STAINLESS STEEL AND ALLOY TOOL STEEL: U.S. PRODUCTION, SHIPMENTS, EMPLOYMENT, MAN-HOURS, AND PRICES FOURTH CALENDAR QUARTER 1979 Report to the President on Investigation No. 332-94 **Under Section 332** of the Tariff Act of 1930 **USITC PUBLICATION 1038 FEBRUARY 1980** United States International Trade Commission / Washington, D.C. 20436

# UNITED STATES INTERNATIONAL TRADE COMMISSION

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USITC PUBLISHES 15TH AND LAST QUARTERLY REPORT ON CERTAIN STATISTICS FOR THE SPECIALTY STEEL INDUSTRY

The United States International Trade Commission has completed its 15th and last quarterly statistical report on specialty steel, required under Presidential Proclamation No. 4445. The report, covering the fourth quarter of 1979, provides information necessary for the monitoring of quantitative limitations imposed on imports of specialty steel from all countries. The data cover U.S. production, shipments, employment, and net selling prices.

According to the USITC report, domestic production of specialty steel for the fourth quarter of 1979 was 306,000 tons, or 3 percent lower than in the corresponding period of 1978. Domestic shipments increased in October-December 1979 to 302,000 tons, compared with 294,000 tons in October-December 1978.

Employment in the specialty steel industry during October-December 1979 averaged 27,250 workers, an increase of 1,658 workers or 7 percent over the October-December 1978 average; production and related workers accounted for 75 percent of total employment. Increases in employment occurred in all stainless steel and alloy tool steel categories.

Man-hours worked in the specialty steel industry increased from 9.3 million man-hours in October-December 1978 to 9.9 million man-hours in the corresponding period of 1979, or by about 7 percent. Man-hours worked increased in all stainless steel and alloy tool steel categories except sheet and strip.

Average quarterly prices increased for 10 of 16 products surveyed and decreased for 4 products; comparable price data were not provided for 2 products. The average price increase was 9.2 percent, and the average price decrease was 3.0 percent.

The report is sent to the United States Trade Representative, who is responsible for monitoring the quotas implemented by the Presidential proclamation.

Copies of the report (USITC Publication 1038) may be obtained by calling (202) 523-5178, or from the Office of the Secretary, 701 E Street NW., Washington, D.C. 20436; and from the USITC New York Office, 6 World Trade Center, Suite 629, New York, New York., 10048; telephone (212) 466-5599.

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Summary Highlights of Economic Conditions in the Stainless Steel and Alloy Tool Steel Industry in the Fourth Calendar Quarter of 1979

#### U.S. production

Production of stainless steel and alloy tool steel in the fourth quarter of 1979 was 306,000 tons, a decrease of 3 percent compared with the same period in 1978, and a decrease of 0.8 percent compared with the third quarter of 1979.

### U.S. shipments

Shipments of stainless steel and alloy tool steel in the fourth quarter of 1979 were 302,000 tons, an increase of 3 percent over the same period in 1978 and a decline of 4 percent compared with the third quarter of 1979.

#### Employment

The number of persons employed in establishments in which stainless steel and alloy tool steel were produced averaged 27,250 in the fourth quarter of 1979, an increase of 7 percent over the same period in 1978, and 6 percent over the third quarter of 1979. The number of production and related workers employed in these establishments in the fourth quarter of 1979 averaged 20,443 an increase of 6 percent over the same period in 1978, and 3 percent over those employed in the third quarter of 1979.

#### Man-hours worked

Man-hours worked in the production of stainless steel and alloy tool steel totaled 9.9 million man-hours in the fourth quarter of 1979, an increase of 7 percent over the fourth quarter of 1978 and of 3 percent over the third quarter of 1979.

#### Prices

Average quarterly prices for ten products increased an average of 9.2 percent; prices for four products declined an average of 3.0 percent.

Table 1.--Stainless steel and alloy tool steel: U.S. production, by types, 1974-79 and specified periods, January 1978-December 1979

(In tons) Tool Stainless steel steel. Period :Sheet and : a11 Plate Bar Rod Total strip forms 820,025 : 144,344 : 176,245 : 63,281 :1,203,895 : 124,537 1975-----417,308 : 111,760 : 100,073 : 28,306: 657,447 : 65,489 743,036: 95,921 : 119,529 : 36,152: 994,638: 68,668 1977-----754,170 : 106,121 : 142,488 : 31,536 :1,034,315 : 67,481 1978 1/----859,885 : 132,973 : 148,127 : 39,936 :1,180,921 72,869 1979--845,309 : 167,921 : 169,695 : 52,728 :1,235,653 : 78,798 1978: January-March----: 192,870 : 32,467 : 37,760 : 6,511: 269,608: 18,045 April-June---: 235,311 : 31,877 : 43,459 : 8,619: 319,266: 18,588 216,016: 29,078: 31,891 : 11,704: July-September---: 288,689 : 18,017 212,459 : 11,770 : October-December--: 30,939 : 40,058 : 295,226 : 20,285 1979: 328,942: January-March----: 230,089 : 38,322 : 46,448 : 14,083 : 20,351 226,980: 14,748 :2/329,075 :2/22,546 April-June----: 43,308 :2/44,039 : 199,819: 42,001 : 11,037 : 291,278: July-September---: 38,421 : 16,656 188,421: 44,290: October-December--: 12,860: 40,787 : 286,358 : 19,245 1979: 72,933: 12,245: 14,832: 4,456: 104,466: January----: 6,864 February----: 71,993: 10,609: 15,001 : 3,496: 101,099 : 6,240 123,377: 85,163: 15,468 : 16,615: 6,131: 7,247 March----: 72,539: April----: 11,492 :2/14,647 : 4,572 :2/103,250 :2/ 7,038 76,386:  $17,277 : \overline{2}/15,055 :$ 4,987:2/113,705:2/7,030May----: 78,055 : 14,539 :2/14,337 : 5,189 :2/112,120 :2/ 8,478 67,916: 11,845 : 12,850: 3,639: 96,250: 6,825 94,172: August----: 62,659 : 15,410 : 12,768: 3,335: 5,685 69,244: September---: 14,746 : 12,803: 4,063: 100,856: 6,441 15,547: 105,106: 69,930 : 14,817: 4,812: 6,825 October----: 4,285: 95,508: November----: 63,287: 15,314: 12,622: 5,685 December----85,744 : 55,204 : 13,429 : 13,348 : 3,763 : 6,735

<sup>1/</sup> The total for 1978 does not equal the quarterly totals for 1978 because of adjustments and corrections made by some companies in their questionnaires to the Commission.

<sup>2/</sup> Revised.

Table 2.--Stainless steel and alloy tool steel: U.S. producers' shipments, by types, 1974-79 and specified periods, January 1978-December 1979

(In tons) : Too1 Stainless steel Period steel, a11 :Sheet and : Plate Rod Bar Total forms strip 25,816 :1,159,741 : 104,555 825,298 : 140,167 : 168,460 : 440,696 : 109,696 : 111,781 : 10,453 : 672,626 : 71,272 17,397: 1976-----692,399 : 93,668 : 120,893 : 924,357 : 69,111 728,487 : 98,587 : 139,006 : 22,989 : 989,069 : 67,960 1978 1/----25,346 :1,134,176 : 74,052 826,105 : 129,811 : 152,914 : 854,286 : 154,731 : 160,841 : 33,474 :1,203,332 : 81,930 1979-----1978: 197,180: 33,081: 36,288 : 5.329: 271,878: 16,513 January-March----: 302,041: 19,425 223,793: 29,435 : 41,809: 7,004: April-June----: 30,513: 201,359: July-September---: 34,734 : 6,091: 272,697 : 18,988 275,204: October-December--: 198,507: 30,709: 38,110: 7,878: 18,786 1979: 22,843 234,367: 35,945: 42,113: 9,116: 321,541: January-March----: 8,935 :2/305,907 :2/20,372 April-June---: 217,804: 37,994 :2/41,174 : 7,233 : 293,772: July-September---: 207,872: 40,247 : 38,420 : 18,746 October-December--: 194,243: 40,545 : 8,190: 282,112: 19,969 39,134 : 1979: 2,858: 104,961: 76,562: 11,747 : 13,794: 7,067 January----: 72,274: 11,904: 11,392: 2,262: 97,832: 6,898 February-----March----: 85,531: 12,294: 16,927 : 3,996 : 118,748 : 8.878 April----: 45,983: 9,905 :2/10,845 : 2,501 :2/ 69,234 :2/ 6,218 93,918:  $2,983:\overline{2}/127,855:\overline{2}/7,132$ May----: 15,421 :2/15,533 :  $3,451 : \overline{2}/108,818 : \overline{2}/7,022$ 77,903: 12,668 :2/14,796 : June----: 2,386 : July----: 12,702 : 66,952: 12,731: 94,411: 7,331 August----: 68,105 : 13,951 : 12,631 : 2,287 : 96,974: 6,463 September---: 73,175 : 13,594: 13,058 : 2,560: 102,387: 6,710 2,914: 100,215: 7,331 69,927: 13,680: 13,694 : October----: 2,789: 63,916: 94,170: 6,463 November---: 13,880 : 13,585 : December----60,400 : 12,985 : 11,855: 2,487 : 87,727 : 6,175

<sup>1/</sup> The total for 1978 does not equal the quarterly totals for 1978 because of adjustments and corrections made by some companies in their questionnaires to the Commission.

<sup>2/</sup> Revised.

Table 3.—Average number of all persons employed in U.S. establishments in which stainless steel and alloy tool steel were produced, 1974-79 and specified periods, January 1978-December 1979

Period	<b>:</b>	: Tool : steel,						
	:Sheet and : strip	Plate	:	Bar	:	Rod	Total	: all : forms
	:		:		:		:	:
1974	: 15,271	3,130	:	6,666	:	734	: 25,801	: 6,210
1975	9,288	2,236	:	5,050	:	386	: 16,960	: 4,741
1976	: 11,903 :	2,307	:	5,249	:	618	: 20,077	: 4,690
1977	: 11,566	2,253	:	5,703	:	656	: 20,178	: 4,157
1978	: 11,788	2,507	:	5,919	:	686	: 20,900	: 4,286
1979	: 12,126	2,956	:	6,285	:	835	: 22,202	4,563
1978:	:	}	:		:		:	:
January-March	: 11,934	2,628	. :	5,832	:	535	: 20,929	: 3,886
April-June		•		6,137		643	•	•
July-September	•	•		5,742		723	•	•
October-December				5,966		844	•	
1979:	:	,	:	,	:		:	:
January-March	: 12,519	2,586	:	6,485	:	882	: 22,472	: 4,632
April-June		•		6,187		902	•	:1/4,524
July-September		3,030		6,193		712	_	
October-December-	•	3,216		6,274		845	•	•
1979:	:		:	•,	:		:	:
January	: 12,462	2,552	:	6,376	:	811	: 22,201	: 4,607
February		-		6,356		756	•	-
March		•		6,724		1,079	•	•
April		•		5,969		850		. •
May	•			6,363		854	_	
June	•	•		6,230		1,001		
July	•	•	_	6,306		736		
August	•	•		6,211		649	•	
September	,	•		6,063		752		
October	•	3,178		6,387		897	•	•
November	,	•		6,380		820	•	
December	: 11,915	3,125		6,056		819		
200mpcr	• 11,717		•	3,030	•	017	• ~1,717	• • • •

1/ Revised.

Table 4.--Average number of production and related workers employed in U.S. establishments in which stainless steel and alloy tool steel were produced, 1974-79 and specified periods, January 1978-December 1979

Period	Stainless steel												
	Sheet and : strip	Plate	:	Bar	:	Rod	:	Total	<b>-</b> :	teel, all orms			
			:		:		:		:				
1974	•	2,397	:	4,136	:	501	:	19,473	:	4,351			
1975	: 7,331 :	1,807	:	3,255	:	288	:	12,681	:	3,421			
1976	9,360:	1,715	:	3,613	:	439	:	15,127	:	3,497			
1977	9,302 :	1,656	:	4,001	:	455	:	15,414	:	3,059			
1978	9,425 :	1,857	:	4,152	:	482	:	15,916		3,100			
1979	9,686 :			4,388	:	601	:	16,885		3,421			
1978:		•	:	•	:		:	·	:	•			
January-March	9,468:	2,008	:	4,086	:	368	:	15,930	:	2,797			
April-June		•		4,328		470	:	15,655		2,930			
July-September	•	•		3,999		501	:	16,153		3,363			
October-December	•	•		4,195	:		:	15,926		3,308			
1979:	:	•	:	,	:		:	, , ,	:	, , .			
January-March	9,968:	1,882	:	4,547	:	674	:	17,071	:	3,392			
April-June	•	•		4,354			:1/	17,107		3,429			
July-September	•	•	_	4,303		516	_	16,357		3,422			
October-December-	•	•		4,349		586		17,003		3,440			
1979:	: 2,	_,000	:	.,	:		:	,	:	<b>5,</b> 110			
January	9,967	1,867	:	4,488	:	626	:	16,948	:	3,389			
February	•	•		4,425		574		16,773		3,393			
March		1,981		4,728		823		17,493		3,393			
April				4,169			:1/	15,753	_	3,471			
May	: 10,541 :	2,290	_	4,496			:1/	17,924	_	3,416			
June	•	2,297	_	4,397		707	_	17,644		3,400			
July		•		4,395		530		16,643	_	3,474			
August				4,280		474		16,435		3,373			
September				4,234		545		15,993		3,420			
October	•	•		4,468		618		17,284		3,444			
November	•			4,410		576		17,433		3,434			
December	9,261	2,298		4,168		564		16,291		3,442			
December	• /,201	,2,0	•	7,100	•	JUT		10,271	•	J, 772			

1/ Revised.

Table 5.--Man-hours worked by production and related workers in U.S. establishments in which stainless steel and alloy tool steel were produced, 1974-79 and specified periods, January 1978-December 1979

(In thousands) Tool Stainless steel Period steel, :Sheet and : all Plate Rod Bar Total strip forms 21,858: 4,977: 9,748: 1,068: 37,651: 9,942 12,974: 3,266: 6,604: 428: 23,272: 5,624 1976----: 3,033: 7,014: 27,496: 16,767: 682 : 6,025 1977----: 17,816: 3,044: 8,201: 29,878: 5,628 917: 18,849: 1978 1/----: 3,580: 8,546: 961: 31,936: 5,210 1979-----18,879 : 4,448: 8,890: 1,215: 33,432 : 6,711 1978: 949: 174: 4,687: 2,110: 7,920: 1,355 January-March----: 4.979: April-June----: 869: 2,291 : 229: 8,368: 1.479 907: 1,854: July-September---: 4,749: 241 : 7,751 : 1,465 October-December--: **4,553**: 846 : 2,044: 297 : 7,740: 1,558 1979: 4,982: 8,594: 964: 2,322: 326 : 1,748 January-March----: April-June----: 4,891 : 1,143 :2/ 2,236: 324 :2/ 8,594 :2/ 1,698 July-September---: 4,407: 1,165 : 2,154: 262 : 7,988 : 1,582 October-December --: 4,599: 1,176: 2,178: 303: 8,256: 1,683 1979: 752: 1,648: 314: 103: 2,817: 590 January-----1,598: 719: 86: 2,698: 550 February----: 295: March----: 1,736: 355: 851: 137: 3,079: 608 April----: 1,455: 332 : 2/ 676 : 96 :2/ 2,559 : 2/ 557 May----: 2/ 757 :  $104 : \overline{2}/$ 2,984: 2/ 1,710: 413: 558  $\overline{2}/803$ :  $124 : \overline{2}/3,051 :$ June----: 1,726: 398 : 583 2,627: July----: 1,431: 388: 718: 90: 498 August----: 1,509: 403: 728 🚦 82: 2,722: 529 September----: 1,467: 374: 708: 90: 2,639: 555 October----: 1,590: 416: 765 : 114: 2,885: 582 November----: 1,551: 405: 722: 98: 2,776: 514 December----: 1,458: 355 : 691 : 91: 2,595: 587

<sup>1/</sup> The total for 1978 does not equal the quarterly total for 1978 because of adjustments and corrections made by some companies in their questionnaires to the Commission.

<sup>2/</sup> Revised.

Table 6.--Stainless steel sheet (cold rolled): Ranges and weighted averages of lowest net selling prices, price at which the largest volume was shipped, and average unit value of total quantity shipped by U.S. producers of selected types of sheet to steel service centers or distributors, by months, 1979

		(In cents p	per pound)		
Year and month	Lowest	price		which largest was shipped	: Average : unit : value of
rear and mouth	Range :	Weighted average	Range	Weighted average	<pre>: total : quantity : shipped</pre>
•		Grade 430	O, 2B finish,	20 gauge x coil	
	:			:	•
1979:	:			:	:
January:	95 :		5.2		
February:	95 :	95	1 1 1	· ·	1.7
March:	95 :	95	95	: 95	: 95
April:	- :	- :	-	: -	: -
May:	-:	- :	-	: -	: -
June:	-:	- ;	-	: -	: -
July:	-:	-	-	: -	: -
August:	-:	<del>-</del> :	-	: -	: -
September:	-:		-	: -	: -
October:	-:	- ;	-	: -	: -
November:	- :	<del>-</del> :	-	: -	: -
December:	-:	<b>-</b> ;	-	: -	: -
: :	Gra	de 304, 2B	finish, 8-14	gauge x 36" x c	oil
:	:	;		:	:
1979:	:		•	•	:
January:	80-84				
February:	80-84 :				
March:	80-84 :				
April:	74-84 :				
May:	74-84 :				• • •
June:	74-84 :			• •	: 77
July:	77-87 :	84	<b>:</b> 84-87	: 86	: 85
August:	79-87 :	84	<b>:</b> 84-87	: 86	: 85
September:	79-87 :	83	<b>:</b> 84-87	: 87	: 86
October:	82-100:	84	84-112	: 86	: 85
November:	88-104 :	90	86-112	: 90	: 90
December:	84-100 :	84	84-112	: 84	: 84
:	:			:	:

Table 7.--Stainless steel plate (hot rolled): Ranges and weighted averages of lowest net selling prices, price at which the largest volume was shipped, and average unit value of total quantity shipped by U.S. producers of selected types of plate to steel service centers or distributors, by months, 1979

(In cents per pound) : Grade 304, HRAP,  $1/4" \times 72" \times 240"$ : Average Price at which largest : Lowest price unit volume was shipped Year and month : value of total Weighted Weighted : Range : Range : quantity average average shipped 1979: January----90-95: -: 88-95 : 90: 91: 91 ---: 88-95 : 92: February--90-95: 93: 93 March----: 88-95: 92: 90-95: 93: 93 April----: 89-96: 90: 89-96: 90: 90 May-----90-94: -: 90-94 : 90: 90: 90 June----: 90: 90: 90 : 90: 90 July----:94-104: 94: 94-104: 94: 94 August----:94-104: 99 : 94-104: 99: 99 September---:94-104: 99: 94-104: 99: 99 October----: 96: 96: 96: 96: 96 November----: 96: 96: 96: 96: 96 December----96: 96: 96: 96: 96

Source: Compiled from data submitted in response to questionnaires of the U.S. Internatinal Trade Commission.

Table 8.--Stainless steel bars: Ranges and weighted averages of lowest net selling prices, price at which the largest volume was shipped, and average unit value of total quantity shipped by U.S. producers of selected types of bars to steel service centers or distributors, by months, 1979

		(In cents	per	pound)		
Year and month	Lowest	price	:	Price at whice volume was	u rargest .	Average unit vaule of
i	Range :	Weighted average	:	Range :	2027200	total quantity shipped
	·	Grade	303	, cold finish,	1/2" round	
1979:	•		:	:	:	
January:	118-130 :	122	•	124-130 :	127 :	127
February:		122		124-130 :	127 :	127
March:		122	-	124-130 :	127 :	127
April:		129	:	123-136:	129 :	129
May:		123	:	121-136 :	127 :	125
June:	125-147:	136	:	134-147:	141 :	138
July:	132-147:	140	:	132-163 :	144 :	142
August:	125-147:	143	:	135-163:	146 :	145
September:	147 :	147	:	163 :	163 :	155
October:	123-147:	145	:	133-206:	178 :	163
November:	112-166:	160	:	132-199:	180 :	170
December:	138-166:	156	:	141-166:	156:	156
:		Grade 3	04,	cold finished	, 1-1/2" roun	d
•	:		:		:	
1979:	:		:	:	:	
January:		103	:	101-118:	110 :	109
February:		108	:	103-118:	110:	110
March:		110	•	103-118:	110 :	110
April:		106	-	105-123 :	108:	107
•		109	-	104-123 :	108 :	108
June:	98-120:	108	•	104-133 :	114:	110
July:	110-116:	114	•	110-133 :	125 :	122
•		118	-	124-180 :	136:	130
September:		117	-	114-133 :	123:	120
October:		118	-	118-133 :	123:	120
November:		122	•	116-145 :	128 :	126
December:	119-130 :	129	•	118-145:	133 :	131
	<u> </u>		<u>.                                    </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	

Table 9.--Stainless steel bar: Ranges and weighted averages of lowest net selling prices, price at which the largest volume was shipped, and average unit value of total quantity shipped by U.S. producers of selected types of bar to steel service centers or distributors, by months, 1979

	· · · · · ·		(In cents	pε	er pound)		·					
:	Grade 416, cold finished, 2" round											
Year and month	Lowest price :			:		ch largest shipped	:	Average unit value of				
: : :	Range	:	Weighted average	:	Range	:	Weighted average	:	total quantity shipped			
1979:		:		:		:		:				
January:	95-102	:	97	:	100	:	100	:	98			
February:	95		95	-	100		100		99			
March:	95-100		97		100		100	:	98			
April:	92-100	:	98	:	96-100	:	99	:	99			
May:	95-100	:	99	:	95-104	:	100	:	99			
June:	102-118	:	108	:	108-118	:	110	:	109			
July:	96-108	:	104	:	96-114	:	106	:	105			
August:	108-112	:	110	:	112-114	:	113	:	112			
September:	108	:	108	:	114	:	114	:	111			
October:	100-111	:	109	:	107-114	:	113	:	110			
November:	102-110	:	110	:	102-122	:	122	:	115			
December:	108-114	:	111	:	108-122	:	121	:	116			
•		:		:		:		:				

Table 10.--High-speed tool steel bars: Ranges and weighted averages of lowest net selling prices, price at which the largest volume was shipped, and average unit value of total quantity shipped by U.S. producers of selected types of bars to steel service centers or distributors, by months, 1979

•	·	(In ce	nts pe	er pound)				
Year and month		t price	:	Price at volume			:	Average unit value of
:	Range	Weigh avera		Range		Weighted average	:	total quantity shipped
:		Gr	ade M2	2, 1" round	x ran	dom lengths	3	
:		:	:		:		:	
1979:		:	:		:		:	
January:			367 :	294-473		375		370
February:			389 :	297-575		415		401
March:			349 :	297-417		385		365
Apri1:	332	•	332 :	374		374		374
May:	352		352:	396		396		396
June:			348 :	347-396	•	374	:	361
July:			386 :	353-443	:	402	:	394
August:			380 :	353-412	-	380	-	380
September:			347 :	346-396		356		353
October:	352-366	:	352 :	352-366	:	366	:	358
November:	347-366	:	348 :	347-366		348	:	348
December:	352-366	:	366:	352-366	:	366	:	366
:	Gr	ade 0-1	, 1" x	4", cold f	inish	ed, decarb	fr	ee
:		:	:		:		:	
1979:		:	:		:		:	-
January:	154-202	:	176:	154-202	:	176	:	176
February:			176:	154-202		176	:	176
March:	154-202	:	172:	172-202	. :	184	:	184
April:	179	:	179 :	179		179	:	179
May:	173-179	:	176:	173-179	:	176	:	176
June:			174:	167-779	-	174		174
July:	161-185		164 :	161-185	:	164	:	164
August:			168:	161-185	:	175	:	175
September:	161-183	:	172:	161-185	:	175	:	174
October:		-	176:	167-238	-	176	:	176
November:			184 :	183-238	:	200	:	192
December:	183-238	:	191 :	183-238	:	191	:	191
:		:	:	·	:		:	

Table 11.--Stainless steel strip: Ranges and weighted averages of lowest net selling prices, price at which the largest volume was shipped, and average unit value of total quantity shipped by U.S. producers of selected types of strip to end-use customers, by months, 1979

		(	In cents p	er pound)				
Year and month	Lowe	est	price :	Price at w			:	Average unit value of
:	Range	:	Weighted average	Range	<u> </u>	ighted erage	:	total quantity shipped
:	C	Gra	de 430, 2	finish, .060"	' x 3" 1	to 12" x	c	oil
:		:	:		:		:	
1979:		:	:		:		:	
January:			80 :	83	:	83	:	82
February:	76-86	:	82 :	86	:	86	:	84
March:	76-85	:	81 :	85	:	85	:	83
April:	85	:	85 :	. 85	:	85	:	85
May:	85-87	:	86 :	85-87	:	86	:	86
June:	85	:	85 :	85	:	85	:	85
July:	86	:	86 :	86	:	86	:	86
August:		:	89 :	89	:	89	:	89
September:		:	91 :	91	:	91	:	91
October:		:	90 :	90-91	:	90	:	90
November:			90 :	90-91	:	90	:	90
December:	84-91	:	90 :	90-91	:	90	:	90
:		G	rade 430,	2 finish, .02	" x 1"	to under	:	
•			·	1-1/2" x cc				·
:		:	:		:		:	
1979:		:	:		:		:	
January:	86-89	:	87 :	89	:	89	:	88
February:	86-95	:	90 :	93-95	:	94	:	92
March:		:	90 :	95	:	95	:	92
April:	90-95	:	93 :	90-95	:	93	:	93
May:			94 :	90-95	:	94	:	94
June:		:	95 :	95	•	95	:	95
July:			90 :	90	•	90	:	90
·August:		:	93 :	93	:	93		93
September:		:	93 :	93	:	93	:	93
October:			99 :	90-100	•	99	:	99
November:			100 :	90-100		100	:	100
December:			100 :	90-100	:	100	:	100
<b>:</b>		:	:		:		:	

Table 12.--Stainless steel strip: Ranges and weighted averages of lowest net selling prices, price at which the largest volume was shipped, and average unit value of total quantity shipped by U.S. producers of selected types of strip to end-use customers, by months, 1979

			(In cents										
	: Gr	Grade 434, 2 finish, BA .017 to under .020" x 1" to under 1-1/2" x coil											
Year and month	Lowe	281	t price	:		Price at which largest volume was shipped							
	Range	:	Weighted average	:	Range	:	Weighted average	- :	total quantity shipped				
1979:	:	:		:		:		:					
	• 02_105	•	98	•	92-105	•	98	•	98				
•	:92-105	٠											
February		•	98			:	98		98				
March			98		92-105	:	98	•	98				
April			105	:	105		105	-	105				
May	: 105	:	105	:	105	:	105	:	105				
June	: 105	:	105	:	105	:	105	;	105				
July	: 105	:	105	:	105	:	105	:	105				
August	: 105	:	105	:	105	:	105	:	105				
September		:	108	:	108	:	108	;	108				
October	: 119	:	119	:	119	:	119	•	119				
November	=	:	119	:	119	:	119	:	119				
December	: 119	:	119	:	119	:	119	;	119				
	:	:		:		:	-	:					

Table 13.--Stainless steel sheet (cold rolled): Ranges and weighted averages of lowest net selling prices, price at which the largest volume was shipped, and average unit value of total quantity shipped by U.S. producers of selected types of sheet to end-use customers, by months, 1979

		(In cents	рe	r pound)							
	: Grad	Grade 304, 2 finish, .035" to under .050" x over 12" to under 18" coil									
Year and month	: Lowe	st price	:	Price at w	: Average : unit : value of						
	: Range	Weighted average	:	Range	Weighted average	<ul><li>total</li><li>quantity</li><li>shipped</li></ul>					
1979:	:	•	:		•	:					
January	· -:94- 99	. 95	:	94- 99	• • 95	. 95					
February		-	-	94-104	: 99						
March			:	93-104	: 99	· -					
April	-:78-104	: 79	:	78-104	: 79	: 79					
May	-:78-104	: 81	:	78-104	: 81	: 81					
June	-:78-104	: 91	:	78-104	: 91	: 91					
July	-: 99	: 99	:	99	: 99	: 99					
August		: 85	:	79- 98	: 92	: 91					
September	-:78- 98	: 88	:	78- 99	: 90	: 89					
October	-: 92	: 92	:	92	: 92	: 92					
November	-: 101	: 101	:	101	: 101	: 101					
December	-: 98	: 98	:	98	: 98	: 98					
	:	:	:		:	:					

Table 14.--Stainless steel wire rod: Ranges and weighted averages of lowest net selling prices, price at which the largest volume was shipped, and average unit value of total quantity shipped by U.S. producers of selected types of rod to end-use customers, by months, 1979

		(In cents	рe	r pound)				
	Grade 304, .250" to .287" round							
Year and month	Lowest price :			Price at v	Average unit value of			
	Range :	Weighted average	:	Range	:	Weighted average	total quantity shipped	
1979:	:		:	7	:		:	
	90 :	90	:	98	:	98	• • 95	
January:		1.1	-	99	-	99		
February		95		98	-	99 98	: 97 : 97	
March:					-	• -		
Aprile:		93		89-106		95	: 94	
Мау;;;;====:;	92-100:	93	-	97-106		102	: 98	
June	88 :	88	:	90	:	90	: 89	
July:	101:	101	:	106	:	106	: 105	
August:		92	:	92	:	92	: 92	
September		92	:	116	:	116	: 110	
October:		100	:	99-113	:	100	: 100	
November:		105	:	99-113	:	105	: 105	
December:		100		96-113	:	100	: 100	
:	•		:		:		:	

Table 15.--High speed tool steel bars: Ranges and weighted averages of lowest net selling prices, price at which the largest volume was shipped, and average unit value of total quantity shipped by U.S. producers of selected types of bars to end-use customers, by months, 1979

		(In cents	per	pound)				
Year and month	Lowest price		: :	Price at which largest volume was shipped				Average unit value of
:	Range :	Weighted average	: :	Range	:	Weighted average	:	total quantity shipped
:		Grade	M-7,	l" round	x	cold finished	1	
:	:		:		:	··········	:	
1979:	:		:		:		:	
January:		242	•	220-260		242		242
February:	249-260:	256		249-260	:	256	:	256
March:		246	-	220-260		246	:	246
April:		274	•	264-309		274	:	274
May:	220-267:	260	•	220-290		266	:	264
June:	249-270:	264	:	249-270		264	-	264
July:	220-318:	264	:	220-349	:	286	:	276
August:	273-290:	285	:	273-349	:	295	:	291
September:	248-290:	269	:	248-349	:	298	:	280
October:	274-328:	295	:	274-341	:	316	:	310
November:	267-328:	290	:	274-341	:	327	:	317
December:	251-328:	277	:	251-341	:	287	:	284
:	Grade	M-2, 1"	cound	x random	le:	ngths, cold	fir	nished
:	:		:		:		:	
1979:	:		:		:		:	
January:		331	:	333-375	:	358	:	350
February:		331	:	333-379		363	:	351
March:	311-358:	331	:	333-379	:	363	:	351
Apri1:	311-420:	393	:	360-420	:	394	:	393
May:	311-360:	325	:	332-396	~:	376	•	352
June:	330-383:	350	:	360-396	:	386	:	372
July:	324-367:	351	:	366-440	:	416	:	380
August:	324-356:	336	:	344-440	:	414	:	375
September:	324-343:	329	:	378-440	:	412	:	369
October:	332-391 :	342	:	332-391	:	342	:	342
November:	365-391 :	369	:	365-391	:	369	:	369
December:	332-391 :	387	:	366-449	•	416	:	401
:	:		:		:		:	

Table 16.--High-speed tool steel rod: Ranges and weighted averages of lowest net selling prices, price at which the largest volume was shipped, and average unit value of total quantity shipped by U.S. producers of selected types of rod to end-use customers, by months, 1979

		(In cents	pe	r pound)				
:	Grade M-7, .250" round x HRA coil							
Year and month	Lowest price			Price at w	: Average : unit : value of			
	Range	Weighted average	:	Range	:	Weighted average	total quantity shipped	
•		:	:		:			
1070		-	:		:	;		
1979:	215	•	•	215	•	215		
January:	245			245		245		
February:	245			245		245		
March:	245	245	:	245	:	245	245	
April:	245	245	:	245	:	245	245	
May:	_	: -	:	-	:	-	: -	
June:	312	: 312	:	312	:	312	312	
July:	_	: -	:	_	:	-	: -	
August:	244	: 244	:	244	:	244	244	
September:	_	: -	:	_	:	-	: -	
October:	320	320	:	320	:	320	320	
November:	324			324		324		
December:	320			320		320	320	
:		:	:		:		:	

#### Library Cataloging Data

U.S. International Trade Commission.

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- 3. Steel industry and trade--U.S. 4. Steel--Prices--U.S. 5. Steel--Statistics.
- I. Title.

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