyber 962 mainframe computers to help improve safety at Soviet nuclear plants (*Ibid.*).

⁷¹ Congressional Research Service, The Library of Congress, *CRS Memorandum*, May 15, 1990, pp. 1, 2.

⁷² For details on the Presidential visit to Poland on July 9-11, 1989, and to Hungary on July 11-13, 1989, see *Weekly Compilation of Presidential Documents*, July 24, 1989, pp. 1066-1092.

⁷³ *61st Quarterly Report*, p. 20.

⁷⁴ 55 F.R., p. 26653; FBIS, *Daily Report: Soviet Union*, June 20, 1990, p. 4; and interview with MK Technology Associates, July 18, 1990. According to MK Technology Associates, during the first half of 1990, the United States extended assistance to Czechoslovakia, Hungary, and Poland to help create an export control system that would adequately safeguard controlled technology.

⁷⁵ MK Technology Associates, *Export Control News*, p. 2. For a detailed account of U.S. responses to the military suppression of the prodemocracy movement in China, see *61st Quarterly Report*, pp. 14-16.

Administration reportedly continued to approve most applications, trade sanction legislation was introduced in both Houses of Congress.⁷⁶

Pending Reforms

Legislation pending before Congress intends to introduce further far reaching reforms in U.S. export policy.⁷⁷ The House and Senate versions overlap in their main aspects. Both bills propose:

- to reduce bureaucratic wrangling and inefficiency in the practice of export controls while maintaining COCOM's effectiveness;⁷⁸
- to remove all items from the Commodity Control List by October 1992, for which no specific justification could be shown;⁷⁹
- to prevent a renewed build-up of unnecessary controls by routinely reviewing the control list;

⁷⁶ Ibid.

⁷⁷ On June 6, 1990, the House of Representatives passed the Export Facilitation Act of 1990. The Senate export control legislation was reported out of the Banking Committee on July 17, 1990. The Bill is expected to go to the Senate Floor for vote after the summer recess. (1990 *Weekly Report*, pp. 1335, 1832.)

⁷⁸ United States Congress, *Congressional Record*, Apr. 30, 1990, p. E 1283.

⁷⁹ Ibid. In 1989, the U.S. Department of Commerce validated 27,500 licenses for exports to COCOM countries—38 percent of all licenses granted—denying validation in only 10 instances. This indicates that the case-by-case examination of license applications for exports to the COCOM countries may be unnecessarily burdening the Government's export control apparatus.

- to routinely notify U.S. exporters of COCOM actions;⁸⁰
- to ease restrictions on exports to Eastern Europe and the Soviet Union, through the expedited decontrol of all items that currently can be exported to China;
- to reduce the number of items requiring licenses to export to, or reexport from, COCOM countries properly enforcing controls, by September 30, 1991;
- to give more favorable consideration for the countries of Eastern Europe with adequate safeguards against diversion;⁸¹
- to tighten control of strategically significant commodities that remain restricted and to increase the severity of punishment against willful violators of such controls.⁸²

⁸⁰ Ibid.

⁸¹ Ibid.

⁸² The prime examples of critical items that will continue to require COCOM licensing include advanced computer equipment, certain underwater detection equipment, and cryptographic equipment. These items can be used to develop nuclear weapons and ballistic missiles, to perfect the technology used in antisubmarine warfare and in locating sensors on the ocean floor, and to perfect the technology used in the encryption and decryption of military and intelligence data. (Department of Commerce, Bureau of Export Administration, *United States Department of Commerce News*, June 18, 1990, p. 3.)

APPENDIX A
TRENDS IN TRADE BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES
AND THE NONMARKET ECONOMY COUNTRIES

Table A-1

U.S. exports to the world and to the nonmarket economy countries,¹ by Schedule B sections, January-March 1989 and January-March 1990

Schedule B section	Total exports		Exports to the NMEs	
	Jan.-Mar 1989	Jan.-Mar 1990	Jan.-Mar 1989	Jan.-Mar. 1990
	<i>Value (million dollars)</i>			
1. Live animals; animal products	1,370	1,450	4	48
2. Vegetable products	6,550	6,380	1,527	1,059
3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes	369	341	1	8
4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco	2,880	3,303	202	182
5. Mineral products	2,663	3,152	26	33
6. Products of the chemical or allied industries	7,290	7,652	325	291
7. Plastics and rubber, and articles thereof	2,845	3,414	89	53
8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags and similar containers	634	758	22	8
9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials	1,321	1,674	61	23
10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof	2,664	2,995	66	48
11. Textiles and textile articles	2,071	2,844	100	147
12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers	103	151	(²)	1
13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware	515	680	6	7
14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin ..	1,091	1,011	11	4
15. Base metals and articles of base metal	3,779	4,160	130	43
16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof	23,143	27,547	344	365
17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment ..	12,212	15,890	123	285
18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical apparatus; clocks and watches; musical instruments	3,646	4,212	79	76
19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	496	556	1	(²)
20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	776	1,067	3	5
21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	269	615	1	1
22. Special classification provisions	8,006	2,805	28	41
Total	84,693	92,657	3,150	2,727
	<i>Percent of total</i>			
1. Live animals; animal products	1.7	1.6	0.1	1.8
2. Vegetable products	8.2	6.9	48.5	38.8
3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes	0.5	0.4	(³)	0.3
4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco	3.6	3.6	6.4	6.7
5. Mineral products	3.3	3.4	0.8	1.2
6. Products of the chemical or allied industries	9.2	8.3	10.3	10.7
7. Plastics and rubber, and articles thereof	3.6	3.7	2.8	1.9
8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags and similar containers	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.3
9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials	1.7	1.8	1.9	0.9
10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof	3.3	3.2	2.1	1.7
11. Textiles and textile articles	2.6	3.1	3.2	5.4
12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers	0.1	0.2	(³)	(³)
13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.2
14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin ..	1.4	1.1	0.4	0.1
15. Base metals and articles of base metal	4.7	4.5	4.1	1.6
16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof	29.1	29.7	10.9	13.4
17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment ..	15.3	17.1	3.9	10.5
18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical apparatus; clocks and watches; musical instruments	4.6	4.5	2.5	2.8
19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	0.6	0.6	(³)	(³)
20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	1.0	1.2	0.1	0.2
21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	0.3	0.7	(³)	(³)
22. Special classification provisions	3.6	3.0	0.9	1.5
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

¹ Afghanistan, Albania, Bulgaria, Cambodia, China, Cuba, Czechoslovakia, East Germany, Hungary, Laos, Mongolia, North Korea, Poland, Romania, the U.S.S.R. (including Estonia, Latvia, and Lithuania), and Vietnam.

² Less than \$500,000.

³ Less than 0.05 percent.

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table A-2

U.S. exports to the nonmarket economy countries, by Schedule B sections, January-March 1990

(In thousands of dollars)

Schedule B section	Afghani- stan	Albania	Bul- garia	Cam- bodja	China	Cuba	Czecho- slovakia	East Ger- many	Hun- gary
1. Live animals; animal products	0	0	19	0	4,274	0	59	33	923
2. Vegetable products	0	0	7,668	0	138,570	0	0	21,764	2,019
3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes	0	0	0	0	96	0	0	0	103
4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco	315	0	67	0	7,434	0	13	8	1,815
5. Mineral products	23	2,206	4,331	0	7,015	0	0	38	0
6. Products of the chemical or allied industries	499	0	120	0	191,196	0	2,581	186	3,511
7. Plastics and rubber, and articles thereof	0	0	193	0	36,938	0	50	129	444
8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags and similar containers	0	0	0	0	1,193	0	2,709	155	126
9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials	0	0	26	0	20,472	0	180	0	3
10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof	0	0	9	0	34,357	0	1,562	378	90
11. Textiles and textile articles	203	0	13	0	131,568	6	3,532	226	487
12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers	0	0	0	0	168	0	0	0	26
13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware	0	0	99	0	4,581	0	225	3	1,547
14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin	0	0	0	0	2,234	0	106	0	245
15. Base metals and articles of base metal	0	0	190	0	27,794	0	9	296	157
16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof	142	22	1,877	0	277,193	0	1,798	3,419	5,987
17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment	45	0	0	0	269,939	0	248	2,508	6,850
18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical apparatus; clocks and watches; musical instruments	0	0	512	0	51,613	0	1,010	1,270	1,679
19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	0	0	0	0	27	0	0	0	0
20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0	0	58	0	3,158	0	35	0	113
21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	0	0	0	0	0	0	58	425	0
22. Special classification provisions	19	0	96	7	14,004	399	596	161	1,373
Total	1,247	2,227	15,281	7	1,223,824	405	14,773	30,999	27,499

See notes at end of table.

Table A-2 —Continued

U.S. exports to the nonmarket economy countries, by Schedule B sections, January-March 1990

Schedule B section	Laos	Mongolia	North Korea	Poland	Romania	U.S.S.R	Vietnam	Total
1. Live animals; animal products	0	0	0	5,965	2,155	34,412	0	47,840
2. Vegetable products	0	0	0	19,665	98,066	771,400	0	1,059,151
3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes	0	0	0	50	0	7,823	0	8,072
4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco	0	0	30	2,193	0	170,377	0	182,252
5. Mineral products	0	0	0	88	12,502	6,413	0	32,616
6. Products of the chemical or allied industries	0	0	0	1,272	8,047	83,506	0	290,918
7. Plastics and rubber, and articles thereof	0	0	0	979	92	13,808	0	52,634
8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags and similar containers	0	0	0	276	3,696	71	0	8,227
9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials	0	0	0	120	2,547	0	0	23,348
10. Wood pulp; paper, paper- board, and articles thereof	0	0	0	4,615	1,196	5,348	0	47,556
11. Textiles and textile articles	0	0	0	4,462	1,169	4,869	0	146,536
12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers	0	0	0	256	39	453	0	943
13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware	0	0	0	254	0	99	0	6,808
14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin	0	0	0	581	0	629	0	3,796
15. Base metals and articles of base metal	0	0	0	187	323	14,364	9	43,331
16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof	0	6	0	7,656	781	66,011	12	364,903
17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment	0	0	0	4,060	163	1,341	0	285,156
18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical apparatus; clocks and watches; musical instru- ments	0	8	0	2,853	264	16,698	0	75,907
19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	27
20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0	0	0	608	167	753	0	4,893
21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	0	0	0	6	0	199	0	687
22. Special classification provisions	0	0	0	15,755	5,521	2,044	1,478	41,454
Total	0	14	30	71,905	136,729	1,200,617	1,499	2,727,054

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table A-3

Twenty U.S. export items to the nonmarket economy countries that changed substantially, by Schedule B subheadings, January-March 1989 and January-March 1990¹

Schedule B subheading	Description	Major NME customer	Percentage change Jan.-Mar. 1990 from Jan.-Mar. 1989		Value of exports to all NMEs, January-March 1990
			All NMEs	World	
			— Percent —		1,000 dollars
Substantially increased:					
3912.11	Cellulose acetates, nesi, in primary forms, nonplasticized	China	1,358.9	51.6	8,816
8538.90	Parts nesi, suitable for use solely or principally with the apparatus of heading 8535, 8536 or 8537	U.S.S.R.	959.5	37.5	6,720
9018.19	Electro-diagnostic apparatus, parts and accessories thereof, excluding electrocardiographs, parts and accessories thereof	U.S.S.R.	527.9	33.3	12,437
8455.21	Hot or combination hot and cold metal-rolling mills, other than tube mills	U.S.S.R.	496.8	168.6	10,563
8471.10	Analog or hybrid automatic data processing machines	China	451.7	14.6	4,068
2942.00	Organic compounds, nesi	China	371.7	87.4	14,221
8421.99	Parts of machinery or apparatus for filtering or purifying liquids or gases ..	China	366.3	102.0	9,086
8903.92	Motorboats, other than outboard motorboats	East Germany	355.6	40.0	2,883
8457.10	Machining centers for working metal	China	318.4	119.6	3,135
7304.90	Seamless tubes, pipes and hollow profiles, of iron (other than cast iron) or steel, nesi	China	274.3	-7	3,662
Substantially decreased:					
7304.20	Seamless casing, tubing and drill pipe, of a kind used in the drilling for oil or gas, of iron (other than cast iron) or steel	China	-96.8	-59.3	1,275
2836.20	Disodium carbonate	China	-91.8	11.4	1,244
7210.49	Flat-rolled products of iron or nonalloy steel 600 mm or more wide, plated or coated with zinc (other than electrolytically), other than corrugated	U.S.S.R.	-90.6	-54.0	2,244
2909.49	Ether-alcohols and their halogenated, sulfonated, nitrated or nitrosated derivatives, nesi	China	-86.6	-29.3	733
3901.20	Polyethylene having a specific gravity of 0.94 or more	China	-85.4	-1.0	709
4801.00	Newsprint, in rolls or sheets	China	-82.4	-36.3	739
3920.10	Nonadhesive plates, sheets, film, foil and strip, of polymers of ethylene, noncellular, not reinforced or combined with other materials	U.S.S.R.	-81.9	22.1	1,134
8414.90	Parts of air or vacuum pumps, air or gas compressors, fans and blowers ..	China	-80.7	2.9	862
8474.90	Parts for the machinery of heading 8474	China	-80.2	52.1	1,102
8411.99	Parts of gas turbines except parts for turbojets or turbopropellers	China	-74.6	46.9	1,821

¹ Only items that accounted for at least 500,000 dollars' worth of exports in both January-March 1989 and January-March 1990 are included in this table.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table A-4

Twenty U.S. export items for which the nonmarket economy countries collectively accounted for the largest market share in 1990, by Schedule B subheadings, January-March 1989 and January-March 1990¹

Schedule B subheading	Description	Major NME customer	Share of total exports accounted for by NMEs		Value of exports to all NMEs, January-March 1990
			Jan.-Mar 1989	Jan.-Mar 1990	
			Percent		1,000 dollars
7208.41	Flat-rolled iron or nonalloy steel universal mill plate, not in coils, 600 mm or more wide, hot-rolled, not clad, plated or coated, nesl	China	.0	93.8	1,756
7209.23	Flat-rolled iron or nonalloy steel products, 600 mm or more wide, in coils, cold-rolled, not clad, plated or coated, nesl, 0.5 mm or more but n/o 1 mm thick	U.S.S.R	66.6	88.3	7,444
7209.42	Flat-rolled iron or nonalloy steel products, 600 mm or more wide, not in coils, cold-rolled, not clad, plated or coated, nesl, over 1 mm but under 3 mm thick	U.S.S.R	.0	82.7	3,099
8428.31	Continuous-action elevators and conveyors, for goods or materials, specially designed for underground use	China	.0	79.9	1,039
4406.10	Railway or tramway sleepers (cross-ties) of wood, not impregnated	China	.0	63.0	1,816
0405.00	Butter and other fats and oils derived from milk	U.S.S.R	.0	62.1	10,828
8448.19	Auxiliary machinery for machines of heading 8444, 8445, 8446 or 8447, nesl	China	.0	56.0	8,045
8455.21	Hot or combination hot and cold metal-rolling mills, other than tube mills	U.S.S.R	25.0	55.5	10,563
8460.40	Honing or lapping machines for finishing metal	U.S.S.R	5.2	53.6	3,216
8479.20	Machinery for the extraction or preparation of animal or fixed vegetable fats or oils, nesl	China	34.4	51.9	3,739
2908.90	Derivatives of phenols or phenol-alcohols, nesl	China	25.1	50.5	2,155
2817.00	Zinc oxide; zinc peroxide	U.S.S.R	62.6	50.4	1,760
2304.00	Oilcake and other solid residues, resulting from the extraction of soybean oil	U.S.S.R	41.5	50.4	170,102
5902.90	Tire cord fabric of high tenacity yarns of viscose rayon	China	.1	48.7	1,417
8402.19	Vapor-generating boilers, including hybrid boilers	China	11.4	42.2	3,146
8448.49	Parts and accessories of weaving machines (looms) or of their auxiliary machinery, other than shuttles, reeds, healds and heald-frames	U.S.S.R	.5	41.3	2,582
8430.41	Self-propelled boring or sinking machinery	China	.0	41.0	8,478
7304.90	Seamless tubes, pipes and hollow profiles, of iron (other than cast iron) or steel, nesl	China	10.9	41.0	3,662
1001.90	Wheat and meslin, excluding durum wheat	U.S.S.R	46.0	37.6	426,272
8448.32	Parts and accessories of machines for preparing textile fibers, other than card clothing	U.S.S.R	.0	36.1	6,176

¹ Only items that accounted for at least 1 million dollars' worth of exports in January-March 1990 are included in this table.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table A-5

U.S. imports from the world and from the nonmarket economy countries,¹ by HTS sections, January-March 1989 and January-March 1990

HTS section	Total imports		Imports from the NMEs	
	Jan.-Mar 1989	Jan.-Mar 1990	Jan.-Mar 1989	Jan.-Mar 1990
	<i>Value (million dollars)</i>			
1. Live animals; animal products	2,027	2,033	117	153
2. Vegetable products	2,195	2,535	31	40
3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes	182	178	1	(²)
4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco	2,498	2,620	109	76
5. Mineral products	11,871	16,726	210	320
6. Products of the chemical or allied industries	5,310	5,363	144	204
7. Plastics and rubber, and articles thereof	2,938	2,97	56	102
8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags and similar containers	990	1,094	138	178
9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials	1,424	1,342	30	37
10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof	3,390	3,266	13	13
11. Textiles and textile article	6,480	7,148	768	872
12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers	2,092	2,491	218	390
13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware	1,076	1,189	44	45
14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin ..	3,022	2,768	64	67
15. Base metals and articles of base metal	7,493	6,444	139	147
16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof	27,941	28,967	342	498
17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment ..	21,573	20,190	33	46
18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical apparatus; clocks and watches; musical instruments	3,273	3,338	33	45
19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	114	109	8	3
20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	3,077	3,39	261	386
21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	533	553	15	10
22. Special classification provisions	2,764	3,639	21	25
Total	112,264	118,365	2,797	3,656
	<i>Percent of total</i>			
1. Live animals; animal products	1.8	1.7	4.2	4.2
2. Vegetable product	2.0	2.1	1.1	1.1
3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes	0.2	0.2	(³)	(³)
4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco	2.2	2.2	3.9	2.1
5. Mineral products	10.6	14.1	7.5	8.7
6. Products of the chemical or allied industries	4.7	4.5	5.2	5.6
7. Plastics and rubber, and articles thereof	2.6	2.5	2.0	2.8
8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags and similar containers	0.9	0.9	4.9	4.9
9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.0
10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof	3.0	2.8	0.5	0.4
11. Textiles and textile article	5.8	6.0	27.5	23.9
12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers	1.9	2.1	7.8	10.7
13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware	1.0	1.0	1.6	1.2
14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin ..	2.7	2.3	2.3	1.8
15. Base metals and articles of base metal	6.7	5.4	5.0	4.0
16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof	24.9	24.5	12.2	13.6
17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment ..	19.2	17.1	1.2	1.2
18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical apparatus; clocks and watches; musical instruments	2.9	2.8	1.2	1.2
19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1
20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	2.7	2.9	9.3	10.6
21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
22. Special classification provisions	2.5	3.1	0.7	0.7
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

¹ Afghanistan, Albania, Bulgaria, Cambodia, China, Cuba, Czechoslovakia, East Germany, Hungary, Laos, Mongolia, North Korea, Poland, Romania, the U.S.S.R. (including Estonia, Latvia, and Lithuania), and Vietnam.

² Less than \$500,000.

³ Less than 0.05 percent.

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table A-6

U.S. Imports from the nonmarket economy countries, by HTS sections, January-March 1990
(In thousands of dollars)

HTS section	Afghani- stan	Albania	Bul- garia	Cam- bodia	China	Cuba	Czecho- slovakia	East Ger- many	Hun- gary
1. Live animals; animal products	0	0	1,127	0	39,593	0	62	0	2,885
2. Vegetable products	224	591	63	0	29,141	0	4,731	13	2,942
3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes	0	0	0	0	350	0	0	19	0
4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco	16	0	6,447	0	16,16	0	1,152	84	19,633
5. Mineral products	0	0	0	0	199,084	0	18	10,642	272
6. Products of the chemical or allied industries	0	0	4,074	0	74,399	0	345	7,67	8,724
7. Plastics and rubber, and articles thereof	4	0	4	0	88,237	0	1,510	3,16	7,592
8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags and similar containers	1	0	2	0	170,275	0	30	312	1,294
9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials	0	0	0	0	35,442	0	46	60	31
10. Wood pulp; paper, paper-board, and articles thereof	0	0	1	0	1,829	0	131	14	134
11. Textiles and textile articles	698	0	92	63	834,812	0	1,373	59	13,435
12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers	(¹)	0	5	0	381,440	0	2,309	32	3,536
13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware	0	0	65	0	33,258	0	1,904	1,771	1,645
14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin	25	0	0	0	22,045	77	123	14	1,421
15. Base metals and articles of base meta	0	0	0	0	114,174	0	526	5,996	4,027
16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof	0	0	1,446	0	469,086	0	1,749	5,093	6,712
17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment	0	0	0	0	17,284	0	3,059	0	12,127
18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical apparatus; clocks and watches; musical instruments	0	0	6	0	42,805	0	115	996	286
19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	0	0	0	0	3,060	0	0	38	2
20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0	0	129	0	377,391	0	835	1,002	1,973
21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	12	0	1	0	4,350	0	210	25	141
22. Special classification provisions	1	0	173	0	21,813	0	501	199	323
Total	982	591	13,634	63	3,086,030	77	20,729	37,210	89,133

See notes at end of table.

Table A-6—Continued

U.S. Imports from the nonmarket economy countries, by HTS sections, January-March 1990

HTS section	North							Viet- nam	Total
	Laos	Mongolia	Korea	Poland	Romania	U.S.S.R			
1. Live animals; animal products	0	0	0	6,683	70	2,330	0	152,750	
2. Vegetable products	0	0	0	1,378	61	474	0	39,618	
3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes	0	0	0	0	0	7	0	376	
4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco	0	50	0	26,049	1,152	5,011	0	75,758	
5. Mineral products	0	0	0	10	30,261	79,253	0	319,540	
6. Products of the chemical or allied industries	0	0	0	4,326	115	103,847	0	203,502	
7. Plastics and rubber, and articles thereof	0	0	0	140	544	363	0	101,561	
8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags and similar containers	17	0	0	286	1,705	4,037	0	177,957	
9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials	0	0	0	807	148	852	0	37,386	
10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof	0	0	0	7	26	796	0	12,938	
11. Textiles and textile articles	0	196	0	13,221	6,231	1,953	0	872,132	
12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers	0	0	0	1,743	1,232	0	0	390,297	
13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware	0	2	0	4,070	1,088	943	0	44,745	
14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin	0	0	0	155	204	42,942	0	67,005	
15. Base metals and articles of base metal	0	0	0	10,043	1,266	10,917	0	146,949	
16. Machinery and mechanic appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof	0	0	0	10,720	1,461	1,478	0	497,744	
17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment	0	0	0	5,897	816	6,471	0	45,653	
18. Optical, photographic measuring, and medical apparatus; clocks and watches; musical instruments	0	0	0	544	293	74	0	45,120	
19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	0	0	0	0	0	18	0	3,117	
20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0	0	0	2,746	2,069	314	0	386,459	
21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	0	0	0	39	57	5,274	0	10,113	
22. Special classification provisions	0	0	0	1,475	142	823	0	25,450	
Total	20	247	0	90,340	48,940	268,17	0	3,656,172	

¹ Less than \$500.

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table A-7

Twenty U.S. Import items from the nonmarket economy countries that changed substantially, by HTS subheadings, January-March 1989 and January-March 1990¹

HTS subheading	Description	Major NME supplier	Percentage change Jan.-Mar. 1990 from Jan.-Mar. 1989		Value of imports from all NMEs, January-March 1990
			All NMEs	World	
			—— Percent ——		1,000 dollars
Substantially increased:					
2844.10	Natural uranium and its compounds; alloys, dispersions, ceramic products & mixtures containing natural uranium or natural uranium compounds	U.S.S.R	947.4	-19.8	15,707
2844.20	Uranium enriched in U235 and plutonium and their compounds; alloys, dispersions, ceramic products and mixtures containing these products	U.S.S.R	558.2	230.4	71,086
0712.90	Dried vegetables, nesl, and drie mixtures of vegetables, whole, cut, sliced, broken or in powder, but not further prepared	China	452.3	66.7	3,884
9506.69	Balls, other than golf balls and table-tennis balls, excluding lawn-tennis balls and inflatable balls	China	440.0	51.2	5,526
8803.30	Parts of airplanes or helicopters, nes	China	437.1	23.7	4,931
8306.30	Photograph, picture or similar frames, and mirrors, and parts thereof, of base metal	China	425.7	2.4	3,659
6208.92	Women's or girls' singlets & other undershirts, briefs, panties, bathrobes & like articles, not knitted or crocheted, of man-made fibers	China	380.2	65.5	7,544
3926.90	Articles of plastics and articles of other materials of headings 3901 to 3914, nesl	China	351.8	3.6	41,091
6402.19	Sports footwear with outer soles and uppers of rubber or plastics, excluding ski-boots and cross-country ski footwear	China	347.0	-18.2	3,440
1210.10	Hop cones, fresh or dried, neither ground, powdered nor in the form of pellets	Czechoslovakia	323.5	54.1	5,491
Substantially decreased:					
7202.41	Ferrosilicon containing by weight more than 4 percent of carbon	China	-92.9	-63.5	558
7110.31	Rhodium, unwrought or in powdered form	U.S.S.R	-83.6	-58.6	1,169
8701.30	Track-laying tractors (other than tractors of heading 8709)	Poland	-83.0	-19.4	963
4015.11	Surgical and medical gloves of vulcanized rubber	China	-82.7	-15.3	1,096
1005.10	Seed corn (maize)	Hungary	-82.1	-44.5	926
7601.20	Unwrought aluminum alloys	U.S.S.R	-77.7	-26.0	647
7202.29	Ferrosilicon not containing by weight more than 55% of silicon	U.S.S.R	-77.3	-61.2	1,558
0504.00	Guts, bladders and stomachs of animals (other than fish), whole and pieces thereof	China	-75.7	-10.6	1,246
2804.69	Silicon containing by weight less than 99.99 percent of silicon but not less than 99 percent of silicon	China	-67.8	-42.6	1,071
2519.90	Fused magnesia; dead-burned (sintered) magnesia; magnesium oxide	China	-64.8	-27.5	863

¹ Only items that accounted for at least 500,000 dollars' worth of imports in both January-March 1989 and January-March 1990 are included in this table.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table A-8

Twenty U.S. import items for which the nonmarket economy countries collectively accounted for the largest market share in 1990, by HTS subheadings, January-March 1989 and January-March 1990¹

HTS subheading	Description	Major NME supplier	Share of total imports accounted for by NMEs		Value of imports from all NMEs, Jan.-Mar. 1990
			Jan.-Mar. 1989	Jan.-Mar. 1990	
			———— Percent ————		1,000 dollars
2917.13	Azelaic acid, sebacic acid, their salts and esters	China	99.3	100.0	1,848
5002.00	Raw silk (not thrown)	China	87.8	92.5	3,001
9404.30	Sleeping bags	China	56.7	88.2	1,663
8110.00	Antimony and articles thereof, includ- ing waste and scrap	China	90.5	87.3	7,454
6401.91	Waterproof footwear covering the knee, nesi, with outer soles and uppers of rubber or plastics	China	36.1	83.5	1,033
6302.40	Table linen, knitted or crocheted	China	80.7	81.9	3,240
8516.31	Electrothermic hair dryers	China	85.9	81.8	26,037
3301.25	Essential oils of mints, other than peppermint	China	27.1	81.4	1,337
9306.10	Cartridges for riveting or similar tools or for captive-bolt humane killers and parts thereof	China	.0	80.5	1,122
9105.19	Alarm clocks, not battery or AC powered	China	41.4	79.7	1,068
9502.91	Garments and accessories thereof and footwear and headgear for dolls representing only human beings	China	84.2	78.8	6,087
2912.41	Vanillin (4-Hydroxy-3-methoxyben- zaldehyde)	China	.0	78.8	2,049
3604.10	Fireworks	China	60.8	76.6	14,462
6502.00	Hat shapes, plaited or made by assembling strips of any material, neither blocked to shape, nor with made brims, not lined, nor trimmed ...	China	73.1	76.2	2,784
0502.10	Pigs', hogs' or boars' bristles and hair and waste thereof	China	95.9	76.0	2,222
6213.20	Handkerchiefs, not knitted or crocheted, of cotton	China	79.9	75.3	2,050
8516.32	Electrothermic hairdressing apparatus other than hair dryers	China	62.1	72.4	18,642
2511.10	Natural barium sulfate (barytes)	China	56.8	70.6	4,926
8469.31	Nonelectric typewriters, weighing not more than 12 kg, excluding case	Bulgaria	32.6	68.3	1,373
4301.80	Raw furskins, whole, with or without head, tail or paws, nesi, but not of heading 4101, 4102 or 4103	U.S.S.R	64.9	68.2	3,902

¹ Only items that accounted for at least 1 million dollars' worth of imports in January-March 1990 are included in this table.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

APPENDIX B
U.S. TRADE WITH THE NONMARKET ECONOMY COUNTRIES,
BY SCHEDULE B AND HTS SECTIONS, 1989,
JANUARY-MARCH 1989, AND JANUARY-MARCH 1990

Table B-1

U.S. trade with all nonmarket economy countries,¹ by Schedule B and HTS sections, 1989, January-March 1989, and January-March 1990

(In thousands of dollars)

Section	1989	January-March 1989	January-March 1990
U.S. exports:			
1. Live animals; animal products	33,944	4,041	47,840
2. Vegetable products	4,344,552	1,527,046	1,059,151
3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes	28,009	732	8,072
4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco	466,161	202,439	182,252
5. Mineral products	162,433	25,763	32,616
6. Products of the chemical or allied industries	1,283,403	324,914	290,918
7. Plastics and rubber, and articles thereof	294,010	89,151	52,634
8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags and similar containers	95,924	22,413	8,227
9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials	190,087	61,165	23,348
10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof	244,115	66,146	47,556
11. Textiles and textile articles	477,304	99,991	146,536
12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers	1,136	271	943
13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware	25,039	6,047	6,808
14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin	24,273	11,372	3,796
15. Base metals and articles of base metal	482,569	129,804	43,331
16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof	1,644,806	344,338	364,903
17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment	793,639	122,737	285,156
18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical ap- paratus; clocks and watches; musical instruments ...	350,506	78,678	75,907
19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	1,959	1,291	27
20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	13,403	2,959	4,893
21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	3,832	1,006	687
22. Special classification provisions	111,074	27,938	41,454
Total	11,072,178	3,150,243	2,727,054
U.S. imports:			
1. Live animals; animal products	406,332	117,190	152,750
2. Vegetable products	121,953	31,182	39,618
3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes	3,453	1,039	376
4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco	350,323	108,794	75,758
5. Mineral products	1,108,754	210,249	319,540
6. Products of the chemical or allied industries	471,359	144,363	203,502
7. Plastics and rubber, and articles thereof	295,396	56,461	101,561
8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags and similar containers	722,187	137,712	177,957
9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials	147,841	30,226	37,386
10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof	65,340	12,981	12,938
11. Textiles and textile articles	3,420,812	768,423	872,132
12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers	1,126,504	218,440	390,297
13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware	204,231	43,513	44,745
14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin	273,310	64,123	67,005
15. Base metals and articles of base metal	639,684	139,403	146,949
16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof	2,041,827	342,027	497,744
17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment	145,810	33,104	45,653
18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical ap- paratus; clocks and watches; musical instruments ...	186,682	33,420	45,120
19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	22,619	7,533	3,117
20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	1,979,408	261,052	386,459
21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	35,151	15,327	10,113
22. Special classification provisions	102,505	20,661	25,450
Total	13,871,482	2,797,221	3,656,172

¹ Afghanistan, Albania, Bulgaria, Cambodia, China, Cuba, Czechoslovakia, East Germany, Hungary, Laos, Mongolia, North Korea, Poland, Romania, the U.S.S.R. (including Estonia, Latvia, and Lithuania); and Vietnam.

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table B-2

U.S. trade with China, by Schedule B and HTS sections, 1989, January-March 1989, and January-March 1990

(In thousands of dollars)

Section	1989	January-March 1989	January-March 1990
U.S. exports:			
1. Live animals; animal products	10,152	2,432	4,274
2. Vegetable products	1,132,775	366,270	138,570
3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes	271	43	96
4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco	52,746	13,105	7,434
5. Mineral products	31,219	4,140	7,015
6. Products of the chemical or allied industries	926,433	238,340	191,196
7. Plastics and rubber, and articles therefore	227,354	73,717	36,938
8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags and similar containers	14,552	3,126	1,193
9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials	181,451	59,780	20,472
10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof	206,000	60,692	34,357
11. Textiles and textile articles	417,868	85,707	131,568
12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers	689	242	168
13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware	16,593	4,684	4,581
14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin	12,030	2,984	2,234
15. Base metals and articles of base metal	366,453	97,385	27,794
16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof	1,271,502	264,038	277,193
17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment	601,353	110,019	269,939
18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical ap- paratus; clocks and watches; musical instruments ...	266,032	63,152	51,613
19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	1,727	1,059	27
20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	8,887	1,671	3,158
21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	664	94	0
22. Special classification provisions	28,727	6,160	14,004
Total	5,775,478	1,458,842	1,223,824
U.S. imports:			
1. Live animals; animal products	374,676	111,862	139,593
2. Vegetable products	97,567	20,892	29,141
3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes	2,072	1,039	350
4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco	126,592	43,394	16,164
5. Mineral products	573,839	93,435	199,084
6. Products of the chemical or allied industries	270,012	62,872	74,399
7. Plastics and rubber, and articles therefore	257,992	48,084	88,237
8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags and similar containers	690,193	127,396	170,275
9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials	138,323	27,508	35,442
10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof ...	58,241	9,532	11,829
11. Textiles and textile articles	3,241,399	725,417	834,812
12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers	1,061,219	208,222	381,440
13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware	148,987	29,621	33,258
14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin	104,464	25,185	22,045
15. Base metals and articles of base metal	483,133	98,833	114,174
16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof	1,944,906	320,026	469,086
17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment	47,458	7,136	17,284
18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical ap- paratus; clocks and watches; musical instruments ...	175,841	30,951	42,805
19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	21,196	7,519	3,060
20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	1,938,339	250,972	377,391
21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	15,274	4,115	4,350
22. Special classification provisions	87,450	17,479	21,813
Total	11,859,172	2,271,489	3,086,030

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table B-3

U.S. trade with the U.S.S.R.,¹ by Schedule B and HTS sections, 1989, January-March 1989, and January-March 1990

(In thousands of dollars)

Section	1989	January-March 1989	January-March 1990
U.S. exports:			
1. Live animals; animal products	14,069	961	34,412
2. Vegetable products	3,009,412	1,077,704	771,400
3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes	26,694	689	7,823
4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco	389,532	185,577	170,377
5. Mineral products	29,331	3,858	6,413
6. Products of the chemical or allied industries	286,234	69,638	83,506
7. Plastics and rubber, and articles thereof	55,249	12,669	13,808
8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags and similar containers	2,712	432	71
9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials	90	12	0
10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof	22,786	3,962	5,348
11. Textiles and textile articles	10,049	5,128	4,869
12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers	61	0	453
13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware	2,651	95	99
14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin	9,337	8,217	629
15. Base metals and articles of base metal	108,982	31,103	14,364
16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof	217,133	43,541	66,011
17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment	26,632	6,732	1,341
18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical ap- paratus; clocks and watches; musical instruments	44,465	7,179	16,698
19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	0	0	0
20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	1,425	142	753
21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	657	90	199
22. Special classification provisions	4,834	490	2,044
Total	4,262,336	1,458,220	1,200,617
U.S. imports:			
1. Live animals; animal products	3,434	553	2,330
2. Vegetable products	118	86	474
3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes	0	0	7
4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco	25,408	5,786	5,011
5. Mineral products	282,714	55,205	79,253
6. Products of the chemical or allied industries	106,804	52,281	103,847
7. Plastics and rubber, and articles thereof	626	10	363
8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags and similar containers	14,046	6,765	4,037
9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials	3,863	1,110	852
10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof	2,191	657	796
11. Textiles and textile articles	12,736	4,124	1,953
12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers	196	1	0
13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware	4,885	2,165	943
14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin	165,077	37,719	42,942
15. Base metals and articles of base metal	30,976	12,588	10,917
16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof	2,828	793	1,478
17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment	11,648	2,388	6,471
18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical ap- paratus; clocks and watches; musical instruments	1,400	19	74
19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	47	7	18
20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	832	130	314
21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	16,335	10,985	5,274
22. Special classification provisions	4,726	987	823
Total	690,891	194,361	268,177

¹ Includes Estonia, Latvia, and Lithuania.

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table B-4

U. S. trade with Eastern Europe,¹ by Schedule B and HTS sections, 1989, January-March 1989, and January-March 1990

(In thousands of dollars)

Section	1989	January-March 1989	January-March 1990
U.S. exports:			
1. Live animals; animal products	9,723	647	9,154
2. Vegetable products	202,343	83,072	149,182
3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes	1,008	0	153
4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco	21,455	3,253	4,096
5. Mineral products	96,411	16,817	16,960
6. Products of the chemical or allied industries	70,140	16,849	15,716
7. Plastics and rubber, and articles thereof	11,176	2,551	1,888
8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags and similar containers	78,660	18,855	6,963
9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials	8,527	1,354	2,876
10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof ...	15,329	1,492	7,851
11. Textiles and textile articles	49,340	9,150	9,890
12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers	386	29	322
13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware	5,795	1,269	2,128
14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin	2,907	172	932
15. Base metals and articles of base metal	7,127	1,315	1,164
16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof	154,561	36,728	21,518
17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment	165,383	5,958	13,830
18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical ap- paratus; clocks and watches; musical instruments ...	39,838	8,325	7,589
19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	231	231	0
20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	3,039	1,113	982
21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	2,512	822	488
22. Special classification provisions	64,867	18,501	23,502
Total	1,010,758	228,503	297,185
U.S. imports:			
1. Live animals; animal products	28,038	4,750	10,828
2. Vegetable products	19,813	8,984	9,189
3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes	1,128	0	19
4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco	198,323	59,614	54,516
5. Mineral products	251,789	61,609	41,203
6. Products of the chemical or allied industries	94,531	29,200	25,25
7. Plastics and rubber, and articles thereof	36,777	8,366	12,958
8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags and similar containers	17,922	3,549	3,628
9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials	5,592	1,601	1,092
10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof ...	4,891	2,792	312
11. Textiles and textile articles	163,610	38,459	34,410
12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers	65,087	10,217	8,857
13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware	50,326	11,726	10,544
14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin	3,646	1,165	1,916
15. Base metals and articles of base metal	125,453	27,933	21,858
16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof	93,942	21,088	27,180
17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment	86,561	23,581	21,899
18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical ap- paratus; clocks and watches; musical instruments ...	9,366	2,399	2,241
19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	1,377	7	39
20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	40,169	9,949	8,755
21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	3,427	209	474
22. Special classification provisions	10,262	2,168	2,813
Total	1,312,029	329,366	299,986

¹ Bulgaria, Czechoslovakia, East Germany, Hungary, Poland, and Romania.

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table B-5

U.S. trade with Afghanistan, by Schedule B and HTS sections, 1989, January-March 1989, and January-March 1990

(In thousands of dollars)

Section	1989	January-March 1989	January-March 1990
U.S. exports:			
1. Live animals; animal products	0	0	0
2. Vegetable products	23	0	0
3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes	35	0	0
4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco	2,427	504	315
5. Mineral products	193	0	23
6. Products of the chemical or allied industries	508	60	499
7. Plastics and rubber, and articles thereof	16	0	0
8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags and similar containers	0	0	0
9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials	0	0	0
10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof	0	0	0
11. Textiles and textile articles	29	5	203
12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers	0	0	0
13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware	0	0	0
14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin	0	0	0
15. Base metals and articles of base metal	6	0	0
16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof	999	5	142
17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment	267	23	45
18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical ap- paratus; clocks and watches; musical instruments	142	9	0
19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	0	0	0
20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	43	33	0
21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	0	0	0
22. Special classification provisions	88	35	19
Total	4,776	673	1,247
U.S. imports:			
1. Live animals; animal products	5	0	0
2. Vegetable products	1,091	151	224
3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes	0	0	0
4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco	0	0	16
5. Mineral products	0	0	0
6. Products of the chemical or allied industries	0	0	0
7. Plastics and rubber, and articles thereof	0	0	4
8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags and similar containers	2	1	1
9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials	0	0	0
10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof	0	0	0
11. Textiles and textile articles	2,412	332	698
12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers	2	0	(¹)
13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware	14	0	0
14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin	95	36	25
15. Base metals and articles of base metal	24	0	0
16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof	85	85	0
17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment	5	0	0
18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical ap- paratus; clocks and watches; musical instruments	0	0	0
19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	0	0	0
20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	1	0	0
21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	74	18	12
22. Special classification provisions	10	3	1
Total	3,821	626	982

¹ Less than \$500.

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table B-6

U.S. trade with Albania, by Schedule B and HTS sections, 1989, January-March 1989, and January-March 1990

(In thousands of dollars)

Section	1989	January-March 1989	January-March 1990
U.S. exports:			
1. Live animals; animal products	0	0	0
2. Vegetable products	0	0	0
3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes	0	0	0
4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco	0	0	0
5. Mineral products	5,264	948	2,206
6. Products of the chemical or allied industries	0	0	0
7. Plastics and rubber, and articles thereof	2	0	0
8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags and similar containers	0	0	0
9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials	0	0	0
10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof	0	0	0
11. Textiles and textile articles	0	0	0
12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers	0	0	0
13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware	0	0	0
14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin	0	0	0
15. Base metals and articles of base metal	0	0	0
16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof	16	0	22
17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment	0	0	0
18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical ap- paratus; clocks and watches; musical instruments ...	5	2	0
19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	0	0	0
20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0	0	0
21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	0	0	0
22. Special classification provisions	0	0	0
Total	5,287	950	2,227
U.S. imports:			
1. Live animals; animal products	0	0	0
2. Vegetable products	2,776	781	591
3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes	0	0	0
4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco	0	0	0
5. Mineral products	0	0	0
6. Products of the chemical or allied industries	0	0	0
7. Plastics and rubber, and articles thereof	0	0	0
8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags and similar containers	0	0	0
9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials	0	0	0
10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof	13	0	0
11. Textiles and textile articles	0	0	0
12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers	0	0	0
13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware	0	0	0
14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin	20	19	0
15. Base metals and articles of base metal	0	0	0
16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof	0	0	0
17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment	0	0	0
18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical ap- paratus; clocks and watches; musical instruments ...	0	0	0
19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	0	0	0
20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0	0	0
21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	0	0	0
22. Special classification provisions	5	2	0
Total	2,815	801	591

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table B-7

U.S. trade with Bulgaria, by Schedule B and HTS sections, 1989, January-March 1989, and January-March 1990

(In thousands of dollars)

Section	1989	January-March 1989	January-March 1990
U.S. exports:			
1. Live animals; animal products	82	18	19
2. Vegetable products	129,347	59,166	7,668
3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes	0	0	0
4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco	4,266	833	67
5. Mineral products	14,193	9,367	4,331
6. Products of the chemical or allied industries	2,709	1,751	120
7. Plastics and rubber, and articles thereof	3,376	951	193
8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags and similar containers	695	49	0
9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials	190	0	26
10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof ...	4,071	14	9
11. Textiles and textile articles	537	133	13
12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers	0	0	0
13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware	264	12	99
14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin	1,003	0	0
15. Base metals and articles of base metal	1,245	100	190
16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof	15,279	2,546	1,877
17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment	227	87	0
18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical ap- paratus; clocks and watches; musical instruments ...	2,622	593	512
19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	0	0	0
20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	67	44	58
21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	24	4	0
22. Special classification provisions	536	201	96
Total	180,733	75,868	15,281
U.S. imports:			
1. Live animals; animal products	1,283	199	1,127
2. Vegetable products	187	91	63
3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes	0	0	0
4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco	21,071	5,917	6,447
5. Mineral products	15,869	0	0
6. Products of the chemical or allied industries	14,961	6,532	4,074
7. Plastics and rubber, and articles thereof	101	16	4
8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags and similar containers	117	51	2
9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials	0	0	0
10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof ...	1	1	1
11. Textiles and textile articles	565	23	92
12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers	2	2	5
13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware	228	45	65
14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin	387	0	0
15. Base metals and articles of base metal	77	1	0
16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof	1,590	497	1,446
17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment	16	0	0
18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical ap- paratus; clocks and watches; musical instruments ...	64	56	6
19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	5	2	0
20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	303	144	129
21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	25	12	1
22. Special classification provisions	478	122	173
Total	57,331	13,712	13,634

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table B-8

U.S. trade with Cambodia, by Schedule B and HTS sections, 1989, January-March 1989, and January-March 1990

(In thousands of dollars)

Section	1989	January-March 1989	January-March 1990
U.S. exports:			
1. Live animals; animal products	0	0	0
2. Vegetable products	0	0	0
3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes	0	0	0
4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco	0	0	0
5. Mineral products	0	0	0
6. Products of the chemical or allied industries	21	21	0
7. Plastics and rubber, and articles thereof	0	0	0
8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags and similar containers	0	0	0
9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials	0	0	0
10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof ...	0	0	0
11. Textiles and textile articles	0	0	0
12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers	0	0	0
13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware ...	0	0	0
14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin	0	0	0
15. Base metals and articles of base metal	0	0	0
16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof	0	0	0
17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment	0	0	0
18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical ap- paratus; clocks and watches; musical instruments ...	0	0	0
19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	0	0	0
20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0	0	0
21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	0	0	0
22. Special classification provisions	13	5	7
Total	34	26	7
U.S. imports:			
1. Live animals; animal products	0	0	0
2. Vegetable products	0	0	0
3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes	0	0	0
4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco	0	0	0
5. Mineral products	0	0	0
6. Products of the chemical or allied industries	2	0	0
7. Plastics and rubber, and articles thereof	0	0	0
8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags and similar containers	1	0	0
9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials	0	0	0
10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof ...	4	0	0
11. Textiles and textile articles	67	37	63
12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers	0	0	0
13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware ...	4	0	0
14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin	8	0	0
15. Base metals and articles of base metal	0	0	0
16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof	35	32	0
17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment	0	0	0
18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical ap- paratus; clocks and watches; musical instruments ...	75	50	0
19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	0	0	0
20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	66	1	0
21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	41	0	0
22. Special classification provisions	12	10	0
Total	314	131	63

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table B-9

U.S. trade with Cuba, by Schedule B and HTS sections, 1989, January-March 1989, and January-March 1990

(In thousands of dollars)

Section	1989	January-March 1989	January-March 1990
U.S. exports:			
1. Live animals; animal products	0	0	0
2. Vegetable products	0	0	0
3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes	0	0	0
4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco	0	0	0
5. Mineral products	0	0	0
6. Products of the chemical or allied industries	7	7	0
7. Plastics and rubber, and articles thereof	0	0	0
8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags and similar containers	0	0	0
9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials	19	19	0
10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof	0	0	0
11. Textiles and textile articles	18	2	6
12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers	0	0	0
13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware	0	0	0
14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin	0	0	0
15. Base metals and articles of base metal	0	0	0
16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof	291	13	0
17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment	5	5	0
18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical ap- paratus; clocks and watches; musical instruments	0	0	0
19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	0	0	0
20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0	0	0
21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	0	0	0
22. Special classification provisions	2,290	790	399
Total	2,629	835	405
U.S. imports:			
1. Live animals; animal products	0	0	0
2. Vegetable products	0	0	0
3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes	0	0	0
4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco	0	0	0
5. Mineral products	0	0	0
6. Products of the chemical or allied industries	0	0	0
7. Plastics and rubber, and articles thereof	0	0	0
8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags and similar containers	0	0	0
9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials	0	0	0
10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof	0	0	0
11. Textiles and textile articles	0	0	0
12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers	0	0	0
13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware	0	0	0
14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin	0	0	77
15. Base metals and articles of base metal	0	0	0
16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof	0	0	0
17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment	0	0	0
18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical ap- paratus; clocks and watches; musical instruments	0	0	0
19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	0	0	0
20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0	0	0
21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	0	0	0
22. Special classification provisions	0	0	0
Total	0	0	77

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table B-10

U.S. trade with Czechoslovakia, by Schedule B and HTS sections, 1989, January-March 1989, and January-March 1990

(In thousands of dollars)

Section	1989	January-March 1989	January-March 1990
U.S. exports:			
1. Live animals; animal products	32	0	59
2. Vegetable products	145	136	0
3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes	0	0	0
4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco	1,048	348	13
5. Mineral products	0	0	0
6. Products of the chemical or allied industries	9,431	1,667	2,581
7. Plastics and rubber, and articles thereof	300	61	50
8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags and similar containers	14,131	2,471	2,709
9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials	419	50	180
10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof	390	13	1,562
11. Textiles and textile articles	6,586	2,780	3,532
12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers	46	22	0
13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware	570	36	225
14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin	180	56	106
15. Base metals and articles of base metal	221	38	9
16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof	8,653	1,760	1,798
17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment	1,669	773	248
18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical ap- paratus; clocks and watches; musical instruments ...	5,217	413	1,010
19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	0	0	0
20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	28	2	35
21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	762	12	58
22. Special classification provisions	1,457	323	596
Total	51,287	10,959	14,773
U.S. imports:			
1. Live animals; animal products	304	117	62
2. Vegetable products	2,515	421	4,731
3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes	0	0	0
4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco	4,862	1,362	1,152
5. Mineral products	960	353	18
6. Products of the chemical or allied industries	532	41	345
7. Plastics and rubber, and articles thereof	4,827	702	1,510
8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags and similar containers	602	37	30
9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials	358	256	46
10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof	3,495	2,491	131
11. Textiles and textile articles	9,450	3,095	1,373
12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers	11,670	2,060	2,309
13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware	10,646	2,688	1,904
14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin	541	151	123
15. Base metals and articles of base metal	9,120	460	526
16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof	6,215	1,581	1,749
17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment	6,930	2,330	3,059
18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical ap- paratus; clocks and watches; musical instruments ...	1,151	255	115
19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	641	2	0
20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	4,579	943	835
21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	923	118	210
22. Special classification provisions	1,794	325	501
Total	82,117	19,789	20,729

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table B-11

U.S. trade with East Germany, by Schedule B and HTS sections, 1989, January-March 1989, and January-March 1990

(In thousands of dollars)

Section	1989	January-March 1989	January-March 1990
U.S. exports:			
1. Live animals; animal products	1,652	203	33
2. Vegetable products	49,751	18,083	21,764
3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes	0	0	0
4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco	56	56	8
5. Mineral products	112	77	38
6. Products of the chemical or allied industries	5,442	2,327	186
7. Plastics and rubber, and articles thereof	766	250	129
8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags and similar containers	37	8	155
9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials	101	88	0
10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof	1,266	103	378
11. Textiles and textile articles	503	173	226
12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers	0	0	0
13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware	143	108	3
14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin	95	95	0
15. Base metals and articles of base metal	1,011	399	296
16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof	16,555	7,080	3,419
17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment	6,503	1,297	2,508
18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical ap- paratus; clocks and watches; musical instruments	7,918	1,995	1,270
19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	231	231	0
20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	188	66	0
21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	15	0	425
22. Special classification provisions	550	232	161
Total	92,893	32,872	30,999
U.S. imports:			
1. Live animals; animal products	134	0	0
2. Vegetable products	46	6	13
3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes	1,123	0	19
4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco	138	22	84
5. Mineral products	34,557	15,862	10,642
6. Products of the chemical or allied industries	28,731	8,334	7,673
7. Plastics and rubber, and articles thereof	12,499	3,379	3,168
8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags and similar containers	1,879	374	312
9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials	490	26	60
10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof	559	112	14
11. Textiles and textile articles	1,253	162	59
12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers	173	59	32
13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware	6,830	1,494	1,771
14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin	19	17	14
15. Base metals and articles of base metal	20,312	7,503	5,996
16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof	17,050	3,889	5,093
17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment	214	14	0
18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical ap- paratus; clocks and watches; musical instruments	3,386	780	996
19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	14	0	38
20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	4,585	672	1,002
21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	16	7	25
22. Special classification provisions	814	222	199
Total	134,825	42,934	37,210

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table B-12

U.S. trade with Hungary, by Schedule B and HTS sections, 1989, January-March 1989, and January-March 1990

(In thousands of dollars)

Section	1989	January-March 1989	January-March 1990
U.S. exports:			
1. Live animals; animal products	1,345	206	923
2. Vegetable products	3,297	1,601	2,019
3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes	11	0	103
4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco	3,660	95	1,815
5. Mineral products	504	389	0
6. Products of the chemical or allied industries	17,694	3,375	3,511
7. Plastics and rubber, and articles thereof	3,238	1,028	444
8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags and similar containers	1,308	769	126
9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials	8	0	3
10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof ...	1,013	265	90
11. Textiles and textile articles	3,901	770	487
12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers	177	7	26
13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware	3,611	829	1,547
14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin	425	14	245
15. Base metals and articles of base metal	1,335	116	157
16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof	53,069	14,410	5,987
17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment	12,637	1,796	6,850
18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical ap- paratus; clocks and watches; musical instruments ...	9,302	2,199	1,679
19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	0	0	0
20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	453	112	113
21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	828	340	0
22. Special classification provisions	1,490	235	1,373
Total	119,305	28,555	27,499
U.S. imports:			
1. Live animals; animal products	9,605	1,405	2,885
2. Vegetable products	10,933	6,572	2,942
3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes	4	0	0
4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco	56,635	19,830	19,633
5. Mineral products	1,391	315	272
6. Products of the chemical or allied industries	19,171	4,507	8,724
7. Plastics and rubber, and articles thereof	15,542	3,397	7,592
8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags and similar containers	4,333	532	1,294
9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials	309	205	31
10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof ...	548	74	134
11. Textiles and textile articles	66,502	14,982	13,435
12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers	11,243	2,953	3,536
13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware	8,086	1,932	1,645
14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin	993	222	1,421
15. Base metals and articles of base metal	29,800	6,226	4,027
16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof	29,312	6,853	6,712
17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment	49,904	11,103	12,127
18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical ap- paratus; clocks and watches; musical instruments ...	1,596	742	286
19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	717	3	2
20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	8,242	2,982	1,973
21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	436	34	141
22. Special classification provisions	1,390	439	323
Total	326,694	85,306	89,133

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table B-13

U.S. trade with Laos, by Schedule B and HTS sections, 1989, January-March 1989, and January-March 1990

(In thousands of dollars)

Section	1989	January-March 1989	January-March 1990
U.S. exports:			
1. Live animals; animal products	0	0	0
2. Vegetable products	0	0	0
3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes	0	0	0
4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco	0	0	0
5. Mineral products	14	0	0
6. Products of the chemical or allied industries	0	0	0
7. Plastics and rubber, and articles thereof	0	0	0
8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags and similar containers	0	0	0
9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials	0	0	0
10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof	0	0	0
11. Textiles and textile articles	0	0	0
12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers	0	0	0
13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware	0	0	0
14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin	0	0	0
15. Base metals and articles of base metal	0	0	0
16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof	283	0	0
17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment	0	0	0
18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical ap- paratus; clocks and watches; musical instruments	0	0	0
19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	0	0	0
20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0	0	0
21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	0	0	0
22. Special classification provisions	44	3	0
Total	341	3	0
U.S. imports:			
1. Live animals; animal products	37	0	0
2. Vegetable products	584	283	0
3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes	0	0	0
4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco	0	0	0
5. Mineral products	0	0	0
6. Products of the chemical or allied industries	10	10	0
7. Plastics and rubber, and articles thereof	1	1	0
8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags and similar containers	0	0	17
9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials	6	6	0
10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof	0	0	0
11. Textiles and textile articles	(¹)	(¹)	0
12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers	0	0	0
13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware	0	0	0
14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin	0	0	0
15. Base metals and articles of base metal	0	0	0
16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof	32	2	0
17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment	137	0	0
18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical ap- paratus; clocks and watches; musical instruments	0	0	0
19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	0	0	0
20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	1	1	0
21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	0	0	3
22. Special classification provisions	11	3	0
Total	821	307	20

¹ Less than \$500.

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table B-14

U.S. trade with Mongolia, by Schedule B and HTS sections, 1989, January-March 1989, and January-March 1990

(In thousands of dollars)

Section	1989	January-March 1989	January-March 1990
U.S. exports:			
1. Live animals; animal products	0	0	0
2. Vegetable products	0	0	0
3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes	0	0	0
4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco	0	0	0
5. Mineral products	0	0	0
6. Products of the chemical or allied industries	22	0	0
7. Plastics and rubber, and articles thereof	0	0	0
8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags and similar containers	0	0	0
9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials	0	0	0
10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof	0	0	0
11. Textiles and textile articles	0	0	0
12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers	0	0	0
13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware	0	0	0
14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin	0	0	0
15. Base metals and articles of base metal	0	0	0
16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof	0	0	6
17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment	0	0	0
18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical ap- paratus; clocks and watches; musical instruments ...	4	0	8
19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	0	0	0
20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0	0	0
21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	0	0	0
22. Special classification provisions	4	0	0
Total	30	0	14
U.S. imports:			
1. Live animals; animal products	142	25	0
2. Vegetable products	4	4	0
3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes	254	0	0
4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco	0	0	50
5. Mineral products	0	0	0
6. Products of the chemical or allied industries	0	0	0
7. Plastics and rubber, and articles thereof	0	0	0
8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags and similar containers	25	0	0
9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials	56	0	0
10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof	0	0	0
11. Textiles and textile articles	587	53	196
12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers	0	0	0
13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware	2	0	0
14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin	0	0	0
15. Base metals and articles of base metal	0	0	0
16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof	0	0	0
17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment	0	0	0
18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical ap- paratus; clocks and watches; musical instruments ...	0	0	0
19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	0	0	0
20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0	0	0
21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	0	0	0
22. Special classification provisions	19	8	0
Total	1,088	90	247

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table B-15

U.S. trade with North Korea, by Schedule B and HTS sections, 1989, January-March 1989, and January-March 1990

(In thousands of dollars)

Section	1989	January-March 1989	January-March 1990
U.S. exports:			
1. Live animals; animal products	0	0	0
2. Vegetable products	0	0	0
3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes	0	0	0
4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco	0	0	30
5. Mineral products	0	0	0
6. Products of the chemical or allied industries	4	0	0
7. Plastics and rubber, and articles thereof	0	0	0
8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags and similar containers	0	0	0
9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials	0	0	0
10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof	0	0	0
11. Textiles and textile articles	0	0	0
12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers	0	0	0
13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware	0	0	0
14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin	0	0	0
15. Base metals and articles of base metal	0	0	0
16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof	0	0	0
17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment	0	0	0
18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical ap- paratus; clocks and watches; musical instruments ...	12	12	0
19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	0	0	0
20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0	0	0
21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	0	0	0
22. Special classification provisions	0	0	0
Total	16	12	30
U.S. imports:			
1. Live animals; animal products	0	0	0
2. Vegetable products	0	0	0
3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes	0	0	0
4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco	0	0	0
5. Mineral products	411	0	0
6. Products of the chemical or allied industries	0	0	0
7. Plastics and rubber, and articles thereof	0	0	0
8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags and similar containers	0	0	0
9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials	0	0	0
10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof	0	0	0
11. Textiles and textile articles	0	0	0
12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers	0	0	0
13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware	13	0	0
14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin	0	0	0
15. Base metals and articles of base metal	98	49	0
16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof	0	0	0
17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment	0	0	0
18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical ap- paratus; clocks and watches; musical instruments ...	0	0	0
19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	0	0	0
20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0	0	0
21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	0	0	0
22. Special classification provisions	11	1	0
Total	533	50	0

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table B-16

U.S. trade with Poland, by Schedule B and HTS sections, 1989, January-March 1989, and January-March 1990

(In thousands of dollars)

Section	1989	January-March 1989	January-March 1990
U.S. exports:			
1. Live animals; animal products	6,541	220	5,965
2. Vegetable products	18,053	2,338	19,665
3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes	0	0	50
4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco	12,088	1,920	2,193
5. Mineral products	9,620	173	88
6. Products of the chemical or allied industries	28,677	5,969	1,272
7. Plastics and rubber, and articles thereof	3,328	259	979
8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags and similar containers	10,512	3,070	276
9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials	83	26	120
10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof ...	8,540	1,092	4,615
11. Textiles and textile articles	31,797	5,211	4,462
12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers	163	0	256
13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware	1,105	284	254
14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin	1,191	7	581
15. Base metals and articles of base metal	2,323	540	187
16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof	56,341	9,411	7,656
17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment	143,935	1,990	4,060
18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical ap- paratus; clocks and watches; musical instruments ...	14,129	3,080	2,853
19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	0	0	0
20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	1,576	751	608
21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	837	467	6
22. Special classification provisions	60,390	17,423	15,755
Total	411,228	54,230	71,905
U.S. imports:			
1. Live animals; animal products	16,465	2,953	6,683
2. Vegetable products	5,569	1,522	1,378
3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes	0	0	0
4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco	107,064	30,033	26,049
5. Mineral products	12,776	2	10
6. Products of the chemical or allied industries	19,048	4,468	4,326
7. Plastics and rubber, and articles thereof	252	29	140
8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags and similar containers	1,173	99	286
9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials	3,157	827	807
10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof ...	255	102	7
11. Textiles and textile articles	51,334	11,709	13,221
12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers	8,854	2,263	1,743
13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware	15,080	3,303	4,070
14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin	634	471	155
15. Base metals and articles of base metal	46,445	11,474	10,043
16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof	32,071	6,431	10,720
17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment	24,018	8,262	5,897
18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical ap- paratus; clocks and watches; musical instruments ...	1,650	376	544
19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	0	0	0
20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	10,725	2,631	2,746
21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	1,539	6	39
22. Special classification provisions	4,754	826	1,475
Total	362,862	87,787	90,340

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table B-17

U.S. trade with Romania, by Schedule B and HTS sections, 1989, January-March 1989, and January-March 1990

(In thousands of dollars)

Section	1989	January-March 1989	January-March 1990
U.S. exports:			
1. Live animals; animal products	72	0	2,155
2. Vegetable products	1,750	1,748	98,066
3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes	997	0	0
4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco	338	0	0
5. Mineral products	71,984	6,812	12,502
6. Products of the chemical or allied industries	6,187	1,761	8,047
7. Plastics and rubber, and articles thereof	169	2	92
8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags and similar containers	51,977	12,488	3,696
9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials	7,726	1,190	2,547
10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof	49	5	1,196
11. Textiles and textile articles	6,016	84	1,169
12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers	0	0	39
13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware	100	0	0
14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin	12	0	0
15. Base metals and articles of base metal	992	121	323
16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof	4,663	1,522	781
17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment	412	16	163
18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical ap- paratus; clocks and watches; musical instruments ...	650	45	264
19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	0	0	0
20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	727	139	167
21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	46	0	0
22. Special classification provisions	444	87	5,521
Total	155,312	26,019	136,729
U.S. imports:			
1. Live animals; animal products	247	77	70
2. Vegetable products	564	373	61
3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes	0	0	0
4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco	8,551	2,450	1,152
5. Mineral products	186,236	45,077	30,261
6. Products of the chemical or allied industries	12,088	5,318	115
7. Plastics and rubber, and articles thereof	3,555	842	544
8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags and similar containers	9,816	2,457	1,705
9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials	1,279	287	148
10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof	32	11	26
11. Textiles and textile articles	34,507	8,488	6,231
12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers	33,144	2,880	1,232
13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware	9,456	2,264	1,088
14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin	1,071	305	204
15. Base metals and articles of base metal	19,700	2,268	1,266
16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof	7,702	1,837	1,461
17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment	5,479	1,871	816
18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical ap- paratus; clocks and watches; musical instruments ...	1,518	191	293
19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	0	0	0
20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	11,735	2,577	2,069
21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	488	32	57
22. Special classification provisions	1,033	234	142
Total	348,201	79,837	48,940

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table B-18

U.S. trade with Vietnam, by Schedule B and HTS sections, 1989, January-March 1989, and January-March 1990

(In thousands of dollars)

Section	1989	January-March 1989	January-March 1990
U.S. exports:			
1. Live animals; animal products	0	0	0
2. Vegetable products	0	0	0
3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes	0	0	0
4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco	0	0	0
5. Mineral products	0	0	0
6. Products of the chemical or allied industries	34	0	0
7. Plastics and rubber, and articles thereof	214	214	0
8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags and similar containers	0	0	0
9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials	0	0	0
10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof ..	0	0	0
11. Textiles and textile articles	0	0	0
12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers	0	0	0
13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware ...	0	0	0
14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin	0	0	0
15. Base metals and articles of base metal	0	0	9
16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof	21	12	12
17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment	0	0	0
18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical ap- paratus; clocks and watches; musical instruments ..	8	0	0
19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	0	0	0
20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	9	0	0
21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	0	0	0
22. Special classification provisions	10,208	1,955	1,478
Total	10,493	2,180	1,499
U.S. imports:			
1. Live animals; animal products	0	0	0
2. Vegetable products	0	0	0
3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes	0	0	0
4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco	0	0	0
5. Mineral products	0	0	0
6. Products of the chemical or allied industries	0	0	0
7. Plastics and rubber, and articles thereof	0	0	0
8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags and similar containers	0	0	0
9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials	0	0	0
10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof ..	0	0	0
11. Textiles and textile articles	0	0	0
12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers	0	0	0
13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware ...	0	0	0
14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin	0	0	0
15. Base metals and articles of base metal	0	0	0
16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof	0	0	0
17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment	0	0	0
18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical ap- paratus; clocks and watches; musical instruments ..	0	0	0
19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	0	0	0
20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0	0	0
21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	0	0	0
22. Special classification provisions	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

APPENDIX C
LEADING ITEMS TRADED WITH THE NONMARKET ECONOMY COUNTRIES,
BY SCHEDULE B AND HTS SUBHEADINGS,
1989, JANUARY-MARCH 1989, AND
JANUARY-MARCH 1990

Table C-1

Leading Items exported to nonmarket economy countries,¹ by Schedule B subheadings, 1989, January-March 1989, and January-March 1990

Schedule B subheading	Description	January-March—		
		1989	1989	1990
		1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
1005.90	Corn (maize) excluding seed	\$2,219,973	\$648,206	\$480,227
1001.90	Wheat and meslin, excluding durum wheat	1,890,540	758,618	426,272
8802.40	Airplanes and other aircraft, of an unladen weight exceeding 15000 kg	492,486	57,000	170,773
2304.00	Oilcake and other solid residues, resulting from the extraction of soybean oil	395,079	192,007	170,102
3100.00	Fertilizers	755,232	184,746	161,537
1201.00	Soybeans, whether or not broken	77,198	46,969	126,892
5201.00	Cotton, not carded or combed	282,229	47,877	102,737
2917.36	Terephthalic acid and its salts	154,794	44,136	41,347
8803.30	Parts of airplanes or helicopters, nesi	171,321	39,728	41,144
8802.50	Spacecraft (including satellites) and spacecraft launch vehicles	33	25	39,049
0207.41	Cuts and offal, of chickens, other than livers, frozen	9,185	0	23,758
8431.43	Parts for boring or sinking machinery of subheading 8430.41 or 8430.49	82,062	20,544	19,848
2701.12	Bituminous coal, whether or not pulverized, but not agglomerated	80,799	7,304	19,039
4403.20	Coniferous wood in the rough, whether or not stripped of bark or sapwood or roughly squared, not treated with preservatives	174,233	59,275	18,102
5502.00	Artificial filament tow	71,785	15,061	16,442
0802.12	Almonds, shelled, fresh or dried	19,621	17,801	15,711
4804.11	Uncoated, unbleached kraftliner paper or paperboard, in rolls or sheets, nesi	68,301	12,834	15,456
8471.91	Digital processing units which may contain in the same housing one or two storage units, input units or output units	60,046	13,262	15,129
2942.00	Organic compounds, nesi	21,364	3,015	14,221
9018.19	Electro-diagnostic apparatus, parts and accessories thereof,	13,479	1,981	12,437
	Total	7,039,759	2,170,391	1,930,224
	Total, U.S. exports to NMEs	11,072,178	3,150,243	2,727,054

¹ Afghanistan, Albania, Bulgaria, Cambodia, China, Cuba, Czechoslovakia, East Germany, Hungary, Laos, Mongolia, North Korea, Poland, Romania, the U.S.S.R. (including Estonia, Latvia, and Lithuania), and Vietnam.

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table C-2

Leading Items Imported from nonmarket economy countries,¹ by HTS subheadings, 1989, January-March 1989, and January-March 1990

HTS subheading	Description	January-March—		
		1989	1989	1990
		1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
2709.00	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude	\$477,867	\$52,933	\$168,451
2710.00	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than crude; preparations not elsewhere specified or included	492,720	120,076	121,312
6402.99	Footwear with outer soles and uppers of rubber or plastics, nesl	248,542	42,511	116,982
0306.13	Shrimps and prawns, frozen	272,321	88,414	113,892
9503.90	Other toys and models, nesl	410,117	67,668	87,481
6403.99	Footwear not covering the ankles, with outer soles of rubber or plastics or composition leather and uppers of leather	217,215	38,616	72,647
2844.20	Uranium enriched in U235 and plutonium and their compounds; alloys, dispersions, ceramic products and mixtures containing these products	21,679	10,800	71,086
6702.90	Artificial flowers, foliage & fruit & parts thereof, & articles made up of artificial flowers, foliage or fruit, of materials	189,821	39,103	51,861
8517.10	Telephone sets	186,190	20,330	50,364
9502.10	Dolls representing only human beings and parts and accessories thereof, whether or not dressed	302,919	35,080	49,540
8527.11	Reception apparatus for radiotelephony, radiotelegraphy or radio broadcasting combined with sound recording or reproducing apparatus	224,240	31,015	49,458
9503.41	Stuffed toys representing animals or non-human creatures and parts and accessories thereof	191,219	26,474	47,288
6404.19	Footwear, nesl, with outer soles of rubber or plastics and uppers of textile materials	92,944	30,285	45,868
8414.51	Table, floor, wall, window, ceiling or roof fans, with a self-contained electric motor of an output not exceeding 125 W	102,042	25,545	44,031
6203.42	Men's or boys' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts, not knitted or crocheted, of cotton	112,158	33,735	42,866
4202.22	Handbags, with outer surface of plastic sheeting or of textile materials	171,268	37,986	42,521
4202.92	Trunks, cases, bags and similar containers, with outer surface of plastic sheeting or of textile materials	118,892	19,934	42,446
6110.90	Sweaters, pullovers, sweatshirts, waistcoats (vests) and similar articles, knitted or crocheted, of textile materials, nesl	514,692	73,548	41,896
3926.90	Articles of plastics and articles of other materials of headings 3901 to 3914, nesl	93,739	9,094	41,091
6204.69	Women's or girls' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts, not knitted or crocheted, of textile materials, nesl	75,682	38,360	36,004
	Total	4,516,267	841,508	1,337,085
	Total, U.S. imports from NMEs	13,871,482	2,797,221	3,656,172

¹ Afghanistan, Albania, Bulgaria, Cambodia, China, Cuba, Czechoslovakia, East Germany, Hungary, Laos, Mongolia, North Korea, Poland, Romania, the U.S.S.R. (including Estonia, Latvia, and Lithuania), and Vietnam.

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table C-3

Leading Items exported to China, by Schedule B subheadings, 1989, January-March 1989, and January-March 1990

Schedule B subheading	Description	January-March—		
		1989	1989	1990
		1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
8802.40	Airplanes and other aircraft, of an unladen weight exceeding 15000 kg	\$366,234	\$57,000	\$170,773
1001.90	Wheat and meslin, excluding durum wheat	1,084,322	355,681	123,013
5201.00	Cotton, not carded or combed	258,761	46,212	96,653
3100.00	Fertilizers	487,422	118,488	95,105
2917.36	Terephthalic acid and its salts	154,794	44,136	41,347
8803.30	Parts of airplanes or helicopters, nesi	164,358	39,546	40,792
8802.50	Spacecraft (including satellites) and spacecraft launch vehicles	33	25	39,049
8431.43	Parts for boring or sinking machinery of subheading 8430.41 or 8430.49	59,741	10,847	19,441
4403.20	Coniferous wood in the rough, whether or not stripped of bark or sapwood or roughly squared, not treated with preservatives	174,219	59,262	18,102
5502.00	Artificial filament tow	71,785	15,061	16,442
4804.11	Uncoated, unbleached kraftliner paper or paperboard, in rolls or sheets, nesi	68,055	12,834	15,456
1005.90	Corn (maize) excluding seed	33,537	0	15,044
8705.90	Special purpose motor vehicles nesi, other than those designed primarily for the transport of persons or goods	17,216	151	11,560
8411.12	Turbojets of a thrust exceeding 25 kN	71,542	17,442	11,483
8431.49	Parts for machinery of heading 8426, 8429 or 8430, nesi	32,558	4,010	11,341
2942.00	Organic compounds, nesi	19,413	2,183	11,061
8471.91	Digital processing units which may contain in the same housing one or two storage units, input units or output units	50,296	12,680	9,505
8421.99	Parts of machinery or apparatus for filtering or purifying liquids or gases	9,876	1,759	9,086
3912.11	Cellulose acetates, nesi, in primary forms, nonplasticized	8,463	604	8,816
8430.41	Self-propelled boring or sinking machinery	5,614	0	8,478
	Total	3,138,239	797,921	772,549
	Total, U.S. exports to China	5,775,478	1,458,842	1,223,824

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table C-4

Leading Items Imported from China, by HTS subheadings, 1989; January-March 1989, and January-March 1990

HTS subheading	Description	1989	January-March—	
			1989	1990
		1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
2709.00	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude	\$423,680	\$52,933	\$168,451
6402.99	Footwear with outer soles and uppers of rubber or plastics, nesl	248,468	42,511	116,982
0306.13	Shrimps and prawns, frozen	272,199	88,414	113,764
9503.90	Other toys and models, nesl	409,801	67,625	87,473
6403.99	Footwear not covering the ankles, with outer soles of rubber or plastics or composition leather and uppers of leather	190,203	32,061	66,692
6702.90	Artificial flowers, foliage & fruit & parts thereof, & articles made up of artificial flowers, foliage or fruit, of materials	189,601	39,028	51,823
8517.10	Telephone sets	186,190	20,330	50,364
8527.11	Reception apparatus for radiotelephony, radiotelegraphy or radio broadcasting combined with sound recording or reproducing apparatus	224,240	31,015	49,458
9502.10	Dolls representing only human beings and parts and accessories thereof, whether or not dressed	301,380	34,819	49,309
9503.41	Stuffed toys representing animals or non-human creatures and parts and accessories thereof	191,140	26,474	47,288
6404.19	Footwear, nesl, with outer soles of rubber or plastics and uppers of textile materials	92,942	30,285	45,863
8414.51	Table, floor, wall, window, ceiling or roof fans, with a self-contained electric motor of an output not exceeding 125 W	102,042	25,545	44,031
4202.22	Handbags, with outer surface of plastic sheeting or of textile materials	171,267	37,984	42,521
4202.92	Trunks, cases, bags and similar containers, with outer surface of plastic sheeting or of textile materials	118,778	19,896	42,403
6110.90	Sweaters, pullovers, sweatshirts, waistcoats (vests) and similar articles, knitted or crocheted, of textile materials, nesl	514,665	73,521	41,890
6203.42	Men's or boys' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts, not knitted or crocheted, of cotton	110,720	33,276	41,874
3926.90	Articles of plastics and articles of other materials of headings 3901 to 3914, nesl	92,910	8,729	41,016
6204.69	Women's or girls' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts, not knitted or crocheted, of textile materials, nesl	72,144	36,188	34,913
6206.10	Women's or girls' blouses, shirts and shirt-blouses, not knitted or crocheted, of silk or silk waste	105,480	28,136	31,975
6110.20	Sweaters, pullovers, sweatshirts, waistcoats (vests) and similar articles, knitted or crocheted, of cotton	104,607	19,297	29,615
	Total	4,122,456	748,066	1,197,704
	Total, U.S. Imports from China	11,859,172	2,271,489	3,086,030

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table C-5

Leading Items exported to the U.S.S.R.,¹ by Schedule B subheadings, 1989, January-March 1989, and January-March 1990

Schedule B subheading	Description	1989	January-March—	
			1989	1990
		1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
1005.90	Corn (maize) excluding seed	\$2,021,881	\$581,521	\$399,875
1001.90	Wheat and meslin, excluding durum wheat	806,202	402,920	303,259
2304.00	Oilcake and other solid residues, resulting from the extraction of soybean oil	388,552	185,479	170,102
3100.00	Fertilizers	237,073	60,827	63,577
1201.00	Soybeans, whether or not broken	67,092	36,863	48,787
0207.41	Cuts and offal, of chickens, other than livers, frozen	8,961	0	21,676
0802.12	Almonds, shelled, fresh or dried	19,507	17,747	15,711
0405.00	Butter and other fats and oils derived from milk ..	6	0	10,828
2818.20	Aluminum oxide, except artificial corundum	0	0	8,828
8455.21	Hot or combination hot and cold metal-rolling mills, other than tube mills	0	0	8,486
1502.00	Fats of bovine animals, sheep or goats, raw or rendered, whether or not pressed or solvent-extracted	26,005	0	7,823
9018.19	Electro-diagnostic apparatus, parts and accessories thereof, excluding electro- cardiographs, parts and accessories thereof	2,388	741	7,572
7209.23	Flat-rolled iron or nonalloy steel products, 600 mm or more wide, in coils, cold-rolled, not clad, plated or coated, nesi, 0.5 mm or more but n/o 1 mm thick	257	0	7,444
8448.32	Parts and accessories of machines for preparing textile fibers, other than card clothing	6,111	0	6,140
8538.90	Parts nesi, suitable for use solely or principally with the apparatus of heading 8535, 8536 or 8537	176	39	6,017
8471.91	Digital processing units which may contain in the same housing one or two storage units, input units or output units	4,155	219	5,138
8471.99	Units of automatic data processing machines, nesi	128	0	4,672
3921.19	Nonadhesive plates, sheets, film, foil and strip, cellular, of plastics nesi	8,173	3,732	4,342
3908.90	Polyamides in primary forms, nesi	7,421	0	4,086
5402.31	Textured yarn of nylon or other polyamides, measuring per single yarn not more than 50 tex, (exc. sewing thread), not put up for retail sale	0	0	3,343
	Total	3,604,087	1,290,090	1,107,707
	Total, U.S. exports to the U.S.S.R.	4,262,336	1,458,220	1,200,617

¹ Includes Estonia, Latvia, and Lithuania.

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table C-6

Leading Items Imported from the U.S.S.R.,¹ by HTS subheadings, 1989, January-March 1989, and January-March 1990

HTS subheading	Description	January-March—		
		1989	1989	1990
		1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
2710.00	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than crude; preparations not elsewhere specified or included	\$227,503	\$54,184	\$79,252
2844.20	Uranium enriched in U235 and plutonium and their compounds; alloys, dispersions, ceramic products and mixtures containing these products	21,679	10,800	71,086
7110.39	Rhodium in semimanufactured form	35,977	10,624	21,483
2844.10	Natural uranium and its compounds; alloys, dispersions, ceramic products & mixtures containing natural uranium or natural uranium compounds	0	0	15,707
7110.29	Palladium in semimanufactured forms	55,581	14,694	11,576
2814.10	Anhydrous ammonia	54,970	23,626	10,237
7203.10	Ferrous products obtained by direct reduction of iron ore	0	0	6,549
8701.90	Tractors (other than tractors of heading 8709), nesi	10,777	1,754	6,411
9701.10	Paintings, drawings and pastels, executed entirely by hand, framed or not framed	12,021	9,911	3,930
4301.80	Raw furskins, whole, with or without head, tail or paws, nesi, but not of heading 4101, 4102 or 4103	13,445	6,565	3,872
2208.90	Spirits, liqueurs and other spirituous beverages, nesi	18,941	3,840	3,854
2902.50	Styrene	0	0	3,810
7102.31	Nonindustrial diamonds, unworked or simply sawn, cleaved or bruted	0	0	3,514
7118.90	Coin, nesi	3,148	1,203	2,065
0506.90	Bones & horn-cores, unworked, defatted, simply prepared, treated with acid or degelatinized; powder & waste of these products	70	0	1,887
8108.10	Unwrought titanium; waste and scrap; powders	4,007	252	1,775
7110.11	Platinum, unwrought or in powder form	10,695	1,907	1,763
5208.12	Plain weave fabrics of unbleached cotton, containing 85% or more by weight of cotton and weighing more than 100 g/m2	6,966	2,343	1,742
7202.29	Ferrosilicon not containing by weight more than 55% of silicon	13,124	6,857	1,503
2846.90	Compounds, inorganic or organic, of rare earth metals, of yttrium or of scandium or mixtures of these metals, other than cerium compounds	2,540	680	1,209
	Total	491,442	149,240	253,224
	Total, U.S. imports from the U.S.S.R.	690,891	194,361	268,177

¹ Includes Estonia, Latvia, and Lithuania.

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table C-7

Leading items exported to Eastern Europe,¹ by Schedule B subheadings, 1989, January-March 1989, and January-March 1990

Schedule B subheading	Description	January-March—		
		1989	1989	1990
		1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
1201.00	Soybeans, whether or not broken	\$10,106	\$10,106	\$78,105
1005.90	Corn (maize) excluding seed	164,555	66,685	65,308
2701.12	Bituminous coal, whether or not pulverized, but not agglomerated	75,535	6,357	16,833
5201.00	Cotton, not carded or combed	23,468	1,666	6,084
4101.21	Whole raw hides and skins of bovine animals nesi, fresh or wet-salted	73,315	17,094	6,075
0203.29	Meat of swine, nesi, frozen	259	0	5,742
8701.90	Tractors (other than tractors of heading 8709), nesi	6,610	11	4,815
1005.10	Seed corn (maize)	3,021	3,000	4,127
2942.00	Organic compounds, nesi	1,468	832	3,160
2823.00	Titanium oxides	488	0	2,915
3100.00	Fertilizers	30,737	5,431	2,855
8708.99	Parts and accessories, nesi, of the motor- vehicles of headings 8701 to 8705	11,419	2,006	2,735
4703.21	Chemical woodpulp, soda or sulfate, other than dissolving grades, of semibleached or bleached coniferous wood	6,073	65	2,708
4403.91	Oak wood in the rough, whether or not stripped of bark or sapwood, or roughly squared, not treated with preservatives	6,215	769	2,547
8903.92	Motorboats, other than outboard motorboats ..	4,573	633	2,505
4702.00	Chemical woodpulp, dissolving grades	6,232	814	2,396
0207.41	Cuts and offal, of chickens, other than livers, frozen	0	0	1,878
2403.99	Tobacco extracts and essences	8,099	1,334	1,778
7002.39	Glass tubes, unworked, nesi	3,733	819	1,658
8479.89	Machines and mechanical appliances having individual functions, nesi	7,989	1,821	1,639
	Total	443,893	119,441	215,863
	Total, U.S. exports to Eastern Europe	1,010,758	228,503	297,185

¹ Bulgaria, Czechoslovakia, East Germany, Hungary, Poland, and Romania.

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table C-8

Leading items imported from Eastern Europe,¹ by HTS subheadings, 1989, January-March 1989, and January-March 1990

HTS subheading	Description	1989	January-March—	
			1989	1990
		1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
2710.00	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than crude; preparations not elsewhere specified or included	\$235,621	\$60,884	\$40,682
1602.41	Prepared or preserved hams and cuts thereof, of swine	105,226	29,570	24,648
2009.70	Apple juice, unfermented and not containing added spirit	20,002	8,887	9,032
2401.10	Tobacco, not stemmed/stripped	18,619	5,525	6,187
1602.42	Prepared or preserved shoulders and cuts thereof, of swine	16,723	4,526	6,171
6403.99	Footwear not covering the ankles, with outer soles of rubber or plastics or composition leather and uppers of leather	27,012	6,556	5,955
4011.20	New pneumatic tires, of rubber, of a kind used on buses or trucks	18,645	3,187	5,725
0304.20	Frozen fish fillets (whether or not minced)	7,727	932	5,683
1210.10	Hop cones, fresh or dried, neither ground, powdered nor in the form of pellets	4,325	1,296	5,491
3102.80	Mixtures of urea and ammonium nitrate in aqueous or ammoniacal solution	30,058	11,484	5,204
8539.22	Electrical filament lamps, excluding tungsten halogen lamps, nesi, of a power not exceeding 200 W and for a voltage exceeding 100 V	16,349	2,994	5,089
8708.50	Drive axles with differential, whether or not provided with other transmission components of the motor-vehicles of headings 8701 to 8705	25,994	7,451	5,079
8701.90	Tractors (other than tractors of heading 8709), nesi	13,984	3,614	5,077
2941.90	Antibiotics, nesi	4,621	906	3,896
3104.20	Potassium chloride	4,963	0	3,858
8443.19	Offset printing machinery other than reel-fed or sheet-fed, office type	10,652	1,932	3,454
6203.12	Men's or boys' suits, of synthetic fibers, knitted or crocheted	6,636	2,410	3,450
8708.60	Non-driving axles and parts thereof of the motor-vehicles of headings 8701 to 8705	2,373	406	3,171
9403.60	Wooden furniture, other than of a kind used in the bedroom	12,830	3,204	2,692
3501.10	Casein	10,819	2,635	2,449
	Total	593,178	158,400	152,993
	Total, U.S. imports from Eastern Europe ...	1,312,029	329,366	299,986

¹ Bulgaria, Czechoslovakia, East Germany, Hungary, Poland, and Romania.

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table C-9

Leading items exported to Afghanistan, by Schedule B subheadings, 1989, January-March 1989, and January-March 1990

Schedule B subheading	Description	1989	January-March—	
			1989	1990
		1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
3401.19	Soap & organic surface-active products used as soap, in bars, cakes, pieces; soap impregnated paper, etc., not for toilet use	\$84	0	\$323
2402.20	Cigarettes containing tobacco	2,395	504	315
6309.00	Worn clothing and other worn textile articles	29	5	203
3819.00	Hydraulic brake fluids and other prepared liquid for hydraulic transmission cont. less than 70% by weight of petroleum oils, etc	97	0	153
8429.51	Front-end self-propelled, mechanical shovel loaders	0	0	66
8803.30	Parts of airplanes or helicopters, nesl	183	23	45
8540.81	Receiver or amplifier tubes	0	0	33
3506.91	Adhesive preparations based on rubber or plastics (including artificial resins)	0	0	23
2710.00	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than crude; preparations not elsewhere specified or included	193	0	23
8540.89	Thermionic, cold cathode or photocathode tubes, nesl	0	0	21
8431.43	Parts for boring or sinking machinery of subheading 8430.41 or 8430.49	859	0	13
8529.10	Antennas & antenna reflectors of all kinds for use solely or principally with apparatus of headings 8525-8528; parts suitable for use therewith	0	0	6
8469.29	Electric typewriters, weighing more than 12 kg	0	0	3
	Total	3,839	532	1,227
	Total, U.S. exports to Afghanistan	4,776	673	1,247

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table C-10

Leading items imported from Afghanistan, by HTS subheadings, 1989, January-March 1989, and January-March 1990

HTS subheading	Description	January-March—		
		1989	1989	1990
		1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
5102.10	Fine animal hair, not carded or combed	\$1,906	\$172	\$568
1211.10	Licorice roots, fresh or dried, of a kind used in perfumery, in pharmacy, or for insecticidal, fungicidal or similar purposes	807	0	166
5702.10	"Kelem," "Schumacks," "Karamanie" and similar hand-woven rugs	317	87	55
5701.10	Carpets and other textile floor coverings, of wool or fine animal hair, knotted	166	68	54
0802.50	Pistachios, shelled or in shell, fresh or dried	284	151	38
7103.99	Precious or semiprecious stones, excluding rubies, sapphires, and emeralds, worked, but not strung, mounted or set	9	0	25
2008.19	Nuts and other seeds (except peanuts), otherwise prepared or preserved, nesl	0	0	16
0603.10	Fresh cut flowers and flower buds of a kind suitable for bouquets or for ornamental purposes	0	0	13
9706.00	Antiques of an age exceeding one hundred years ..	70	18	12
0802.90	Nuts, fresh or dried, whether or not shelled or peeled, nesl	0	0	7
6206.90	Women's or girls' blouses, shirts and shirt- blouses, not knitted or crocheted, of textile materials, nesl	0	0	5
5701.90	Carpets and other textile floor coverings, of textile materials (excl. wool or fine animal hair), knotted	3	3	5
4004.00	Waste, parings and scrap of rubber (other than hard rubber) and powders and granules obtained therefrom	0	0	4
5702.91	Carpets and other textile floor coverings, not of pile construction, woven, made up, not tufted or flopped, of wool or fine animal hair	0	0	4
6115.91	Hosiery nesl, knitted or crocheted, of wool or fine animal hair	3	0	3
6302.91	Bed, table, toilet and kitchen linen of cotton, nesl	0	0	2
6204.69	Women's or girls' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts, not knitted or crocheted, of textile materials, nesl	(¹)	(¹)	1
6204.52	Women's or girls' skirts and divided skirts, not knitted or crocheted, of cotton	(¹)	0	1
6206.30	Women's or girls' blouses, shirts and shirt- blouses, not knitted or crocheted, of cotton	2	(¹)	(¹)
6505.90	Hats and other headgear, knitted or crocheted, or made up from lace, felt or other textile fabric, in the piece, excluding hair-nets	1	0	(¹)
	Total	3,570	500	979
	Total, U.S. imports from Afghanistan	3,821	626	982

¹ Trade less than \$500.

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table C-11

Leading Items exported to Albania, by Schedule B subheadings, 1989, January-March 1989, and January-March 1990

Schedule B subheading	Description	1989	January-March—	
			1989	1990
		1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
2701.12	Bituminous coal, whether or not pulverized, but not agglomerated	\$5,264	\$948	\$2,206
8529.10	Antennas & antenna reflectors of all kinds for use solely or principally with apparatus of headings 8525-8528; parts suitable for use therewith	0	0	14
8421.19	Centrifuges, other than cream separators or clothes dryers	0	0	5
8421.91	Parts of centrifuges, including centrifugal dryers	0	0	3
	Total	5,264	948	2,227
	Total, U.S. exports to Albania	5,287	950	2,227

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table C-12

Leading items imported from Albania, by HTS subheadings, 1989, January-March 1989, and January-March 1990

HTS subheading	Description	1989	January-March—	
			1989	1990
		1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
1211.90	Plants & parts of plants (incl. seeds & fruits) used in perfumery, pharmacy, insecticidal, fungicidal or like purposes, fresh or dried, nesl	\$2,679	\$741	\$591
	Total	2,679	741	591
	Total, U.S. imports from Albania	2,815	801	591

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table C-13

Leading items exported to Bulgaria, by Schedule B subheadings, 1989, January-March 1989, and January-March 1990

Schedule B subheading	Description	1989	January-March—	
			1989	1990
		1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
1201.00	Soybeans, whether or not broken	\$10,106	\$10,106	\$5,140
2701.12	Bituminous coal, whether or not pulverized, but not agglomerated	4,768	0	4,331
1005.90	Corn (maize) excluding seed	119,150	49,052	2,528
8419.89	Machinery, plant or laboratory equipment, nesi, not used for domestic purposes	4,963	0	419
8440.10	Bookbinding machinery, including book-sewing machines	0	0	215
8207.12	Interchangeable rock drilling or earth boring tools with working part of other material, nesi, and base metal parts thereof	123	0	185
8523.20	Prepared unrecorded magnetic discs for sound recording or similar recording of other phenomena	0	0	165
8471.20	Digital automatic data processing machines, containing in the same housing at least a central processing unit and an input and output unit	89	0	154
8407.90	Spark-ignition reciprocating or rotary internal combustion piston engines, nesi	0	0	115
9027.20	Chromatographs and electrophoresis instruments	123	27	110
8517.40	Electrical apparatus for carrier-current line systems	209	2	109
8431.20	Parts suitable for use solely or principally with the machinery of heading 8427	13	13	105
3920.69	Nonadhesive plates, sheets, film, foil and strip, of polyesters, nesi, noncellular, not combined with other materials	10	0	93
9031.80	Measuring and checking instruments, appliances and machines, nesi	61	0	85
3808.10	Insecticides, put up for retail sale or as preparations or articles	211	82	81
6805.30	Natural or artificial abrasive powder or grain on a base of materials, nesi	161	12	80
9027.90	Microtomes; parts and accessories	117	6	72
2306.10	Oilcake and other solid residues, resulting from the extraction of vegetable fats or oils, of cotton seeds	254	254	67
9018.11	Electrocardiographs, and parts and accessories thereof	13	0	65
9027.30	Spectrometers, spectrophotometers and spectrographs using optical radiations (ultraviolet, visible, infrared)	180	49	60
	Total	140,553	59,604	14,177
	Total, U.S. exports to Bulgaria	180,733	75,868	15,281

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table C-14

Leading Items Imported from Bulgaria, by HTS subheadings, 1989, January-March 1989, and January-March 1990

HTS subheading	Description	January-March—		
		1989	1989	1990
		1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
2401.10	Tobacco, not stemmed/stripped	\$18,422	\$5,360	\$6,187
3102.10	Urea, whether or not in aqueous solution	3,551	1,793	1,851
3102.80	Mixtures of urea and ammonium nitrate in aqueous or ammoniacal solution	5,358	1,946	1,649
8469.31	Nonelectric typewriters, weighing not more than 12 kg, excluding case	1,344	433	1,329
0406.90	Cheese, nesi	1,235	199	945
3102.90	Mineral or chemical fertilizers, nitrogenous, nesi, including mixtures not specified elsewhere in heading 3102	493	493	351
2204.21	Wine (excluding sparkling wine); grape must with fermentation prevented or arrested by the addition of alcohol, in containers of 2 liters or less	1,868	532	155
3301.29	Essential oils other than those of citrus fruit, nesi	414	144	152
0306.13	Shrimps and prawns, frozen	0	0	129
8471.93	Storage units of automatic data processing machines, whether or not entered with the rest of a system	26	0	91
6106.20	Women's or girls' blouses and shirts, knitted or crocheted, of man-made fibers	0	0	62
2203.00	Beer made from malt	0	0	55
0406.20	Grated or powdered cheese, of all kinds	49	0	54
9403.40	Wooden furniture of a kind used in the kitchen ...	83	63	54
2941.90	Antibiotics, nesi	1,277	481	46
9403.60	Wooden furniture, other than of a kind used in the bedroom	41	2	45
2208.90	Spirits, liqueurs and other spirituous beverages, nesi	59	0	39
0909.20	Seeds of coriander	0	0	35
7013.29	Drinking glasses other than of glass-ceramics or of lead crystal	77	0	33
6305.31	Sacks and bags of a kind used for the packing of goods, of polyethylene or polypropylene strip or the like	0	0	28
	Total	34,297	11,446	13,290
	Total, U.S. imports from Bulgaria	57,331	13,712	13,634

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table C-15

Leading items exported to Cambodia, by Schedule B subheadings, 1989, January-March 1989, and January-March 1990

Schedule B subheading	Description	1989	January-March—	
			1989	1990
		1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
2828.10	Commercial calcium hypochlorite and other calcium hypochlorites	\$21	\$21	0
	Total	21	21	0
	Total, U.S. exports to Cambodia	34	26	7

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table C-16

Leading Items Imported from Cambodia, by HTS subheadings, 1989, January-March 1989, and January-March 1990

<i>HTS subheading</i>	<i>Description</i>	<i>1989 1,000 dollars</i>	<i>January-March—</i>	
			<i>1989 1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1990 1,000 dollars</i>
6105.10	Men's or boys' shirts, knitted or crocheted, of cotton	0	0	\$63
	Total	0	0	63
	Total, U.S. imports from Cambodia	314	131	63

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table C-17

Leading items exported to Cuba, by Schedule B subheadings, 1989, January-March 1989, and January-March 1990

Schedule B subheading	Description	1989 1,000 dollars	January-March—	
			1989 1,000 dollars	1990 1,000 dollars
6309.00	Worn clothing and other worn textile articles	\$3	0	\$6
	Total	3	0	6
	Total, U.S. exports to Cuba	2,629	835	405

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table C-18**Leading Items Imported from Cuba, by HTS subheadings, 1989, January-March 1989, and January-March 1990**

<i>HTS subheading</i>	<i>Description</i>	<i>1989</i>	<i>January-March—</i>	
			<i>1989</i>	<i>1990</i>
		<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
7102.21	Industrial diamonds, unworked or simply sawn, cleaved or bruted	0	0	\$77
	Total	0	0	77
	Total, U.S. Imports from Cuba	0	0	77

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table C-19

Leading items exported to Czechoslovakia, by Schedule B subheadings, 1989, January-March 1989, and January-March 1990

Schedule B subheading	Description	January-March—		
		1989	1989	1990
		1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
5201.00	Cotton, not carded or combed	\$2,715	\$1,631	\$2,964
4101.21	Whole raw hides and skins of bovine animals nesi, fresh or wet-salted	12,899	2,112	2,299
4911.99	Printed matter, nesi	29	0	784
2804.30	Nitrogen	0	0	586
5402.49	Single synthetic filament yarn, nesi, untwisted or with a twist n/o 50 turns/m, (except sewing thread), not put up for retail sale	1,425	371	431
2907.23	4,4'-Isopropylidenediphenol (Bisphenol A, Diphenylolpropane) and its salts	0	0	411
4901.99	Printed books, brochures, leaflets and similar printed matter, other than in single sheets	6	0	383
2921.49	Aromatic monoamines and their derivatives; salts thereof, nesi	727	46	296
3100.00	Fertilizers	3,256	0	277
4302.19	Whole tanned or dressed furskins, nesi, not assembled	360	201	250
8473.30	Parts and accessories of the machines of heading 8471	177	22	242
9014.20	Instruments and appliances for aeronautical or space navigation (other than compasses)	180	32	241
4702.00	Chemical woodpulp, dissolving grades	0	0	239
2937.92	Estrogens and progestins	238	0	233
8701.90	Tractors (other than tractors of heading 8709), nesi	0	0	231
7002.39	Glass tubes, unworked, nesi	301	34	220
8523.20	Prepared unrecorded magnetic discs for sound recording or similar recording of other phenomena	17	0	216
8479.89	Machines and mechanical appliances having individual functions, nesi	893	599	187
4421.90	Articles of wood, nesi	419	50	180
8413.60	Rotary positive displacement pumps for liquids, whether or not fitted with a measuring device, nesi	292	0	179
	Total	23,933	5,099	10,849
	Total, U.S. exports to Czechoslovakia	51,287	10,959	14,773

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table C-20

Leading items imported from Czechoslovakia, by HTS subheadings, 1989, January-March 1989, and January-March 1990

HTS subheading	Description	January-March—		
		1989	1989	1990
		1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
1210.10	Hop cones, fresh or dried, neither ground, powdered nor in the form of pellets	\$2,508	\$416	\$4,725
8701.90	Tractors (other than tractors of heading 8709), nesi	6,060	1,926	2,984
6403.99	Footwear not covering the ankles, with outer soles of rubber or plastics or composition leather and uppers of leather	4,313	775	1,039
7018.10	Glass beads, imitation pearls, imitation precious or semiprecious stones and similar glass smallwares	5,280	1,172	1,034
4011.20	New pneumatic tires, of rubber, of a kind used on buses or trucks	2,565	469	801
6403.59	Footwear with outer soles and uppers of leather, not covering the ankle	1,016	0	544
1602.41	Prepared or preserved hams and cuts thereof, of swine	2,093	512	543
7304.20	Seamless casing, tubing and drill pipe, of a kind used in the drilling for oil or gas, of iron (other than cast iron) or steel	1,214	0	489
6403.91	Footwear, covering the ankles, with outer soles of rubber, plastics or composition leather and uppers of leather	3,650	648	487
8443.19	Offset printing machinery other than reel-fed or sheet-fed, office type	1,441	384	456
7013.29	Drinking glasses other than of glass-ceramics or of lead crystal	2,153	761	403
4011.10	New pneumatic tires, of rubber, of a kind used on motor cars (including station wagons and racing cars)	983	72	400
2309.90	Preparations of a kind used in animal feeding (excluding dog or cat food; put up for retail sale)	1,008	453	325
6203.12	Men's or boys' suits, of synthetic fibers, knitted or crocheted	736	296	291
5309.11	Woven fabrics of flax, containing 85 percent or more by weight of flax, unbleached or bleached	431	18	273
9401.69	Seats with wooden frames, not upholstered	810	136	264
2203.00	Beer made from malt	1,221	321	246
4011.91	New pneumatic tires of rubber, of a kind, nesi, having a "herring-bone" or similar tread	471	0	246
8482.10	Ball bearings	124	8	176
8524.90	Recorded media for sound or other similarly recorded phenomena	99	0	158
	Total	38,175	8,366	15,884
	Total, U.S. Imports from Czechoslovakia ...	82,117	19,789	20,729

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table C-21

Leading items exported to East Germany, by Schedule B subheadings, 1989, January-March 1989, and January-March 1990

Schedule B subheading	Description	1989	January-March—	
			1989	1990
		1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
1005.90	Corn (maize) excluding seed	\$39,893	\$17,632	\$21,757
8903.92	Motorboats, other than outboard motorboats ...	4,377	585	2,488
8479.89	Machines and mechanical appliances having individual functions, nesl	5,709	1,005	1,197
9010.20	Apparatus and equipment for photographic (including cinematographic) laboratories; nesl, in this chapter; negatoscopes	3,706	786	600
9701.10	Paintings, drawings and pastels, executed entirely by hand, framed or not framed	15	0	425
8536.69	Plugs and sockets for switching or making connections to or in electrical circuits, for a voltage not exceeding 1,000 V	472	101	377
9018.90	Medical, surgical, dental or veterinary sciences instruments, appliances, and parts and accessories thereof, nesl	93	7	289
4703.21	Chemical woodpulp, soda or sulfate, other than dissolving grades, of semibleached or bleached coniferous wood	481	0	279
8431.43	Parts for boring or sinking machinery of subheading 8430.41 or 8430.49	1,056	342	271
8433.11	Mowers for lawns, parks or sports grounds, powered with the cutting device rotating in a horizontal plane	0	0	251
8207.11	Interchangeable rock drilling or earth boring tools with working part of sintered metal carbide or cermets, and base metal parts thereof	132	0	251
8431.49	Parts for machinery of heading 8426, 8429 or 8430, nesl	0	0	227
5907.00	Textile fabrics otherwise impregnated, coated or covered; painted canvas being theatrical scenery, studio back- cloths or the like	0	0	189
8518.40	Audio-frequency electric amplifiers	0	0	175
8473.30	Parts and accessories of the machines of heading 8471	352	171	150
9021.30	Artificial parts of the body nesl, and parts and accessories thereof	214	64	128
8523.13	Prepared unrecorded magnetic tapes for sound recording or similar recording of other phenomena, of a width exceeding 6.5 mm	0	0	127
8482.10	Ball bearings	0	0	122
4301.50	Raw furskins of muskrat, whole, with or without head, tail or paws	0	0	95
8539.90	Parts of electrical filament or discharge lamps ..	106	0	90
	Total	56,607	20,693	29,487
	Total, U.S. exports to East Germany	92,893	32,872	30,999

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table C-22

Leading Items Imported from East Germany, by HTS subheadings, 1989, January-March 1989, and January-March 1990

HTS subheading	Description	1989	January-March—	
			1989	1990
		1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
2710.00	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than crude; preparations not elsewhere specified or included	\$33,508	\$15,798	\$10,421
3104.20	Potassium chloride	4,963	0	3,858
3102.80	Mixtures of urea and ammonium nitrate in aqueous or ammoniacal solution	13,287	4,372	3,555
8443.19	Offset printing machinery other than reel-fed or sheet-fed, office type	9,211	1,548	2,998
4011.10	New pneumatic tires, of rubber, of a kind used on motor cars (including station wagons and racing cars)	7,258	2,061	1,829
7209.22	Flat-rolled iron or nonalloy steel products, 600 mm or more wide, in coils, cold-rolled, not clad, plated or coated, nesi, over 1 mm but under 3 mm thick	4,586	1,542	1,772
7208.42	Flat-rolled iron or nonalloy steel products nesi, not in coils, 600 mm or more wide, hot-rolled, not clad, plated or coated, over 10 mm thick	2,514	911	1,169
4011.20	New pneumatic tires, of rubber, of a kind used on buses or trucks	4,362	1,127	1,138
7210.49	Flat-rolled products of iron or nonalloy steel 600 mm or more wide, plated or coated with zinc (other than electrolytically), other than corrugated	3,647	1,299	987
7209.23	Flat-rolled iron or nonalloy steel products, 600 mm or more wide, in coils, cold-rolled, not clad, plated or coated, nesi, 0.5 mm or more but n/o 1 mm thick	1,537	665	797
7213.31	Bars & rods, hot-rolled, irregularly wound coils of iron or nonalloy steel, cont. by wgt under 0.25% carbon, of circular cross section under 14 mm diam	1,813	522	710
7013.91	Glassware of a kind used for table, kitchen, toilet, office, indoor decoration or similar purposes, of lead crystal, nesi	2,017	507	607
8443.90	Parts of printing machinery; parts of machinery for uses ancillary to printing	1,435	462	475
9403.60	Wooden furniture, other than of a kind used in the bedroom	1,572	246	399
7013.31	Glassware of a kind used for table (other than drinking glasses), or kitchen purposes of lead crystal	1,245	299	379
7304.39	Seamless tubes, pipes and hollow profiles, of iron or nonalloy steel, nesi, of circular cross section, other than cold-drawn or cold-rolled	2,763	681	358
9201.20	Grand pianos	937	177	337
8515.90	Parts of brazing or soldering, resistance or arc welding machines and apparatus, including like machines and apparatus, nesi ...	110	0	308
9011.20	Microscopes, for photomicrography, cinemicrography or microprojection, excluding stereoscopic microscopes	725	130	304
8459.31	Boring-milling machines for removing metal, numerically controlled, nesi	374	139	247
	Total	97,861	32,486	32,648
	Total, U.S. imports from East Germany	134,825	42,934	37,210

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table C-23

Leading Items exported to Hungary, by Schedule B subheadings, 1989, January-March 1989, and January-March 1990

Schedule B subheading	Description	1989	January-March—	
			1989	1990
		1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
8701.90	Tractors (other than tractors of heading 8709), nesi	\$6,273	0	\$2,722
2403.99	Tobacco extracts and essences	3,597	95	1,778
8802.11	Helicopters, of an unladen weight not exceeding 2,000 kg	0	0	1,258
7002.39	Glass tubes, unworked, nesi	2,843	625	1,251
0712.90	Dried vegetables, nesi, and dried mixtures of vegetables, whole, cut, sliced, broken or in powder, but not further prepared	231	203	1,228
8708.99	Parts and accessories, nesi, of the motor-vehicles of headings 8701 to 8705	2,364	524	1,035
8708.60	Non-driving axles and parts thereof of the motor-vehicles of headings 8701 to 8705	2,848	1,068	826
2921.49	Aromatic monoamines and their derivatives; salts thereof, nesi	1,123	378	692
2931.00	Other organo-inorganic compounds	1,446	8	642
8471.92	Automatic data processing machines with or without input or output units or containing storage units in the same housing	614	293	578
8407.90	Spark-ignition reciprocating or rotary internal combustion piston engines, nesi	291	0	564
2933.90	Heterocyclic compounds with nitrogen hetero-actom(s) only, nucleic acids and their salts, nesi	92	46	491
0102.10	Live purebred bovine breeding animals	0	0	473
8607.19	Axles and wheels of railway or tramway locomotives or rolling stock, including parts thereof	340	83	446
2937.21	Cortisone, hydrocortisone, prednisone (Dehydrocortisone), and prednisolone (Dehydrohydrocortisone)	787	787	409
1005.10	Seed corn (maize)	1,154	1,133	398
8517.30	Electrical telephonic or telegraphic switching apparatus	905	0	372
8701.30	Track-laying tractors (other than tractors of heading 8709)	0	0	295
8420.10	Calendering or other rolling machines other than for metal or glass	0	0	293
8432.30	Seeders, planters and transplanters for soil preparation or cultivation	59	0	292
	Total	24,966	5,243	16,042
	Total, U.S. exports to Hungary	119,305	28,555	27,499

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table C-24

Leading Items imported from Hungary, by HTS subheadings, 1989, January-March 1989, and January-March 1990

HTS subheading	Description	January-March—		
		1989	1989	1990
		1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
2009.70	Apple juice, unfermented and not containing added spirit	\$18,175	\$8,676	\$8,292
8708.50	Drive axles with differential, whether or not provided with other transmission components of the motor-vehicles of headings 8701 to 8705	25,994	7,451	5,076
1602.41	Prepared or preserved hams and cuts thereof, of swine	12,603	3,330	4,729
2941.90	Antibiotics, nesi	3,344	425	3,850
4011.20	New pneumatic tires, of rubber, of a kind used on buses or trucks	9,999	1,339	3,483
6403.99	Footwear not covering the ankles, with outer soles of rubber or plastics or composition leather and uppers of leather	10,916	2,928	3,442
8708.60	Non-driving axles and parts thereof of the motor-vehicles of headings 8701 to 8705	2,373	406	3,171
8539.22	Electrical filament lamps, excluding tungsten halogen lamps, nesi, of a power not exceeding 200 W and for a voltage exceeding 100 V	10,428	1,810	2,580
6203.12	Men's or boys' suits, of synthetic fibers, knitted or crocheted	2,983	886	2,108
1602.42	Prepared or preserved shoulders and cuts thereof, of swine	3,908	878	1,861
8707.90	Bodies (including cabs), for the vehicles of headings of 8701, 8702, 8704 and 8705	1,912	183	1,827
0505.10	Feathers of a kind used for stuffing, and down ..	3,282	1,088	1,814
7606.92	Plates, sheets and strips, of a thickness exceeding 0.2 mm (excluding rectangular), of aluminum alloys	9,652	1,682	1,808
3901.20	Polyethylene having a specific gravity of 0.94 or more	0	0	1,800
7409.21	Strip of copper-zinc base alloys (brass), in coils	6,173	1,885	1,582
3901.90	Polymers of ethylene, in primary forms, nesi	0	0	1,371
4203.10	Articles of apparel of leather or of composition leather	964	28	1,209
7118.90	Coin, nesi	7	0	1,202
2005.40	Peas, prepared or preserved otherwise than by vinegar or acetic acid, not frozen	5,278	1,878	1,128
2922.50	Amino-alcohol-phenols, amino-acid-phenols and other amino-compounds with oxygen function	3,399	699	1,027
	Total	131,389	35,573	53,359
	Total, U.S. imports from Hungary	326,694	85,306	89,133

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table C-25

Leading items exported to Laos, by Schedule B subheadings, 1989, January-March 1989, and January-March 1990

<i>Schedule B subheading</i>	<i>Description</i>	<i>1989</i>	<i>January-March—</i>	
			<i>1989</i>	<i>1990</i>
		<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
	Total, U.S. exports to Laos	341	3	0

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table C-26

Leading Items Imported from Laos, by HTS Subheadings, 1989, January-March 1989, and January-March 1990

HTS subheading	Description	1989 1,000 dollars	January-March—	
			1989 1,000 dollars	1990 1,000 dollars
4107.90	Leather of animals nesi, without hair on, other than chamois, patent or metallized leather	0	0	\$17
9704.00	Used postage or revenue stamps, stamp-postmarks, first-day covers, postal stationery and the like, or certain unused issue of same	0	0	3
	Total	0	0	20
	Total, U.S. imports from Laos	821	307	20

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table C-27

Leading Items exported to Mongolia, by Schedule B subheadings, 1989, January-March 1989, and January-March 1990

Schedule B subheading	Description	1989	January-March—	
			1989	1990
		1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
9030.10	Instruments and apparatus for measuring or detecting ionizing radiations	0	0	\$8
8473.30	Parts and accessories of the machines of heading 8471	0	0	6
	Total	0	0	14
	Total, U.S. exports to Mongolia	30	0	14

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table C-28

Leading items imported from Mongolia, by HTS subheadings, 1989, January-March 1989, and January-March 1990

HTS subheading	Description	1989	January-March—	
			1989	1990
		1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
5102.10	Fine animal hair, not carded or combed	\$587	\$53	\$196
2402.10	Cigars, cheroots and cigarillos, containing tobacco	0	0	50
	Total	587	53	247
	Total, U.S. imports from Mongolia	1,088	90	247

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table C-29**Leading Items exported to North Korea, by Schedule B subheadings, 1989, January-March 1989, and January-March 1990**

<i>Schedule B subheading</i>	<i>Description</i>	<i>1989</i>	<i>January-March—</i>	
			<i>1989</i>	<i>1990</i>
		<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2009.40	Pineapple juice, unfermented and not containing added spirit	0	0	\$30
	Total	0	0	30
	Total, U.S. exports to North Korea	16	12	30

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.**Source:** Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table C-30

Leading items imported from North Korea, by HTS subheadings, 1989, January-March 1989, and January-March 1990

<i>HTS subheading</i>	<i>Description</i>	<i>1989 1,000 dollars</i>	<i>January-March—</i>	
			<i>1989 1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1990 1,000 dollars</i>
	Total, U.S. imports from North Korea	533	50	0

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table C-31

Leading items exported to Poland, by Schedule B subheadings, 1989, January-March 1989, and January-March 1990

Schedule B subheading	Description	January-March—		
		1989	1989	1990
		1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
1005.90	Corn (maize) excluding seed	\$5,511	0	\$19,665
0203.29	Meat of swine, nesi, frozen	96	0	5,742
4703.21	Chemical woodpulp, soda or sulfate, other than dissolving grades, of semibleached or bleached coniferous wood	1,682	65	2,116
5201.00	Cotton, not carded or combed	15,184	0	2,054
8701.90	Tractors (other than tractors of heading 8709), nesi	70	0	1,863
8708.99	Parts and accessories, nesi, of the motor- vehicles of headings 8701 to 8705	8,656	1,243	1,700
8545.11	Carbon electrodes of a kind used for furnaces ..	4,520	613	1,308
4702.00	Chemical woodpulp, dissolving grades	6,232	814	1,256
2402.20	Cigarettes containing tobacco	6,530	1,307	1,051
4906.00	Hand-drawn original plans and drawings; hand-written texts; photo reproductions on sensitized paper and carbon copies of the foregoing	10	10	975
3100.00	Fertilizers	19,182	3,929	819
2403.10	Smoking tobacco, whether or not containing tobacco substitutes in any proportion	1,495	6	802
9018.90	Medical, surgical, dental or veterinary sciences instruments, appliances, and parts and accessories thereof, nesi	3,696	581	770
6309.00	Worn clothing and other worn textile articles ..	2,788	1,079	625
7118.90	Coin, nesi	0	0	581
8483.40	Gears and gearing, other than transmission elements entered separately; ball screws; gear boxes and other speed changers, including torque converters	658	47	468
8466.93	Parts and accessories suitable for use solely or principally with the machines of headings 8456 to 8461	350	50	462
8471.91	Digital processing units which may contain in the same housing one or two storage units, input units or output units	948	0	392
8426.41	Derricks, cranes and other lifting machinery nesi, self-propelled, on tires	0	0	380
9027.90	Microtomes; parts and accessories	102	45	376
	Total	77,709	9,789	43,406
	Total, U.S. exports to Poland	411,228	54,230	71,905

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table C-32

Leading Items Imported from Poland, by HTS subheadings, 1989, January-March 1989, and January-March 1990

HTS subheading	Description	1989	January-March—	
			1989	1990
		1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
1602.41	Prepared or preserved hams and cuts thereof, of swine	\$85,817	\$24,034	\$18,880
0304.20	Frozen fish fillets (whether or not minced)	7,727	932	5,683
1602.42	Prepared or preserved shoulders and cuts thereof, of swine	12,063	3,648	4,078
8539.22	Electrical filament lamps, excluding tungsten halogen lamps, nesl, of a power not exceeding 200 W and for a voltage exceeding 100 V	5,905	1,184	2,509
3501.10	Casein	10,605	2,635	2,084
6203.39	Men's or boys' suit-type jackets and blazers, of textile materials, nesl, not knitted or crocheted	1,465	693	1,442
8701.90	Tractors (other than tractors of heading 8709), nesl	3,251	0	1,392
7013.39	Glassware of a kind used for table or kitchen purposes, nesl	2,683	301	1,282
8802.20	Airplanes and other aircraft, of an unladen weight not exceeding 2,000 kg	1,547	418	1,228
8708.99	Parts and accessories, nesl, of the motor- vehicles of headings 8701 to 8705	3,967	1,473	1,217
7408.21	Wire of copper-zinc base alloys (brass)	3,934	1,178	1,066
6203.11	Men's or boys' suits, of wool or fine animal hair, knitted or crocheted	5,482	655	1,031
7317.00	Nails, tacks, drawing pins, corrugated nails, staples, nesl, and similar articles, of iron or steel, excl. such articles with heads of copper	4,804	978	1,014
7407.21	Bars, rods and profiles of copper-zinc base alloys (brass)	6,811	884	1,001
6203.42	Men's or boys' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts, not knitted or crocheted, of cotton	1,155	450	992
6403.99	Footwear not covering the ankles, with outer soles of rubber or plastics or composition leather and uppers of leather	5,057	1,477	968
8701.30	Track-laying tractors (other than tractors of heading 8709)	10,036	5,286	963
6109.10	T-shirts, singlets, tank tops and similar garments, knitted or crocheted, of cotton	1,963	726	950
6201.12	Men's or boys' overcoats, carcoats, capes, cloaks and similar articles, of cotton, not knitted or crocheted	4,195	1,025	867
9401.69	Seats with wooden frames, not upholstered	2,444	445	858
	Total	180,911	48,421	49,504
	Total, U.S. imports from Poland	362,862	87,787	90,340

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table C-33

Leading items exported to Romania, by Schedule B subheadings, 1989, January-March 1989, and January-March 1990

Schedule B subheading	Description	January-March—		
		1989	1989	1990
		1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
1201.00	Soybeans, whether or not broken	0	0	\$72,949
1005.90	Corn (maize) excluding seed	0	0	21,358
2701.12	Bituminous coal, whether or not pulverized, but not agglomerated	70,766	6,357	12,502
1005.10	Seed corn (maize)	1,731	1,731	3,729
4101.21	Whole raw hides and skins of bovine animals nesl, fresh or wet-salted	51,565	12,086	3,696
2823.00	Titanium oxides	465	0	2,892
2942.00	Organic compounds, nesl	0	0	2,857
4403.91	Oak wood in the rough, whether or not stripped of bark or sapwood, or roughly squared, not treated with preservatives	6,215	769	2,547
0207.41	Cuts and offal, of chickens, other than livers, frozen	0	0	1,878
3100.00	Fertilizers	3,029	1,502	1,759
5201.00	Cotton, not carded or combed	5,535	0	1,065
4702.00	Chemical woodpulp, dissolving grades	0	0	901
2806.20	Chlorosulfuric acid	681	158	334
8521.10	Magnetic tape-type video recording or reproducing apparatus	0	0	200
4703.21	Chemical woodpulp, soda or sulfate, other than dissolving grades, of semibleached or bleached coniferous wood	0	0	196
7322.90	Air heaters and hot air distributors, and parts thereof, of iron or steel, not electrically heated, with a motor-driven fan or blower	0	0	176
8803.30	Parts of airplanes or helicopters, nesl	71	5	163
9032.81	Hydraulic and pneumatic automatic regulating or controlling instruments and apparatus	0	0	123
8537.10	Boards, panels, consoles, desks, cabinets and other bases, equipped with apparatus for electric control, for a voltage not exceeding 1,000 V	302	0	114
0207.39	Poultry cuts and offal, other than fatty livers of geese or ducks, fresh or chilled	0	0	103
	Total	140,361	22,606	129,541
	Total, U.S. exports to Romania	155,312	26,019	136,729

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table C-34

Leading items imported from Romania, by HTS subheadings, 1989, January-March 1989, and January-March 1990

HTS subheading	Description	January-March—		
		1989	1989	1990
		1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
2710.00	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than crude; preparations not elsewhere specified or included	\$186,236	\$45,077	\$30,261
4202.11	Trunks, suitcases, vanity cases, attache cases, etc. and similar containers, with outer surface of leather, composition or patent leather	8,923	2,294	1,462
9403.60	Wooden furniture, other than of a kind used in the bedroom	6,135	1,208	1,214
6105.10	Men's or boys' shirts, knitted or crocheted, of cotton	2,602	1,010	733
8481.80	Taps, cocks, valves, and similar appliances, nesi, for pipes, boiler shells, tanks, vats or the like	3,908	527	706
8701.90	Tractors (other than tractors of heading 8709), nesi	4,673	1,688	701
6403.91	Footwear, covering the ankles, with outer soles of rubber, plastics or composition leather and uppers of leather	25,714	1,278	648
7306.30	Tubes, pipes and hollow profiles, nesi, welded, of circular cross section, of iron or nonalloy steel	4,162	0	634
6203.12	Men's or boys' suits, of synthetic fibers, knitted or crocheted	1,601	463	614
5701.10	Carpets and other textile floor coverings, of wool or fine animal hair, knotted	3,302	836	600
7013.39	Glassware of a kind used for table or kitchen purposes, nesi	3,440	654	531
6204.69	Women's or girls' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts, not knitted or crocheted, of textile materials, nesi	2,028	1,272	531
6403.99	Footwear not covering the ankles, with outer soles of rubber or plastics or composition leather and uppers of leather	6,724	1,373	501
1602.41	Prepared or preserved hams and cuts thereof, of swine	4,713	1,694	497
9401.69	Seats with wooden frames, not upholstered	3,855	991	467
8503.00	Parts for use solely or principally with machines of heading 8501 (electric motors & generators) or 8502 (electric generator sets & rotary converters)	0	0	456
7013.29	Drinking glasses other than of glass-ceramics or of lead crystal	3,040	757	434
6203.19	Men's or boys' suits, of textile materials, nesi, knitted or crocheted	168	102	367
6203.41	Men's or boys' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts, not knitted or crocheted, of wool or fine animal hair	192	0	315
6204.39	Women's or girls' suit-type jackets and blazers, not knitted or crocheted, of textile materials, nesi	229	82	295
	Total	271,644	61,306	41,965
	Total, U.S. imports from Romania	348,201	79,837	48,940

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table C-35

Leading items exported to Vietnam, by Schedule B subheadings, 1989, January-March 1989, and January-March 1990

Schedule B subheading	Description	1989	January-March—	
			1989	1990
		1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
7314.30	Grill, netting and fencing, welded at the intersection, of iron or steel wire, nesl	0	0	\$9
8433.52	Threshing machinery other than combine harvester-threshers	0	0	6
8437.10	Machines for cleaning, sorting or grading seed, grain or dried leguminous vegetables	0	0	6
	Total	0	0	21
	Total, U.S. exports to Vietnam	10,493	2,180	1,499

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table C-36

Leading items imported from Vietnam, by HTS subheadings, 1989, January-March 1989, and January-March 1990

<i>HTS subheading</i>	<i>Description</i>	<i>1989</i>	<i>January-March—</i>	
			<i>1989</i>	<i>1990</i>
		<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
	Total, U.S. imports from Vietnam	0	0	0

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

APPENDIX D
OFFICIAL SCHEDULE B AND HIS SECTION TITLES
AND RELATED CHAPTERS

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2	Vegetable products	06-14
3	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared edible fats; animal or vegetable waxes	15
4	Prepared foodstuffs; beverages, spirits and vinegar; tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	16-24
5	Mineral products	25-27
6	Products of the chemical or allied industries	28-38
7	Plastics and articles thereof; rubber and articles thereof	39-40
8	Raw hides and skins, leather, furskins and articles thereof; saddlery and harness; travel goods, handbags and similar containers; articles of animal gut (other than silkworm gut)	41-43
9	Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal; cork and articles of cork; manufactures of straw, of esparto or of other plaiting materials; basketware and wickerwork	44-46
10	Pulp of wood or of other fibrous cellulosic material; waste and scrap of paper or paperboard; paper and paperboard and articles thereof	47-49
11	Textiles and textile articles	50-63
12	Footwear, headgear, umbrellas, sun umbrellas, walking sticks, seatsticks, whips, riding crops and parts thereof; prepared feathers and articles made therewith; artificial flowers; articles of human hair	64-67
13	Articles of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos, mica or similar materials; ceramic products; glass and glassware	68-70
14	Natural or cultured pearls, precious or semi-precious stones, precious metals, metals clad with precious metal, and articles thereof; imitation jewelry; coin	71
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21	Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	97
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¹ Chapter 77 was reserved for possible future use.

² Chapter 99, which covers provisions of a temporary nature, such as articles temporarily subject to additional tariff duties or other import restrictions, appears only in the Harmonized Tariff Schedule.

GLOSSARY

<i>Abbreviation</i>	<i>Full wording</i>
BXA	Bureau of Export Administration (U.S. Department of Commerce)
CCC	Commodity Credit Corporation (U.S. Department of Agriculture)
CCL	Commodity Control List
CIA	Central Intelligence Agency
CMEA	Council for Mutual Economic Assistance
COCOM	Coordinating Committee for Multilateral Export Controls
CPE	Centrally planned economy
EC	European Community
EEP	Export Enhancement Program (U.S. Department of Agriculture)
EXIMBANK	Export-Import Bank of the United States
FAO	Food and Agricultural Organization (United Nations)
GATT	General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade
GNP	Gross National Product
GSP	Generalized System of Preferences
HS	Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System, or Harmonized System
	The HS is arranged as follows:
	Sections, which are divided into
	Chapters (2-digit numbers), which are divided into
	Headings (4-digit numbers), which are divided into
	Subheadings (6-digit numbers)
HTS	Harmonized Tariff Schedule of the United States
IAEA	International Atomic Energy Agency
IMF	International Monetary Fund
LTFV	Less than fair value
MFA	Multifiber Arrangement
MFN	Most-favored-nation
NMEs	Nonmarket economy countries
OECD	Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development
SDR	Special Drawing Rights
SIC	Standard Industrial Classification
	MSIC: SIC-based import product groupings
	OSIC: SIC-based domestic manufactured output categories
SITC	Standard International Trade Classification
TSUSA	Tariff Schedules of the United States Annotated
USC	United States Code
USDA	U.S. Department of Agriculture
USITC	U.S. International Trade Commission

See following page for abbreviations frequently used in the tables.

<i>Abbreviation</i>	<i>Full wording</i>
cc	Cubic centimeters
cm	Centimeters
fbr m	Fiber meter
GVM	Gross vehicle weight
kg	Kilograms
kN	Kilonewtons
kW	Kilowatts
kWH	Kilowatt-hours
kVA	kilovolt-amperes
m	Meters
m ²	Square meters
mm	Millimeters
nesi (or)	
nesoi	Not elsewhere specified or included
nm	Number of 1000 meterlengths of (textile) yarn in one kilogram
pcs.	Pieces
mt	Metric ton(s)
V	Volts
vol	Volume
W	Watts
wt	Weight

INDEX

Each *Quarterly Report to the Congress and the Trade Policy Committee on Trade between the United States and the Nonmarket Economy Countries* contains:

- (1) summary of developments in U.S.-NME trade during that calendar quarter and cumulatively during that year, with the summary of the fourth quarter as an annual review;
- (2) summary tables and figures depicting changes in the value of U.S.-NME trade, total and by individual country, and individual country shares of this trade during or through that calendar quarter;
- (3) a series of tables describing the major commodity groups and leading items in trade between the United States and each of the NME countries during or through that calendar quarter, by SITC sections and by Schedule B Nos. (exports) and TSUSA items (imports) through the *57th Quarterly Report* and by Harmonized System-based (HS-based) sections and by HS-based Schedule B and Harmonized Tariff Schedule (HTS) subheadings beginning with the *58th Quarterly Report*.

Other subjects covered periodically or on an irregular basis are listed below. All page numbers refer to the official USITC publication.

Beginning with the *54th Quarterly Report*, the coverage of this index was reduced. The subjects now listed are from reports covering only the previous 5 calendar years plus those covering the current calendar year. Information on subjects covered in earlier reports may be obtained from the USITC, Office of Economics, Trade Reports Division: (202) 252-1255.

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