

NONRUBBER FOOTWEAR QUARTERLY STATISTICAL REPORT

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on Finance on Investigation
No. 332-191, Under Section 332
of the Tariff Act of 1930

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This report was prepared principally by

J. Gail Burns

David R. Konkel, Chief
Textiles, Leather Products, and Apparel Division

Address all communications to
Kenneth R. Mason, Secretary to the Commission
United States International Trade Commission
Washington, DC 20436

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HIGHLIGHTS

U.S. production.--Preliminary data indicate that production of nonrubber footwear during the third quarter of 1988 declined by 6 percent compared with the corresponding period of 1987 to 53 million pairs, valued at \$1.1 billion (table 1).

U.S. imports.--U.S. imports in the third quarter of 1988 totaled 236 million pairs, valued at almost \$2.2 billion, representing a 5-percent increase in quantity and a 16-percent gain in value from year-earlier levels (tables 3 and 4).

During the third quarter of 1988, imports from Taiwan, the largest supplier, declined by 10 percent in quantity, but increased by almost 5 percent in value to 92 million pairs, valued at \$659 million. Shipments from Korea, the second largest source, totaled 55 million pairs, valued at \$609 million, representing gains of 11 percent in quantity and 45 percent in value. Imports from Brazil, the third largest supplier, grew by 6 percent in quantity and 3 percent in value to 27 million pairs, valued at \$265 million. Shipments from Italy fell by 10 percent in quantity and by 5 percent in value to 7 million pairs, valued at \$213 million. Imports from China and Thailand continued to show substantial gains during the period with their shipments more than doubling in quantity and tripling in value. Sizable gains were also recorded in imports from the Philippines, Yugoslavia, Romania, and Indonesia.

U.S. exports.--Exports in the third quarter totaled almost 6 million pairs, valued at \$76 million, representing increases of 49 percent in quantity and 74 percent in value from year-earlier levels (tables 13-15).

Apparent U.S. consumption.--Preliminary data indicate that apparent consumption of nonrubber footwear in the third quarter of 1988 increased by 2 percent from the year-earlier level to 280 million pairs, valued at \$3.2 billion (table 1).

Ratio of imports to consumption.--Preliminary data for the third quarter of 1988 show that imports' share of the U.S. nonrubber footwear market averaged 83 percent in terms of quantity and 69 percent in terms of value (table 1).

Prices.--Both the Producer Price Index and the Consumer Price Index for footwear in the third quarter of 1988 increased by 5 percent over their year-earlier levels (table 2).

Employment and unemployment rate.--Preliminary data show that the total number of persons employed in the U.S. nonrubber footwear industry during the third quarter of 1988 averaged 85,100, down 5 percent from the year-earlier level (table 2). The unemployment rate in the leather and

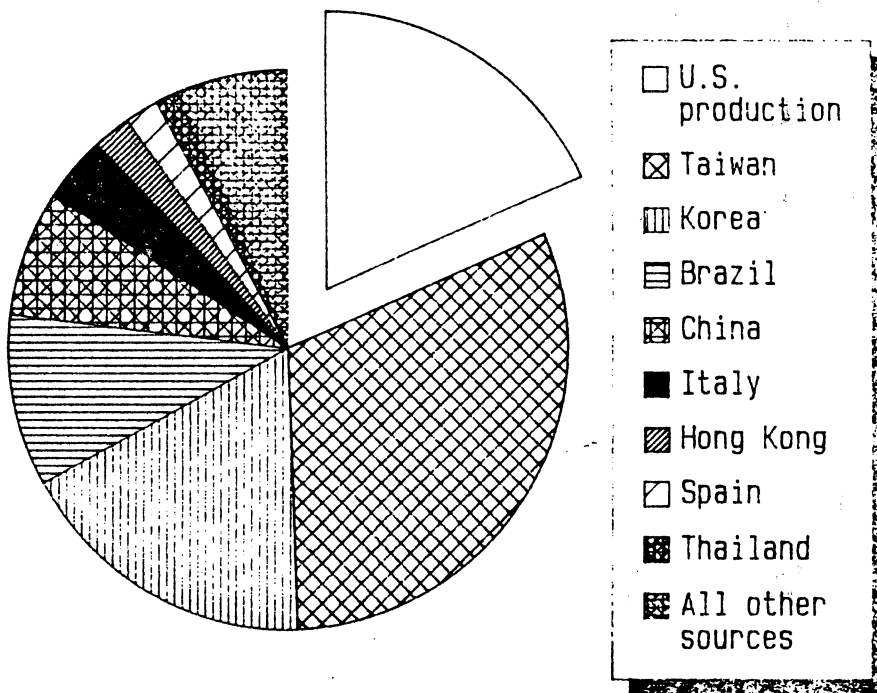
leather products industry ^{1/} for the third quarter was 11.2 percent, compared with 11.5 percent during the same period last year (table 2).

Rubber footwear.--Preliminary data indicate that, during the third quarter of 1988, U.S. production of footwear with fabric uppers and soles of rubber or plastics, including sneakers, joggers, and certain casual shoes, increased by 4 percent over the corresponding 1987 level to 17 million pairs. Imports totaled 38 million pairs, a 41-percent gain over the corresponding 1987 level, and accounted for a record 69 percent of the U.S. market (table 6).

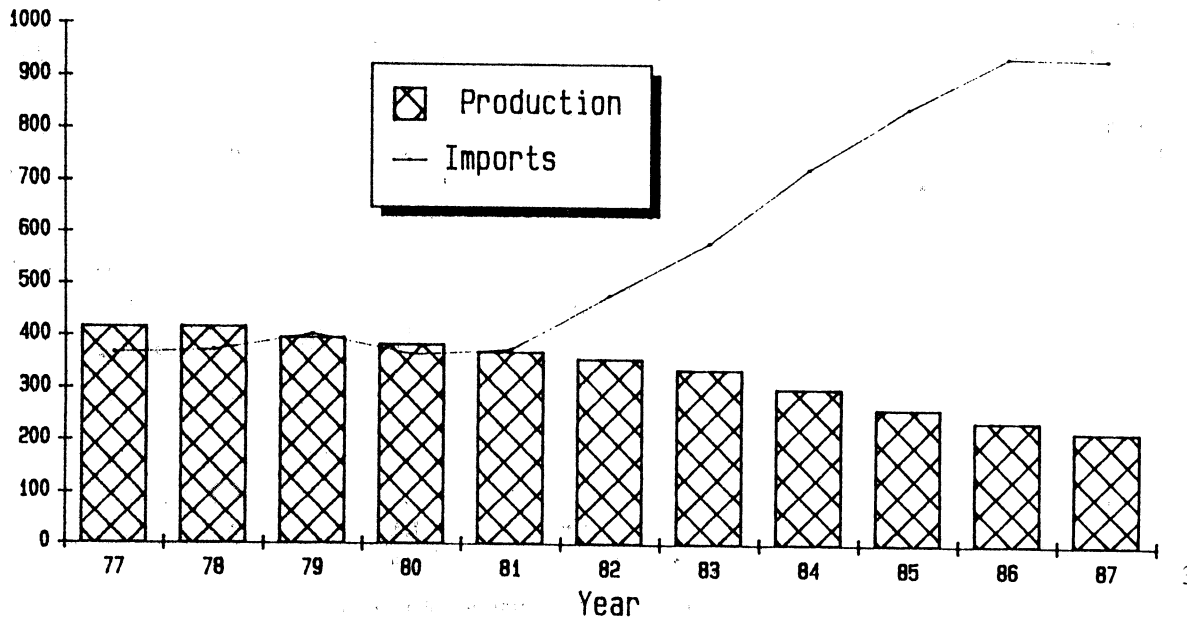
Preliminary data show that U.S. production of protective footwear in the third quarter of 1988 increased by 27 percent to 3.3 million pairs, whereas imports decreased by 18 percent to 3.1 million pairs. Consequently, imports' share of the U.S. market declined by 11 percentage points to 49 percent (table 6).

^{1/} Approximately two-thirds of the workers in this industry are nonrubber footwear workers, for whom separate unemployment data are not available.

Nonrubber footwear: U.S. market shares, by quantity, January-September 1988

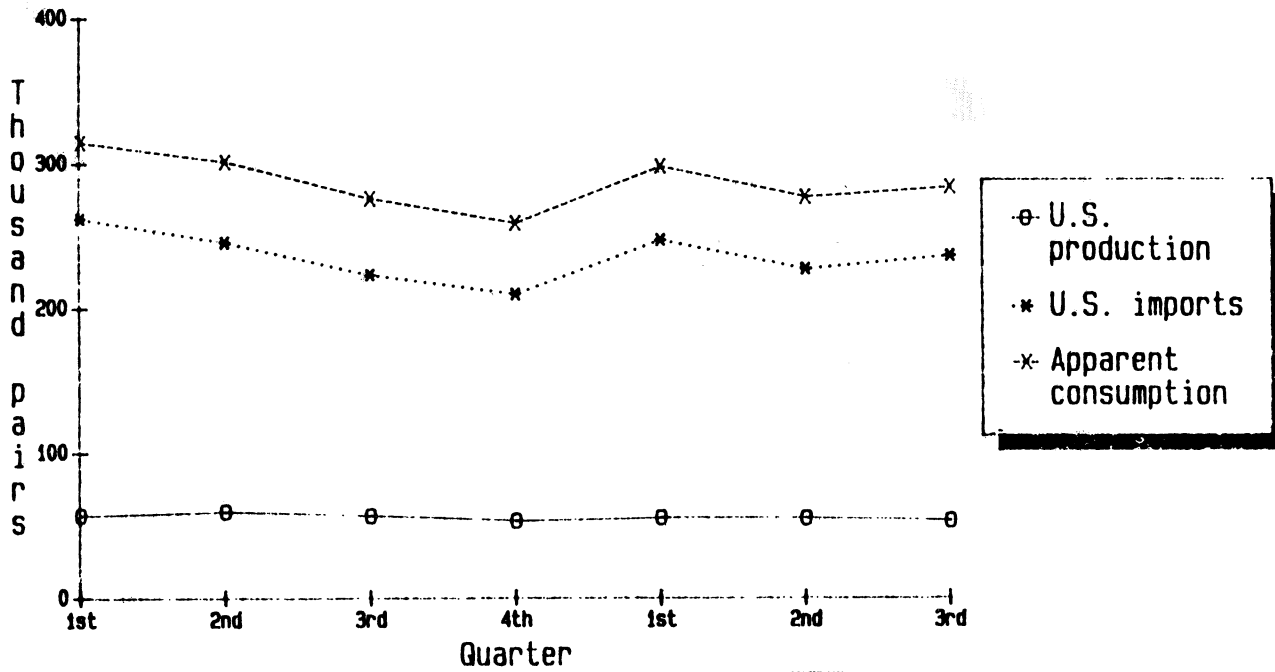


Nonrubber footwear: U.S. production and imports for consumption, in millions of pairs, 1977-87

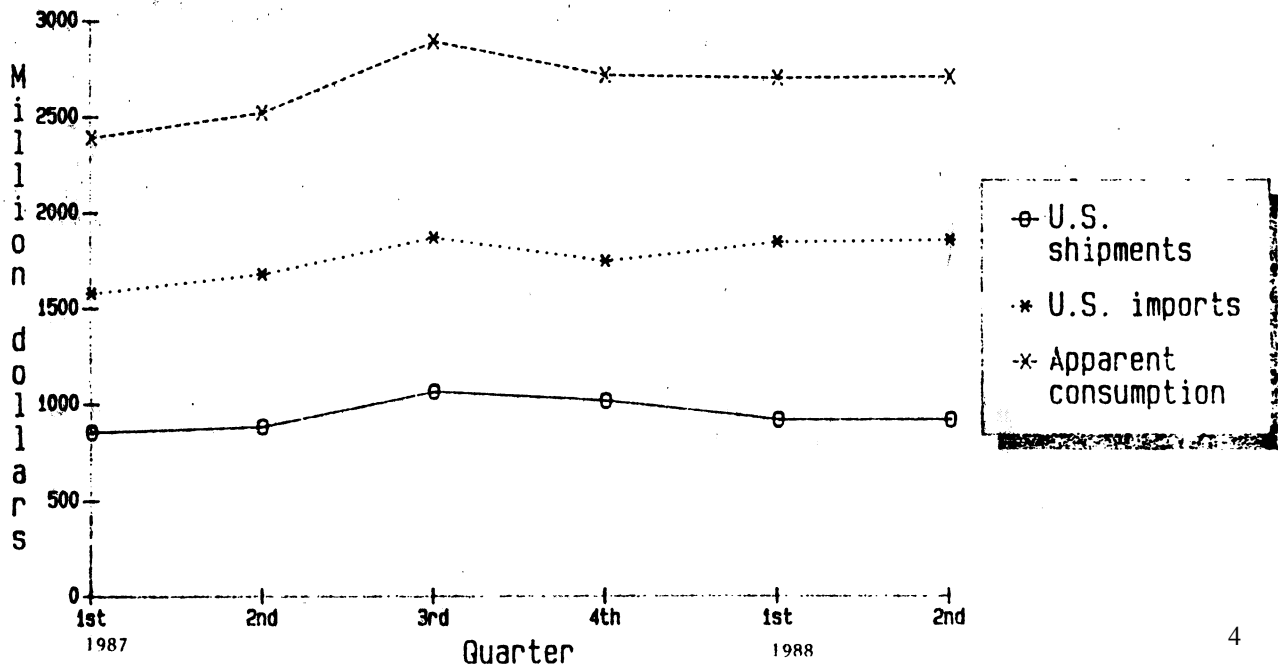


Source: Prepared by the U.S. International Trade Commission, Office of Industries, from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Nonrubber footwear: U.S. production, imports for consumption, and apparent consumption, by quarters, 1987-88



Nonrubber footwear: Value of U.S. producers' shipments, imports for consumption, and apparent consumption, by quarters, 1987-88



Source: Prepared by the U.S. International Trade Commission, Office of Industries, from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 1.—Nonrubber footwear: U.S. production/value of producers' shipments, imports for consumption, exports, and apparent consumption, 1983-87, and, by quarters, 1987-88

(Quantity in millions of pairs; value in millions of dollars)

Period	Production/ shipments	Imports	Exports	Apparent consumption	Ratio (percent) of imports to consumption	Percentage change from year-earlier period				
						Production/ shipments	Imports	Exports	Apparent consumption	
-----Quantity-----										
1983	339.2	581.8	7.4	913.6	64	-16	21	-16	10	
1984	303.2	725.9	8.8	1,020.3	71	-11	25	19	12	
1985	265.1	842.7	11.3	1,096.5	77	-13	16	28	7	
1986	240.9	940.8	12.4	1,169.3	80	-9	12	10	7	
1987	225.9	937.7	14.7	1,148.9	82	-6	0	19	-2	
1987:										
1st quarter	56.9	261.2	3.5	314.6	83	-14	-4	52	-6	
2nd quarter	59.4	244.8	3.2	301.0	81	-3	12	-9	9	
3rd quarter	56.5	222.4	3.8	275.1	81	-6	-5	15	-6	
4th quarter	53.1	209.3	4.2	258.2	81	-7	-2	31	-4	
1988:										
1st quarter*	55.2	246.5	4.0	297.7	83	-3	-6	14	-5	
2nd quarter*	54.8	226.5	5.1	276.2	82	-8	-7	59	-8	
3rd quarter*	53.1	232.6	5.6	280.1	83	-6	5	49	2	
-----Value-----										
1983	4,815.0	3,662.0	90.0	8,387.0	44	0	19	-11	8	
1984	4,426.2	4,651.4	97.3	8,980.3	52	-8	27	8	7	
1985	3,935.2	5,425.7	99.6	9,261.3	59	-11	17	2	3	
1986	3,573.2	6,175.4	117.7	9,630.9	64	-9	14	18	4	
1987	3,485.8	6,862.5	165.3	10,183.0	67	-2	11	40	6	
1987:										
1st quarter	789.4	1,576.0	37.7	2,327.7	68	-1	2	76	0	
2nd quarter	805.8	1,675.9	37.5	2,444.2	69	16	21	32	19	
3rd quarter	969.3	1,868.1	43.6	2,793.8	67	7	8	34	7	
4th quarter	924.4	1,742.5	46.4	2,620.5	66	5	16	31	11	
1988:										
1st quarter*	832.9	1,841.9	60.7	2,614.1	70	6	17	61	12	
2nd quarter*	807.1	1,850.6	64.3	2,593.4	71	0	10	71	6	
3rd quarter*	1,067.1	2,159.5	75.8	3,150.8	69	10	16	74	13	

*Preliminary.

Source: Compiled by the U.S. International Trade Commission, Textiles Division, from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to totals shown.

Table 2.—Employment in the U.S. nonrubber footwear industry, unemployment rate for the leather and leather products industry (SIC 31), Producer Price Index for footwear (BLS code 043), and Consumer Price Index for footwear of leather and nonleather, 1983-87 and, by quarters, 1987-88

Period	Employment		Percentage change from year-earlier period		Unemployment rate**	Producer Price Index (1982=100)	Consumer Price Index
	Total	Production workers	Total employment	Production workers			
	—Thousands—				—Percent—		
1983	127.4	108.5	-6	-6	17.8	102.1	99.9
1984	114.8	97.6	-10	-10	14.4	102.7	101.1
1985	100.0	84.6	-13	-13	12.2	104.8	102.4
1986	92.5	78.3	-8	-7	13.7	106.9	102.0
1987	89.0	76.6	-4	-2	12.0	109.4	105.2
1987:							
1st quarter	87.3	74.5	-9	-8	15.5	108.0	102.6
2nd quarter	87.8	75.6	-6	-4	11.1	108.2	106.0
3rd quarter	90.0	77.9	-1	2	11.5	110.4	104.5
4th quarter	90.9	78.2	1/	2	13.2	111.0	107.5
1988:							
1st quarter	91.4	78.1	5	5	15.3	113.8	106.4
2nd quarter	87.0	74.1	-1	-2	13.7	114.5	109.4
3rd quarter*	85.1	72.4	-5	-7	11.2	116.0	109.3

*Preliminary.

**The unemployment data are for the leather and leather products industry. Approximately two-thirds of the workers in this industry are nonrubber footwear workers, for whom separate data are not available.

1/ Less than 0.5 percent.

Source: Compiled by the U.S. International Trade Commission, Textiles Division, from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Labor.

Table 3.--Nonrubber footwear: Quantity of U.S. imports for consumption, by principal sources, January-September 1986-88, July-September 1986-88, and annual 1986-87

Source	(In thousands of pairs)						Per-centage change, July-Sept 1987 from 1986	Per-centage change, July-Sept 1988 from 1987	Per-centage change, July-Sept 1987 from 1986
	January-September		July-September		Per-centage change, Jan.-Sept 1988 from 1987				
	1986	1987	1987	1988	1986	1987			
Taiwan.....	333,614	342,105	272,373	112,381	102,114	91,681	436,931	427,044	- 2.3
Republic of Korea.....	139,612	145,652	154,068	50,489	49,658	54,943	182,380	191,835	- 5.2
Brazil.....	88,481	79,185	86,902	30,147	29,404	27,023	113,393	108,240	- 4.5
China.....	20,018	35,830	63,803	5,431	9,553	20,941	26,813	47,314	- 76.5
Italy.....	53,593	38,335	35,049	9,949	7,805	7,058	64,943	47,732	- 26.5
Hong Kong.....	24,568	23,013	18,721	5,920	6,586	5,723	30,662	28,602	- 6.7
Spain.....	26,748	20,879	17,193	7,585	6,197	4,529	34,154	28,222	- 17.4
Thailand.....	5,595	4,975	11,852	1,380	1,398	3,634	6,850	7,765	- 13.4
Philippines.....	4,310	4,889	7,344	1,017	1,344	2,739	5,657	6,902	- 22.0
Yugoslavia.....	3,338	2,920	4,442	1,377	1,739	2,659	4,071	3,823	- 6.1
Romania.....	1,704	2,540	4,680	1,003	1,286	1,957	2,406	3,341	- 38.9
Mexico.....	3,167	5,249	6,745	1,182	1,589	1,904	3,942	7,080	- 79.6
Indonesia.....	41	44	2,100	12	23	1,122	70	133	- 90.0
Canada.....	2,303	2,134	1,880	1,135	1,016	1,068	3,147	2,868	- 8.9
Portugal.....	1,957	1,574	1,945	544	615	577	2,480	2,096	- 15.5
Macao.....	581	947	1,133	339	323	469	973	1,193	- 22.6
India.....	1,592	3,057	2,621	292	517	429	2,070	3,631	- 75.4
United Kingdom.....	1,040	735	910	378	260	303	1,354	1,095	- 19.1
Czechoslovakia.....	835	712	903	321	289	282	1,043	1,142	- 9.5
Colombia.....	584	786	1,560	99	207	281	715	1,056	- 47.7
Poland.....	712	670	584	222	253	227	906	823	- 9.2
West Germany.....	1,331	810	649	488	376	219	1,651	1,092	- 33.9
Hungary.....	476	471	776	151	191	218	727	828	- 13.9
Dominican Republic.....	272	311	454	182	102	196	417	411	- 1.4
Argentina.....	62	774	362	16	370	184	86	1,061	- 133.7
Chile.....	56	264	289	49	166	180	123	340	- 176.4
Uruguay.....	247	460	345	129	186	175	328	579	- 76.5
Costa Rica.....	171	263	350	89	143	114	231	390	- 68.8
All other.....	9,601	8,809	3,276	2,831	2,689	859	12,235	11,065	- 9.6
Total.....	726,623	728,407	705,580	235,153	222,415	232,649	940,772	937,715	- 0.3

SOURCE: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 5.--Nonrubber footwear: Average unit value of U.S. imports for consumption, by principal sources, January-September 1986-88, July-September 1986-88, and annual 1986-87

Source	(per pair)										
	January-September			July-September			Per-centage change,			Per-centage change July-Sept 1987 from 1986	Per-centage change 1987 from 1986
	1986	1987	1988	1986	1987	1988	Jan.-Sept 1988 from Jan.-Sept 1987	Jan.-Sept 1988 from Jan.-Sept 1987			
Taiwan.....	4.50	5.27	6.44	22.2	5.08	6.17	7.19	16.5	4.63	5.47	18.1
Republic of Korea.....	7.54	7.78	10.69	37.4	7.76	8.46	11.08	31.0	7.58	8.26	9.0
Brazil.....	6.94	8.54	8.38	- 1.9	7.64	10.15	9.82	- 3.3	7.15	8.49	18.7
China.....	1.62	1.83	2.73	49.2	2.17	2.65	3.62	36.6	1.69	2.04	20.7
Italy.....	13.09	17.07	18.40	7.8	24.78	28.71	30.14	5.0	13.86	17.71	27.8
Hong Kong.....	3.07	3.94	5.64	43.1	4.41	5.19	6.97	34.3	3.33	4.26	27.9
Spain.....	11.57	13.04	15.52	19.0	12.67	14.71	16.72	13.7	11.97	13.40	11.9
Thailand.....	5.09	4.90	6.10	24.5	6.62	6.34	7.31	15.3	4.88	5.09	4.3
Philippines.....	3.09	3.18	3.51	10.4	4.31	4.20	3.97	- 5.5	3.25	3.40	4.6
Yugoslavia.....	10.19	11.44	12.37	8.1	10.37	12.02	12.20	1.5	10.28	11.79	14.7
Romania.....	6.37	6.60	7.14	8.2	6.63	6.98	7.16	2.6	6.74	6.96	3.3
Mexico.....	8.72	8.09	8.07	- 0.2	10.09	11.05	10.14	- 8.2	9.10	8.51	- 6.5
Indonesia.....	15.29	9.38	6.44	- 31.3	17.00	7.73	6.68	- 13.6	12.32	7.79	- 36.8
Canada.....	9.71	10.21	11.86	16.2	10.32	10.78	13.52	25.4	10.27	10.95	6.6
Portugal.....	14.47	15.40	15.62	1.4	14.20	15.14	14.74	- 2.6	14.57	15.60	7.1
Macao.....	1.96	.71	1.78	150.7	1.53	.66	2.05	210.6	1.49	.84	- 43.6
India.....	7.77	7.84	9.38	19.6	12.71	12.83	14.80	15.4	8.26	8.47	2.5
United Kingdom.....	19.80	22.21	23.72	6.8	21.70	22.66	22.20	- 2.0	20.68	23.43	13.3
Czechoslovakia.....	8.41	8.32	7.71	- 7.3	10.38	8.21	7.91	- 3.7	8.36	7.85	- 6.1
Colombia.....	4.42	5.12	4.77	- 6.8	7.25	8.90	8.75	- 1.7	5.07	5.36	- 9.4
Poland.....	7.19	6.42	6.85	6.7	7.63	5.98	7.41	23.9	7.12	6.45	- 9.4
West Germany.....	14.46	18.97	22.04	16.2	15.40	18.82	24.37	29.5	15.13	19.05	25.9
Hungary.....	9.73	15.28	18.63	21.9	11.28	17.03	19.39	13.9	10.37	16.08	55.1
Dominican Republic.....	4.20	4.61	3.88	- 15.8	3.59	5.27	3.26	- 38.1	4.41	4.61	4.5
Argentina.....	13.50	11.47	13.97	21.8	16.81	14.26	16.49	15.6	14.45	11.85	- 18.0
Chile.....	8.19	13.94	17.30	24.1	9.02	16.80	18.23	8.5	12.19	14.38	18.0
Uruguay.....	14.94	14.23	18.00	26.5	14.96	16.57	18.67	12.7	13.51	15.74	16.5
Costa Rica.....	4.47	6.38	9.58	50.2	5.55	6.19	11.15	80.1	4.86	6.34	30.5
All other.....	13.88	16.15	9.32	- 42.3	19.32	22.57	12.95	- 42.6	14.22	16.17	13.7
Total.....	6.42	7.02	8.29	18.1	7.34	8.39	9.28	10.6	6.56	7.31	11.4

SOURCE: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 6.—Rubber footwear: U.S. production, imports for consumption, exports, and apparent consumption, 1983–87 and, by quarters, 1987–88

(Quantity in millions of pairs)

Period	Production	Imports	Exports	Apparent consumption	Ratio (percent) of imports to consumption	Percentage change from year-earlier period				
						Production	Imports	Exports	Apparent consumption	
-----Fabric-upper footwear with rubber or plastic soles-----										
1983	78.1	102.5	1.2	179.4	57	-16	5	-25	-5	
1984	62.8	107.7	1.1	169.4	64	-20	5	-8	-6	
1985	54.9	84.8	0.8	138.9	61	-13	-21	-27	-18	
1986	57.9	99.0	1.0	155.9	64	5	17	25	12	
1987	69.3	119.5	0.8	188.0	64	20	21	-20	21	
1987:										
1st quarter	16.6	33.0	0.3	49.3	67	13	12	50	12	
2nd quarter	19.7	31.8	0.2	51.3	62	30	19	-50	24	
3rd quarter	16.5	26.7	0.2	43.0	62	9	25	0	19	
4th quarter	17.6	28.0	0.2	45.4	62	35	31	0	33	
1988:										
1st quarter*	21.4	39.8	0.2	61.0	65	29	21	-33	24	
2nd quarter*	23.1	40.8	0.2	63.7	64	17	28	0	24	
3rd quarter*	17.2	37.7	0.3	54.6	69	4	41	50	27	
-----Protective footwear-----										
1983	15.5	13.5	0.3	28.7	47	12	22	-25	17	
1984	17.5	16.0	0.3	33.2	48	13	19	0	16	
1985	16.5	12.8	0.4	28.9	44	-6	-20	33	-13	
1986	12.2	10.7	0.5	22.4	48	-26	-16	25	-22	
1987	12.5	9.6	0.8	21.3	45	2	-10	60	-5	
1987:										
1st quarter	3.1	1.4	0.1	4.4	32	-20	-22	-50	-20	
2nd quarter	3.1	2.4	0.1	5.4	44	-18	26	0	-2	
3rd quarter	2.6	3.8	0.1	6.3	60	-19	3	0	-7	
4th quarter	3.8	2.1	0.1	5.8	36	-12	-36	0	-23	
1988:										
1st quarter*	3.9	1.7	0.1	5.5	31	26	21	0	25	
2nd quarter*	4.5	2.2	0.2	6.5	34	45	-8	100	20	
3rd quarter*	3.3	3.1	0.1	6.3	49	27	-18	0	0	

*Preliminary.

Source: Compiled by the U.S. International Trade Commission, Textiles Division, from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Note.—Because of rounding, figures may not add to totals shown.

Table 7.--Fabric upper footwear with rubber or plastic soles: 1/ Quantity of U.S. imports for consumption, by principal sources, January-September 1986-88, July-September 1986-87, and annual 1986-87

Source	(In thousands of pairs)												
	January-September			July-September			Per-centage change,			Per-centage change,			
	1986	1987	1988	1986	1987	1988	Jan.-Sept 1988	from Jan.-Sept 1987	July-Sept 1988	from July-Sept 1987	1986	1987	1986 from 1987
China.....	18,706	25,699	45,305	76.3	5,283	6,314	15,487	145.3	24,255	32,245	32.9		
Republic of Korea.....	14,639	23,794	31,939	34.2	3,375	8,432	9,902	17.4	19,467	33,577	72.5		
Mexico.....	17,942	18,375	18,592	1.2	6,861	6,725	5,805	- 13.7	23,670	24,062	1.7		
Taiwan.....	17,515	15,160	11,372	- 25.0	3,560	2,934	2,829	- 3.6	20,780	18,794	- 9.6		
Hong Kong.....	3,962	2,660	4,200	57.9	1,191	502	1,284	155.8	4,950	3,367	- 32.0		
Thailand.....	461	736	3,163	329.8	47	181	900	397.2	560	1,269	126.6		
Sri Lanka.....	646	861	1,080	25.4	139	273	370	35.5	710	1,101	55.1		
Dominican Republic.....	1	812	284	- 65.0	0	627	281	- 55.2	6	1,071	750.0		
Philippines.....	536	488	364	- 25.4	66	0	245	0.0	609	548	- 10.0		
Spain.....	992	827	662	- 20.0	169	53	130	145.3	1,241	933	- 24.8		
Haiti.....	372	178	205	15.2	203	95	104	9.5	667	306	- 54.1		
Italy.....	211	103	105	1.9	28	23	58	152.2	240	140	- 41.7		
Colombia.....	45	0	123	0.0	0	0	51	0.0	46	1	- 97.8		
Indonesia.....	0	6	51	750.0	0	6	50	733.3	0	6	0.0		
Brazil.....	44	224	91	- 59.4	19	4	48	100.0	45	227	404.4		
Canada.....	117	229	94	- 59.0	40	156	41	- 73.7	154	311	101.9		
Israel.....	12	2	34	600.0	7	0	32	0.0	13	30	130.8		
Japan.....	490	168	111	- 33.9	62	87	23	- 73.6	586	214	- 63.5		
Malaysia.....	219	505	182	- 64.0	21	83	21	- 74.7	219	519	137.0		
All other.....	705	614	261	- 57.5	252	161	37	- 77.0	843	756	- 10.3		
Total.....	77,624	91,449	118,333	29.4	21,331	26,666	37,739	41.5	99,071	119,484	20.6		

1/ Provided for under TSUS items 700.59-700.71. Includes footwear with fabric uppers and soles of rubber or plastics, such as sneakers, joggers, and certain casual shoes.

SOURCE: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 8.--Fabric upper footwear with rubber or plastic soles: 1/ Value of U.S. imports for consumption, by principal sources, January-September, 1986-88, July-September 1986-87, and annual 1986-87

Source	(In thousands of dollars)						Per-centage change, July-Sept 1988 from July-Sept 1986	Per-centage change, July-Sept 1987 from 1986	Per-centage change, 1987 from 1986		
	January-September		July-September		Per-centage change, Jan.-Sept 1988 from Jan.-Sept 1987	Per-centage change, July-Sept 1988 from July-Sept 1987					
	1986	1987	1986	1987							
China.....	20,339	30,088	53,850	79.0	5,852	7,499	17,720	136.3	25,909	37,458	44.6
Republic of Korea.....	51,267	91,095	145,329	59.5	13,582	33,619	45,294	34.7	69,779	133,123	90.8
Mexico.....	24,196	25,291	25,897	2.4	8,525	9,509	9,127	- 4.0	31,394	32,873	4.7
Taiwan.....	46,622	48,229	42,703	- 11.5	11,598	12,449	13,054	4.9	57,504	62,001	7.8
Hong Kong.....	5,226	3,998	5,798	45.0	1,835	964	2,116	119.5	6,785	5,209	- 23.2
Thailand.....	622	1,483	6,823	360.1	151	593	1,913	222.6	733	2,521	243.9
Sri Lanka.....	1,926	2,525	3,256	29.0	417	817	1,106	35.4	2,102	3,236	53.9
Dominican Republic.....	2	1,104	473	- 57.2	0	824	464	- 43.7	16	1,489	206.3
Philippines.....	896	669	902	34.8	246	0	654	0.0	980	837	- 14.6
Spain.....	2,457	2,369	2,336	- 1.4	519	174	417	139.7	3,200	2,737	- 14.5
Haiti.....	640	298	415	39.3	336	209	186	- 11.0	1,148	651	- 43.3
Italy.....	1,851	2,106	2,174	3.2	522	631	1,309	107.4	2,439	2,563	5.1
Colombia.....	127	0	422	0.0	0	0	181	0.0	129	5	- 96.1
Indonesia.....	2	7	135	828.6	2	7	131	771.4	3	8	166.7
Brazil.....	54	176	206	17.0	35	24	81	237.5	56	186	232.1
Canada.....	698	1,234	487	- 60.5	250	812	198	- 75.6	942	1,686	79.0
Israel.....	34	32	103	221.9	18	8	98	125.0	35	82	134.3
Japan.....	3,730	1,720	895	- 48.0	1,019	1,088	266	- 75.6	4,571	2,079	- 54.5
Malaysia.....	572	1,582	584	- 63.1	69	244	33	- 86.5	572	1,629	184.8
All other.....	4,111	3,017	930	- 69.2	1,383	898	171	- 81.0	5,634	4,136	- 26.6
Total.....	165,380	217,034	294,688	35.8	46,369	70,380	94,663	34.5	213,939	294,518	37.7

1/ Provided for under TSUS items 700.59-700.71. Includes footwear with fabric uppers and soles of rubber or plastics, such as sneakers, joggers, and certain casual shoes.

SOURCE: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 9.--Fabric upper footwear with rubber or plastic soles: 1/ Average unit value of U.S. imports for consumption, by principal sources, January-September 1986-88, July-September 1986-87, and annual 1986-87

Source	(per pair)						Per-centage change, 1987 from 1986		
	January-September		July-September		Per-centage change, July-Sept				
	1986	1987	1988	1986	1987	1988			
China.....	1.08	1.17	1.18	0.9	1.10	1.14	1.06	1.16	9.4
Republic of Korea.....	3.50	3.82	4.55	19.1	4.02	4.57	3.4	3.58	10.6
Mexico.....	1.34	1.37	1.39	1.5	1.24	1.57	11.3	1.32	3.0
Taiwan.....	2.66	3.18	3.75	17.9	3.25	4.61	8.7	3.29	19.2
Hong Kong.....	1.31	1.50	1.38	8.0	1.54	1.92	14.6	1.37	12.4
Thailand.....	1.34	2.01	2.15	7.0	3.21	3.27	35.2	1.30	52.3
Sri Lanka.....	2.98	2.93	3.01	2.7	3.00	2.98	0.3	2.96	1.0
Dominican Republic.....	2.00	1.37	1.66	23.0	.00	1.31	26.0	2.66	47.7
Philippines.....	1.67	1.37	2.47	80.3	3.72	.00	0.0	1.60	5.0
Spain.....	2.47	2.86	3.52	23.1	3.07	3.28	2.4	2.57	14.0
Haiti.....	1.72	1.67	2.02	21.0	1.65	2.20	19.1	1.72	23.3
Italy.....	8.77	20.44	20.70	1.3	18.64	27.43	17.8	10.16	80.1
Colombia.....	2.82	.00	3.43	0.0	.00	3.54	0.0	2.80	78.6
Indonesia.....	.00	1.16	2.64	127.6	.00	1.16	125.9	.00	0.0
Brazil.....	1.22	.78	2.26	189.7	1.84	6.00	72.0	1.24	34.7
Canada.....	5.96	5.38	5.18	3.7	6.25	5.20	7.3	6.11	11.3
Israel.....	2.83	16.00	3.02	81.1	2.57	.00	0.0	2.69	1.5
Japan.....	7.61	10.23	8.06	21.2	16.43	12.50	7.5	7.80	24.5
Malaysia.....	2.61	3.13	3.20	2.2	3.28	2.93	46.4	2.61	19.9
All other.....	5.83	4.91	3.56	27.5	5.48	4.62	17.1	6.68	18.1
Total.....	2.13	2.37	2.49	5.1	2.17	2.50	4.9	2.15	14.4

1/ Provided for under TSUS items 700.59-700.71. Includes footwear with fabric uppers and soles of rubber or plastics, such as sneakers, joggers, and certain casual shoes.

SOURCE: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 10.--Protective footwear: Quantity of U.S. imports for consumption, by principal sources, January-September 1986-88, July-September 1986-88, and annual 1986-87

Source	(In thousands of pairs)													
	January-September			July-September			Per-centage change,			Per-centage change,				
	1986	1987	1988	1986	1987	1988	Jan.-Sept 1988 from Jan.-Sept 1987	1986	1987	1988	July-Sept 1988 from July-Sept 1987	1986	1987	1988
Republic of Korea.....	4,162	4,286	3,626	2,122	2,139	1,500	- 15.4	2,122	2,139	1,500	- 29.9	6,142	5,475	- 10.9
Taiwan.....	1,754	1,564	902	980	776	489	- 42.3	980	776	489	- 37.0	2,615	1,900	- 27.3
China.....	232	488	891	75	209	333	82.6	75	209	333	59.3	397	589	48.4
Yugoslavia.....	37	109	269	33	89	165	146.8	33	89	165	85.4	40	168	320.0
Canada.....	62	201	347	35	159	153	72.6	35	159	153	- 3.8	90	335	272.2
El Salvador.....	0	79	126	0	63	109	59.5	0	63	109	73.0	0	87	0.0
Hong Kong.....	135	161	215	54	108	96	33.5	54	108	96	- 11.1	145	171	17.9
Brazil.....	52	67	127	30	31	71	89.6	30	31	71	129.0	77	125	62.3
Thailand.....	86	93	113	18	28	48	21.5	18	28	48	71.4	98	146	49.0
Italy.....	244	110	44	134	83	28	- 60.0	134	83	28	- 66.3	275	138	- 49.8
Mexico.....	0	0	68	0	0	26	0.0	0	0	26	0.0	0	0	0.0
United Kingdom.....	95	61	83	37	35	20	36.1	37	35	20	- 42.9	114	92	- 19.3
Malaysia.....	8	5	42	4	4	16	740.0	4	4	16	300.0	14	8	- 42.9
West Germany.....	15	16	24	0	4	13	50.0	0	4	13	225.0	18	26	44.4
Colombia.....	31	48	31	9	2	11	- 35.4	9	2	11	450.0	40	55	37.5
All other.....	460	271	103	152	60	32	- 62.0	152	60	32	- 46.7	619	299	- 51.7
Total.....	7,380	7,567	7,018	3,689	3,796	3,117	- 7.3	3,689	3,796	3,117	- 17.9	10,689	9,621	- 10.0

SOURCE: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 11.--Protective footwear: Value of U.S. imports for consumption, by principal sources, January-September 1986-88, July-September 1986-88, and annual 1986-87

Source	(In thousands of dollars)																
	January-September				July-September				Per-centage change,								
	1986	1987	1988		1986	1987	1988		Sept 1988 from Jan. 1987	1986	1987	1988	Per-centage change, July-Sept 1988 from July-Sept 1987	1986	1987	1988	Per-centage change, 1987 from 1986
Republic of Korea.....	21,797	23,382	24,521		10,749	11,156	10,537		4.9	10,749	11,156	10,537		32,415	30,435	30,435	- 6.1
Taiwan.....	5,864	5,547	4,527		4,314	2,651	3,128		- 18.4	4,314	2,651	3,128		9,952	6,710	6,710	- 32.6
China.....	925	1,259	3,156		298	550	1,157		150.7	298	550	1,157		1,311	1,608	1,608	22.7
Yugoslavia.....	82	262	796		75	225	505		203.8	75	225	505		87	434	434	398.9
Canada.....	820	1,323	2,324		521	992	1,074		75.7	521	992	1,074		1,155	2,182	2,182	88.9
El Salvador.....	0	57	201		0	45	171		252.6	0	45	171		0	63	63	0.0
Hong Kong.....	285	324	748		135	192	301		130.9	135	192	301		309	338	338	9.4
Brazil.....	94	114	221		63	52	115		93.9	63	52	115		134	196	196	46.3
Thailand.....	120	332	413		32	113	183		24.4	32	113	183		140	440	440	214.3
Italy.....	1,709	1,010	720		1,070	839	441		- 28.7	1,070	839	441		2,088	1,251	1,251	- 40.1
Mexico.....	0	0	111		0	0	65		0.0	0	0	65		0	0	0	0.0
United Kingdom.....	1,233	643	991		510	333	218		54.1	510	333	218		1,506	1,026	1,026	- 31.9
Malaysia.....	80	58	276		43	47	93		375.9	43	47	93		153	91	91	- 40.5
West Germany.....	99	159	228		13	50	126		43.4	13	50	126		128	221	221	72.7
Colombia.....	130	126	136		43	11	49		7.9	43	11	49		164	160	160	- 2.4
All other.....	2,173	1,502	568		798	465	220		- 62.2	798	465	220		2,845	1,733	1,733	- 39.1
Total.....	35,417	36,105	39,945		18,668	17,730	18,391		10.6	18,668	17,730	18,391		52,394	46,897	46,897	- 10.5

SOURCE: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 13.--Nonrubber footwear: Quantity of U.S. exports of domestic merchandise, by principal markets, January-September 1986-88, July-September 1986-88, and annual 1986-87

Market	(In thousands of pairs)											
	January-September		July-September		Per-centage change, Jan.-Sept 1988 from Jan.-Sept 1987		Per-centage change, July-Sept 1988 from July-Sept 1987		Per-centage change, 1987 from 1985		Per-centage change, 1987 from 1985	
	1986	1987	1988	1986	1987	1988	1986	1987	1988	1986	1987	1988
Mexico.....	2,335	2,652	3,887	46.6	805	962	1,480	53.8	3,147	3,503	11.3	
Japan.....	1,805	1,880	2,638	40.3	781	624	919	47.3	2,378	2,996	26.0	
Canada.....	440	695	1,436	106.6	164	221	522	136.2	603	1,914	51.6	
Italy.....	797	1,110	1,451	30.7	378	444	430	3.2	1,200	1,417	18.1	
United Kingdom.....	63	227	611	169.2	22	69	225	226.1	115	289	151.3	
West Germany.....	343	268	569	112.3	149	114	220	93.0	374	363	- 2.9	
Panama.....	168	303	554	82.8	41	103	137	33.0	230	419	82.2	
France.....	0	0	409	0.0	0	0	134	0.0	0	0	0.0	
Spain.....	42	120	340	183.3	26	26	119	357.7	56	145	158.9	
Sweden.....	45	68	236	247.1	14	21	87	314.3	66	93	40.9	
Bahamas.....	157	140	205	46.4	55	37	79	113.5	241	210	- 12.9	
Hong Kong.....	47	117	212	81.2	15	69	66	- 4.3	72	199	176.4	
Equatorial Guinea.....	0	0	55	0.0	0	0	55	0.0	0	0	0.0	
All other.....	2,926	2,866	3,240	13.0	871	1,062	941	- 11.4	3,893	4,097	5.2	
Total.....	9,174	10,453	16,245	55.4	3,327	3,756	5,612	49.4	12,380	14,651	18.3	

SOURCE: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 14.--Nonrubber footwear: Value of U.S. exports of domestic merchandise, by principal markets, January-September 1986-88, July-September 1986-88, and annual 1986-87

Market	January-September		July-September		Per-centage change.		Per-centage change.			
	1986	1987	1986	1987	Jan.-Sept 1988 from Jan.-Sept 1987	July-Sept 1988 from July-Sept 1987	July-Sept 1988 from July-Sept 1987	1986 1987		
Mexico.....	1,693	2,407	19,964	1,147	729.4	10,211	790.2	2,222	3,935	77.1
Japan.....	22,656	32,213	38,848	11,663	20.6	14,196	21.7	30,383	47,521	56.4
Canada.....	6,387	9,328	29,679	3,572	153.8	9,675	170.9	8,677	12,911	48.8
Italy.....	12,748	23,455	29,892	6,322	27.4	9,093	11.3	21,462	29,194	36.0
United Kingdom.....	1,154	4,852	10,845	333	123.5	4,467	244.1	1,973	6,045	206.4
West Germany.....	4,350	4,808	8,615	1,612	79.2	3,687	98.2	4,984	6,130	23.0
Panama.....	1,271	2,662	4,092	1,019	53.7	1,403	37.7	1,784	3,866	116.7
France.....	0	0	8,639	0	0.0	3,200	0.0	0	0	0.0
Spain.....	703	1,743	5,163	294	196.2	1,886	185.8	1,109	1,988	79.3
Sweden.....	1,000	1,538	3,851	402	150.4	1,683	263.5	1,345	1,901	41.3
Bahamas.....	1,322	1,443	2,234	416	54.8	840	101.9	2,159	2,107	-2.4
Hong Kong.....	1,129	1,949	3,679	391	88.8	1,273	91.1	1,860	2,954	58.8
Equatorial Guinea.....	0	0	200	0	0.0	200	0.0	0	0	0.0
All other.....	27,917	32,472	37,190	10,616	14.5	11,796	11.1	39,725	46,707	17.6
Total.....	82,335	118,877	200,765	32,486	68.9	75,758	73.6	117,689	165,264	40.4

SOURCE: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 15.--Nonrubber footwear: Average unit value of U.S. exports of domestic merchandise, by principal markets, January-September 1986-88, July-September 1986-88, and annual 1986-87

Market	January-September		July-September		Per-		Per-centage change, 1987 from 1985
	1986	1987	1986	1987	centage change, Jan.-Sept 1988 from Jan.-Sept 1987	centage change, July-Sept 1988 from Sept 1987	
Mexico.....	72	90	5.13	1.19	6.89	479.0	1.12
Japan.....	12.55	17.13	14.72	18.69	15.44	- 17.4	15.86
Canada.....	14.51	13.42	16.48	16.16	18.53	14.7	14.12
Italy.....	15.99	21.13	20.60	23.08	21.14	- 8.4	20.60
United Kingdom.....	18.31	21.37	17.74	18.81	19.85	5.5	20.91
West Germany.....	12.68	17.94	15.14	16.31	16.75	2.7	16.88
Panama.....	7.56	8.78	7.38	9.89	10.24	3.5	7.75
France.....	.00	.00	21.12	.00	23.88	0.0	.00
Spain.....	16.73	14.52	15.18	25.38	15.84	- 37.6	19.80
Sweden.....	22.22	22.61	16.31	22.04	19.34	- 12.3	20.37
Bahamas.....	8.42	10.30	10.89	11.24	10.63	- 5.4	8.95
Hong Kong.....	24.02	16.65	17.35	9.65	19.28	99.8	25.83
Equatorial Guinea.....	.00	.00	3.63	.00	3.63	0.0	.00
All other.....	9.54	11.33	11.47	9.99	12.53	25.4	10.20
Total.....	8.97	11.37	12.35	11.61	13.49	16.2	9.50

SOURCE: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

