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Quarterly Report

to the
Congress and
the Trade
Policy
Committee

**Trade Between
the United States and
the Nonmarket Economy
Countries During
July–September 1989**

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Washington, DC 20436

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Report principally prepared by

Janet M. Whisler
and
Office of Industries
John M. Kitzmiller

With the assistance of

Pamela Chase, design services
Linda D. Cooper, clerical services
James Gill, computer services
Stephen K. Hudgens, statistical services
Dean M. Moore, production services
Helen B. Troupos, editorial services
Paula R. Wells, secretarial services

Address all communications to
Kenneth R. Mason, Secretary to the Commission
United States International Trade Commission
Washington, DC 20436

NOTE TO UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT RECIPIENTS OF THIS REPORT

U.S. Government officials are invited to inquire about the availability of statistics on U.S.-NME trade other than those presented herein. The Commission's East-West Trade Statistics Monitoring System contains the full detail of U.S. trade with all NMEs as issued by the Census Bureau. These data are maintained by the Commission on an annual, quarterly, and monthly basis, and are generally available within 8 weeks after the close of the monthly reporting period. More information on this service may be obtained from the Chief, Trade Reports Division, USITC, telephone: (202) 252-1255.

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Introduction

This series of reports by the United States International Trade Commission is made pursuant to section 410 of the Trade Act of 1974 (19 U.S.C. 2440), which requires the Commission to monitor imports from and exports to certain nonmarket economy countries (NMEs).¹ These countries include those subject to the generally higher statutory rates of duty in column 2 of the Harmonized Tariff Schedule of the United States (HTS) (i.e., those listed in general note 3[b] of the HTS),² and those afforded most-favored-nation (MFN) tariff status in the general subcolumn of column 1 (and thus not listed in general note 3[b]), viz, Hungary, the People's Republic of China [China], and Poland).

Under section 410, the Commission publishes a summary of trade data no less frequently than once each calendar quarter for Congress and, until January 2, 1980, for the East-West Foreign Trade Board. As of that date, the East-West Foreign Trade Board was abolished, and its functions were transferred to the Trade Policy Committee, chaired by the United States Trade Representative.

The statute requires that the reports in this series present data on the effect, if any, of imports from NMEs on the production of like or directly competitive articles in the United States and on employment within industries producing those articles. To fulfill this requirement, the Commission developed an automated trade-

¹ Earlier reports in this series included Yugoslavia among the NMEs whose trade with the United States is monitored. At the suggestion of the United States Trade Representative and after consultation with the appropriate congressional committees, the Commission determined that Yugoslavia would no longer be included in the countries covered by this report. This decision was effective with the 27th report. (*27th Quarterly Report to the Congress and the Trade Policy Committee on Trade Between the United States and the Nonmarket Economy Countries During April-June 1981*, USITC Publication 1188, September 1981, p. 1, hereinafter *27th Quarterly Report*.) In the opinion of many analysts, Yugoslavia is not appropriately classified as an NME. Also, it is not a member of the Warsaw Pact or the Council for Mutual Economic Assistance.

² The following countries or areas are enumerated in general note 3(b) of the HTS: Afghanistan, Albania, Bulgaria, Cambodia (Kampuchea), Cuba, Czechoslovakia, Estonia, the German Democratic Republic (East Germany), Laos, Latvia, Lithuania, Mongolia, North Korea, Romania, the U.S.S.R., and Vietnam. In this report, imports from and exports to Estonia, Latvia, and Lithuania are included in the data on U.S.-U.S.S.R. trade. General note 3(b) does not reflect the designation of these countries as NMEs, but instead reflects actions taken by the President and the Congress with respect to Communist countries or those under Communist control.

These countries were previously listed in headnote 3(d) of the Tariff Schedules of the United States (TSUS). The HTS replaced the TSUS effective Jan. 1, 1989.

statistics monitoring system to identify imports from the NMEs that have grown rapidly and to measure the degree of penetration of such imports. Because comprehensive data on the production of the U.S. manufacturing sector are compiled and published annually rather than quarterly, the monitoring system is run only once each year. However, every quarterly report monitors imports from NMEs and discusses trends that may be significant for U.S. commerce.

Since U.S. trade with several of the NMEs is negligible, the reports focus on those NMEs whose current trade with the United States is at a level that might potentially affect a domestic industry: Bulgaria, China, Czechoslovakia, East Germany, Hungary, Poland, Romania, and the U.S.S.R. Data on U.S. trade with Afghanistan, Albania, Cambodia, Cuba, Laos, Mongolia, North Korea, and Vietnam are also provided in each report and are included in the totals for "All NMEs" throughout the report.

At present, China, Hungary, and Poland are the only NMEs covered by this report that receive MFN tariff treatment from the United States. In the early 1950s, the MFN status of all NMEs was suspended in accordance with section 5 of the Trade Agreements Extension Act of 1951, which provided that the benefits of trade-agreement concessions were not to be accorded to such countries.³ Section 401 of the Trade Act of 1974 reaffirmed the policy of denying MFN tariff treatment to imports from NMEs with the exception of Poland, whose MFN status had been restored in 1960.⁴ However, section 402 of the Trade Act of 1974 authorizes the President to extend MFN status to those countries that meet certain emigration-policy criteria or to waive the application of such criteria when he has received certain assurances. Waivers resulting in MFN status were extended to Romania in 1975, to Hungary in 1978,⁵ and to China in 1980. In February 1988, the Government of Romania informed the U.S. Government that it had decided to renounce MFN status under the terms of section 402, and, inasmuch as all waivers in effect are subject to annual review and renewal by the President, the waiver extended to Romania was accordingly allowed to expire on July 2,

³ More specifically, the provision applied to imports from the Soviet Union and from "any nation or area dominated or controlled by the foreign government or foreign organization controlling the world Communist movement."

⁴ This provision was not applicable to countries that had MFN status when the Trade Act of 1974 was enacted.

⁵ On Sept. 26, 1989, the Hungarian Parliament passed a new emigration law. As a result, President Bush reported to the Congress on Oct. 26, 1989, that Hungary was in full compliance with the freedom of emigration requirement of sec. 402 of the Trade Act of 1974. This determination released Hungary from the waiver procedure that had made its MFN status subject to annual renewal.

1988. Poland's MFN status was suspended by the President in October 1982, but was restored in February 1987.⁶

Imports from Communist countries can be subject to market-disruption investigations by the Commission under section 406 of the Trade Act of 1974 (19 U.S.C. 2436). Section 406 was included in the Trade Act of 1974 because of concern, in the view of the Senate Committee on Finance, that a Communist country "through control of the distribution process and the price at which articles are sold," could direct exports "so as to flood domestic markets within a shorter time period than could occur under free market condition[s]."⁷

In the HTS, as noted above, the MFN rates of duty are set forth in the general subcolumn of column 1, and the rates applicable to products of designated Communist countries are set forth in column 2. The latter are, in general, the rates that were established by the Tariff Act of 1930, and they are equal to or higher than the MFN rates. Since many column 2 rates are substantially higher than the corresponding column 1-general rates, actual or potential U.S. imports from countries subject to column 2 rates are affected in some measure by the rates of duty on the specific items involved.

Except as otherwise noted, the trade data in this series of reports are compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Bureau of the Census. Imports are imports for consumption (the sum of directly entered imports plus withdrawals from customs warehouses) at customs value (generally equivalent to f.o.b. value at the foreign port of export). Exports are domestic exports (U.S.-produced goods) at f.a.s. value.

Beginning with the *58th Quarterly Report*,⁸ the trade data in this series have been presented in terms of the Harmonized System (HS). The detailed analysis of imports is now based on the six-digit subheadings of the HTS, and that of exports is based on the six-digit subheadings of the HS-based Schedule B (1988 Edition). The analysis of aggregate trade levels and trends is

⁶ The reason cited for the suspension was the failure of Poland since 1978 to meet certain import commitments under its Protocol of Accession to the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT), but a more immediate reason was the Polish Government's banning of the Solidarity trade union in October 1982. The restoration of Poland's MFN status in 1987 completed the gradual removal, over more than a 3-year period, of a number of economic sanctions that the United States had enacted against the Polish Government in response to its imposition of martial law in 1981 and its subsequent repression of the Polish people. Since Poland's MFN status was initially restored prior to the enactment of the Trade Act of 1974, its reinstated MFN status is not subject to either the review or renewal provisions of section 402.

⁷ U.S. Congress, Senate, *Trade Reform Act of 1974: Report of the Committee on Finance...*, 93d Cong., 2d sess., 1974, Rep. No. 1298, p. 210.

⁸ Throughout the report, citations in this abbreviated form refer to earlier reports in this series.

presented in terms of HTS and HS-based Schedule B sections, and the discussion of this trade also includes references to chapters (two-digit numbers) and headings (four-digit numbers).⁹ These new classifications for reporting trade between the United States and the NMEs have replaced the seven-digit items of the Tariff Schedules of the United States Annotated (TSUSA), seven-digit Schedule B Nos., and Standard International Trade Classification (SITC) Revision 2 categories used in all earlier reports in this series. Consequently, since the trade data for 1988 and earlier periods were compiled using the old classifications and then converted to the HS-based system, the values and quantities shown for all commodities exported and imported prior to 1989 must be treated as estimates.

The U.S. International Trade Commission is an independent, factfinding agency. Thus, any statements made in the quarterly reports on U.S. trade with the NMEs do not necessarily reflect the views of executive branch agencies and should not be taken as an official statement of U.S. trade policy. These reports are also done independently of other work conducted by the Commission, and nothing in the reports should be construed to indicate how the Commission would find in an investigation conducted under other statutory authority.

This quarterly report contains a summary of U.S. trade with the NMEs during July-September 1989 and, where appropriate, during the first three quarters of the year. The report also includes a special section on radio and television receiving equipment from China, one of the product groups identified by the Commission's automated East-West trade statistics monitoring system.¹⁰ This section discusses the U.S. industry and U.S. market, U.S. imports from China and other sources, and such information as could be obtained on the industry in China.

Additional copies of this report (USITC Publication 2250) can be obtained by calling (202) 252-1809 or by writing to the Office of the Secretary, U.S. International Trade Commission, 500 E Street SW., Washington, DC 20436. Requests to receive the report on a quarterly basis should be directed to (202) 252-1255 or to the Trade Reports Division, U.S. International Trade Commission, 500 E Street SW., Washington, DC 20436.

⁹ The Harmonized System is a hierarchical coding system, with the first two digits of a six-digit subheading representing one of the chapters into which the sections are divided, the second two digits representing a heading in a chapter, and the third two digits representing the subdivision of a heading.

¹⁰ For coverage of this year's run of the East West trade statistics monitoring system, see the *59th Quarterly Report*, pp. 12-67. The system scans all manufactured goods imported from the NMEs and identifies product groups that may warrant further examination on the basis of two criteria: penetration of the U.S. market by imports from an NME supplier and from suppliers worldwide and the rate of growth of imports from an NME source.

Third-Quarter Developments in Trade Between the United States and the Nonmarket Economy Countries

Two-way merchandise trade between the United States and the nonmarket economy countries (NMEs) increased by 41.0 percent, from \$4.6 billion during July–September 1988 to \$6.5 billion during July–September 1989 (table 1). U.S. exports to the NMEs increased by 31.3 percent, from \$1.9 billion to \$2.4 billion, and U.S. imports from the NMEs increased by 47.4 percent, from \$2.8 billion to \$4.1 billion, a record quarter-to-quarter rise in imports from these countries. The U.S. deficit of \$1.7 billion in trade with the NMEs during July–September 1989 was also a quarterly record. The previous quarterly record U.S. deficit of \$934.1 million in trade with these countries was registered during the corresponding period of 1988.

At \$1.5 billion, the U.S. deficit in trade with the NMEs during the first three quarters of 1989 was smaller than during July–September. The third-quarter deficit of \$1.7 billion was preceded by a deficit of only \$221.7 million during the second quarter of 1989 and by a surplus of \$353.0 million during the first quarter. During January–September 1989, the United States registered a surplus of \$2.7 billion in trade with the Soviet Union, but this was more than offset by deficits of \$4.0 billion in trade with China and of \$198.4 million in trade with Eastern Europe.¹¹

U.S. exports to the NMEs declined during July–September 1989 for the second consecutive quarter (fig. 1). The downturn to a large extent reflected the pattern of U.S. corn and wheat shipments to the Soviet Union. After reaching a combined value of \$984.9 million during January–March 1989, these shipments declined to \$872.7 million during the second quarter and

¹¹ Eastern Europe refers to Bulgaria, Czechoslovakia, East Germany, Hungary, Poland, and Romania.

Table 1

U.S. trade with the world and with the nonmarket economy countries,¹ by quarters, July 1988–September 1989

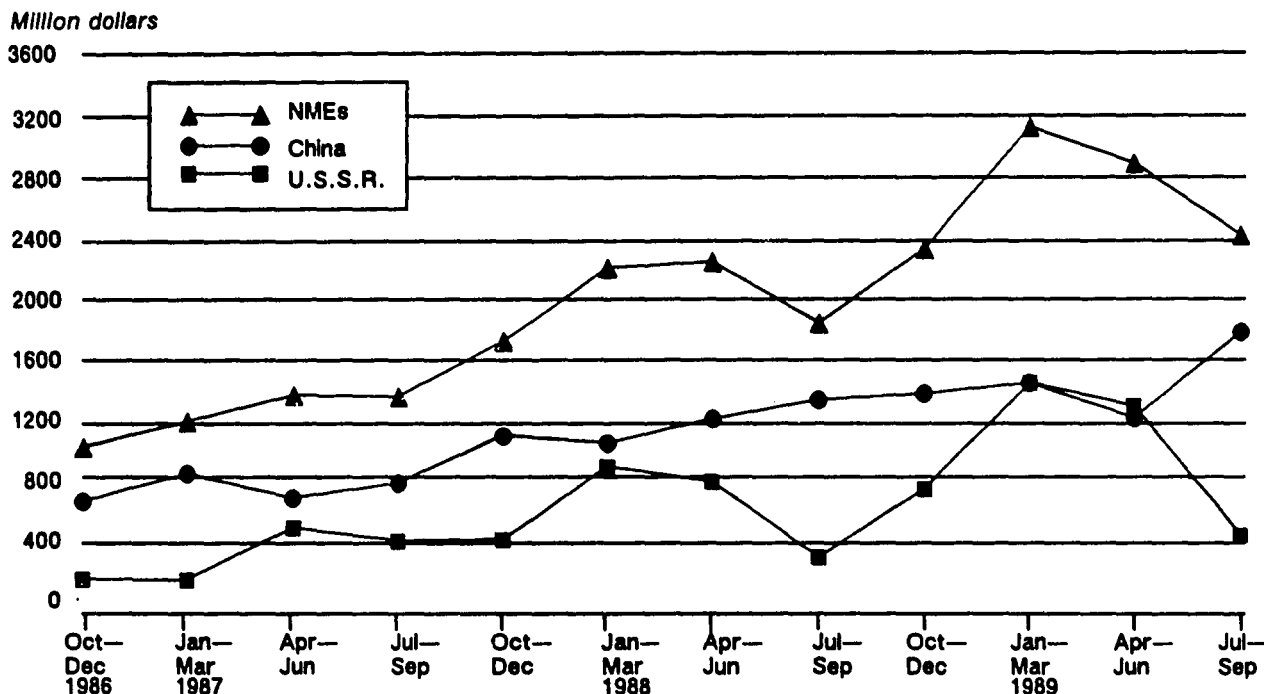
Item	1988		1989		
	July–September	October–December	January–March	April–June	July–September
<i>Value (million dollars)</i>					
U.S. world trade:					
Exports	76,048	81,885	84,693	89,901	85,562
Imports	108,456	114,710	112,264	118,292	116,936
Balance	-32,408	-32,825	-27,571	-28,391	-31,374
Trade turnover (exports plus imports)	184,504	196,595	196,957	208,193	202,498
U.S. trade with NMEs:					
Exports	1,853	2,339	3,150	2,908	2,434
Imports	2,787	2,929	2,797	3,130	4,107
Balance	-934	-590	353	-222	-1,673
Trade turnover (exports plus imports)	4,640	5,268	5,947	6,038	6,541
<i>Percent of total</i>					
Share of total U.S. trade accounted for by trade with NMEs:					
Exports	2.44	2.86	3.72	3.24	2.84
Imports	2.57	2.55	2.49	2.65	3.51

¹ Afghanistan, Albania, Bulgaria, Cambodia, China, Cuba, Czechoslovakia, East Germany, Hungary, Laos, Mongolia, North Korea, Poland, Romania, the U.S.S.R. (including Estonia, Latvia, and Lithuania), and Vietnam.

Note.—Import figures in this and all other tables in this report are Census-based imports for consumption at customs value. Exports are domestic exports only, including Defense Department military assistance shipments, and are valued on an f.a.s. basis. Values presented for periods before 1989 in this and other tables in this report may not agree exactly with values previously published. Because data for periods before January 1, 1989, were compiled under the old systems of classification and then converted to the new HS-based system, the values shown represent estimates derived from the old data allocated as if the new classification system had been in effect during those periods.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Figure 1
U.S. exports to all nonmarket economy countries, China, and the U.S.S.R., by quarters,
October 1986—September 1989



Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

fell to \$224.3 million during the quarter under review. Shipments of corn to Eastern Europe—the leading U.S. export to this market during the first three quarters of 1989—also declined substantially during July–September. The overall downward trend was partly offset by a sharp third-quarter rise, led by increased wheat shipments, in U.S. exports to China.

From July–September 1988 to July–September 1989, the value of U.S. shipments to China increased from \$1.3 billion to \$1.8 billion, a new quarterly high. U.S. exports to the Soviet Union rose from \$304.3 million to \$451.1 million, and those to Eastern Europe declined from \$196.7 million to \$178.8 million. This decline was almost entirely attributable to a drop in U.S. shipments to East Germany. (See table 2 and, for third-quarter 1989 exports by both country and Schedule B section, table A-2.)

U.S. exports to all NMEs increased by 34.2 percent, from \$6.3 billion during January–September 1988 to \$8.5 billion during the first three quarters of 1989. The increase was led by an expansion in exports to the Soviet Union, owing largely to a significant rise in corn shipments, but also resulted from growth in shipments to both China and Eastern Europe. U.S. exports to the Soviet Union increased by 69.0 percent, from \$2.0 billion to \$3.2 billion; exports to China grew by 23.7 percent, from \$3.6 billion to \$4.5 billion; and those to Eastern Europe rose by 15.3 percent, from \$675.7 million to \$779.3 million (tables B-3,

B-2, and B-4). Reflecting the strength of this rise in shipments to the Soviet Union, its share of total U.S. exports to the NMEs increased from 31.9 percent during 1988 to 37.9 percent during January–September 1989, and China's share declined from 57.7 to 52.8 percent (fig. 2). The share of the East European countries, led by Poland, decreased from 10.0 percent during 1988 to 9.2 percent during the first three quarters of 1989.

U.S. exports to the NMEs of commodities classified as cereals (sec. 2, ch. 10)—consisting of wheat, corn, grain sorghum, and other grains—expanded from \$1.8 billion during January–September 1988 to \$3.3 billion during the corresponding period of 1989. The value of U.S. shipments of wheat (heading 1001) to the NMEs increased by 36.2 percent, from \$1.3 billion to \$1.8 billion, and U.S. exports of corn (heading 1005) to these countries more than tripled in value, from \$470.0 million to \$1.4 billion.¹² Wheat was the leading U.S. export to China during the first three quarters of

¹² Reflecting an increase in the unit value of wheat, from \$93.22 per metric ton to \$151.64 per metric ton, the quantity of U.S. wheat shipped to the NMEs declined from 13.9 million metric tons during January–September 1988 to 11.6 million metric tons during January–September 1989. The rise in the value of U.S. corn exports to the NMEs from the first three quarters of 1988 to the corresponding period of 1989 reflected a much smaller increase in unit value, from \$101.98 per metric ton to \$119.37 per metric ton, and an increase from 4.6 million metric tons to 12.0 million metric tons in the quantity of these shipments.

Table 2

U.S. exports to the individual nonmarket economy countries and to the world, 1987, 1988, January-September 1988, January-September 1989, July-September 1988, and July-September 1989
(In thousands of dollars)

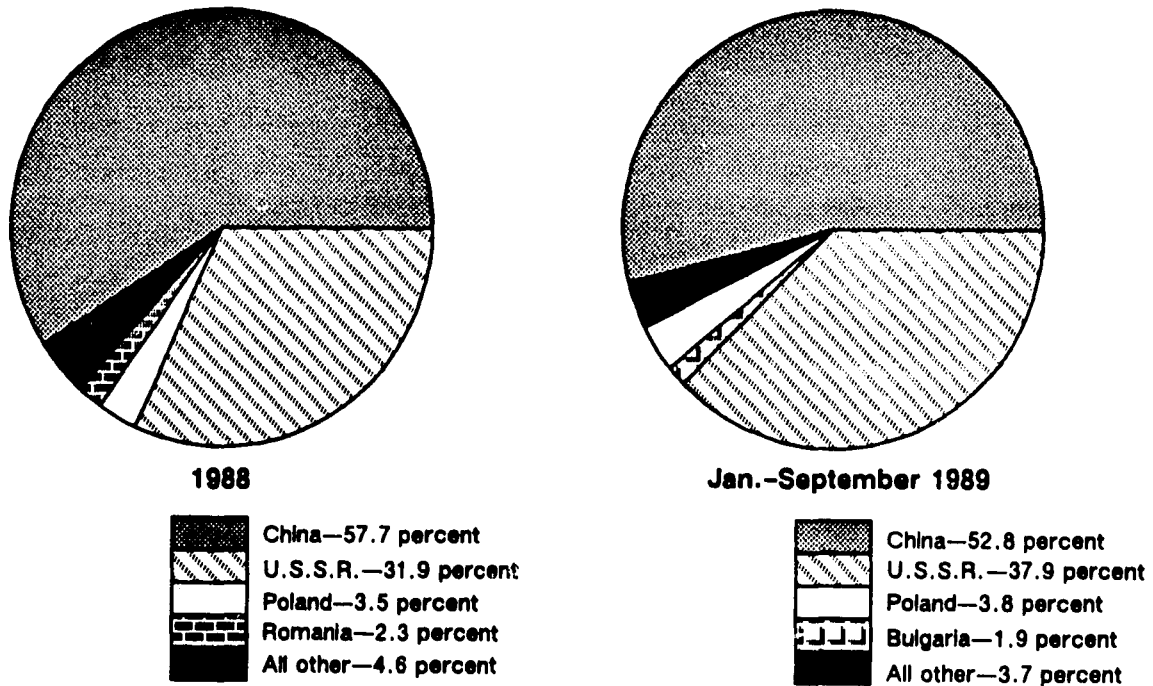
Market	1987	1988	January-September—		July-September—	
			1988	1989	1988	1989
Afghanistan	7,984	5,579	3,772	3,459	998	920
Albania	3,344	7,204	5,146	4,172	2,208	2,100
Bulgaria	88,344	126,446	100,116	161,571	14,192	14,007
Cambodia	138	71	66	34	13	4
China	3,459,596	5,004,318	3,621,232	4,479,772	1,343,711	1,797,060
Cuba	1,379	3,397	1,669	2,268	568	872
Czechoslovakia ...	46,942	54,423	38,210	39,088	11,349	11,462
East Germany ...	53,695	108,193	89,614	71,011	63,832	25,898
Hungary	94,107	76,128	52,504	81,678	20,409	24,718
Laos	253	847	812	323	138	15
Mongolia	869	29	12	30	2	30
North Korea	0	65	65	16	0	4
Poland	237,399	300,785	240,911	324,567	54,854	61,458
Romania	192,107	202,245	154,359	101,432	32,025	41,270
U.S.S.R.	1,477,399	2,762,754	2,009,086	3,215,081	304,277	451,058
Vietnam	23,422	15,499	11,889	7,903	4,563	2,837
Total	5,686,977	8,667,983	6,329,462	8,492,405	1,853,138	2,433,713
Total, U.S. exports to the world	243,858,983	308,013,535	226,128,270	260,156,038	76,047,851	85,562,250

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Figure 2

Relative shares of U.S. exports to the nonmarket economy countries, 1988 and January-September 1989



Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

1989 (table C-3) and the second-ranking commodity among U.S. exports to the Soviet Union (table C-5), with corn being the leading U.S. export to the Soviet Union and to Eastern Europe (table C-7). Among other agricultural commodities, increased shipments of soybean oilcake (sec. 4, heading 2304) to the Soviet Union and of cotton (sec. 11, heading 5201) to China also contributed substantially to the expansion in U.S. exports to NME markets.

Among U.S. exports of manufactures to the NMEs, machinery, mechanical appliances, electrical equipment, and their parts and accessories (sec. 16), with China as the principal customer, increased from \$899.1 million during January-September 1988 to \$1.2 billion during January-September 1989. Also led by increased sales to China, U.S. shipments of fertilizers (sec. 6, ch. 31) to the NMEs expanded from \$253.8 million to \$584.0 million, and those of aircraft and aircraft parts (sec. 17, ch. 88) rose from \$201.7 million to \$500.1 million. The delivery of two aircraft to Poland, valued at \$126.3 million, contributed to the growth in these exports. Perhaps the most noteworthy increases among manufactured goods were in exports of iron and steel (sec. 15, ch. 72) and of articles of iron or steel (sec. 15, ch. 73). The combined value of U.S. shipments to the NMEs in these two product groups expanded from only \$16.8 million during January-September 1988 to \$304.4 million during the first three quarters of 1989. This gain was largely the result of a sharp increase in these exports to China but also reflected a substantial rise in shipments to the Soviet Union.

The upward trend in U.S. imports from the NMEs—with quarterly fluctuations determined almost entirely by changes in the value of shipments from China—continued with increased momentum during the quarter under review (fig. 3). Compared with the preceding quarter, U.S. imports from China declined slightly during January-March 1989, increased by \$375.9 million during April-June, and increased by \$944.4 million during July-September 1989. The result was a new record high in imports from China (and therefore all NMEs) during two consecutive quarters. During the third quarter of 1989, the value of U.S. shipments from China amounted to \$3.6 billion, up 56.1 percent from \$2.3 billion during the corresponding period of 1988 (table 3). U.S. imports from the Soviet Union increased from \$115.5 million during July-September 1988 to \$163.5 million during July-September 1989, and imports from Eastern Europe declined from \$367.2 million to \$349.0 million.

The value of U.S. shipments from all NMEs increased by 31.4 percent, from \$7.6 billion during January-September 1988 to \$10.0 billion during January-September 1989. U.S. imports from China increased by 41.6 percent, from \$6.0 billion to \$8.5 billion, whereas imports from the Soviet Union rose by 44.9 percent, from \$371.3 million to \$538.0 million, and those from Eastern Europe declined by 21.3 percent, from \$1.2 billion to \$977.8 million. This decline was mainly the result of a steep drop in U.S. imports from Romania.

Table 3

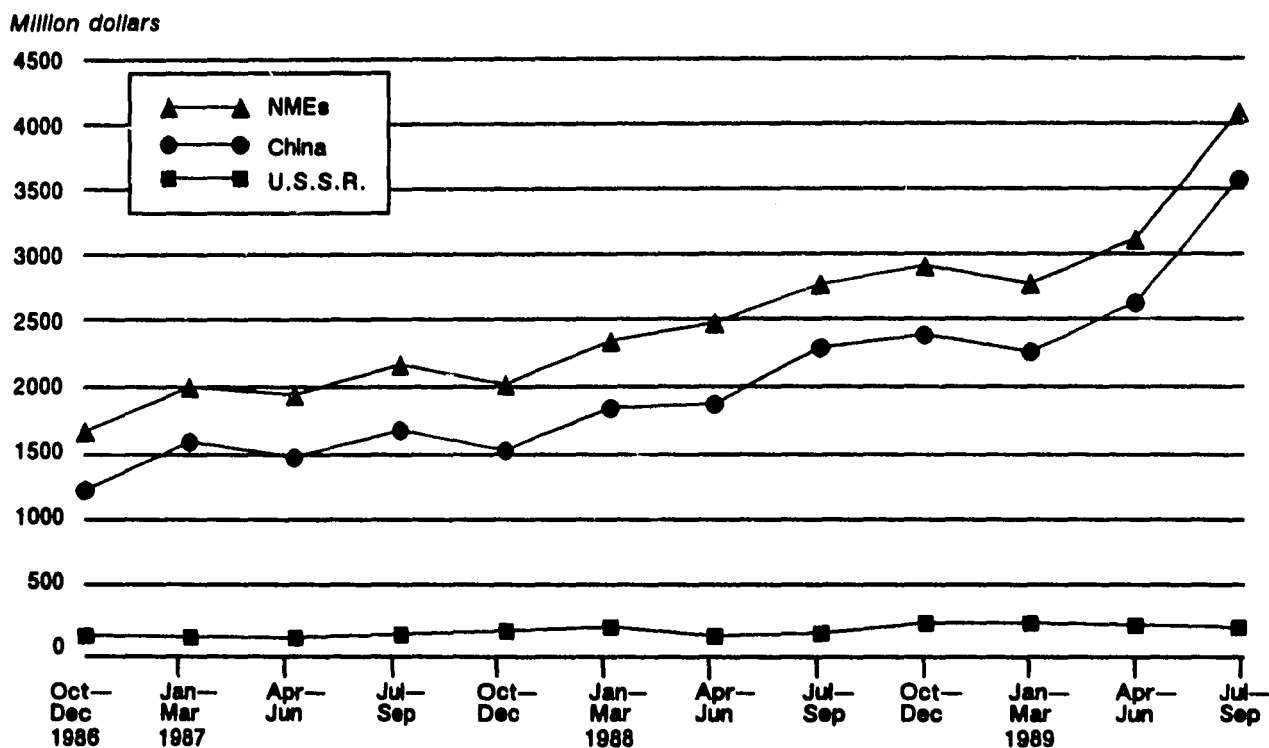
U.S. imports from the individual nonmarket economy countries and from the world, 1987, 1988, January-September 1988, January-September 1989, July-September 1988, and July-September 1989
(In thousands of dollars)

Source	1987	1988	January-September—		July-September—	
			1988	1989	1988	1989
Afghanistan	5,630	4,745	4,477	3,147	804	1,332
Albania	2,149	2,391	2,069	2,204	251	789
Bulgaria	40,306	36,554	24,517	40,460	8,337	13,445
Cambodia	370	446	314	222	34	32
China	6,243,879	8,412,932	6,010,289	8,510,774	2,301,456	3,591,849
Cuba	0	0	0	0	0	0
Czechoslovakia ...	77,793	84,891	64,083	56,249	23,877	18,652
East Germany	84,455	111,382	84,417	109,844	23,260	34,171
Hungary	277,647	293,054	218,556	250,726	72,812	87,556
Laos	980	3,068	2,436	821	1,848	137
Mongolia	1,431	1,244	873	925	126	301
North Korea	0	5	0	533	0	45
Poland	295,485	369,821	272,573	269,636	94,785	86,729
Romania	714,368	677,973	577,829	250,882	144,136	108,453
U.S.S.R.	408,205	563,877	371,300	537,955	115,466	163,496
Vietnam	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	8,152,697	10,562,382	7,633,734	10,034,377	2,787,193	4,106,987
Total, U.S. Imports from the world	402,066,067	437,140,247	322,430,355	347,491,715	108,455,552	116,936,341

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Figure 3
U.S. Imports from the nonmarket economy countries, China, and the U.S.S.R., by quarters, October 1986—September 1989



Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

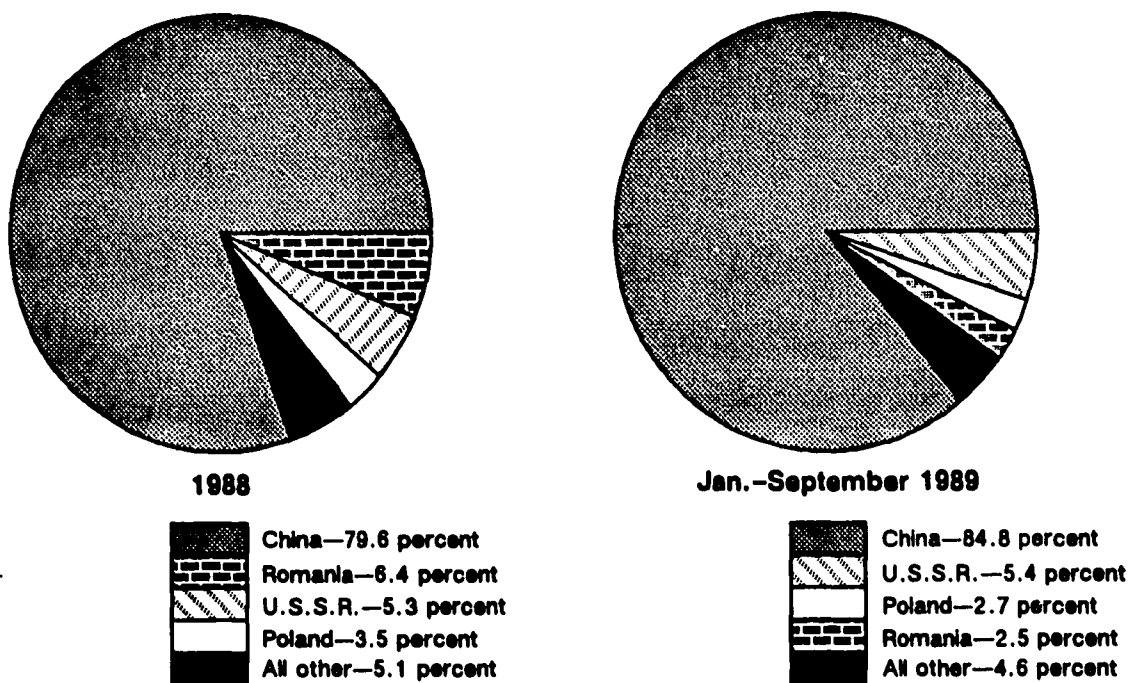
China's share of U.S. imports from the NMEs increased from 79.6 percent during 1988 to 84.8 percent during January–September 1989 (fig. 4). The Soviet Union's share was essentially the same during both periods, but Eastern Europe's share declined from 14.9 percent during 1988 to 9.7 percent during the first three quarters of 1989.

The \$2.5 billion expansion in U.S. imports from China from January–September 1988 to January–September 1989 reflected a rise in shipments in almost every import category, but also resulted from exceptionally large increases in imports of a few product groups, consisting mainly of manufactured consumer goods (see table B-2 for data by commodity section). Among these imports were electrical machinery and equipment, sound recorders and reproducers, and television image and sound recorders and reproducers (sec. 16, ch. 85), which increased from \$579.4 million to \$1.1 billion; toys, games, and sports equipment (sec. 20, ch. 95), which increased from \$727.0 million to \$1.2 billion; and knitted or crocheted articles of apparel and clothing accessories (sec. 11, ch. 61), which increased from \$424.1 million to \$783.5 million. Most of

the increase in this category was attributable to the growth in imports of sweaters, pullovers, sweatshirts, and similar articles (heading 6110), from \$255.8 million to \$595.5 million. Imports of articles of apparel and clothing accessories, not knitted or crocheted (sec. 11, ch. 62) expanded from \$980.1 million to \$1.2 billion, and those of footwear (sec. 12, ch. 64) rose from \$239.8 million to \$508.6 million. The combined value of U.S. imports from China in these five chapters, or product groups, increased by \$1.8 billion from January–September 1988 to the first three quarters of 1989. (See table C-4 for the leading items imported in each of these groups.)

Much of the expansion in U.S. imports from the Soviet Union from January–September 1988 to the corresponding period of 1989 was attributable to increased shipments of mineral fuels, mineral oils, and their products (sec. 5, ch. 27), consisting of both crude petroleum and refined petroleum products. On the other hand, a steep decline in shipments of refined petroleum products (heading 2710) from Romania was the major reason for the overall decrease in U.S. imports from Eastern Europe over the period.

Figure 4
Relative shares of U.S. Imports from the nonmarket economy countries, 1988 and January-September 1989



Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Special Section: Radio and Television Receiving Equipment From China and Competitive Conditions in the U.S. Market

Introduction

Each year at this time, one or more product groups imported from an NME source are selected for more detailed examination from among those identified by the Commission's East-West trade statistics monitoring system. This automated import-monitoring system, which has been run annually since 1982, is designed to address a congressional requirement that the Commission's reports on U.S. trade with the NMEs provide data on "the effects of such imports, if any, on the production of like, or directly competitive, articles in the United States and on employment within the industry which produces like, or directly competitive, articles in the United States."¹³

In the 1989 run of the monitoring system, the identification of those imports that may warrant an analysis of their effects on a U.S. industry and on competitive conditions in the U.S. market was based on the following criteria: (1) at least

¹³ 19 U.S.C. 2440.

2-percent penetration by imports from an NME source in conjunction with at least 20-percent penetration by imports from all sources, and (2) import growth (in terms of value) from an NME source of at least 15 percent from 1987 to 1988 and from January-June 1988 to January-June 1989. Radio and television receiving equipment from China was selected for further examination from among eight product groups—all imports from China—that met these criteria.¹⁴

Description and Uses

Radio and television receiving equipment is apparatus used for converting electromagnetic waves into audible or visible forms. Included in this equipment are television receivers, radio broadcast receivers, radio/tape player combinations, and radio/tape recorder combinations. The equipment is used for entertainment and communication purposes. For the purpose of this report, radio and television receiving equipment has been broadly divided into several categories: radio receivers; radio receiver combinations, including sound recording

¹⁴ The other seven imports from China that met the criteria were rubber or plastic footwear, footwear except rubber, leather gloves, luggage of leather or other materials except plastic, handbags and other personal leather goods, ceramic sanitary and industrial wares, and toys and amusement or sporting goods. A detailed discussion of the East West trade statistics monitoring system and the results of the 1989 run is presented in the *59th Quarterly Report*, pp. 12-67.

and reproducing apparatus; color television receivers; and monochrome television receivers.

The U.S. Industry

A total of 16 firms operating an estimated 34 establishments produce television receivers in the United States, although only 5 of these firms are vertically integrated backward into the production of color picture tubes, and only 1 firm is vertically integrated backward into the production of picture-tube glass. This compares with 17 firms operating 30 establishments in 1984. There were about 26,000 workers in television production in 1988, as opposed to 28,000 in 1984. The U.S. industry is concentrated in California, Illinois, Indiana, and Tennessee, areas that have access to major markets and large labor pools. Zenith Electronics Corp. is the only significant U.S.-owned firm remaining in the industry. The largest producer in the industry is Thomson Consumer Electronics Inc. (TCE), a subsidiary of Thomson, which is owned by the French Government and is one of the largest multinational firms in Western Europe. TCE purchased the television production facilities of General Electric and RCA in 1987.

The production of color television receivers in the United States is similar to that in most other countries, including China. The most significant difference between the television receiver industries in the United States and China is that China continues to produce black and white sets. The largest color sets currently made in the United States have a screen size of 27 inches, measured diagonally. Although it is unclear whether China is currently producing sets this large, a plant now being upgraded will have the capability to produce 26-inch sets. Sets with screens larger than 27 inches are currently manufactured only in Japan, but there are plans to begin production of 31- and 35-inch sets in the United States sometime in 1990. Japan is also the only producer of liquid-crystal display (LCD) television receivers, and no U.S. production is planned. Finally, projection television receivers are produced only in limited quantities by firms located in the United States.

There are about 150 establishments manufacturing radio receiving equipment in the United States. About a quarter of these establishments are located in the Mid-Atlantic states, primarily New York, and another quarter are located in the Pacific States, almost all of them in California. Employment in the industry has remained fairly steady, about 40,000 employees from 1984 through 1988. There is little or no production of radio receiving equipment for consumer use in the United States. With the exception of a limited amount of assembly of equipment intended for installation in automobiles, U.S. production of radio receiving equipment is intended for communication purposes.

From 1984 to 1988, U.S. shipments of household television receivers (in millions of dollars) were as follows:

1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
4,120	3,970	4,000	3,264	3,080

Although these shipments declined by 25 percent during this period, annual U.S. shipments of radio receiving equipment remained essentially unchanged, as shown below (in millions of dollars):

1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
4,030	3,900	3,970	3,835	3,990

Capacity utilization for U.S. television production was 70 percent in 1987 compared with 90 percent in 1983. Capacity utilization for radio receiver production in the United States was approximately 87 percent in 1987 and 74 percent in 1983. U.S. shipments of television and radio receivers are reported under Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) 3651.

The Industry in China

The production of television and radio receiving equipment in China has increased dramatically over the past decade. Chinese production of television receivers rose from 10 million units in 1984 to almost 25 million units in 1988 (table 4), and the production of radio receivers rose from less than 14 million units in 1978 to over 25 million in 1985.

Table 4
Production of television receivers in China, 1984-88 and January-October 1989.
(in millions of units)

Period	Color	Change from previous year (%)	Monochrome	Change from previous year (%)	Total	Change from Previous year (%)
1984	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.04	(²)
1985	4.35	(²)	12.33	(²)	16.68	66
1986	4.14	(²)	10.45	-15	14.59	-13
1987	6.72	63	12.66	21	19.38	33
1988	10.28	53	14.57	15	24.85	28
Jan-Oct. 1989	8.12	(²)	14.33	25	22.45	13

¹ Change from 1988 to 1989 covers Jan.-Oct. only.

² Not available.

³ Less than 0.5 percent.

Source: State Statistical Bureau of China.

Very little information could be obtained on radio production in China. The following statistics were compiled by the Embassy of The People's Republic of China in Washington, D.C.:

Year	Millions of units
1985	0.8
1978	13.9
1980	27.2
1984	28.3
1985	25.2
Percent change, 1985 from 1984	-11

Chinese television and radio receivers are generally less sophisticated than those produced in developed countries. Television receivers made in China generally have mechanical "barrel" tuners rather than random-access, solid-state tuners. Also, picture tubes produced in China are lower voltage, in the range of 18,000 volts rather than 28,000 volts, which is common in more advanced receivers. Higher voltage picture tubes produce brighter images.

The General Electric Co. sold its color television picture tube plant to China in 1984. That plant was moved to China and rebuilt, and it now produces about 500,000 13-inch tubes annually. When an upgrading of the plant is completed, it will also produce 19-, 20-, and 26-inch tubes. In addition, joint ventures with Hitachi, Matsushita, and Philips are leading to the construction of other plants. Color picture tube production in China was projected to be in the range of 1.0 million to 1.5 million in 1989. By the end of 1990, China is expected to have the capability of producing 5 to 6 million color picture tubes per year and, within 3 to 4 years, the capability of producing 9 to 10 million per year. The remaining tubes needed to produce television receivers are imported from Japan and Korea. However, restrictions have recently been imposed on imports of certain electronics products and parts into China and, in addition, imports of several types of electronics production assembly lines have been temporarily banned, reportedly because duplicate imports have resulted in a redundancy of production capacity or construction.¹⁵ Parts for products made for export were exempt from restriction, and may be imported without licenses or the payment of import taxes.

Most Chinese television production is reserved for internal consumption, with only 10 to 20 percent earmarked for export. Virtually all television receivers exported to the U.S. market

¹⁵ *China Economic News*, vol. 10, No. 50 (Dec. 25, 1989), p. 2. The restricted imports include TV sets, except graphic displays; tape recorders, including radio-cassette-recorder players, but not cassette players; and complete video recording units and video recorders (players). A temporary import ban has been placed on color and black and white TV set assembly lines, tape recorder and black and white TV tube assembly lines, color TV accessory production lines, and color picture tube production lines. The importation of certain other types of electronics production assembly lines has also been banned.

are sold as private-label brands. Chinese factories, generally small in size relative to factories in developed countries, were typically maintaining small inventories since TV sets were sold in the domestic market almost as fast as they were produced. However, stockpiles of TV sets have recently been accumulating in Chinese warehouses because of Government efforts to limit consumer demand.¹⁶ A consumption tax of 600 to 900 yuan has been imposed by the Government, increasing the price of a 21-inch color television set to approximately 3,000 yuan—a markup of nearly 50 percent.¹⁷ The number of outlets selling television receivers in China has also recently decreased dramatically since the Government banned the sale of television receivers in non-Government-owned stores, and producers have begun to respond to the drop in sales. China manufactured about 2 million television receivers in October 1989, down 16 percent from October 1988. Of this total, 640,000 were color television receivers, down 38 percent from the corresponding period of 1988.

Television signals are broadcast throughout the world using three major broadcast systems: NTSC, the most prevalent, used in the United States, Japan, Central America, and most of South America; PAL, used in most of Europe and parts of South America, the Middle East, and the South Pacific; and SECAM, used in most of the Soviet Union and in parts of the Middle East, Europe, and Africa. The system used in China is a derivative of PAL, and the only other countries where it is used are North Korea and Romania. Economies of scale are therefore limited because a television intended for use in China has a different design from a television intended for use in almost any other country in the world.

The China National Electronics Import & Export Corporation (CNEIEC), founded in 1985, is not a producer of television or radio receivers, but functions as an international trading and licensing organization representing 200 large and small domestic manufacturers. CNEIEC's aim is to build export sales to \$1 billion annually over the next 5 years, with 50 percent of these exports

¹⁶ The high level of consumer demand is regarded as the major cause of China's record rate of inflation. The annualized rate of inflation (as measured by the retail price index) was 25.5 percent during the first 6 months of 1989, and despite some success in controlling price increases, the Chinese Government is expected to report an inflation rate of around 20 percent for the year (*China Economic News*, vol. 10, No. 49 (Dec. 18, 1989), p. 1).

¹⁷ *The Japan Economic Journal*, Dec. 2, 1989, p. 25. The amount of 3000 yuan is approximately equal to \$810 based on an exchange rate of 3.7 yuan to 1 U.S. dollar. The Chinese Government has been maintaining this rate, within narrow limits, by unofficially pegging the yuan to the dollar since shortly after a major devaluation in mid-1986. However, on Dec. 16, 1989, China announced that the yuan would be devalued by 21.2 percent against the U.S. dollar.

going to the United States. This goal excludes the exports of joint ventures, which are allowed to retain their foreign-exchange earnings to import components and materials or meet other operational expenses.

U.S. Imports, Total and From China

As is shown in Table 5, television receivers with a landed, duty-paid, value of \$2.1 billion were imported into the United States in 1988. Of this amount, imports of color sets accounted for \$1.9 billion, and imports of monochrome sets were valued at \$214 million, continuing a decline that began in 1982. U.S. imports of radio receivers (including combinations) were valued at \$5.7 billion in 1988, consisting of \$4.5 billion in imports of radio receivers and \$1.3 billion in imports of combination sets.

Television imports from China rose from \$13,000 in 1984 to over \$17 million in 1988. During the first 9 months of 1989, these imports were valued at \$59 million. Although imports from China accounted for 1 percent or less of U.S. television imports through 1988, they accounted for 4 percent of total imports during the first 9 months of 1989, when China was the seventh largest exporter of television sets to the United States. During the period covered by table 5, color television receivers made up between 68 percent and 100 percent of the imports from China. They constituted 70 percent of all imports of television receivers from China during 1988 and 72 percent of the total during January–October 1989.

Television receivers imported into the United States are often completely unassembled or unfinished receivers (kits) containing a cathode-ray picture tube. These kits are usually imported by subsidiaries of Japanese and Korean firms that have established U.S. assembly operations. The duty rate for televisions receivers applies to the color picture tubes contained in these kits, rather than the higher rate of duty that would be assessed if the tubes were imported separately. The United States imported no kits from China during 1984–88.

U.S. imports of radio receivers from China rose from \$23 million in 1984 to \$289 million in 1988, an average annual increase of 88 percent. The major categories of radio receivers imported from China are portable radio/tape player combinations, portable radios, AC-powered radio/tape player combinations, and AC-powered clock radios. These four categories, each of which amounted to about \$50 million in landed duty-paid value, together accounted for about 70 percent of all U.S. imports of radio receivers from China in 1988. China's rank as a supplier rose from tenth to sixth place during this period, and its share of these U.S. imports increased from 1 to 5 percent.

China qualifies for most-favored-nation (MFN) duty rates. The current MFN rate of duty for television receiver imports is 5 percent ad valorem. The current MFN rate of duty for imports of radio receiving equipment ranges from 3.7 to 8 percent ad valorem.

Table 5
U.S. Imports of television and radio receivers, total and from China, 1984–88, and January–September 1989

(In millions of dollars)

Item	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	Jan.–Sept. 1989
<i>Television receivers</i>						
<i>(color and monochrome):</i>						
Total U.S.	2,046	2,082	2,577	2,418	2,095	1,576
From China	(¹)	(¹)	1	14	17	59
China as a percent of total	(²)	(²)	(²)	1	1	4
Ranking as a supplier	24	14	12	9	9	7
<i>Radio receivers</i>						
<i>(including combinations):</i>						
Total U.S.	3,573	4,173	4,168	4,958	5,738	3,119
From China	23	29	36	145	289	340
China as a percent of total	1	1	1	3	5	11
Ranking as a supplier	10	10	10	7	6	4

¹ Less than \$500 thousand.

² Less than 0.5 percent.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

The U.S. Market

Color television receivers are generally sold through one-step distribution in the United States, with factories selling directly to retailers, whether individual retailers, discount merchandise chains, or general merchandise chains such as Sears Roebuck and J.C. Penney. Buying groups, consisting of several retailers acting as a single unit to increase their purchasing power, have become a growing force in the market during the past decade as sales by traditional department stores have decreased.

The U.S. channels of distribution for radio receiving equipment for consumer use are generally one step as well. In many cases, a retailer will contract with a private-label manufacturer in the Far East to manufacture products for sale under the retailer's name. Radio receiving equipment for use in communications is sold through both one-step distribution and two-step distribution, where the retailer buys from an importer rather than directly from the manufacturer. The U.S. market for both television and radio receiving equipment is highly price competitive.

APPENDIX A
TRENDS IN TRADE BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES
AND THE NONMARKET ECONOMY COUNTRIES

Table A-1

U.S. exports to the world and to the nonmarket economy countries,¹ by Schedule B sections, January-September 1988 and January-September 1989

Schedule B section	Total exports		Exports to the NMEs	
	Jan.-Sept 1988	Jan.-Sept 1989	Jan.-Sept 1988	Jan.-Sept 1989
Value (million dollars)				
1. Live animals; animal products	4,031	4,592	22	13
2. Vegetable products	14,688	17,074	2,055	3,392
3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes	1,221	1,122	28	18
4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco	7,682	8,097	261	405
5. Mineral products	7,946	8,994	166	107
6. Products of the chemical or allied industries	19,927	23,507	784	993
7. Plastics and rubber, and articles thereof	8,446	9,002	558	238
8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags and similar containers	2,214	2,049	63	74
9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials	3,980	4,501	387	140
10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof	7,032	8,528	159	185
11. Textiles and textile articles	5,771	6,452	200	359
12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers	319	326	1	1
13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware	1,386	1,678	15	19
14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin	5,850	3,905	81	19
15. Base metals and articles of base metal	8,996	11,615	73	388
16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof	63,485	72,079	899	1,189
17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment	35,431	38,975	271	597
18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical ap- paratus; clocks and watches; musical instruments	9,947	11,360	212	259
19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	1,208	1,477	(²)	2
20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	2,344	2,571	13	11
21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	655	1,007	3	3
22. Special classification provisions	13,588	21,246	77	80
Total	226,128	260,156	6,329	8,492
Percent of total				
1. Live animals; animal products	1.8	1.8	0.3	0.2
2. Vegetable products	6.5	6.6	32.5	39.9
3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2
4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco	3.4	3.1	4.1	4.8
5. Mineral products	3.5	3.5	2.6	1.3
6. Products of the chemical or allied industries	8.8	9.0	12.4	11.7
7. Plastics and rubber, and articles thereof	3.7	3.5	8.8	2.8
8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags and similar containers	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.9
9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials	1.8	1.7	6.1	1.6
10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof	3.1	3.3	2.5	2.2
11. Textiles and textile articles	2.6	2.5	3.2	4.2
12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers	0.1	0.1	(³)	(³)
13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.2
14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin	2.6	1.5	1.3	0.2
15. Base metals and articles of base metal	4.0	4.5	1.1	4.6
16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof	28.1	27.7	14.2	14.0
17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment	15.7	15.0	4.3	7.0
18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical ap- paratus; clocks and watches; musical instruments	4.4	4.4	3.4	3.1
19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	0.5	0.6	0.0	(³)
20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	1.0	1.0	0.2	0.1
21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	0.3	0.4	(³)	(³)
22. Special classification provisions	6.0	8.2	1.2	0.9
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

¹ Afghanistan, Albania, Bulgaria, Cambodia, China, Cuba, Czechoslovakia, East Germany, Hungary, Laos, Mongolia, North Korea, Poland, Romania, the U.S.S.R. (including Estonia, Latvia, and Lithuania), and Vietnam.

² Less than \$500,000.

³ Less than 0.05 percent.

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table A-2

U.S. exports to the nonmarket economy countries, by Schedule B sections, July -September 1989
(In thousands of dollars)

Schedule B section	Afghani- stan	Albania	Bul- garia	Cam- bodia	China	Cuba	Czecho- slovakia	East Ger- many	Hun- gary
1. Live animals; animal products	0	0	0	0	2,303	0	9	181	60
2. Vegetable products	0	0	5,586	0	445,656	0	3	15,989	859
3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes	0	0	0	0	166	0	0	0	0
4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco .	607	0	1,713	0	9,188	0	604	0	820
5. Mineral products	0	2,089	0	0	10,640	0	0	0	90
6. Products of the chemical or allied industries	37	0	170	0	226,822	0	2,614	529	5,711
7. Plastics and rubber, and articles thereof	0	2	7	0	55,754	0	176	92	761
8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags and similar containers	0	0	0	0	4,482	0	1,999	28	104
9. Articles of wood, cork, or plating materials	0	0	0	0	37,380	0	160	5	2
10. Wood pulp; paper, paper-board, and articles thereof	0	0	2,310	0	50,194	0	293	494	496
11. Textiles and textile articles ..	10	0	402	0	105,354	3	897	28	1,094
12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers	0	0	0	0	36	0	0	0	63
13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glass-ware	0	0	100	0	2,983	0	247	11	668
14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin .	0	0	0	0	4,748	0	122	0	134
15. Base metals and articles of base metal	0	0	176	0	135,597	0	27	199	345
16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof	17	7	2,559	0	355,779	278	1,569	3,031	7,194
17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment	106	0	7	0	272,064	0	370	1,342	3,369
18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical apparatus; clocks and watches; musical instruments	124	3	864	0	67,196	0	1,414	3,860	1,980
19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0	0	24	0	3,696	0	2	3	167
21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	0	0	20	0	3	0	542	15	488
22. Special classification provisions	18	0	69	4	7,019	592	414	91	315
Total	920	2,100	14,007	4	1,797,060	872	11,462	25,898	24,718

See notes at end of table.

Table A-2 —Continued

U.S. exports to the nonmarket economy countries, by Schedule B sections, July -September 1989

Schedule B section	Laos	Mongolia	North Korea	Poland	Romania	U.S.S.R.	Vietnam	Total
1. Live animals; animal products	0	0	0	1,195	40	780	0	4,568
2. Vegetable products	0	0	0	11	2	233,929	0	702,036
3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes	0	0	0	0	0	3,242	0	3,408
4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco ..	0	0	0	3,506	0	550	0	16,986
5. Mineral products	0	0	0	3,485	20,400	6,244	0	42,948
6. Products of the chemical or allied industries	0	22	4	8,800	2,216	83,814	0	330,738
7. Plastics and rubber, and articles thereof	0	0	0	481	2	12,585	0	69,861
8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags and similar containers	0	0	0	1,001	11,653	833	0	20,101
9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials	0	0	0	3	15	78	0	37,644
10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof	0	0	0	1,369	10	6,482	0	61,648
11. Textiles and textile articles	0	0	0	7,700	5,080	1,535	0	122,102
12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers	0	0	0	0	0	42	0	141
13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware	0	0	0	181	36	2,004	0	6,228
14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin ..	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	5,010
15. Base metals and articles of base metal	0	0	0	161	214	11,580	0	148,299
16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof ..	15	0	0	14,374	960	70,659	0	456,442
17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment	0	0	0	3,232	52	3,080	0	283,624
18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical apparatus; clocks and watches; musical instruments	0	4	0	1,974	212	12,321	0	89,952
19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0	0	0	294	292	521	9	5,009
21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	0	0	0	0	46	154	0	1,268
22. Special classification provisions	0	4	0	13,690	39	616	2,828	25,700
Total	15	30	4	61,458	41,270	451,058	2,837	2,433,713

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table A-3

Twenty U.S. export items to the nonmarket economy countries that changed substantially, by Schedule B subheadings, January-September 1988 and January-September 1989¹

Schedule B subheading	Description	Major NME customer	Percentage change, Jan.-Sept. 1989 from Jan.-Sept. 1988		Value of exports to all NMEs, Jan.-Sept. 1989
			All NMEs	World	
			— Percent —		1,000 dollars
Substantially increased:					
5502.00	Artificial filament tow	China	2,225.7	1,829.6	48,098
8542.11	Digital monolithic electronic integrated circuits	China	1,961.5	145.1	12,023
1007.00	Grain sorghum	U.S.S.R	1,575.4	57.5	93,643
7404.00	Copper waste and scrap	China	1,208.5	41.7	7,298
7403.11	Cathodes and sections of cathodes of refined copper	China	1,196.2	606.0	29,482
2917.36	Terephthalic acid and its salts	China	1,133.2	801.1	116,262
2817.00	Zinc oxide; zinc peroxide	U.S.S.R	1,107.9	484.7	7,562
2823.00	Titanium oxides	China	1,052.2	323.9	11,779
8424.90	Parts for mechanical appliances that spray, steam, blast and jet project	Hungary	1,049.1	13.5	9,943
8548.00	Electrical parts of machinery or apparatus not specified or	China	943.1	659.2	6,307
Substantially decreased:					
2930.90	Organo-sulfur compounds, nesl	China	-95.8	-41.2	594
2917.39	Aromatic polycarboxylic acids, their anhydrides, halides, peroxides and their derivatives, nesl ...	China	-93.3	-46.9	3,096
8406.90	Parts for steam turbines and other vapor turbines	China	-93.1	30.0	2,346
1001.10	Durum wheat	China	-90.8	-70.9	12,033
8479.82	Machines for mixing, kneading, crushing, grinding, screening, sifting, homogenizing, emulsifying or stirring	China	-89.9	-70.2	592
3903.30	Acrylonitrile-butadiene-styrene (ABS) copolymers	China	-88.6	-50.7	4,711
8526.10	Radar apparatus	China	-86.0	59.2	2,310
3919.90	Self-adhesive flat shapes of plastics, nesl	China	-85.2	87.2	1,582
8411.81	Gas turbines (excluding turbojets or turbopropellers) of a power not exceeding 5,000 kW	China	-85.1	-52.4	821
5902.90	Tire cord fabric of high tenacity yarns of viscose rayon	China	-84.0	-62.7	899

¹ Only items that accounted for at least 500,000 dollars' worth of exports in both January-September 1988 and January-September 1989 are included in this table.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table A-4

Twenty U.S. export items for which the nonmarket economy countries collectively accounted for the largest market share in 1989, by Schedule B subheadings, January-September 1988 and January-September 1989¹

Schedule B subheading	Description	Major NME customer	Share of total exports accounted for by NMEs		Value of exports to all NMEs, Jan.-Sept. 1989
			Jan.-Sept. 1988	Jan.-Sept. 1989	
			Percent		1,000 dollars
2620.50	Ash and residues (other than from manufacture of iron or steel), containing mainly vanadium	China	.0	100.0	1,862
7212.21	Flat-rolled high-strength nonalloy steel products, under 600 mm wide, electrolytically plated or coated with zinc	China	.0	89.6	5,529
7209.23	Flat-rolled iron or nonalloy steel products, 600 mm or more wide, in coils, cold-rolled, not clad, plated or coated, nesl, 0.5 mm or more but n/o 1 mm thick	China	.0	82.6	63,242
5508.30	Synthetic staple fibers, carded, combed or otherwise processed for spinning, of acrylic or modacrylic	China	1.1	81.4	4,834
5403.20	Textured yarn, (except sewing thread), not put up for retail sale	Poland	.0	81.1	1,576
8445.12	Combing machines for preparing textile fibers	China	.0	80.5	1,880
4406.10	Railway or tramway sleepers (cross-ties) of wood, not impregnated	China	93.0	78.5	3,600
2841.20	Chromates of zinc or of lead	China	3.2	69.6	1,142
8460.31	Sharpening (tool or cutter grinding) machines for finishing metal, numerically controlled	U.S.S.R	2.6	69.5	2,657
5402.51	Single nylon or other polyamide yarns, with a twist exceeding 50 turns/m (except sewing thread), not put up for retail sale	U.S.S.R	1.9	69.0	1,668
7212.30	Flat-rolled products of iron or nonalloy steel, of a width of less than 600 mm, otherwise plated or coated with zinc	China	.0	66.6	5,182
7304.20	Seamless casing, tubing and drill pipe, of a kind used in the drilling for oil or gas, of iron (other than cast iron) or steel	China	.4	54.9	113,856
2817.00	Zinc oxide; zinc peroxide	U.S.S.R	25.9	53.5	7,582
7210.49	Flat-rolled products of iron or nonalloy steel 600 mm or more wide, plated or coated with zinc (other than electrolytically), other than corrugated	China	.0	50.9	58,906
2610.00	Chromium ores and concentrates	China	39.9	44.0	1,993
7208.43	Flat-rolled iron or nonalloy steel products nesl, not in coils, 600 mm or more wide, hot-rolled, not clad, plated or coated, 4.75 mm but n/o 10 mm thick	China	.0	41.5	2,125
3926.40	Statuettes and other ornamental articles, of plastics or other materials of headings 3901 to 3914	China	1.3	41.4	1,357
2304.00	Oilcake and other solid residues, resulting from the extraction of soybean oil	U.S.S.R	19.2	39.5	352,980
2908.90	Derivatives of phenols or phenol-alcohols, nesl	China	9.3	39.3	3,126
4002.41	Chloroprene (chlorobutadiene) rubber (CR), latex, in primary forms, plates, sheet or strip	U.S.S.R	1.1	39.0	2,791

¹ Only items that accounted for at least 1 million dollars' worth of exports in January-September 1989 are included in this table.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table A-5

U.S. Imports from the world and from the nonmarket economy countries,¹ by HTS sections, January-September 1988 and January-September 1989

HTS section	Total Imports		Imports from the NMEs	
	Jan.-Sept. 1988	Jan.-Sept. 1989	Jan.-Sept. 1988	Jan.-Sept. 1989
	<i>Value (million dollars)</i>			
1. Live animals; animal products	6,017	6,017	234	257
2. Vegetable products	5,393	5,782	60	93
3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes	580	554	4	3
4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco	7,609	7,625	282	275
5. Mineral products	32,753	40,777	828	843
6. Products of the chemical or allied industries	14,270	15,124	311	360
7. Plastics and rubber, and articles thereof	8,277	8,865	187	201
8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags and similar containers	3,487	3,777	429	527
9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials	4,423	4,461	93	106
10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof ..	9,460	9,947	30	45
11. Textiles and textile articles	19,155	21,316	2,002	2,630
12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers	7,138	6,983	502	803
13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware ...	3,478	3,536	132	144
14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin	8,053	9,040	111	202
15. Base metals and articles of base metal	21,707	22,213	453	472
16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof	79,888	88,159	808	1,383
17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment	60,889	61,130	70	109
18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical ap- paratus; clocks and watches; musical instruments ...	10,729	10,368	92	125
19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof .	317	362	15	18
20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	9,640	10,991	860	1,339
21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	1,345	1,556	73	30
22. Special classification provisions	7,824	8,908	59	72
Total	322,430	347,492	7,634	10,034
	<i>Percent of total</i>			
1. Live animals; animal products	1.9	1.7	3.1	2.6
2. Vegetable products	1.7	1.7	0.8	0.9
3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes	0.2	0.2	0.1	(²)
4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco	2.4	2.2	3.7	2.7
5. Mineral products	10.2	11.7	10.8	8.4
6. Products of the chemical or allied industries	4.4	4.4	4.1	3.6
7. Plastics and rubber, and articles thereof	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.0
8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags and similar containers	1.1	1.1	5.6	5.2
9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.1
10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof ..	2.9	2.9	0.4	0.4
11. Textiles and textile articles	5.9	6.1	26.2	26.2
12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers	2.2	2.0	6.6	8.0
13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware ...	1.1	1.0	1.7	1.4
14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin	2.5	2.6	1.4	2.0
15. Base metals and articles of base metal	6.7	6.4	5.9	4.7
16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof	24.8	25.4	10.6	13.8
17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment	18.9	17.6	0.9	1.1
18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical ap- paratus; clocks and watches; musical instruments ...	3.3	3.0	1.2	1.2
19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof .	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	3.0	3.2	11.3	13.3
21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	0.4	0.4	1.0	0.3
22. Special classification provisions	2.4	2.6	0.8	0.7
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

¹ Afghanistan, Albania, Bulgaria, Cambodia, China, Cuba, Czechoslovakia, East Germany, Hungary, Laos, Mongolia, North Korea, Poland, Romania, the U.S.S.R. (including Estonia, Latvia, and Lithuania), and Vietnam.

² Less than 0.05 percent.

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table A-6

U.S. Imports from the nonmarket economy countries, by HTS sections, July-September 1989
(In thousands of dollars)

HTS section	Afghani- stan	Albania	Rul- garia	Cam- bodja	China	Cuba	Czecho- slovakia	East Ger- many	Hun- gary
1. Live animals; animal products	0	0	262	0	56,364	0	50	7	2,834
2. Vegetable products	89	774	30	0	23,929	0	0	27	806
3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes	0	0	0	0	436	0	0	373	4
4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco	0	0	5,284	0	23,884	0	923	63	9,414
5. Mineral products	0	0	6,026	0	169,591	0	608	12,577	293
6. Products of the chemical or allied industries	0	0	559	0	65,188	0	222	3,391	6,063
7. Plastics and rubber, and articles thereof	0	0	2	0	73,423	0	390	3,008	3,843
8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags and similar containers	(1)	0	1	0	206,039	0	243	354	1,564
9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials	0	0	0	0	40,947	0	23	222	9
10. Wood pulp; paper, paper-board, and articles thereof	0	13	0	0	15,990	0	213	227	96
11. Textiles and textile articles	1,189	0	301	0	1,066,412	0	2,846	594	21,295
12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers	(1)	0	0	0	316,868	0	3,284	54	1,397
13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware	0	0	85	0	41,869	0	2,632	2,132	2,033
14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin	12	0	387	0	26,517	0	199	0	215
15. Base metals and articles of base metal	24	0	0	0	133,186	0	1,891	5,072	9,984
16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof	0	0	386	2	544,282	0	909	3,401	8,535
17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment	0	0	16	0	13,891	0	831	0	16,113
18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical apparatus; clocks and watches; musical instruments	0	0	0	0	47,561	0	219	627	304
19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	0	0	1	0	4,214	0	553	13	641
20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	1	0	38	0	691,638	0	1,443	1,708	1,517
21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	13	0	4	29	5,293	0	99	0	91
22. Special classification provisions	4	1	64	0	24,326	0	472	320	507
Total	1,332	789	13,445	32	3,591,849	0	18,652	34,171	87,556

See notes at end of table.

Table A-6—Continued

U.S. Imports from the nonmarket economy countries, by HTS sections, July–September 1989

HTS section	Laos	Mongolia	North Korea	Poland	Romania	U.S.S.R.	Vietnam	Total
1. Live animals; animal products	0	3	0	3,856	24	1,066	0	64,466
2. Vegetable products	0	0	0	1,700	38	20	0	27,413
3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	814
4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco .	0	0	0	22,519	1,976	6,123	0	70,186
5. Mineral products	0	0	0	4,879	59,861	95,503	0	349,339
6. Products of the chemical or allied industries	0	0	0	4,478	150	6,293	0	86,343
7. Plastics and rubber, and articles thereof	0	0	0	111	926	264	0	82,566
8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags and similar containers	0	11	0	430	2,309	4,187	0	215,140
9. Articles of wood, cork, or plating materials	0	0	0	1,032	125	638	0	42,997
10. Wood pulp; paper, paper- board, and articles thereof .	0	0	0	145	13	608	0	17,305
11. Textiles and textile articles .	0	286	0	13,375	12,176	1,606	0	1,120,080
12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers	0	0	0	2,133	15,102	13	0	338,851
13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware	0	0	0	3,649	2,591	1,236	0	56,226
14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin .	0	0	0	26	175	33,699	0	61,230
15. Base metals and articles of base metal	0	0	35	9,652	5,220	5,848	0	170,913
16. Machinery and mech- anical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof	0	0	0	8,180	1,996	499	0	568,192
17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equip- ment	137	0	0	5,347	1,238	2,423	0	39,996
18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical apparatus; clocks and watches; musical in- struments	0	0	0	349	409	838	0	50,307
19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	0	0	0	0	0	20	0	5,443
20. Miscellaneous manu- factured articles	0	0	0	2,513	3,325	308	0	702,490
21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	0	0	0	627	438	1,631	0	8,225
22. Special classification provisions	0	1	10	1,727	362	673	0	28,467
Total	137	301	45	86,729	108,453	163,496	0	4,106,987

¹ Less than \$500.

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table A-7

Twenty U.S. import items from the nonmarket economy countries that changed substantially, by HTS subheadings, January-September 1988 and January-September 1989¹

HTS subheading	Description	Major NME supplier	Percentage change, Jan.-Sept. 1989 from Jan.-Sept. 1988		Value of imports from all NMEs, Jan.-Sept. 1989
			All NMEs	World	
			Percent		1,000 dollars
7110.39	Substantially increased:				
8708.50	Rhodium in semimanufactured form	U.S.S.R.	3,417.6	4,464.0	27,866
8211.11	Drive axles with differential, whether or not provided with other transmission components of the motor-vehicles of headings 8701 to 8705	Hungary	2,534.7	-9.8	23,500
8516.72	Men's or boys' swimwear, not knitted or crocheted	China	1,301.7	566.5	35,081
9405.40	Electrothermic toasters	China	1,127.9	54.1	8,465
8528.10	Electric lamps and lighting fittings, nesl	China	815.1	240.8	9,546
8528.20	Color television receivers	China	720.9	-47.2	39,491
8470.21	Black and white or other monochrome television receivers	China	579.8	-19.7	15,488
6203.39	Electronic calculating machines, incorporating a printing device	China	576.8	35.2	9,564
7606.92	Men's or boys' suit-type jackets and blazers, of textile materials, nesl, not knitted or crocheted	China	559.6	216.3	6,977
9705.00	Plates, sheets and strips, of a thickness exceeding 0.2 mm (excluding rectangular), of aluminum alloys	Hungary	544.6	12.9	7,941
6204.41	Substantially decreased:				
8529.90	Collections and collectors' pieces of zoological, botanical, mineralogical, anatomical, historical, archaeological etc. interest	China	-98.3	-92.7	992
9403.40	Women's or girls' dresses, not knitted or crocheted, of wool or fine animal hair	Hungary	-92.5	-25.0	670
7606.12	Parts suitable for use solely or principally with the apparatus of headings 8525 to 8528, excluding antennas and antenna reflectors of all kinds	China	-91.1	5.0	740
9403.30	Wooden furniture of a kind used in the kitchen	China	-90.8	-58.1	831
6204.29	Rectangular plates, sheets and strip, of a thickness exceeding 0.2 mm, of aluminum alloys	Hungary	-90.2	-7.7	1,027
7206.10	Wooden furniture of a kind used in offices	China	-89.6	-72.8	1,275
9403.90	Women's or girls' ensembles, not knitted or crocheted, of textile materials, nesl	China	-89.3	-57.5	1,713
9105.91	Ingot of iron and nonalloy steel (excluding iron of heading 7203)	U.S.S.R.	-87.9	-98.5	843
	Parts of furniture (other than those of headings 9401 or 9402)	China	-84.9	-9.5	1,278
	Clocks, nesl, battery or AC powered	China	-82.3	-52.5	624

¹ Only items that accounted for at least 500,000 dollars' worth of imports in both January-September 1988 and January-September 1989 are included in this table.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table A-8

Twenty U.S. import items for which the nonmarket economy countries collectively accounted for the largest market share in 1989, by HTS subheadings, January-September 1988 and January-September 1989¹

HTS subheading	Description	Major NME supplier	Share of total imports accounted for by NMEs		Value of imports from all NMEs, Jan.-Sept. 1989
			Jan.-Sept. 1988	Jan.-Sept. 1989	
			Percent		1,000 dollars
7202.80	Ferrotungsten and ferrosilicon tungsten ..	China	75.9	99.8	1,832
6107.99	Men's or boys' bathrobes, dressing gowns and similar articles, knitted or crocheted, of textile materials, nesl ...	China	7.5	96.7	1,517
0502.10	Pigs', hogs' or boars' bristles and hair and waste thereof	China	94.6	93.1	7,112
6108.99	Women's or girls' negligees, bathrobes, dressing gowns and similar articles, knitted or crocheted, of textile materials, nesl	China	.3	89.0	4,513
5201.00	Cotton, not carded or combed	U.S.S.R	.0	88.6	2,830
8110.00	Antimony and articles thereof, including waste and scrap	China	80.9	88.4	14,535
5002.00	Raw silk (not thrown)	China	67.5	88.1	8,335
2917.13	Azelaic acid, sebacic acid, their salts and esters	China	.0	85.8	3,818
9502.91	Garments and accessories thereof and footwear and headgear for dolls representing only human beings ..	China	43.3	85.1	25,169
8516.31	Electrothermic hair dryers	China	62.2	84.7	76,943
6107.19	Men's or boys' underpants and briefs, knitted or crocheted, of textile materials, nesl	China	.5	84.8	2,089
6302.40	Table linen, knitted or crocheted	China	45.7	83.6	10,586
5513.12	3- or 4-thread twill, cont. less than 85% polyester staple fibers mixed mainly or solely with cotton, wt. n/o 170 g/m2, unbleached or bleached	China	7.8	82.0	1,359
5514.12	3- or 4-thread twill, less than 85% polyester staple fibers mixed mainly or solely with cotton, weight over 170 g/m2, unbleached or bleached	China	59.7	81.6	1,947
6502.00	Hat shapes, plaited or made by assembling strips of any material, neither blocked to shape, nor with made brims, not lined, nor trimmed ...	China	72.1	80.5	9,777
0501.00	Human hair, unworked, whether or not washed or scoured; waste of human hair	China	14.7	79.3	1,270
2805.21	Calcium	China	65.1	78.1	1,814
3604.10	Fireworks	China	63.8	71.2	37,320
1604.30	Caviar and caviar substitutes prepared from fish eggs	U.S.S.R	44.6	71.1	3,065
5004.00	Silk yarns (other than yarn spun from silk waste) not put up for retail sale ...	China	55.4	70.5	2,693

¹ Only items that accounted for at least 1 million dollars' worth of imports in January-September 1989 are included in this table.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

APPENDIX B
U.S. TRADE WITH THE NONMARKET ECONOMY COUNTRIES,
BY SCHEDULE B AND HTS SECTIONS, 1988, JANUARY-SEPTEMBER 1988,
AND JANUARY-SEPTEMBER 1989

Table B-1

U.S. trade with all nonmarket economy countries,¹ by Schedule B and HTS sections, 1988, January-September 1988, and January-September 1989

(In thousands of dollars)

Section	1988	Jan.-Sept. 1988	Jan.-Sept. 1989
U.S. exports:			
1. Live animals; animal products	29,567	21,542	13,077
2. Vegetable products	2,887,408	2,055,182	3,392,089
3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes	28,272	28,227	18,066
4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco	305,588	261,248	404,826
5. Mineral products	242,923	165,683	106,581
6. Products of the chemical or allied industries	1,024,836	784,119	992,505
7. Plastics and rubber, and articles thereof	679,419	558,187	238,216
8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags and similar containers	86,707	62,676	74,301
9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials	449,344	387,311	139,586
10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof	217,487	159,444	185,136
11. Textiles and textile articles	286,367	200,388	359,258
12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers	779	674	927
13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware	21,978	15,418	18,924
14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin ...	88,088	81,321	19,152
15. Base metals and articles of base metal	172,460	72,701	387,879
16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof	1,277,168	899,105	1,188,838
17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment ...	429,159	270,940	597,479
18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical ap- paratus; clocks and watches; musical instruments	313,784	212,132	259,051
19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	5	5	1,545
20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	18,081	13,452	11,083
21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	4,828	2,540	3,430
22. Special classification provisions	103,757	77,166	80,458
Total	8,667,983	6,329,462	8,492,405
U.S. imports:			
1. Live animals; animal products	387,484	233,708	257,325
2. Vegetable products	89,391	59,956	92,656
3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes	5,089	4,312	2,748
4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco	377,171	281,850	275,202
5. Mineral products	1,066,056	825,950	842,600
6. Products of the chemical or allied industries	433,701	311,186	359,610
7. Plastics and rubber, and articles thereof	276,674	187,275	200,571
8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags and similar containers	570,227	428,927	526,566
9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials	126,291	93,317	105,885
10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof	43,703	29,955	45,117
11. Textiles and textile articles	2,605,679	2,002,344	2,629,553
12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers	691,307	501,851	802,549
13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware	180,129	132,010	144,399
14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin ...	172,803	110,678	202,454
15. Base metals and articles of base metal	608,108	453,063	472,288
16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof	1,237,410	808,072	1,383,132
17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment ...	101,917	70,359	108,971
18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical ap- paratus; clocks and watches; musical instruments	148,129	91,790	125,024
19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	21,488	14,887	17,513
20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	1,241,182	860,012	1,339,052
21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	90,864	72,874	29,568
22. Special classification provisions	87,579	59,359	71,593
Total	10,562,382	7,633,734	10,034,377

¹ Afghanistan, Albania, Bulgaria, Cambodia, China, Cuba, Czechoslovakia, East Germany, Hungary, Laos, Mongolia, North Korea, Poland, Romania, the U.S.S.R. (including Estonia, Latvia, and Lithuania), and Vietnam.

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table B-2

U.S. trade with China, by Schedule B and HTS sections, 1988, January-September 1988, and January-September 1989

(In thousands of dollars)

Section	1988	Jan.-Sept. 1988	Jan.-Sept. 1989
U.S. exports:			
1. Live animals; animal products	21,573	16,192	6,608
2. Vegetable products	702,504	453,684	964,961
3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes	1,856	1,822	236
4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco	18,980	12,990	39,825
5. Mineral products	78,810	55,062	26,923
6. Products of the chemical or allied industries	735,324	570,607	720,934
7. Plastics and rubber, and articles thereof	606,128	488,709	186,985
8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags and similar containers	24,833	14,610	9,577
9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials	448,127	386,757	135,071
10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof	186,438	137,555	155,989
11. Textiles and textile articles	215,033	137,792	320,404
12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers	215	170	637
13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware	13,897	10,188	12,685
14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin ...	86,782	80,220	9,228
15. Base metals and articles of base metal	121,426	49,332	309,608
16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof	1,071,982	763,938	927,272
17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment ...	381,685	239,019	419,596
18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical ap- paratus; clocks and watches; musical instruments	240,031	166,304	204,147
19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	5	5	1,313
20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	13,524	10,301	7,570
21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	3,542	1,381	270
22. Special classification provisions	31,624	24,594	19,931
Total	5,004,318	3,621,232	4,479,772
U.S. imports:			
1. Live animals; animal products	357,746	212,643	238,241
2. Vegetable products	71,934	49,645	72,330
3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes	5,053	4,285	1,738
4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco	141,158	108,268	105,524
5. Mineral products	489,724	377,132	431,612
6. Products of the chemical or allied industries	222,014	167,494	201,013
7. Plastics and rubber, and articles thereof	237,981	158,599	172,967
8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags and similar containers	538,230	403,290	502,097
9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials	116,275	84,229	98,083
10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof	37,858	25,552	39,610
11. Textiles and textile articles	2,364,659	1,809,725	2,490,269
12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers	615,362	442,021	753,284
13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware	124,010	88,319	102,798
14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin ...	51,755	37,863	81,169
15. Base metals and articles of base metal	383,384	273,262	359,947
16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof	1,130,404	722,745	1,311,845
17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment ...	22,383	14,797	32,153
18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical ap- paratus; clocks and watches; musical instruments	138,432	84,097	117,193
19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	20,523	13,940	16,119
20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	1,191,957	819,712	1,308,378
21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	79,370	65,543	12,877
22. Special classification provisions	72,719	47,131	61,529
Total	8,412,932	6,010,289	8,510,774

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table B-3

U.S. trade with U.S.S.R.,¹ by Schedule B and HTS sections, 1988, January-September 1988, and January-September 1989

(In thousands of dollars)

Section	1988	Jan.-Sept. 1988	Jan.-Sept. 1989
U.S. exports:			
1. Live animals; animal products	3,316	2,048	3,885
2. Vegetable products	1,856,595	1,309,020	2,246,141
3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes	26,395	26,393	17,825
4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco	253,727	226,422	347,153
5. Mineral products	76,984	58,671	18,183
6. Products of the chemical or allied industries	233,538	167,428	215,902
7. Plastics and rubber, and articles thereof	64,230	62,952	42,898
8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags and similar containers	1,910	1,732	2,031
9. Articles of wood, cork, or plating materials	76	19	90
10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof ..	22,261	16,198	19,563
11. Textiles and textile articles	35,543	35,261	7,847
12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers	24	10	42
13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware ..	2,038	1,437	2,195
14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin ...	693	566	9,337
15. Base metals and articles of base metal	28,215	2,091	73,828
16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof	94,976	57,081	154,838
17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment ...	20,570	15,356	21,104
18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical ap- paratus; clocks and watches; musical instruments ..	37,478	24,738	27,765
19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	0	0	0
20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	509	413	1,029
21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	269	262	657
22. Special classification provisions	3,409	988	2,769
Total	2,762,754	2,009,086	3,215,081
U.S. imports:			
1. Live animals; animal products	5,397	4,130	3,096
2. Vegetable products	1,026	1,020	110
3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes	8	8	0
4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco	26,167	17,001	17,345
5. Mineral products	193,530	126,460	230,664
6. Products of the chemical or allied industries	113,145	70,210	83,999
7. Plastics and rubber, and articles thereof	514	152	407
8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags and similar containers	17,073	14,054	12,018
9. Articles of wood, cork, or plating materials	5,506	5,287	3,144
10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof ..	2,612	2,008	1,545
11. Textiles and textile articles	3,687	2,456	10,693
12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers	(²)	(²)	14
13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware ..	3,517	1,910	4,229
14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin ...	117,114	70,318	118,373
15. Base metals and articles of base metal	47,938	36,957	22,495
16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof	5,692	4,519	2,205
17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment ...	9,450	6,129	9,640
18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical ap- paratus; clocks and watches; musical instruments ..	193	120	1,062
19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	35	33	47
20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	665	421	546
21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	7,148	4,941	14,077
22. Special classification provisions	3,459	3,168	2,246
Total	563,877	371,300	537,955

¹ Includes Estonia, Latvia, and Lithuania.² Less than \$500.

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table B-4

U.S. trade with Eastern Europe,¹ by Schedule B and HTS sections, 1988, January-September 1988, and January-September 1989

(In thousands of dollars)

Section	1988	Jan.-Sept. 1988	Jan.-Sept. 1989
U.S. exports:			
1. Live animals; animal products	4,677	3,302	2,584
2. Vegetable products	328,308	292,478	180,987
3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes	21	12	5
4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco	30,159	20,292	16,156
5. Mineral products	79,418	46,368	57,192
6. Products of the chemical or allied industries	55,489	45,762	55,434
7. Plastics and rubber, and articles thereof	8,097	5,620	8,107
8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags and similar containers	59,958	46,328	62,692
9. Articles of wood, cork, or plating materials	1,141	536	4,405
10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof ..	8,779	5,686	9,584
11. Textiles and textile articles	35,416	27,006	30,981
12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers	538	493	247
13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware ..	6,025	3,793	4,044
14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin ...	613	536	587
15. Base metals and articles of base metal	22,751	21,264	4,437
16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof	109,760	77,706	105,134
17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment ...	26,533	16,377	158,564
18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical ap- paratus; clocks and watches; musical instruments	34,989	20,995	26,978
19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	0	0	231
20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	3,572	2,345	2,443
21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	1,017	897	2,503
22. Special classification provisions	50,957	37,919	48,052
Total	868,219	675,713	779,347
U.S. imports:			
1. Live animals; animal products	24,340	16,934	15,923
2. Vegetable products	13,622	7,135	16,371
3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes	27	19	756
4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco	209,719	156,454	152,333
5. Mineral products	381,055	320,611	179,914
6. Products of the chemical or allied industries	98,167	73,188	74,586
7. Plastics and rubber, and articles thereof	38,129	28,476	27,196
8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags and similar containers	14,923	11,583	12,439
9. Articles of wood, cork, or plating materials	4,501	3,801	4,631
10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof ..	3,100	2,310	3,944
11. Textiles and textile articles	233,746	187,026	126,136
12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers	75,924	59,829	49,250
13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware ..	52,598	41,777	37,354
14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin ...	3,724	2,332	2,833
15. Base metals and articles of base metal	175,392	141,539	89,724
16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof	100,855	80,530	68,931
17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment ...	70,022	49,372	67,041
18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical ap- paratus; clocks and watches; musical instruments	9,480	7,550	6,694
19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	930	915	1,347
20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	48,510	39,833	30,103
21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	4,117	2,271	2,538
22. Special classification provisions	10,793	8,491	7,751
Total	1,573,675	1,241,975	977,795

¹ Bulgaria, Czechoslovakia, East Germany, Hungary, Poland, and Romania.

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table B-5

U.S. trade with Afghanistan, by Schedule B and HTS sections, 1988, January-September 1988, and January-September 1989

(In thousands of dollars)

Section	1988	Jan.-Sept. 1988	Jan.-Sept. 1989
U.S. exports:			
1. Live animals; animal products	0	0	0
2. Vegetable products	0	0	0
3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes	0	0	0
4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco	2,722	1,544	1,692
5. Mineral products	523	443	133
6. Products of the chemical or allied industries	458	296	146
7. Plastics and rubber, and articles thereof	98	97	10
8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags and similar containers	1	1	0
9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials	0	0	0
10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof	9	5	0
11. Textiles and textile articles	330	288	22
12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers	0	0	0
13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware	19	0	0
14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin	0	0	0
15. Base metals and articles of base metal	12	12	6
16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof	263	226	994
17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment	366	188	210
18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical ap- paratus; clocks and watches; musical instruments	68	64	136
19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	0	0	0
20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	443	382	33
21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	0	0	0
22. Special classification provisions	266	225	77
Total	5,579	3,772	3,459
U.S. imports:			
1. Live animals; animal products	0	0	0
2. Vegetable products	1,341	1,321	1,091
3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes	0	0	0
4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco	0	0	0
5. Mineral products	0	0	0
6. Products of the chemical or allied industries	26	26	0
7. Plastics and rubber, and articles thereof	2	0	0
8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags and similar containers	1	1	2
9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials	0	0	0
10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof	0	0	0
11. Textiles and textile articles	2,301	2,207	1,830
12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers	1	(¹)	1
13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware	4	4	0
14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin	146	100	57
15. Base metals and articles of base metal	5	5	24
16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof	208	208	85
17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment	61	61	0
18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical ap- paratus; clocks and watches; musical instruments	9	9	0
19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	0	0	0
20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	1	1	1
21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	153	63	46
22. Special classification provisions	485	470	10
Total	4,745	4,477	3,147

¹ Less than \$500.

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table B-6

U.S. trade with Albania, by Schedule B and HTS sections, 1988, January-September 1988, and January-September 1989

(In thousands of dollars)

Section	1988	Jan.-Sept. 1988	Jan.-Sept. 1989
U.S. exports:			
1. Live animals; animal products	0	0	0
2. Vegetable products	0	0	0
3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes	0	0	0
4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco	0	0	0
5. Mineral products	7,188	5,139	4,150
6. Products of the chemical or allied industries	0	0	0
7. Plastics and rubber, and articles thereof	0	0	2
8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags and similar containers	0	0	0
9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials	0	0	0
10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof	0	0	0
11. Textiles and textile articles	0	0	0
12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers	0	0	0
13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware	0	0	0
14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin	0	0	0
15. Base metals and articles of base metal	0	0	0
16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof	9	0	18
17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment	0	0	0
18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical ap- paratus; clocks and watches; musical instruments	8	8	5
19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	0	0	0
20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0	0	0
21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	0	0	0
22. Special classification provisions	0	0	0
Total	7,204	5,148	4,172
U.S. imports:			
1. Live animals; animal products	0	0	0
2. Vegetable products	953	724	2,185
3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes	0	0	0
4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco	0	0	0
5. Mineral products	0	0	0
6. Products of the chemical or allied industries	0	0	0
7. Plastics and rubber, and articles thereof	0	0	0
8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags and similar containers	0	0	0
9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials	4	0	0
10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof	4	4	13
11. Textiles and textile articles	0	0	0
12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers	0	0	0
13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware	0	0	0
14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin	10	10	20
15. Base metals and articles of base metal	1,376	1,286	0
16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof	0	0	0
17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment	0	0	0
18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical ap- paratus; clocks and watches; musical instruments	0	0	0
19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	0	0	0
20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0	0	0
21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	39	39	0
22. Special classification provisions	6	6	5
Total	2,391	2,069	2,204

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table B-7

U.S. trade with Bulgaria, by Schedule B and HTS sections, 1988, January-September 1988, and January-September 1989

(In thousands of dollars)

Section	1988	Jan.-Sept. 1988	Jan.-Sept. 1989
U.S. exports:			
1. Live animals; animal products	0	0	18
2. Vegetable products	86,437	69,801	129,281
3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes	(¹)	(¹)	0
4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco	9,829	8,450	3,243
5. Mineral products	410	211	9,424
6. Products of the chemical or allied industries	5,241	5,035	2,171
7. Plastics and rubber, and articles thereof	715	639	3,316
8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags and similar containers	1,299	1,297	265
9. Articles of wood, cork, or plating materials	75	23	0
10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof	553	547	2,329
11. Textiles and textile articles	186	34	537
12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers	61	61	0
13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware	403	325	168
14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin	141	141	33
15. Base metals and articles of base metal	1,317	985	944
16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof	13,407	8,216	7,179
17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment	1,475	1,474	224
18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical ap- paratus; clocks and watches; musical instruments	4,364	2,441	1,864
19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	0	0	0
20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	119	109	67
21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	66	31	24
22. Special classification provisions	349	297	484
Total	126,446	100,116	161,571
U.S. imports:			
1. Live animals; animal products	2,588	1,753	560
2. Vegetable products	215	177	159
3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes	1	1	0
4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco	20,339	13,465	14,706
5. Mineral products	0	0	9,510
6. Products of the chemical or allied industries	9,764	6,804	12,833
7. Plastics and rubber, and articles thereof	60	58	26
8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags and similar containers	1	1	56
9. Articles of wood, cork, or plating materials	20	20	0
10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof	43	43	1
11. Textiles and textile articles	1,124	876	391
12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers	5	5	2
13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware	140	79	182
14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin	1	0	387
15. Base metals and articles of base metal	725	265	22
16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof	880	625	1,134
17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment	122	113	16
18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical ap- paratus; clocks and watches; musical instruments	126	98	57
19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	10	9	5
20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	163	148	212
21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	38	31	19
22. Special classification provisions	190	150	380
Total	36,554	24,517	40,460

¹ Less than \$500.

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table B-8

U.S. trade with Cambodia, by Schedule B and HTS sections, 1988, January-September 1988, and January-September 1989

(In thousands of dollars)

Section	1988	Jan.-Sept. 1988	Jan.-Sept. 1989
U.S. exports:			
1. Live animals; animal products	0	0	0
2. Vegetable products	0	0	0
3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes	0	0	0
4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco	0	0	0
5. Mineral products	0	0	0
6. Products of the chemical or allied industries	0	0	21
7. Plastics and rubber, and articles thereof	0	0	0
8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags and similar containers	0	0	0
9. Articles of wood, cork, or plating materials	0	0	0
10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof	0	0	0
11. Textiles and textile articles	0	0	0
12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers	0	0	0
13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware	0	0	0
14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin	0	0	0
15. Base metals and articles of base metal	0	0	0
16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof	0	0	0
17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment	5	0	0
18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical ap- paratus; clocks and watches; musical instruments	0	0	0
19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	0	0	0
20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0	0	0
21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	0	0	0
22. Special classification provisions	66	66	13
Total	71	66	34
U.S. imports:			
1. Live animals; animal products	0	0	0
2. Vegetable products	0	0	0
3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes	0	0	0
4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco	41	41	0
5. Mineral products	0	0	0
6. Products of the chemical or allied industries	2	2	2
7. Plastics and rubber, and articles thereof	48	48	0
8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags and similar containers	0	0	0
9. Articles of wood, cork, or plating materials	0	0	0
10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof	99	82	4
11. Textiles and textile articles	71	71	37
12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers	15	0	0
13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware	0	0	4
14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin	1	1	1
15. Base metals and articles of base metal	0	0	0
16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof	116	18	35
17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment	0	0	0
18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical ap- paratus; clocks and watches; musical instruments	2	2	75
19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	0	0	0
20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	46	45	23
21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	4	4	29
22. Special classification provisions	0	0	12
Total	446	314	222

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table B-9

U.S. trade with Cuba, by Schedule B and HTS sections, 1988, January-September 1988, and January-September 1989

(In thousands of dollars)

Section	1988	Jan.-Sept. 1988	Jan.-Sept. 1989
U.S. exports:			
1. Live animals; animal products	0	0	0
2. Vegetable products	0	0	0
3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes	0	0	0
4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco	0	0	0
5. Mineral products	0	0	0
6. Products of the chemical or allied industries	0	0	7
7. Plastics and rubber, and articles thereof	0	0	0
8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags and similar containers	(¹)	(¹)	0
9. Articles of wood, cork, or plating materials	0	0	19
10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof	0	0	0
11. Textiles and textile articles	21	17	5
12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers	1	1	0
13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware	0	0	0
14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin	0	0	0
15. Base metals and articles of base metal	36	0	0
16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof	10	0	291
17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment	0	0	5
18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical ap- paratus; clocks and watches; musical instruments	1,173	0	0
19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	0	0	0
20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	1	(¹)	0
21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	0	0	0
22. Special classification provisions	2,155	1,651	1,942
Total	3,397	1,669	2,268
U.S. imports:			
1. Live animals; animal products	0	0	0
2. Vegetable products	0	0	0
3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes	0	0	0
4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco	0	0	0
5. Mineral products	0	0	0
6. Products of the chemical or allied industries	0	0	0
7. Plastics and rubber, and articles thereof	0	0	0
8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags and similar containers	0	0	0
9. Articles of wood, cork, or plating materials	0	0	0
10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof	0	0	0
11. Textiles and textile articles	0	0	0
12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers	0	0	0
13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware	0	0	0
14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin	0	0	0
15. Base metals and articles of base metal	0	0	0
16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof	0	0	0
17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment	0	0	0
18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical ap- paratus; clocks and watches; musical instruments	0	0	0
19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	0	0	0
20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0	0	0
21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	0	0	0
22. Special classification provisions	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0

¹ Less than \$500.

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table B-10

U.S. trade with Czechoslovakia, by Schedule B and HTS sections, 1988, January-September 1988, and January-September 1989

(In thousands of dollars)

Section	1988	Jan.-Sept. 1988	Jan.-Sept. 1989
U.S. exports:			
1. Live animals; animal products	20	20	9
2. Vegetable products	216	216	139
3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes	1	1	0
4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco	2,385	1,252	1,021
5. Mineral products	248	64	0
6. Products of the chemical or allied industries	3,697	3,135	9,129
7. Plastics and rubber, and articles thereof	366	306	263
8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags and similar containers	15,654	13,413	10,522
9. Articles of wood, cork, or plating materials	251	150	316
10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof	582	57	390
11. Textiles and textile articles	2,745	2,105	4,944
12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers	78	65	48
13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware	851	477	460
14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin	118	118	180
15. Base metals and articles of base metal	291	204	171
16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof	14,897	8,883	5,521
17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment	1,219	572	1,474
18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical ap- paratus; clocks and watches; musical instruments	8,962	5,919	2,629
19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	0	0	0
20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	228	138	22
21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	248	163	753
22. Special classification provisions	1,346	951	1,102
Total	54,423	38,210	39,088
U.S. imports:			
1. Live animals; animal products	321	136	204
2. Vegetable products	2,434	2,420	1,856
3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes	(¹)	(¹)	0
4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco	4,619	3,449	3,411
5. Mineral products	580	573	860
6. Products of the chemical or allied industries	2,989	2,215	483
7. Plastics and rubber, and articles thereof	6,169	4,458	3,014
8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags and similar containers	318	244	549
9. Articles of wood, cork, or plating materials	134	93	299
10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof	991	620	3,011
11. Textiles and textile articles	13,249	9,962	7,479
12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers	11,345	7,417	8,500
13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware	9,123	7,143	7,566
14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin	1,010	609	431
15. Base metals and articles of base metal	13,335	10,625	2,788
16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof	4,958	3,568	4,175
17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment	6,995	5,681	4,983
18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical ap- paratus; clocks and watches; musical instruments	571	448	658
19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	18	18	640
20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	3,502	2,684	3,394
21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	496	405	615
22. Special classification provisions	1,731	1,315	1,235
Total	84,891	64,083	56,249

¹ Less than \$500.

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table B-11

U.S. trade with East Germany, by Schedule B and HTS sections, 1988, January-September 1988, and January-September 1989

(In thousands of dollars)

Section	1988	Jan.-Sept. 1988	Jan.-Sept. 1989
U.S. exports:			
1. Live animals; animal products	2,445	1,988	450
2. Vegetable products	65,715	56,654	37,838
3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes	0	0	0
4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco	300	300	58
5. Mineral products	0	0	98
6. Products of the chemical or allied industries	2,300	1,334	5,168
7. Plastics and rubber, and articles thereof	368	231	356
8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags and similar containers	405	398	37
9. Articles of wood, cork, or plating materials	56	0	101
10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof	159	137	651
11. Textiles and textile articles	686	673	392
12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers	12	12	0
13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware	0	0	143
14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin	0	0	95
15. Base metals and articles of base metal	17,808	17,717	713
16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof	7,608	4,345	12,719
17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment	4,396	1,679	4,788
18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical ap- paratus; clocks and watches; musical instruments	5,377	3,844	6,405
19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	0	0	231
20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	66	50	170
21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	0	0	15
22. Special classification provisions	493	253	388
Total	108,193	89,614	71,011
U.S. imports:			
1. Live animals; animal products	148	123	9
2. Vegetable products	178	95	33
3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes	(¹)	(¹)	752
4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco	325	271	107
5. Mineral products	9,125	8,817	33,699
6. Products of the chemical or allied industries	27,214	21,219	21,421
7. Plastics and rubber, and articles thereof	11,449	8,761	9,806
8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags and similar containers	1,872	1,479	1,362
9. Articles of wood, cork, or plating materials	743	684	384
10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof	499	389	360
11. Textiles and textile articles	2,226	1,329	985
12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers	247	185	148
13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware	6,297	4,874	5,183
14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin	6	4	19
15. Base metals and articles of base metal	32,592	22,229	16,767
16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof	9,594	6,888	12,205
17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment	170	166	14
18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical ap- paratus; clocks and watches; musical instruments	3,721	2,867	2,302
19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	65	55	14
20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	3,597	2,849	3,369
21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	285	244	13
22. Special classification provisions	1,031	867	671
Total	111,382	84,417	109,844

¹ Less than \$500.

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table B-12

U.S. trade with Hungary, by Schedule B and HTS sections, 1988, January-September 1988, and January-September 1989

(In thousands of dollars)

Section	1988	Jan.-Sept. 1988	Jan.-Sept. 1989
U.S. exports:			
1. Live animals; animal products	1,640	941	411
2. Vegetable products	2,020	1,988	3,157
3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes	6	6	5
4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco	2,019	2,018	3,660
5. Mineral products	463	410	494
6. Products of the chemical or allied industries	14,283	11,785	11,521
7. Plastics and rubber, and articles thereof	4,638	2,950	2,799
8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags and similar containers	1,432	1,325	1,109
9. Articles of wood, cork, or plating materials	434	313	8
10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof	468	247	896
11. Textiles and textile articles	2,948	1,974	2,520
12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers	99	80	152
13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware	3,554	2,434	2,694
14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin	114	84	263
15. Base metals and articles of base metal	631	356	558
16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof	19,862	14,073	33,175
17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment	12,813	7,016	9,178
18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical ap- paratus; clocks and watches; musical instruments	6,676	3,299	6,957
19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	0	0	0
20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	870	350	411
21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	97	97	828
22. Special classification provisions	1,040	771	882
Total	76,128	52,504	81,678
U.S. imports:			
1. Live animals; animal products	5,379	3,233	6,333
2. Vegetable products	4,223	1,731	9,232
3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes	18	11	4
4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco	53,940	40,093	45,458
5. Mineral products	961	776	945
6. Products of the chemical or allied industries	19,955	14,585	13,694
7. Plastics and rubber, and articles thereof	12,817	8,700	11,455
8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags and similar containers	2,708	1,684	2,581
9. Articles of wood, cork, or plating materials	147	141	244
10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof	627	334	301
11. Textiles and textile articles	63,346	49,327	53,501
12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers	17,381	14,508	6,274
13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware	6,745	5,058	5,841
14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin	1,045	832	675
15. Base metals and articles of base metal	25,633	18,456	24,297
16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof	31,743	23,879	22,586
17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment	34,067	26,126	37,921
18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical ap- paratus; clocks and watches; musical instruments	1,461	1,146	1,350
19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	798	798	688
20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	7,665	5,376	5,968
21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	790	658	218
22. Special classification provisions	1,609	1,123	1,159
Total	293,054	216,556	250,726

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table B-13

U.S. trade with Laos, by Schedule B and HTS sections, 1988, January-September 1988, and January-September 1989

(In thousands of dollars)

Section	1988	Jan.-Sept. 1988	Jan.-Sept. 1989
U.S. exports:			
1. Live animals; animal products	0	0	0
2. Vegetable products	0	0	0
3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes	(¹)	(¹)	0
4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco	(¹)	(¹)	0
5. Mineral products	1	1	0
6. Products of the chemical or allied industries	2	2	0
7. Plastics and rubber, and articles thereof	652	652	0
8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags and similar containers	0	0	0
9. Articles of wood, cork, or plating materials	0	0	0
10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof	0	0	0
11. Textiles and textile articles	0	0	0
12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers	(¹)	0	0
13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware	0	0	0
14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin	0	0	0
15. Base metals and articles of base metal	18	0	0
16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof	63	49	279
17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment	(¹)	0	0
18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical ap- paratus; clocks and watches; musical instruments	(¹)	0	0
19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	0	0	0
20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	1	0	0
21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	0	0	0
22. Special classification provisions	110	107	44
Total	847	812	323
U.S. imports:			
1. Live animals	(¹)	(¹)	37
2. Vegetable products	483	58	584
3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes	0	0	0
4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco	24	24	0
5. Mineral products	1,747	1,747	0
6. Products of the chemical or allied industries	347	266	10
7. Plastics and rubber, and articles thereof	0	0	1
8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags and similar containers	0	0	0
9. Articles of wood, cork, or plating materials	0	0	8
10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof	30	0	0
11. Textiles and textile articles	169	168	(¹)
12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers	0	0	0
13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware	0	0	0
14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin	0	0	0
15. Base metals and articles of base metal	14	14	0
16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof	133	53	32
17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment	(¹)	(¹)	137
18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical ap- paratus; clocks and watches; musical instruments	13	13	0
19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	0	0	0
20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	3	0	1
21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	18	5	0
22. Special classification provisions	108	88	11
Total	3,068	2,436	821

¹ Less than \$500.

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table B-14

U.S. trade with Mongolia, by Schedule B and HTS sections, 1988, January-September 1988, and January-September 1989

(In thousands of dollars)

Section	1988	Jan.-Sept. 1988	Jan.-Sept. 1989
U.S. exports:			
1. Live animals; animal products	0	0	0
2. Vegetable products	0	0	0
3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes	0	0	0
4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco	0	0	0
5. Mineral products	0	0	0
6. Products of the chemical or allied industries	2	2	22
7. Plastics and rubber, and articles thereof	0	0	0
8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags and similar containers	0	0	0
9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials	0	0	0
10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof ...	0	0	0
11. Textiles and textile articles	0	0	0
12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers	0	0	0
13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware	0	0	0
14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin	0	0	0
15. Base metals and articles of base metal	0	0	0
16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof	7	7	0
17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment	0	0	0
18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical ap- paratus; clocks and watches; musical instruments ...	18	3	4
19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	0	0	0
20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0	0	0
21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	0	0	0
22. Special classification provisions	2	0	4
Total	29	12	30
U.S. imports:			
1. Live animals; animal products	0	0	29
2. Vegetable products	52	52	4
3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes	0	0	254
4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco	61	61	0
5. Mineral products	0	0	0
6. Products of the chemical or allied industries	0	0	0
7. Plastics and rubber, and articles thereof	0	0	0
8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags and similar containers	0	0	11
9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials	6	0	21
10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof ...	0	0	0
11. Textiles and textile articles	1,046	692	587
12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers	0	0	0
13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware	0	0	0
14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin	54	54	0
15. Base metals and articles of base metal	0	0	0
16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof	0	0	0
17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment	0	0	0
18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical ap- paratus; clocks and watches; musical instruments ...	0	0	0
19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	0	0	0
20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0	0	0
21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	16	7	0
22. Special classification provisions	8	6	19
Total	1,244	873	925

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table B-15

U.S. trade with North Korea, by Schedule B and HTS sections, 1988, January-September 1988, and January-September 1989

(In thousands of dollars)

Section	1988	Jan.-Sept. 1988	Jan.-Sept. 1989
U.S. exports:			
1. Live animals; animal products	0	0	0
2. Vegetable products	0	0	0
3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes	0	0	0
4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco	0	0	0
5. Mineral products	0	0	0
6. Products of the chemical or allied industries	0	0	4
7. Plastics and rubber, and articles thereof	0	0	0
8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags and similar containers	0	0	0
9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials	0	0	0
10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof	0	0	0
11. Textiles and textile articles	0	0	0
12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers	0	0	0
13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware	0	0	0
14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin	0	0	0
15. Base metals and articles of base metal	0	0	0
16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof	65	65	0
17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment	0	0	0
18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical ap- paratus; clocks and watches; musical instruments ...	0	0	12
19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	0	0	0
20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0	0	0
21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	0	0	0
22. Special classification provisions	0	0	0
Total	65	65	16
U.S. imports:			
1. Live animals; animal products	0	0	0
2. Vegetable products	0	0	0
3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes	0	0	0
4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco	0	0	0
5. Mineral products	0	0	411
6. Products of the chemical or allied industries	0	0	0
7. Plastics and rubber, and articles thereof	0	0	0
8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags and similar containers	0	0	0
9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials	0	0	0
10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof	0	0	0
11. Textiles and textile articles	0	0	0
12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers	5	0	0
13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware	0	0	13
14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin	0	0	0
15. Base metals and articles of base metal	0	0	98
16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof	0	0	0
17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment	0	0	0
18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical ap- paratus; clocks and watches; musical instruments ...	0	0	0
19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	0	0	0
20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0	0	0
21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	0	0	0
22. Special classification provisions	0	0	11
Total	5	0	533

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table B-16

U.S. trade with Poland, by Schedule B and HTS sections, 1988, January-September 1988, and January-September 1989

(In thousands of dollars)

Section	1988	Jan.-Sept. 1988	Jan.-Sept. 1989
U.S. exports:			
1. Live animals; animal products	506	297	1,657
2. Vegetable products	111,984	101,905	8,822
3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes	13	5	0
4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco	9,916	7,986	8,176
5. Mineral products	10,877	8,190	7,399
6. Products of the chemical or allied industries	24,681	20,388	23,311
7. Plastics and rubber, and articles thereof	1,688	1,195	1,329
8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags and similar containers	3,569	1,162	9,803
9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials	10	10	30
10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof	6,690	4,394	5,089
11. Textiles and textile articles	28,415	21,814	17,302
12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers	245	244	49
13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware	1,172	555	543
14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin	189	174	15
15. Base metals and articles of base metal	2,045	1,548	1,396
16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof	33,823	23,126	43,101
17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment	6,291	5,376	140,755
18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical ap- paratus; clocks and watches; musical instruments	8,888	5,176	8,767
19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	0	0	0
20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	1,936	1,482	1,205
21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	582	582	837
22. Special classification provisions	47,263	35,302	44,982
Total	300,785	240,911	324,567
U.S. imports:			
1. Live animals; animal products	15,170	10,979	8,631
2. Vegetable products	6,073	2,358	4,631
3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes	7	7	0
4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco	118,800	89,712	82,318
5. Mineral products	49	49	11,213
6. Products of the chemical or allied industries	29,354	19,809	14,545
7. Plastics and rubber, and articles thereof	112	86	158
8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags and similar containers	842	620	587
9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials	1,747	1,455	2,561
10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof	173	161	247
11. Textiles and textile articles	60,265	46,391	38,001
12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers	6,214	4,280	6,824
13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware	10,914	8,123	11,436
14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin	690	279	533
15. Base metals and articles of base metal	53,366	44,084	31,844
16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof	24,679	18,629	22,642
17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment	22,088	11,905	19,457
18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical ap- paratus; clocks and watches; musical instruments	1,873	1,447	1,269
19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	40	37	0
20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	10,462	7,705	7,888
21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	2,414	921	1,196
22. Special classification provisions	4,490	3,538	3,616
Total	369,821	272,573	269,636

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table B-17

U.S. trade with Romania, by Schedule B and HTS sections, 1988, January-September 1988, and January-September 1989

(In thousands of dollars)

Section	1988	Jan.-Sept. 1988	Jan.-Sept. 1989
U.S. exports:			
1. Live animals; animal products	68	55	40
2. Vegetable products	61,937	61,937	1,750
3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes	(¹)	(¹)	0
4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco	5,710	287	0
5. Mineral products	67,420	37,494	39,777
6. Products of the chemical or allied industries	5,287	4,083	4,133
7. Plastics and rubber, and articles thereof	301	299	44
8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags and similar containers	37,599	28,733	40,957
9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials	314	39	3,951
10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof	328	304	30
11. Textiles and textile articles	435	406	5,285
12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers	43	30	0
13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware	45	2	36
14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin	51	10	0
15. Base metals and articles of base metal	659	454	655
16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof	20,142	19,064	3,441
17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment	341	259	147
18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical ap- paratus; clocks and watches; musical instruments	720	317	357
19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	0	0	0
20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	353	217	568
21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	24	24	46
22. Special classification provisions	467	344	215
Total	202,245	154,359	101,432
U.S. imports:			
1. Live animals; animal products	736	711	186
2. Vegetable products	503	353	459
3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes	0	0	0
4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco	11,697	9,464	6,333
5. Mineral products	370,340	310,396	123,386
6. Products of the chemical or allied industries	8,890	8,757	11,810
7. Plastics and rubber, and articles thereof	7,523	6,413	2,738
8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags and similar containers	9,182	7,575	7,283
9. Articles of wood, cork, or plaiting materials	1,710	1,409	1,143
10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof	767	763	25
11. Textiles and textile articles	93,535	79,142	25,779
12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers	40,731	33,434	27,501
13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware	19,379	16,501	7,145
14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin	972	606	788
15. Base metals and articles of base metal	49,739	45,660	13,967
16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof	29,001	26,942	6,189
17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment	6,580	5,380	4,650
18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical ap- paratus; clocks and watches; musical instruments	1,728	1,523	1,058
19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	0	0	0
20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	23,121	21,071	9,273
21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	94	13	477
22. Special classification provisions	1,742	1,497	690
Total	677,973	577,629	250,882

¹ Less than \$500.

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table B-18

U.S. trade with Vietnam, by Schedule B and HTS sections, 1988, January-September 1988, and January-September 1989

(In thousands of dollars)

Section	1988	Jan.-Sept. 1988	Jan.-Sept. 1989
U.S. exports:			
1. Live animals; animal products	0	0	0
2. Vegetable products	0	0	0
3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes	0	0	0
4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco	0	0	0
5. Mineral products	0	0	0
6. Products of the chemical or allied industries	22	22	34
7. Plastics and rubber, and articles thereof	214	157	214
8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags and similar containers	5	5	0
9. Articles of wood, cork, or plating materials	0	0	0
10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof	0	0	0
11. Textiles and textile articles	24	24	0
12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers	0	0	0
13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware	0	0	0
14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin	0	0	0
15. Base metals and articles of base metal	2	2	0
16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof	33	33	15
17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment	0	0	0
18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical ap- paratus; clocks and watches; musical instruments	19	19	4
19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	0	0	0
20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	11	11	9
21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	0	0	0
22. Special classification provisions	15,168	11,615	7,627
Total	15,499	11,889	7,903
U.S. imports:			
1. Live animals; animal products	0	0	0
2. Vegetable products	0	0	0
3. Animal or vegetable fats, oils, and waxes	0	0	0
4. Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco	0	0	0
5. Mineral products	0	0	0
6. Products of the chemical or allied industries	0	0	0
7. Plastics and rubber, and articles thereof	0	0	0
8. Hides and skins; leather and articles thereof; travel goods, handbags and similar containers	0	0	0
9. Articles of wood, cork, or plating materials	0	0	0
10. Wood pulp; paper, paperboard, and articles thereof	0	0	0
11. Textiles and textile articles	0	0	0
12. Footwear, headgear, and artificial flowers	0	0	0
13. Articles of stone or ceramics; glass and glassware	0	0	0
14. Pearls; precious stones and metals; jewelry; coin	0	0	0
15. Base metals and articles of base metal	0	0	0
16. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts and accessories thereof	0	0	0
17. Vehicles, aircraft, and other transport equipment	0	0	0
18. Optical, photographic, measuring, and medical ap- paratus; clocks and watches; musical instruments	0	0	0
19. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	0	0	0
20. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0	0	0
21. Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	0	0	0
22. Special classification provisions	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

APPENDIX C
LEADING ITEMS TRADED WITH THE NONMARKET ECONOMY COUNTRIES,
BY SCHEDULE B AND HTS SUBHEADINGS,
JANUARY-SEPTEMBER 1989, JULY-SEPTEMBER 1988,
AND JULY-SEPTEMBER 1989

Table C-1

Leading items exported to nonmarket economy countries,¹ by Schedule B subheadings, January-September 1989, July-September 1988, and July-September 1989

Schedule B subheading	Description	Jan.-Sept.	July-September—	
		1989	1988	1989
		1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
1001.90	Wheat and meslin, excluding durum wheat	\$1,751,572	\$186,776	\$577,622
1005.90	Corn (maize) excluding seed	1,430,440	177,491	105,442
3100.00	Fertilizers	583,961	77,831	211,639
8802.40	Airplanes and other aircraft, of an unladen weight exceeding 15000 kg.	367,486	71,751	184,234
2304.00	Oilcake and other solid residues, resulting from the extraction of soybean oil	352,980	0	0
5201.00	Cotton, not carded or combed	221,584	8,578	77,639
4403.20	Coniferous wood in the rough, whether or not stripped of bark or sapwood or roughly squared, not treated with preservatives	128,466	127,542	32,946
8803.30	Parts of airplanes or helicopters, nesi	128,202	15,065	61,095
2917.36	Terephthalic acid and its salts	116,262	3,098	30,870
7304.20	Seamless casing, tubing and drill pipe, of a kind used in the drilling for oil or gas, of iron (other than cast iron) or steel	113,856	11	45,425
1007.00	Grain sorghum	93,643	0	9,687
7209.23	Flat-rolled iron or nonalloy steel products, 600 mm or more wide, in coils, cold-rolled, not clad, plated or coated, nesi, 0.5 mm or more but n/o 1 mm thick	63,242	0	24,680
1201.00	Soybeans, whether or not broken	62,415	0	0
4101.21	Whole raw hides and skins of bovine animals nesi, fresh or wet-salted	62,313	11,200	16,273
3902.10	Polypropylene	62,087	103,711	21,143
8431.43	Parts for boring or sinking machinery of subheading 8430.41 or 8430.49	59,250	16,879	23,375
7210.49	Flat-rolled products of iron or nonalloy steel 600 mm or more wide, plated or coated with zinc (other than electrolytically), other than corrugated	58,906	0	7,070
8411.12	Turbojets of a thrust exceeding 25 kN.	53,784	2,291	22,748
8479.89	Machines and mechanical appliances having individual functions, nesi	49,778	10,172	23,529
5502.00	Artificial filament tow	48,098	1,070	19,092
	Total	5,808,324	813,465	1,494,508
	Total, U.S. exports to NMEs	8,492,405	1,853,138	2,433,713

¹ Afghanistan, Albania, Bulgaria, Cambodia, China, Cuba, Czechoslovakia, East Germany, Hungary, Laos, Mongolia, North Korea, Poland, Romania, the U.S.S.R. (including Estonia, Latvia, and Lithuania), and Vietnam.

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table C-2

Leading Items Imported from nonmarket economy countries,¹ by HTS subheadings, January-September 1988, July-September 1988, and July-September 1989

HTS subheading	Description	Jan.-Sept.	July-September—	
		1989	1988	1989
		1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
2710.00	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than crude; preparations not elsewhere specified or included	\$382,425	\$141,834	\$155,739
6110.90	Sweaters, pullovers, sweatshirts, waistcoats (vests) and similar articles, knitted or crocheted, of textile materials, nesl	380,316	59,643	189,614
2709.00	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude	351,626	69,096	154,264
9503.90	Other toys and models, nesl	297,250	56,818	143,952
9502.10	Dolls representing only human beings and parts and accessories thereof, whether or not dressed	197,635	67,414	107,328
0306.13	Shrimps and prawns, frozen	166,663	29,352	31,082
6402.99	Footwear with outer soles and uppers of rubber or plastics, nesl	161,064	27,022	75,930
6403.99	Footwear not covering the ankles, with outer soles of rubber or plastics or composition leather and uppers of leather	160,224	32,517	74,133
8527.11	Reception apparatus for radiotelephony, radiotelegraphy or radio broadcasting combined with sound recording or reproducing apparatus	144,821	21,967	63,083
6702.90	Artificial flowers, foliage & fruit & parts thereof, & articles made up of artificial flowers, foliage or fruit, of materials	132,733	40,582	49,821
4202.22	Handbags, with outer surface of plastic sheeting or of textile materials	127,056	37,776	47,420
9503.41	Stuffed toys representing animals or non-human creatures and parts and accessories thereof ...	122,047	68,333	64,299
8517.10	Telephone sets	112,779	21,954	56,348
9505.10	Articles for Christmas festivities and parts and accessories thereof	98,196	16,913	60,801
6203.42	Men's or boys' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts, not knitted or crocheted, of cotton	95,550	2,104	38,530
9504.90	Bowling alley equipment and other game machines, nesl, and parts and accessories thereof	93,218	19,219	60,460
4202.92	Trunks, cases, bags and similar containers, with outer surface of plastic sheeting or of textile materials	86,785	19,433	31,805
6110.30	Sweaters, pullovers, sweatshirts, waistcoats (vests) and similar articles, knitted or crocheted, of man-made fibers	85,205	33,763	54,444
8414.51	Table, floor, wall, window, ceiling or roof fans, with a self-contained electric motor of an output not exceeding 125 W	84,997	11,346	20,714
6206.40	Women's or girls' blouses, shirts and shirt-blouses, not knitted or crocheted, of man-made fibers	84,621	34,261	33,153
	Total	3,365,210	811,346	1,512,920
	Total, U.S. imports from NMEs	10,034,377	2,787,193	4,106,987

¹ Afghanistan, Albania, Bulgaria, Cambodia, China, Cuba, Czechoslovakia, East Germany, Hungary, Laos, Mongolia, North Korea, Poland, Romania, the U.S.S.R. (including Estonia, Latvia, and Lithuania), and Vietnam.

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table C-3

Leading Items exported to China, by Schedule B subheadings, January-September 1989,
July-September 1988, and July-September 1989

Schedule B subheading	Description	Jan.-Sept.	July-September—	
		1989	1988	1989
		1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
1001.90	Wheat and meslin, excluding durum wheat	\$952,796	\$186,776	\$444,865
3100.00	Fertilizers	376,945	49,413	128,588
8802.40	Airplanes and other aircraft, of an unladen weight exceeding 15000 kg.	241,234	71,751	184,234
5201.00	Cotton, not carded or combed	209,745	1,328	67,806
4403.20	Coniferous wood in the rough, whether or not stripped of bark or sapwood or roughly squared, not treated with preservatives	128,452	127,542	32,946
8803.30	Parts of airplanes or helicopters, nesl	121,505	14,931	60,458
2917.36	Terephthalic acid and its salts	116,262	3,098	30,870
7304.20	Seamless casing, tubing and drill pipe, of a kind used in the drilling for oil or gas, of iron (other than cast iron) or steel	65,155	0	38,188
7209.23	Flat-rolled iron or nonalloy steel products, 600 mm or more wide, in coils, cold-rolled, not clad, plated or coated, nesl, 0.5 mm or more but n/o 1 mm thick	63,242	0	24,680
3902.10	Polypropylene	62,071	103,711	21,129
8411.12	Turbojets of a thrust exceeding 25 kN.	48,779	2,291	22,748
5502.00	Artificial filament tow	48,098	1,070	19,092
4804.11	Uncoated, unbleached kraftliner paper or paperboard, in rolls or sheets, nesl	45,088	13,148	16,830
8479.89	Machines and mechanical appliances having individual functions, nesl	43,134	9,238	20,988
8431.43	Parts for boring or sinking machinery of subheading 8430.41 or 8430.49	40,756	14,105	16,802
7210.49	Flat-rolled products of iron or nonalloy steel 600 mm or more wide, plated or coated with zinc (other than electrolytically), other than corrugated	36,322	0	4,858
8479.90	Parts of machines and mechanical appliances having individual functions, nesl	35,478	10,989	9,566
8471.91	Digital processing units which may contain in the same housing one or two storage units, input units or output units	33,355	6,668	12,860
3901.10	Polyethylene having a specific gravity of less than 0.94	31,753	22,513	8,725
2402.20	Cigarettes containing tobacco	30,537	0	8,378
	Total	2,730,706	638,570	1,174,609
	Total, U.S. exports to China	4,479,772	1,343,711	1,797,060

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table C-4

Leading Items Imported from China, by HTS subheadings, January-September 1989,
July-September 1988, and July-September 1989

HTS subheading	Description	Jan.-Sept. 1989	July-September—	
		1,000 dollars	1988 1,000 dollars	1989 1,000 dollars
6110.90	Sweaters, pullovers, sweatshirts, waistcoats (vests) and similar articles, knitted or crocheted, of textile materials, nesl	380,289	59,643	189,614
2709.00	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude	310,060	65,363	123,136
9503.90	Other toys and models, nesl	297,018	56,553	143,877
9502.10	Dolls representing only human beings and parts and accessories thereof, whether or not dressed	196,441	66,762	106,764
0306.13	Shrimps and prawns, frozen	166,663	29,352	31,082
6402.99	Footwear with outer soles and uppers of rubber or plastics, nesl	161,064	27,022	75,930
8527.11	Reception apparatus for radiotelephony, radiotelegraphy or radio broadcasting combined with sound recording or reproducing apparatus	144,821	21,967	63,083
6403.99	Footwear not covering the ankles, with outer soles of rubber or plastics or composition leather and uppers of leather	140,819	20,120	67,704
6702.90	Artificial flowers, foliage & fruit & parts thereof, & articles made up of artificial flowers, foliage or fruit, of materials	132,561	40,518	49,764
4202.22	Handbags, with outer surface of plastic sheeting or of textile materials	127,054	37,776	47,420
9503.41	Stuffed toys representing animals or non-human creatures and parts and accessories thereof ...	121,970	68,298	64,276
8517.10	Telephone sets	112,779	21,954	56,348
9505.10	Articles for Christmas festivities and parts and accessories thereof	96,500	16,386	59,535
6203.42	Men's or boys' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts, not knitted or crocheted, of cotton	94,818	2,070	38,326
9504.90	Bowling alley equipment and other game machines, nesl, and parts and accessories thereof	93,201	19,195	60,446
4202.92	Trunks, cases, bags and similar containers, with outer surface of plastic sheeting or of textile materials	86,703	19,431	31,784
8414.51	Table, floor, wall, window, ceiling or roof fans, with a self-contained electric motor of an output not exceeding 125 W	84,997	11,346	20,714
6206.40	Women's or girls' blouses, shirts and shirt-blouses, not knitted or crocheted, of man-made fibers	84,207	34,065	33,085
6204.62	Women's or girls' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts, not knitted or crocheted, of cotton	82,852	3,810	29,862
9503.49	Toys representing animals or non-human creatures, other than stuffed toys, and parts and accessories thereof	82,657	30,956	32,443
	Total	2,997,471	652,588	1,325,194
	Total, U.S. Imports from China	8,510,774	2,301,456	3,591,849

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table C-5

Leading items exported to the U.S.S.R.,¹ by Schedule B subheadings, January–September 1989, July–September 1988, and July–September 1989

Schedule B subheading	Description	Jan.–Sept.	July–September–	
		1989	1988	1989
		1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
1005.90	Corn (maize) excluding seed	\$1,282,596	\$136,876	\$91,497
1001.90	Wheat and meslin, excluding durum wheat	798,760	0	132,756
2304.00	Oilcake and other solid residues, resulting from the extraction of soybean oil	346,452	0	0
3100.00	Fertilizers	182,972	25,455	72,175
1007.00	Grain sorghum	93,447	0	9,676
1201.00	Soybeans, whether or not broken	52,308	0	0
7304.20	Seamless casing, tubing and drill pipe, of a kind used in the drilling for oil or gas, of iron (other than cast iron) or steel	48,701	0	7,237
8430.49	Boring or sinking machinery, nesl, not self- propelled	25,568	0	10,624
7210.49	Flat-rolled products of iron or nonalloy steel 600 mm or more wide, plated or coated with zinc (other than electrolytically), other than corrugated	22,584	0	2,211
3920.10	Nonadhesive plates, sheets, film, foil and strip, of polymers of ethylene, noncellular, not reinforced or combined with other materials	18,298	65	2,501
0802.12	Almonds, shelled, fresh or dried	17,747	22,903	0
1502.00	Fats of bovine animals, sheep or goats, raw or rendered, whether or not pressed or solvent-extracted	17,136	14,851	3,242
4702.00	Chemical woodpulp, dissolving grades	16,455	5,237	5,424
8431.43	Parts for boring or sinking machinery of subheading 8430.41 or 8430.49	16,214	2,615	6,046
8438.60	Machinery for the preparation of fruits, nuts or vegetables	9,647	0	6,926
8701.30	Track-laying tractors (other than tractors of heading 8709)	8,831	0	0
3921.19	Nonadhesive plates, sheets, film, foil and strip, cellular, of plastics nesl	8,173	0	117
8445.19	Machines for preparing textile fibers, nesl	8,089	166	7,632
7110.29	Palladium in semimanufactured forms	7,800	0	0
2817.00	Zinc oxide; zinc peroxide	7,562	158	2,898
	Total	2,989,342	208,325	360,963
	Total, U.S. exports to the U.S.S.R.	3,215,081	304,277	451,058

¹ Includes Estonia, Latvia, and Lithuania.

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table C-6

Leading Items Imported from the U.S.S.R.,¹ by HTS subheadings, January-September 1989, July-September 1988, and July-September 1989

HTS subheading	Description	Jan.-Sept.	July-September—	
		1989	1988	1989
		1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
2710.00	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than crude; preparations not elsewhere specified or included	\$188,074	\$17,797	\$64,374
2814.10	Anhydrous ammonia	46,009	13,341	4,998
7110.29	Palladium in semimanufactured forms	43,443	4,657	11,409
2709.00	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude	41,567	3,322	31,127
7110.31	Rhodium, unwrought or in powdered form	30,319	12,234	7,779
7110.39	Rhodium in semimanufactured form	27,534	792	8,630
2208.90	Spirits, liqueurs and other spirituous beverages, neat	13,245	5,235	4,918
9701.10	Paintings, drawings and pastels, executed entirely by hand, framed or not framed	11,768	1,671	1,286
2902.43	p-Xylene	11,610	0	0
4301.80	Raw furskins, whole, with or without head, tail or paws, neat, but not of heading 4101, 4102 or 4103	11,504	6,750	3,898
2844.20	Uranium enriched in U235 and plutonium and their compounds; alloys, dispersions, ceramic products and mixtures containing these products	10,800	0	0
7202.29	Ferrosilicon not containing by weight more than 55% of silicon	10,419	3,168	1,613
8701.90	Tractors (other than tractors of heading 8709), neat	8,886	1,748	2,391
3104.20	Potassium chloride	7,981	5,708	0
7110.11	Platinum, unwrought or in powder form	7,766	1,597	3,681
7602.00	Aluminum waste and scrap	6,478	7,210	2,567
5208.12	Plain weave fabrics of unbleached cotton, containing 85% or more by weight of cotton and weighing more than 100 g/m ²	5,526	1,308	1,264
7110.21	Palladium, unwrought or in powder form	5,506	6,222	827
7601.20	Unwrought aluminum alloys	3,163	0	913
6913.10	Statuettes and other ornamental ceramic articles of porcelain or china	2,917	473	897
	Total	494,513	93,234	152,574
	Total, U.S. imports from the U.S.S.R.	537,955	115,466	163,496

¹ Includes Estonia, Latvia, and Lithuania.

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table C-7

Leading Items exported to Eastern Europe,¹ by Schedule B subheadings, January-September 1989, July-September 1988, and July-September 1989

Schedule B subheading	Description	Jan.-Sept.	July-September-	
		1989	1988	1989
		1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
1005.90	Corn (maize) excluding seed	\$147,834	\$40,615	\$13,935
8802.40	Airplanes and other aircraft, of an unladen weight exceeding 15000 kg.	126,253	0	0
4101.21	Whole raw hides and skins of bovine animals nesl, fresh or wet-salted	58,355	9,765	14,113
2701.12	Bituminous coal, whether or not pulverized, but not agglomerated	38,657	16,074	20,314
3100.00	Fertilizers	24,044	2,964	10,876
5201.00	Cotton, not carded or combed	11,839	6,462	9,833
1003.00	Barley	11,147	4,106	7,556
1201.00	Soybeans, whether or not broken	10,106	0	0
8424.90	Parts for mechanical appliances that spray, steam, blast and jet project	9,844	38	0
2603.00	Copper ores and concentrates	9,350	0	0
8708.99	Parts and accessories, nesl, of the motor- vehicles of headings 8701 to 8705	7,767	65	2,903
2403.99	Tobacco extracts and essences	7,388	0	2,780
2710.00	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than crude; preparations not elsewhere specified or included	6,778	3,077	3,283
8803.30	Parts of airplanes or helicopters, nesl	6,532	109	586
8701.90	Tractors (other than tractors of heading 8709), nesl	5,300	140	2,350
8479.89	Machines and mechanical appliances having individual functions, nesl	5,221	869	2,275
8411.12	Turbojets of a thrust exceeding 25 kN.	5,005	0	0
8471.92	Automatic data processing machines with or without input or output units or containing storage units in the same housing	4,712	29	483
5503.20	Synthetic staple fibers, not carded, combed or otherwise processed for spinning, of polyesters ..	4,676	559	392
8424.81	Agricultural or horticultural mechanical appliances	4,564	57	764
	Total	505,374	84,930	92,444
	Total, U.S. exports to Eastern Europe	779,347	196,661	178,813

¹ Bulgaria, Czechoslovakia, East Germany, Hungary, Poland, and Romania.

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table C-8

Leading Items Imported from Eastern Europe,¹ by HTS subheadings, January–September 1989, July–September 1988, and July–September 1989

HTS subheading	Description	Jan.–Sept.	July–September—	
		1989	1988	1989
		1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
2710.00	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than crude; preparations not elsewhere specified or included	\$166,412	\$106,310	\$78,201
1602.41	Prepared or preserved hams and cuts thereof, of swine	80,416	30,820	22,401
3102.80	Mixtures of urea and ammonium nitrate in aqueous or ammoniacal solution	26,151	2,520	2,213
6403.91	Footwear, covering the ankles, with outer soles of rubber, plastics or composition leather and uppers of leather	25,227	4,260	14,109
8708.50	Drive axles with differential, whether or not provided with other transmission components of the motor-vehicles of headings 8701 to 8705	23,459	214	9,580
6403.99	Footwear not covering the ankles, with outer soles of rubber or plastics or composition leather and uppers of leather	19,405	12,396	6,429
2009.70	Apple juice, unfermented and not containing added spirit	17,893	449	1,520
8708.99	Parts and accessories, nesl, of the motor-vehicles of headings 8701 to 8705	13,387	8,465	6,037
2401.10	Tobacco, not stemmed/stripped	13,318	5,797	4,771
1602.42	Prepared or preserved shoulders and cuts thereof, of swine	12,872	3,424	3,935
4011.20	New pneumatic tires, of rubber, of a kind used on buses or trucks	12,590	4,226	4,283
8539.22	Electrical filament lamps, excluding tungsten halogen lamps, nesl, of a power not exceeding 200 W and for a voltage exceeding 100 V	12,176	4,162	4,280
2704.00	Coke and semicoke of coal, of lignite or of peat, whether or not agglomerated; retort carbon	11,198	0	4,879
7208.42	Flat-rolled iron or nonalloy steel products nesl, not in coils, 600 mm or more wide, hot-rolled, not clad, plated or coated, over 10 mm thick	10,331	5,224	3,556
9403.60	Wooden furniture, other than of a kind used in the bedroom	9,731	739	3,249
8701.30	Track-laying tractors (other than tractors of heading 8709)	9,688	2,109	2,106
8701.90	Tractors (other than tractors of heading 8709), nesl	9,683	2,876	3,134
3104.90	Mineral or chemical fertilizers, potassic, nesl	9,109	0	0
7208.43	Flat-rolled iron or nonalloy steel products nesl, not in coils, 600 mm or more wide, hot-rolled, not clad, plated or coated, 4.75 mm but n/o 10 mm thick	7,971	3,552	2,947
7606.92	Plates, sheets and strips, of a thickness exceeding 0.2 mm (excluding rectangular), of aluminum alloys	7,941	394	3,450
	Total	498,960	197,937	181,079
	Total, U.S. imports from Eastern Europe	977,795	367,208	349,007

¹ Bulgaria, Czechoslovakia, East Germany, Hungary, Poland, and Romania.

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table C-9

Leading items exported to Afghanistan, by Schedule B subheadings, January-September 1989, July-September 1988, and July-September 1989

Schedule B subheading	Description	Jan.-Sept.	July-September—	
		1989	1988	1989
		1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
2402.20	Cigarettes containing tobacco	\$1,659	\$351	\$607
8431.43	Parts for boring or sinking machinery of subheading 8430.41 or 8430.49	859	0	0
8803.30	Parts of airplanes or helicopters, nesl	141	25	51
2710.00	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than crude; preparations not elsewhere specified or included	133	138	0
9028.90	Parts and accessories for gas, liquid or electricity supply or production meters	124	0	124
3401.11	Soap; organic surface-active products used as soap, in bars, cakes, pieces; soap impregnated paper, etc., for toilet use	117	16	32
8523.13	Prepared unrecorded magnetic tapes for sound recording or similar recording of other phenomena, of a width exceeding 6.5 mm	105	0	0
8708.29	Parts and accessories nesl of bodies (including cabs) of the motor vehicles of headings 8701 to 8705	57	0	57
2103.30	Mustard flour and meal and prepared mustard	33	0	0
9504.40	Playing cards	33	196	0
6309.00	Worn clothing and other worn textile articles	22	26	10
8803.20	Under-carriages and parts thereof, of goods of heading 8801 or 8802	13	0	0
8442.30	Machinery, apparatus and equipment of heading 8442, nesl	11	0	11
3702.39	Film in rolls without sprocket holes, width not exceeding 105 mm, other than color photography or silver halide emulsion film	9	0	0
3209.90	Paints and varnishes based on synthetic polymers or chemically modified natural polymers nesl, in an aqueous medium	7	0	5
7805.00	Lead tubes, pipes and tube or pipe fittings (for example, couplings, elbows, sleeves)	6	0	0
3915.30	Waste, parings and scrap, of polymers of vinyl chloride	6	(¹)	0
8419.90	Parts of machinery, plant or laboratory equipment not used for domestic purposes	6	0	6
9027.80	Instruments and apparatus for physical or chemical analysis, for measuring viscosity, porosity, expansion, or surface tension, or for measuring quantities of heat, sound or light	5	0	0
8522.90	Parts and accessories of apparatus of headings 8519 to 8521, excluding pick-up cartridges	4	0	0
	Total	3,349	751	902
	Total, U.S. exports to Afghanistan	3,459	998	920

¹ Trade less than \$500.

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table C-10

Leading Items Imported from Afghanistan, by HTS subheadings, January-September 1989,
July-September 1988, and July-September 1989

HTS subheading	Description	Jan.-Sept.	July-September-	
		1989	1988	1989
		1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
5102.10	Fine animal hair, not carded or combed	\$1,458	0	\$1,014
1211.10	Licorice roots, fresh or dried, of a kind used in perfumery, in pharmacy, or for insecticidal, fungicidal or similar purposes	807	0	0
0802.50	Pistachios, shelled or in shell, fresh or dried	284	151	89
5702.10	"Kelem," "Schumacks," "Karamanie" and similar hand-woven rugs	251	22	159
5701.10	Carpets and other textile floor coverings, of wool or fine animal hair, knotted	109	84	13
7103.10	Precious or semiprecious stones, unworked or simply sawn or roughly shaped	48	5	12
9706.00	Antiques of an age exceeding one hundred years ...	42	35	13
8542.11	Digital monolithic electronic integrated circuits	40	0	0
8536.69	Plugs and sockets for switching or making connections to or in electrical circuits, for a voltage not exceeding 1,000 V	29	0	0
8303.00	Armored or reinforced safes, strong-boxes and doors and safe deposit lockers for strong-rooms, cash or deed boxes, etc., and base metal parts thereof	24	0	24
8517.90	Parts of telephonic or telegraphic apparatus	16	0	0
7103.99	Precious or semiprecious stones, excluding rubies, sapphires, and emeralds, worked, but not strung, mounted or set	9	0	0
9705.00	Collections and collectors' pieces of zoological, botanical, mineralogical, anatomical, historical, archaeological etc. interest	4	0	0
5701.90	Carpets and other textile floor coverings, of textile materials (excl. wool or fine animal hair), knotted ...	3	1	0
6304.92	Furnishing articles, other than bedspreads, not knitted or crocheted, of cotton, excluding those of heading 9404	2	0	2
9503.30	Construction sets and constructional toys, and parts and accessories thereof	1	0	1
6208.30	Women's or girls' blouses, shirts and shirt- blouses, not knitted or crocheted, of cotton	1	0	0
5703.10	Carpets and other textile floor coverings, tufted, of wool or fine animal hair	1	0	0
6505.90	Hats and other headgear, knitted or crocheted, or made up from lace, felt or other textile fabric, in the piece, excluding hair-nets	1	0	(¹)
6116.91	Gloves, mittens and mitts, knitted or crocheted, of wool or fine animal hair, excl. gloves impregnated, coated or covered with plastics or rubber	1	0	0
	Total	3,132	299	1,327
	Total, U.S. imports from Afghanistan	3,147	804	1,332

¹ Trade less than \$500.

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table C-11

Leading items exported to Albania, by Schedule B subheadings, January-September 1989,
July-September 1988, and July-September 1989

Schedule B subheading	Description	Jan.-Sept.	July-September—	
		1989	1988	1989
		1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
2701.12	Bituminous coal, whether or not pulverized, but not agglomerated	\$4,150	\$2,203	\$2,089
8419.90	Parts of machinery, plant or laboratory equipment not used for domestic purposes	13	0	4
8414.60	Ventilating or recycling hoods incorporating a fan, having a maximum horizontal side not exceeding 120 cm.	3	0	3
9016.00	Balances of a sensitivity of a 5 cg or better, with or without weights; parts and accessories thereof	3	0	3
9012.10	Microscopes other than optical microscopes; diffraction apparatus	2	0	0
3926.90	Articles of plastics and articles of other materials of headings 3901 to 3914, nesl	2	0	2
	Total	4,172	2,203	2,100
	Total, U.S. exports to Albania	4,172	2,208	2,100

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table C-12

Leading Items Imported from Albania, by HTS subheadings, January-September 1989, July-September 1988, and July-September 1989

HTS subheading	Description	Jan.-Sept.	July-September--	
		1989	1988	1989
		1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
1211.90	Plants & parts of plants (incl. seeds & fruits) used in perfumery, pharmacy, insecticidal, fungicidal or like purposes, fresh or dried, nesl	\$2,098	\$245	\$746
0604.99	Foliage, branches and other parts of plants, without flowers or flower buds, and grasses, suitable for bouquets or for ornamental purposes, other than fresh	40	0	0
0908.10	Nutmeg	27	0	27
7118.90	Coin, nesl	20	0	0
4901.99	Printed books, brochures, leaflets and similar printed matter, other than in single sheets	13	0	13
Total		2,199	245	787
Total, U.S. Imports from Albania		2,204	251	789

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table C-13

Leading Items exported to Bulgaria, by Schedule B subheadings, January-September 1989,
July-September 1988, and July-September 1989

Schdeule B subheading	Description	Jan.-Sept.	July-September-	
		1989	1988	1989
		1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
1005.90	Corn (maize) excluding seed	\$119,150	\$4,561	\$5,569
1201.00	Soybeans, whether or not broken	10,106	0	0
2603.00	Copper ores and concentrates	9,350	0	0
3904.10	Polyvinyl chloride, not mixed with any other substances	3,246	0	0
2403.99	Tobacco extracts and essences	2,593	0	1,422
4703.21	Chemical woodpulp, soda or sulfate, other than dissolving grades, of semibleached or bleached coniferous wood	1,885	0	1,885
2921.49	Aromatic monoamines and their derivatives; salts thereof, nesl	1,611	1	0
8405.90	Parts for gas generators	1,531	0	0
8471.91	Digital processing units which may contain in the same housing one or two storage units, input units or output units	1,439	55	1,403
7326.90	Articles of iron or steel, nesl	425	0	0
5402.49	Single synthetic filament yarn, nesl, untwisted or with a twist n/o 50 turns/m, (except sewing thread), not put up for retail sale	405	0	272
2208.30	Whiskies	394	76	289
8479.89	Machines and mechanical appliances having individual functions, nesl	390	11	34
9022.19	Apparatus based on the use of X-rays other than for medical, surgical, dental or veterinary use	348	0	148
8421.29	Filtering or purifying machinery and apparatus for liquids, nesl	268	(¹)	20
4107.10	Leather of swine, w/o hair on, nt incl. chamois, patent, patent laminated or metallized leather	265	210	0
8545.11	Carbon electrodes of a kind used for furnaces	261	0	0
8537.10	Boards, panels, consoles, desks, cabinets and other bases, equipped with apparatus for electric control, for a voltage not exceeding 1,000 V	261	1	0
2306.10	Oilcake and other solid residues, resulting from the extraction of vegetable fats or oils, of cotton seeds	254	0	0
8431.43	Parts for boring or sinking machinery of subheading 8430.41 or 8430.49	254	68	197
	Total	154,436	4,984	11,237
	Total, U.S. exports to Bulgaria	161,571	14,192	14,007

¹ Trade less than \$500.

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table C-14

Leading Items Imported from Bulgaria, by HTS subheadings, January-September 1989,
July-September 1988, and July-September 1989

HTS subheading	Description	Jan.-Sept.	July-September—	
		1989	1988	1989
		1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
2401.10	Tobacco, not stemmed/stripped	\$13,122	\$5,329	\$4,771
2710.00	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than crude; preparations not elsewhere specified or included	9,510	0	6,026
3102.80	Mixtures of urea and ammonium nitrate in aqueous or ammoniacal solution	3,955	0	0
3102.10	Urea, whether or not in aqueous solution.	3,551	0	0
3102.30	Ammonium nitrate, whether or not in aqueous solution	2,818	0	0
2204.21	Wine (excluding sparkling wine); grape must with fermentation prevented or arrested by the addition of alcohol, in containers of 2 liters or less	1,551	206	504
8469.31	Nonelectric typewriters, weighing not more than 12 kg, excluding case	1,025	175	354
2941.90	Antibiotics, nesl	813	103	67
0406.90	Cheese, nesl	560	1,041	262
3102.90	Mineral or chemical fertilizers, nitrogenous, nesl, including mixtures not specified elsewhere in heading 3102	493	0	0
3301.29	Essential oils other than those of citrus fruit, nesl	403	51	206
7110.31	Rhodium, unwrought or in powdered form	387	0	387
2942.00	Organic compounds, nesl	242	0	242
6202.11	Women's or girls' overcoats, carcoats, capes, cloaks and similar coats, not knitted or crocheted, of wool or fine animal hair	223	237	223
3003.20	Medicaments containing antibiotics, nesl, not in dosage form or packed for retail sale	219	0	0
1211.90	Plants & parts of plants (incl. seeds & fruits) used in perfumery, pharmacy, insecticidal, fungicidal or like purposes, fresh or dried, nesl	152	19	30
9401.69	Seats with wooden frames, not upholstered	98	9	4
9403.40	Wooden furniture of a kind used in the kitchen	67	10	2
7013.29	Drinking glasses other than of glass-ceramics or of lead crystal	66	0	46
4103.90	Raw hides & skins of other animals nesl, fresh or preserved, not further prepared, & other than those excl. by note 1(b) or (c) to chap. 41	50	0	0
	Total	39,304	7,180	13,123
	Total, U.S. imports from Bulgaria	40,460	8,337	13,445

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table C-15**Leading items exported to Cambodia, by Schedule B subheadings, January-September 1989, July-September 1988, and July-September 1989**

<i>Schedule B subheading</i>	<i>Description</i>	<i>Jan.-Sept.</i>	<i>July-September—</i>	
		<i>1989</i>	<i>1988</i>	<i>1989</i>
		<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2828.10	Commercial calcium hypochlorite and other calcium hypochlorites	\$21	0	0
	Total	21	0	0
	Total, U.S. exports to Cambodia	34	13	4

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table C-16

Leading Items Imported from Cambodia, by HTS subheadings, January-September 1989,
July-September 1988, and July-September 1989

HTS subheading	Description	Jan.-Sept.	July-September-	
		1989	1988	1989
		1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
9102.11	Wrist watches other than those of heading 9101, battery powered, with mechanical display only ..	\$46	0	0
6206.10	Women's or girls' blouses, shirts and shirt-blouses, not knitted or crocheted, of silk or silk waste	36	0	0
8542.11	Digital monolithic electronic integrated circuits	32	0	0
9706.00	Antiques of an age exceeding one hundred years .	24	2	24
9503.90	Other toys and models, nesl	22	2	0
9102.12	Wrist watches, except those of heading 9101, battery powered, with opto-electronic display only	16	0	0
9103.10	Clocks with watch movements, excluding clocks of heading 9104, battery powered	8	0	0
9705.00	Collections and collectors' pieces of zoological, botanical, mineralogical, anatomical, historical, archaeological etc. interest	6	3	6
4820.10	Registers, account books, notebooks, order books, receipt books, letter & memo pads, diaries and like articles of paper or paperboard .	4	0	0
7018.10	Glass beads, imitation pearls, imitation precious or semiprecious stones and similar glass smallwares .	4	0	0
8534.00	Printed circuits	2	12	2
3213.10	Artists', students' or signboard painters' colors, in tablets, tubes, jars, bottles, pans or in similar packings, in sets	2	0	0
9111.90	Parts of watch cases	2	0	0
9113.20	Watch straps, bands and bracelets and parts thereof, of base metal, whether or not gold- or silver-plated	1	0	0
7118.90	Coin, nesl	1	0	0
6203.11	Men's or boys' suits, of wool or fine animal hair, knitted or crocheted	1	0	0
9113.90	Watch straps, bands and bracelets, nesl, and parts thereof	1	0	0
9405.20	Electric table, desk, bedside or floor-standing lamps	1	0	0
	Total	210	19	32
	Total, U.S. imports from Cambodia	222	34	32

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table C-17

Leading items exported to Cuba, by Schedule B subheadings, January-September 1989, July-September 1988, and July-September 1989

Schedule B subheading	Description	Jan.-Sept.	July-September-	
		1989	1988	1989
		1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
8529.10	Antennas & antenna reflectors of all kinds for use solely or principally with apparatus of headings 8525-8528; parts suitable for use therewith	\$274	0	\$274
4504.90	Agglomerated cork and articles of agglomerated cork, nesl	19	0	0
8415.10	Window or wall type air conditioning machines, self-contained	11	0	0
3004.40	Medicaments cont. alkaloids or derivatives, but not products of heading 2937 or antibiotics, in dosage form or packed for retail sale	7	0	0
8708.99	Parts and accessories, nesl, of the motor-vehicles of headings 8701 to 8705	5	0	0
8516.79	Electrothermic appliances of a kind used for domestic purposes, nesl	3	0	3
6307.90	Made-up articles, nesl	3	0	3
8517.90	Parts of telephonic or telegraphic apparatus	2	0	0
6107.99	Men's or boys' bathrobes, dressing gowns and similar articles, knitted or crocheted, of textile materials, nesl	2	3	0
	Total	327	3	281
	Total, U.S. exports to Cuba	2,268	568	872

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table C-18

Leading Items Imported from Cuba, by HTS subheadings, January-September 1989, July-September 1988, and July-September 1989

<i>HTS subheading</i>	<i>Description</i>	<i>Jan.-Sept.</i>	<i>July-September—</i>	
		<i>1989</i>	<i>1988</i>	<i>1989</i>
		<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
	Total, U.S. imports from Cuba	0	0	0

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table C-19

Leading Items exported to Czechoslovakia, by Schedule B subheadings, January-September 1989, July-September 1988, and July-September 1989

Schedule B subheading	Description	Jan.-Sept.	July-September—	
		1989	1988	1989
		1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
4101.21	Whole raw hides and skins of bovine animals nesl, fresh or wet-salted	\$9,596	\$2,515	\$1,717
3100.00	Fertilizers	3,256	0	0
5201.00	Cotton, not carded or combed	1,971	0	0
5503.10	Synthetic staple fibers, not carded, combed or otherwise processed for spinning, of nylon or other polyamides	1,143	70	334
5402.49	Single synthetic filament yarn, nesl, untwisted or with a twist n/o 50 turns/m, (except sewing thread), not put up for retail sale	1,091	5	269
3815.12	Supported catalysts with precious metal or precious metal compounds as the active substance	961	103	703
2403.99	Tobacco extracts and essences	882	0	539
8701.30	Track-laying tractors (other than tractors of heading 8709)	870	230	0
8479.89	Machines and mechanical appliances having individual functions, nesl	806	97	207
2921.49	Aromatic monoamines and their derivatives; salts thereof, nesl	727	(¹)	662
3815.19	Supported catalysts other than with nickel or precious metal or their compounds as the active substance	706	88	121
9701.10	Paintings, drawings and pastels, executed entirely by hand, framed or not framed	643	20	432
2942.00	Organic compounds, nesl	578	0	0
9018.19	Electro-diagnostic apparatus, parts and accessories thereof, excluding electro-cardiographs, parts and accessories thereof	569	10	418
8471.20	Digital automatic data processing machines, containing in the same housing at least a central processing unit and an input and output unit	562	0	15
2804.69	Silicon containing by weight less than 99.99 percent of silicon but not less than 99 percent of silicon	501	0	292
8421.21	Machinery and apparatus for filtering or purifying water	495	1	296
4302.19	Whole tanned or dressed furskins, nesl, not assembled	360	0	0
5604.90	Textile yarn and strip and the like of heading 5404 or 5405, impregnated, coated, covered or sheathed with rubber or plastics, nesl	356	6	93
2931.00	Other organo-inorganic compounds	343	22	0
	Total	26,414	3,169	6,099
	Total, U.S. exports to Czechoslovakia	39,088	11,349	11,462

¹ Trade less than \$500.

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table C-20

Leading items imported from Czechoslovakia, by HTS subheadings, January-September 1989, July-September 1988, and July-September 1989

HTS subheading	Description	Jan.-Sept.	July-September--	
		1989	1988	1989
		1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
8701.90	Tractors (other than tractors of heading 8709), nesl	\$4,296	\$1,830	\$692
7018.10	Glass beads, imitation pearls, imitation precious or semiprecious stones and similar glass smallwares	3,574	658	1,186
6403.99	Footwear not covering the ankles, with outer soles of rubber or plastics or composition leather and uppers of leather	3,170	397	979
6403.91	Footwear, covering the ankles, with outer soles of rubber, plastics or composition leather and uppers of leather	2,550	598	1,233
4801.00	Newsprint, in rolls or sheets	1,946	0	0
1210.10	Hop cones, fresh or dried, neither ground, powdered nor in the form of pellets	1,851	65	0
7013.29	Drinking glasses other than of glass-ceramics or of lead crystal	1,677	982	554
4011.20	New pneumatic tires, of rubber, of a kind used on buses or trucks	1,662	545	373
1602.41	Prepared or preserved hams and cuts thereof, of swine	1,385	486	206
6201.11	Men's or boys' overcoats, carcoats, capes, cloaks and similar articles, of wool or fine animal hair, not knitted or crocheted	1,108	1,047	851
5515.13	Woven fabrics of polyester staple fibers, mixed mainly or solely with wool or fine animal hair	961	5	0
8443.19	Offset printing machinery other than reel-fed or sheet-fed, office type	958	0	210
2519.90	Fused magnesia; dead-burned (sintered) magnesia; magnesium oxide	948	299	608
4901.99	Printed books, brochures, leaflets and similar printed matter, other than in single sheets	898	283	122
7304.39	Seamless tubes, pipes and hollow profiles, of iron or nonalloy steel, nesl, of circular cross section, other than cold-drawn or cold-rolled	848	661	357
7208.42	Flat-rolled iron or nonalloy steel products nesl, not in coils, 600 mm or more wide, hot-rolled, not clad, plated or coated, over 10 mm thick	820	765	641
2309.90	Preparations of a kind used in animal feeding (excluding dog or cat food, put up for retail sale)	805	0	0
7013.39	Glassware of a kind used for table or kitchen purposes, nesl	746	33	359
2203.00	Beer made from malt	710	284	291
6505.90	Hats and other headgear, knitted or crocheted, or made up from lace, felt or other textile fabric, in the piece, excluding hair-nets	684	164	413
	Total	31,598	9,103	9,073
	Total, U.S. imports from Czechoslovakia	56,249	23,877	18,652

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table C-21

Leading Items exported to East Germany, by Schedule B subheadings, January–September 1989, July–September 1988, and July–September 1989

Schedule B subheading	Description	Jan.–Sept.	July–September—	
		1989	1988	1989
		1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
1005.90	Corn (maize) excluding seed	\$28,684	\$36,054	\$8,366
1003.00	Barley	7,556	2,802	7,556
8477.51	Machinery for molding or retreading pneumatic tires or for molding or otherwise forming inner tubes	3,298	0	0
8479.89	Machines and mechanical appliances having individual functions, nesl	3,125	546	1,682
9010.20	Apparatus and equipment for photographic (including cinematographic) laboratories; nesl, in this chapter; negatoscopes	2,920	85	2,105
2825.30	Vanadium oxides and hydroxides	2,870	0	0
8903.92	Motorboats, other than outboard motorboats	2,660	544	872
9030.89	Instruments and apparatus of heading 9030, nesl, without a recording device	1,468	36	630
8703.23	Passenger motor vehicles with spark-ignition internal-combustion reciprocating piston engine, over 1,500 but n/o 3,000 cc	1,114	0	0
8471.91	Digital processing units which may contain in the same housing one or two storage units, input units or output units	1,082	0	95
8431.43	Parts for boring or sinking machinery of subheading 8430.41 or 8430.49	1,038	0	263
1404.20	Cotton linters	795	191	67
0813.20	Prunes, dried	701	0	0
9027.80	Instruments and apparatus for physical or chemical analysis, for measuring viscosity, porosity, expansion, or surface tension, or for measuring quantities of heat, sound or light	694	110	667
2916.32	Benzoyl peroxide and benzoyl chloride	672	0	132
3707.90	Chemical preparations for photographic uses; unmixed products for photographic uses, except sensitized emulsions	552	0	180
4703.21	Chemical woodpulp, soda or sulfate, other than dissolving grades, of semibleached or bleached coniferous wood	481	0	481
8536.69	Plugs and sockets for switching or making connections to or in electrical circuits, for a voltage not exceeding 1,000 V	403	17	147
8803.30	Parts of airplanes or helicopters, nesl	347	0	204
8473.30	Parts and accessories of the machines of heading 8471	328	4	153
	Total	60,787	40,391	23,603
	Total, U.S. exports to East Germany	71,011	63,832	25,898

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table C-22

Leading Items Imported from East Germany, by HTS subheadings, January-September 1989,
July-September 1988, and July-September 1989

HTS subheading	Description	Jan.-Sept.	July-September--	
		1989	1988	1989
		1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
2710.00	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than crude; preparations not elsewhere specified or included	\$33,508	\$332	\$12,314
3102.80	Mixtures of urea and ammonium nitrate in aqueous or ammoniacal solution	10,784	2,520	2,213
3104.90	Mineral or chemical fertilizers, potassic, nesl	9,109	0	0
4011.10	New pneumatic tires, of rubber, of a kind used on motor cars (including stationwagons and wagons and racing cars)	5,767	1,495	1,759
8443.19	Offset printing machinery other than reel-fed or sheet-fed, office type	5,653	291	1,073
7209.22	Flat-rolled iron or nonalloy steel products, 600 mm or more wide, in coils, cold-rolled, not clad, plated or coated, nesl, over 1 mm but under 3 mm thick	4,297	864	1,687
4011.20	New pneumatic tires, of rubber, of a kind used on buses or trucks	3,350	1,265	963
7210.49	Flat-rolled products of iron or nonalloy steel 600 mm or more wide, plated or coated with zinc (other than electrolytically), other than corrugated	2,911	1,187	936
7304.39	Seamless tubes, pipes and hollow profiles, of iron or nonalloy steel, nesl, of circular section, other than cold-drawn or cross cold-rolled	1,936	395	545
7208.42	Flat-rolled iron or nonalloy steel products nesl, not in coils, 600 mm or more wide, hot-rolled, not clad, plated or coated, over 10 mm thick	1,731	452	413
7013.91	Glassware of a kind used for table, kitchen, toilet, office, indoor decoration or similar purposes, of lead crystal, nesl	1,445	212	422
7209.23	Flat-rolled iron or nonalloy steel products, 600 mm or more wide, in coils, cold-rolled, not clad, plated or coated, nesl, 0.5 mm or more but n/o 1 mm thick	1,316	988	401
7601.20	Unwrought aluminum alloys	1,290	0	0
7213.31	Bars & rods, hot-rolled, irregularly wound coils of iron or nonalloy steel, cont. by wgt under 0.25% carbon, of circular cross section under 14 mm diam	1,288	511	735
4107.10	Leather of swine, w/o hair on, nt incl. chamols, patent, patent laminated or metallized leather	1,252	396	224
8441.10	Cutting machines of all kinds used for making up paper pulp, paper or paperboard	1,205	0	407
7213.39	Bars and rods, hot-rolled, of iron or nonalloy steel cont. under 0.25% carbon by weight, nesl	1,075	96	0
8443.90	Parts of printing machinery; parts of machinery for uses ancillary to printing	1,019	201	188
9403.60	Wooden furniture, other than of a kind used in the bedroom	1,017	63	478
3104.20	Potassium chloride	1,015	1,234	1,015
	Total	90,970	12,502	25,773
	Total, U.S. imports from East Germany	109,844	23,260	34,171

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table C-23

Leading Items exported to Hungary, by Schedule B subheadings, January–September 1989,
July–September 1988, and July–September 1989

Schedule B subheading	Description	Jan.–Sept.	July–September–	
		1989	1988	1989
		1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
8424.90	Parts for mechanical appliances that spray, steam, blast and jet project	\$9,833	\$7	0
8701.90	Tractors (other than tractors of heading 8709), nesl.	4,963	0	2,094
8424.81	Agricultural or horticultural mechanical appliances	4,543	57	764
2403.99	Tobacco extracts and essences	3,597	0	820
3100.00	Fertilizers	2,670	0	2,670
8708.60	Non-driving axles and parts thereof of the motor- vehicles of headings 8701 to 8705	2,207	1,748	523
7002.39	Glass tubes, unworked, nesl	2,103	218	491
2921.59	Aromatic polyamines and their derivatives; salts thereof, nesl	1,823	30	1,156
8422.30	Machinery for filling, closing, sealing, capsuling or labeling bottles, cans, boxes, other containers; machinery for aerating beverages ..	1,650	0	0
8708.99	Parts and accessories, nesl, of the motor- vehicles of headings 8701 to 8705	1,309	19	492
1005.10	Seed corn (maize)	1,154	717	16
8432.90	Parts of agricultural, horticultural or forestry machinery for soil preparation or cultivation	954	123	83
9018.11	Electrocardiographs, and parts and accessories thereof	938	1	514
8475.20	Machines for manufacturing or hot working glass or glassware	857	0	0
3903.30	Acrylonitrile-butadiene-styrene (ABS) copolymers	807	162	96
2937.21	Cortisone, hydrocortisone, prednisone (Dehydrocortisone), and prednisolone (Dehydrohydrocortisone)	787	35	0
1006.30	Semi-milled or wholly milled rice, whether or not polished or glazed	720	0	720
8417.10	Furnaces and ovens for the roasting, melting or other heat treatment of ores, pyrites or of metals	719	0	499
9027.30	Spectrometers, spectrophotometers and spectrographs using optical radiations (ultraviolet, visible, infrared)	698	27	163
9022.11	Apparatus based on the use of X-rays for medical, surgical, dental or veterinary use	666	0	0
	Total	42,997	3,145	11,099
	Total, U.S. exports to Hungary	81,678	20,409	24,718

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table C-24

Leading items imported from Hungary, by HTS subheadings, January-September 1989,
July-September 1988, and July-September 1989

HTS subheading	Description	Jan.-Sept.	July-September—	
		1989	1988	1989
		1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
8708.50	Drive axles with differential, whether or not provided with other transmission components of the motor-vehicles of headings 8701 to 8705	\$23,459	\$174	\$9,580
2009.70	Apple juice, unfermented and not containing added spirit	16,160	428	1,354
8708.99	Parts and accessories, nesl, of the motor-vehicles of headings 8701 to 8705	9,363	8,069	5,215
1602.41	Prepared or preserved hams and cuts thereof, of swine	9,113	5,371	2,515
7606.92	Plates, sheets and strips, of a thickness exceeding 0.2 mm (excluding rectangular), of aluminum alloys	7,941	394	3,450
8539.22	Electrical filament lamps, excluding tungsten halogen lamps, nesl, of a power not exceeding 200 W and for a voltage exceeding 100 V	7,779	2,100	2,887
4011.20	New pneumatic tires, of rubber, of a kind used on buses or trucks	6,485	2,065	2,529
6403.99	Footwear not covering the ankles, with outer soles of rubber or plastics or composition leather and uppers of leather	6,126	2,570	1,284
1005.10	Seed corn (maize)	4,875	0	0
7409.21	Strip of copper-zinc base alloys (brass), in coils	4,835	539	1,278
2005.40	Peas, prepared or preserved otherwise than by vinegar or acetic acid, not frozen	4,137	0	754
1602.42	Prepared or preserved shoulders and cuts thereof, of swine	3,140	597	1,043
6201.11	Men's or boys' overcoats, carcoats, capes, cloaks and similar articles, of wool or fine animal hair, not knitted or crocheted	3,073	1,193	1,778
5515.13	Woven fabrics of polyester staple fibers, mixed mainly or solely with wool or fine animal hair	3,043	516	1,125
0406.90	Cheese, nesl	2,873	665	1,405
8482.20	Tapered roller bearings, including cone and tapered roller assemblies	2,750	775	997
1602.49	Prepared or preserved cuts of swine, including mixtures, nesl; swine meat offal	2,602	1,819	804
0505.10	Feathers of a kind used for stuffing, and down	2,554	225	1,018
6204.61	Women's or girls' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts, not knitted or crocheted, of wool or fine animal hair	2,456	1,611	1,919
8482.10	Ball bearings	2,414	289	871
	Total	125,178	29,398	41,807
	Total, U.S. imports from Hungary	250,726	72,812	87,556

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table C-25

Leading items exported to Laos, by Schedule B subheadings, January-September 1989, July-September 1988, and July-September 1989

Schedule B subheading	Description	Jan.-Sept.	July-September—	
		1989	1988	1989
		1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
8427.90	Work trucks, fitted with lifting or handling equipment, nesl	\$232	0	0
8467.89	Tools for working in the hand, with self-contained nonelectric motor, nesl	16	0	13
8535.10	Fuses, for a voltage exceeding 1,000 V	16	0	0
8529.10	Antennas & antenna reflectors of all kinds for use solely or principally with apparatus of headings 8525-8528; parts suitable for use therewith	12	0	2
8471.92	Automatic data processing machines with or without input or output units or containing storage units in the same housing	3	0	0
	Total	279	0	15
	Total, U.S. exports to Laos	323	138	15

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table C-26

Leading Items Imported from Laos, by HTS subheadings, January–September 1989,
July–September 1988, and July–September 1989

HTS subheading	Description	Jan.–Sept.	July–September—	
		1989	1988	1989
		1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
0901.11	Coffee, not roasted, not decaffeinated	\$559	\$58	0
8701.90	Tractors (other than tractors of heading 8709), nesl	137	0	137
8454.20	Ingot molds and ladles	30	0	0
1209.23	Fescue seed of a kind used for sowing	25	0	0
0103.91	Live swine, other than purebred breeding swine, weighing less than 50 kg each	11	0	0
0302.69	Fish, nesl, fresh or chilled, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat portions and livers and roes, of heading 0304	9	0	0
0302.50	Cod, fresh or chilled, excluding fillets, other fish meat portions and livers and roes, of heading 0304	7	0	0
3803.00	Tall oil, whether or not refined	6	0	0
4407.10	Coniferous wood sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled, of a thickness exceeding 6 mm	6	0	0
0302.29	Flat fish, nesl, fresh or chilled, excluding fillets, other fish meat portions and livers and roes, of heading 0304	4	0	0
3104.90	Mineral or chemical fertilizers, potassic, nesl	4	0	0
0302.63	Atlantic pollock, fresh or chilled, excluding fillets, other fish meat portions and livers and roes, of heading 0304	3	0	0
8421.29	Filtering or purifying machinery and apparatus for liquids, nesl	2	0	0
0302.21	Halibut and Greenland turbot, fresh or chilled, excluding fillets, other fish meat portions and livers and roes, of heading 0304	2	0	0
3917.39	Plastic tubes, pipes and hoses, nesl	1	0	0
9506.99	Articles and equipment for gymnastics, athletics, other sports or outdoor games, nesl, and parts or accessories thereof	(¹)	0	0
6110.20	Sweaters, pullovers, sweatshirts, waistcoats (vests) and similar articles, knitted or crocheted, of cotton	(¹)	0	0
9506.62	Inflatable balls	(¹)	0	0
	Total	810	58	137
	Total, U.S. imports from Laos	821	1,848	137

¹ Trade less than \$500.

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table C-27

Leading Items exported to Mongolia, by Schedule B subheadings, January-September 1989, July-September 1988, and July-September 1989

Schedule B subheading	Description	Jan.-Sept.	July-September-	
		1989	1988	1989
		1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
2805.30	Rare-earth metals, scandium and yttrium, whether or not intermixed or interalloyed	\$22	0	\$22
9027.80	Instruments and apparatus for physical or chemical analysis, for measuring viscosity, porosity, expansion, or surface tension, or for measuring quantities of heat, sound or light	4	0	4
	Total	26	0	26
	Total, U.S. exports to Mongolia	30	2	30

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table C-28

Leading Items Imported from Mongolia, by HTS subheadings, January–September 1989, July–September 1988, and July–September 1989

HTS subheading	Description	Jan.–Sept.	July–September—	
		1989	1988	1989
		1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
5102.10	Fine animal hair, not carded or combed	\$587	\$92	\$286
1513.11	Coconut (copra) oil, crude, and its fractions, not chemically modified	254	0	0
0302.29	Fiat fish, nesl, fresh or chilled, excluding fillets, other fish meat portions and livers and roes, of heading 0304	25	0	0
4417.00	Tools, tool bodies, tool handles, broom or brush bodies and handles, of wood; boot or shoe lasts and trees, of wood	13	0	0
4103.90	Raw hides & skins of other animals nesl, fresh or preserved, not further prepared, & other than those excl. by note 1 (b) or (c) to chap. 41	11	0	11
4602.10	Basketwork, wickerwork and other articles made directly to shape of vegetable plaiting materials, nesl	9	0	0
0807.10	Fresh melons (including watermelons)	4	0	0
0507.90	Tortoise shell, whalebone and whalebone hair, horns, antlers, hooves, nails, claws and beaks, unworked or simply prepared; waste and powder	3	0	3
	Total	906	92	300
	Total, U.S. imports from Mongolia	925	126	301

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table C-29

Leading items exported to North Korea, by Schedule B subheadings, January–September 1989, July–September 1988, and July–September 1989

Schedule B subheading	Description	Jan.–Sept.	July–September—	
		1989	1988	1989
		1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
9027.90	Microtomes; parts and accessories	\$12	0	0
3302.10	Mixtures of odoriferous substances, of a kind used in the food or drink industries	4	0	4
	Total	16	0	4
	Total, U.S. exports to North Korea	16	0	4

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table C-30

Leading Items Imported from North Korea, by HTS subheadings, January-September 1989, July-September 1988, and July-September 1989

HTS subheading	Description	Jan.-Sept.	July-September-	
		1989	1988	1989
		1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
2708.10	Pitch, obtained from coal tar or from other mineral tars	\$411	0	0
7306.30	Tubes, pipes and hollow profiles, nesl, welded, of circular cross section, of iron or nonalloy steel ..	49	0	0
8302.49	Mountings, fittings and similar articles of base metal, nesl, and base metal parts thereof	30	0	30
8205.59	Hand tools not elsewhere specified or included, and base metal parts thereof	13	0	0
7009.91	Glass mirrors, unframed, excluding rear-view mirrors for vehicles	12	0	0
7318.16	Nuts of iron or steel, threaded	4	0	4
7019.39	Webs, mattresses, boards and similar nonwoven articles of glass fibers (including glass wool)	1	0	0
7318.15	Threaded screws and bolts, of iron or steel, nesl, whether or not with their nuts or washers	1	0	1
Total		522	0	35
Total, U.S. imports from North Korea		533	0	45

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table C-31

Leading items exported to Poland, by Schedule B subheadings, January-September 1989, July-September 1988, and July-September 1989

Schedule B subheading	Description	Jan.-Sept.	July-September--	
		1989	1988	1989
		1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
8802.40	Airplanes and other aircraft, of an unladen weight exceeding 15000 kg.	\$126,253	0	0
3100.00	Fertilizers	15,077	2,964	6,679
4101.21	Whole raw hides and skins of bovine animals nesi, fresh or wet-salted	8,108	582	699
2710.00	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than crude; preparations not elsewhere specified or included	6,689	2,989	3,197
8708.99	Parts and accessories, nesi, of the motor-vehicles of headings 8701 to 8705	6,077	45	2,400
8803.30	Parts of airplanes or helicopters, nesi	6,009	91	335
8411.12	Turbojets of a thrust exceeding 25 kN.	5,005	0	0
5201.00	Cotton, not carded or combed	4,852	6,462	4,852
4702.00	Chemical woodpulp, dissolving grades	4,561	713	1,271
5503.20	Synthetic staple fibers, not carded, combed or otherwise processed for spinning, of polyesters	4,518	559	234
2402.20	Cigarettes containing tobacco	4,179	1,592	2,441
8471.92	Automatic data processing machines with or without input or output units or containing storage units in the same housing	3,947	2	287
1003.00	Barley	3,591	1,303	0
8545.11	Carbon electrodes of a kind used for furnaces	3,220	0	1,952
1001.10	Durum wheat	2,849	0	0
9018.90	Medical, surgical, dental or veterinary sciences instruments, appliances, and parts and accessories thereof, nesi	2,750	67	203
8462.29	Bending, folding, straightening or flattening machines (including presses), for working metal, not numerically controlled	2,537	0	2,537
1006.30	Semi-milled or wholly milled rice, whether or not polished or glazed	2,317	0	0
6309.00	Worn clothing and other worn textile articles	2,018	474	467
3006.10	Sterile surgical catgut, suture materials, tissue adhesives for wound closure, laminaria, laminaria tents, and absorbable hemostatics ...	1,878	387	621
	Total	216,437	18,230	28,175
	Total, U.S. exports to Poland	324,567	54,854	61,458

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table C-32

Leading Items Imported from Poland, by HTS subheadings, January–September 1989,
July–September 1988, and July–September 1989

HTS subheading	Description	Jan.–Sept.	July–September—	
		1989	1988	1989
		1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
1602.41	Prepared or preserved hams and cuts thereof, of swine	\$66,070	\$23,540	\$18,706
2704.00	Coke and semicoke of coal, of lignite or of peat, whether or not agglomerated; retort carbon	11,198	0	4,879
8701.30	Track-laying tractors (other than tractors of heading 8709)	9,659	2,109	2,106
1602.42	Prepared or preserved shoulders and cuts thereof, of swine	9,269	2,616	2,430
3501.10	Caseln	7,751	5,996	2,264
7407.21	Bars, rods and profiles of copper-zinc base alloys (brass)	5,395	839	2,256
6202.12	Women's and girls' overcoats, carcoats, capas, cloaks and similar coats, of cotton, not knitted or crocheted	4,418	1,216	1,912
8539.22	Electrical filament lamps, excluding tungsten halogen lamps, nesl, of a power not exceeding 200 W and for a voltage exceeding 100 V	4,381	2,062	1,393
6203.11	Men's or boys' suits, of wool or fine animal hair, knitted or crocheted	4,377	1,516	1,856
6403.99	Footwear not covering the ankles, with outer soles of rubber or plastics or composition leather and uppers of leather	4,199	988	1,004
7208.42	Flat-rolled iron or nonalloy steel products nesl, not in coils, 600 mm or more wide, hot-rolled, not clad, plated or coated, over 10 mm thick	3,642	851	709
0304.20	Frozen fish fillets (whether or not minced)	3,637	2,516	1,873
7317.00	Nails, tacks, drawing pins, corrugated nails, staples, nesl, and similar articles, of iron or steel, excl. such articles with heads of copper	3,423	1,343	1,285
7408.21	Wire of copper-zinc base alloys (brass)	3,388	815	1,114
8708.99	Parts and accessories, nesl, of the motor-vehicles of headings 8701 to 8705	3,231	264	662
6201.12	Men's or boys' overcoats, carcoats, capas, cloaks and similar articles, of cotton, not knitted or crocheted	3,146	829	1,150
9403.60	Wooden furniture, other than of a kind used in the bedroom	2,499	358	608
7013.91	Glassware of a kind used for table, kitchen, toilet, office, indoor decoration or similar purposes, of lead crystal, nesl	2,452	998	537
0511.91	Products of fish, crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates nesl; dead animals of chapter 3, unfit for human consumption	2,391	0	847
7013.31	Glassware of a kind used for table (other than drinking glasses), or kitchen purposes of lead crystal	2,371	243	483
	Total	156,897	49,098	48,073
	Total, U.S. imports from Poland	269,636	94,785	86,729

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table C-33

Leading items exported to Romania, by Schedule B subheadings, January-September 1989, July-September 1988, and July-September 1989

Schedule B subheading	Description	Jan.-Sept.	July-September—	
		1989	1988	1989
		1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
4101.21	Whole raw hides and skins of bovine animals neal, fresh or wet-salted	\$40,545	\$6,668	\$11,653
2701.12	Bituminous coal, whether or not pulverized, but not agglomerated	38,657	16,074	20,314
5201.00	Cotton, not carded or combed	4,981	0	4,981
3100.00	Fertilizers	3,029	0	1,528
4403.91	Oak wood in the rough, whether or not stripped of bark or sapwood, or roughly squared, not treated with preservatives	2,535	0	15
1005.10	Seed corn (maize)	1,731	0	0
4408.90	Nonconiferous wood veneer sheets and sheets for plywood, and other wood sawn lengthwise, sliced or peeled, not over 6 mm thick	863	0	0
8406.90	Parts for steam turbines and other vapor turbines	818	5,093	139
8473.30	Parts and accessories of the machines of heading 8471	687	633	212
2806.20	Chlorosulfuric acid	558	0	399
2530.90	Mineral substances, neal	542	0	0
4407.91	Oak wood, sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled, over 6 mm thick	468	0	0
4101.10	Whole hides and skins of bovine animals, n/o 8 kg when dried, 10 kg when dry salted or 14 kg when fresh or otherwise preserved	403	0	0
2713.20	Petroleum bitumen	325	0	0
9607.11	Slide fasteners fitted with chain scoops of base metal	276	7	85
8473.29	Parts and accessories of machines of heading 8470, other than electronic calculating machines of subheading 847010, 847021 or 847029	225	6	0
8207.20	Interchangeable dies for drawing or extruding metal, and base metal parts thereof	207	0	0
8537.10	Boards, panels, consoles, desks, cabinets and other bases, equipped with apparatus for electric control, for a voltage not exceeding 1,000 V	207	0	180
8421.99	Parts of machinery or apparatus for filtering or purifying liquids or gases	187	0	0
8479.89	Machines and mechanical appliances having individual functions, neal	169	15	124
	Total	97,412	28,496	39,629
	Total, U.S. exports to Romania	101,432	32,025	41,270

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table C-34

Leading Items Imported from Romania, by HTS subheadings, January-September 1989,
July-September 1988, and July-September 1989

HTS subheading	Description	Jan.-Sept.	July-September—	
		1989	1988	1989
		1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
2710.00	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than crude; preparations not elsewhere specified or included	\$123,386	\$105,978	\$59,861
6403.91	Footwear, covering the ankles, with outer soles of rubber, plastics or composition leather and uppers of leather	20,890	2,569	11,839
3102.80	Mixtures of urea and ammonium nitrate in aqueous or ammoniacal solution	11,413	0	0
4202.11	Trunks, suitcases, vanity cases, attache cases, etc. and similar containers, with outer surface of leather, composition or patent leather	6,549	873	2,023
6403.99	Footwear not covering the ankles, with outer soles of rubber or plastics or composition leather and uppers of leather	5,908	8,441	3,162
9403.60	Wooden furniture, other than of a kind used in the bedroom	4,956	142	1,962
8701.90	Tractors (other than tractors of heading 8709), nesl	4,105	743	1,162
7208.43	Flat-rolled iron or nonalloy steel products nesl, not in coils, 600 mm or more wide, hot-rolled, not clad, plated or coated, 4.75 mm but n/o 10 mm thick	3,944	2,113	1,061
7208.42	Flat-rolled iron or nonalloy steel products nesl, not in coils, 600 mm or more wide, hot-rolled, not clad, plated or coated, over 10 mm thick	3,892	3,108	1,600
1602.41	Prepared or preserved hams and cuts thereof, of swine	3,848	1,424	924
6101.20	Men's or boys' overcoats, carcoats, capes, cloaks, anoraks, windbreakers and similar articles, knitted or crocheted, of cotton	3,787	201	3,274
9401.69	Seats with wooden frames, not upholstered	3,150	332	944
8481.80	Taps, cocks, valves, and similar appliances, nesl, for pipes, boiler shells, tanks, vats or the like	3,079	429	1,259
7306.30	Tubes, pipes and hollow profiles, nesl, welded, of circular cross section, of iron or nonalloy steel	2,521	817	420
7013.39	Glassware of a kind used for table or kitchen purposes, nesl	2,493	126	897
6204.13	Women's or girls' suits, not knitted or crocheted, or synthetic fibers	2,426	4	285
5701.10	Carpets and other textile floor coverings, of wool or fine animal hair, knotted	2,297	1	756
7013.29	Drinking glasses other than of glass-ceramics or of lead crystal	2,222	363	832
6110.30	Sweaters, pullovers, sweatshirts, waistcoats (vests) and similar articles, knitted or crocheted, of man-made fibers	1,917	354	1,136
6105.10	Men's or boys' shirts, knitted or crocheted, of cotton	1,683	0	522
	Total	214,464	128,016	93,968
	Total, U.S. Imports from Romania	250,882	144,136	108,453

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table C-35

Leading items exported to Vietnam, by Schedule B subheadings, January-September 1989, July-September 1988, and July-September 1989

Schedule B subheading	Description	Jan.-Sept.	July-September--	
		1989	1988	1989
		1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
3923.50	Stoppers, lids, caps and other closures, of plastics	\$203	\$2	0
3004.90	Certain medicaments put up in measured doses or in forms or packings for retail sale, nesi	34	0	0
8411.99	Parts of gas turbines except parts for turbojets or turbopropellers	12	0	0
3926.90	Articles of plastics and articles of other materials of headings 3901 to 3914, nesi	11	1	0
9603.21	Toothbrushes	9	0	9
9018.49	Instruments and appliances used in dental sciences, nesi, and parts and accessories thereof	4	0	0
8515.90	Parts of brazing or soldering, resistance or arc welding machines and apparatus, including like machines and apparatus, nesi	3	0	0
	Total	275	2	9
	Total, U.S. exports to Vietnam	7,903	4,563	2,837

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to the totals shown.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table C-36

**Leading Items Imported from Vietnam, by HTS subheadings, January-September 1989,
July-September 1988, and July-September 1989**

<i>HTS subheading</i>	<i>Description</i>	<i>Jan.-Sept.</i>	<i>July-September—</i>	
		<i>1989</i>	<i>1988</i>	<i>1989</i>
		<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
	Total, U.S. imports from Vietnam	0	0	0

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.



APPENDIX D
OFFICIAL SCHEDULE B AND HTS SECTION TITLES
AND RELATED CHAPTERS

<i>Section no.</i>	<i>Section title</i>	<i>Chapters</i>
1	Live animals; animal products	01-05
2	Vegetable products	06-14
3	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared edible fats; animal or vegetable waxes	15
4	Prepared foodstuffs; beverages, spirits and vinegar; tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	16-24
5	Mineral products	25-27
6	Products of the chemical or allied industries	28-38
7	Plastics and articles thereof; rubber and articles thereof	39-40
8	Raw hides and skins, leather, furskins and articles thereof; saddlery and harness; travel goods, handbags and similar containers; articles of animal gut (other than silkworm gut)	41-43
9	Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal; cork and articles of cork; manufactures of straw, of esparto or of other plaiting materials; basketware and wickerwork	44-46
10	Pulp of wood or of other fibrous cellulosic material; waste and scrap of paper or paperboard; paper and paperboard and articles thereof	47-49
11	Textiles and textile articles	50-63
12	Footwear, headgear, umbrellas, sun umbrellas, walking sticks, seatsticks, whips, riding crops and parts thereof; prepared feathers and articles made therewith; artificial flowers; articles of human hair	64-67
13	Articles of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos, mica or similar materials; ceramic products; glass and glassware	68-70
14	Natural or cultured pearls, precious or semi-precious stones, precious metals, metals clad with precious metal, and articles thereof; imitation jewelry; coin	71
15	Base metals and articles of base metal	72-83 ¹
16	Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers, and parts and accessories of such articles	84-85
17	Vehicles, aircraft, vessels and associated transport equipment	86-89
18	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision, medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; clocks and watches; musical instruments; parts and accessories thereof	90-92
19	Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	93
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¹ Chapter 77 was reserved for possible future use.

² Chapter 99, which covers provisions of a temporary or collateral nature, such as articles temporarily subject to additional tariff duties or other import restrictions, appears only in the Harmonized Tariff Schedule.

GLOSSARY

<i>Abbreviation</i>	<i>Full wording</i>
BXA	Bureau of Export Administration (U.S. Department of Commerce)
CCC	Commodity Credit Corporation (U.S. Department of Agriculture)
CCL	Commodity Control List
CIA	Central Intelligence Agency
CMEA	Council for Mutual Economic Assistance
COCOM	Coordinating Committee for Multilateral Export Controls
CPE	Centrally planned economy
EC	European Community
EEP	Export Enhancement Program (U.S. Department of Agriculture)
EXIMBANK	Export-Import Bank of the United States
FAO	Food and Agricultural Organization (United Nations)
GATT	General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade
GNP	Gross National Product
GSP	Generalized System of Preferences
HS	Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System, or Harmonized System
	The HS is arranged as follows:
	Sections, which are divided into
	Chapters (2-digit numbers), which are divided into
	Headings (4-digit numbers), which are divided into
	Subheadings (6-digit numbers)
HTS	Harmonized Tariff Schedule of the United States
IAEA	International Atomic Energy Agency
IMF	International Monetary Fund
LTFV	Less than fair value
MFA	Multifiber Arrangement
MFN	Most-favored-nation
NMEs	Nonmarket economy countries
OECD	Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development
SDR	Special Drawing Rights
SIC	Standard Industrial Classification
	MSIC: SIC-based import product groupings
	OSIC: SIC-based domestic manufactured output categories
SITC	Standard International Trade Classification
TSUSA	Tariff Schedules of the United States Annotated
USC	United States Code
USDA	U.S. Department of Agriculture
USITC	U.S. International Trade Commission

See following page for abbreviations frequently used in the tables.

Abbreviation	Full wording
cc	Cubic centimeters
cm	Centimeters
fbr m	Fiber meter
GVM	Gross vehicle weight
kg	Kilograms
kN	Kilonewtons
kW	Kilowatts
kWH	Kilowatt-hours
kVA	kilovolt-amperes
m	Meters
m ²	Square meters
mm	Millimeters
nesi (or)	
nesoi	Not elsewhere specified or included
nm	Number of 1000 meterlengths of (textile) yarn in one kilogram
pcs.	Pieces
t	Metric tons
V	Volts
vol	Volume
W	Watts
wt	Weight

INDEX

Each *Quarterly Report to the Congress and the Trade Policy Committee on Trade between the United States and the Nonmarket Economy Countries* contains:

- (1) summary of developments in U.S.-NME trade during that calendar quarter and cumulatively during that year, with the summary of the fourth quarter as an annual review;
- (2) summary tables and figures depicting changes in the value of U.S.-NME trade, total and by individual country, and individual country shares of this trade during or through that calendar quarter;
- (3) a series of tables describing the major commodity groups and leading items in trade between the United States and each of the NME countries during or through that calendar quarter, by SITC sections and by Schedule B Nos. (exports) and TSUSA items (imports) through the *57th Quarterly Report* and by Harmonized System-based (HS-based) sections and by HS-based Schedule B and Harmonized Tariff Schedule (HTS) subheadings beginning with the *58th Quarterly Report*.

Other subjects covered periodically or on an irregular basis are listed below. All page numbers refer to the official USITC publication.

Beginning with the *54th Quarterly Report*, the coverage of this index was reduced. The subjects now listed are from reports covering only the previous 5 calendar years plus those covering the current calendar year. Information on subjects covered in earlier reports may be obtained from the USITC, Office of Economics, Trade Reports Division: (202) 252-1255.

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