

UNITED STATES TARIFF COMMISSION

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*Operation of the*  
**TRADE AGREEMENTS  
PROGRAM**

*June 1934 to April 1948*

*Part V. Effects of the  
Trade Agreements Program  
on United States Trade*

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## FOREWORD

This document constitutes part V of the Tariff Commission's report on the operation of the trade agreements program prepared in fulfillment of a directive of the President to the Tariff Commission under Executive Order 9832. Under this order the Tariff Commission is required to submit to the President and to the Congress at least once each year a report on this subject.

This report reviews the operation of the trade agreements program from its initiation on June 12, 1934, to April 1948. It covers all trade agreements completed during that period, including the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade entered into at Geneva, Switzerland, October 30, 1947. It does not take account of certain developments since April, such as the renewal in June 1948 of the Trade Agreements Act with amendments. Nor does it take into account certain changes in the general provisions of the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade which were made at the Conference held in Habana, Cuba, from November 21, 1947, to March 24, 1948.

With a view to assisting Members of Congress who had before them the question of extending the Trade Agreements Act, the Tariff Commission issued a preliminary draft of this report in April 1948. It was necessary as of that time to issue the report in preliminary form mainly owing to the fact that it was impossible to complete before that date a detailed analysis of the concessions received by the United States in the Geneva agreement. That analysis has since been completed.

The completed report consists of the following parts:

- Part I. Summary
- Part II. History of the Trade Agreements Program
- Part III. Trade-Agreement Concessions Granted by  
the United States
- Part IV. Trade-Agreement Concessions Obtained by  
the United States
- Part V. Effects of the Trade Agreements Program  
on United States Trade

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## Introduction

Part V presents statistics of United States exports and imports which have some bearing on the problem of determining the effects of the trade agreements program on United States trade. The material consists chiefly of detailed statistical tables. Three summary tables derived from these have been included in part I (Summary) of this report (see section on effects of trade agreements on United States trade and industry, tables 7-9), and the conclusions which may be derived from the statistics are discussed in the Summary.

Briefly, the analysis of causal factors in part I indicates that it is impossible from the trade statistics to trace the effects on either United States imports or United States exports, during the war and postwar years, of the concessions granted, or received, by the United States in the trade agreements. During those periods other causes have been much more powerful than rates of duty in determining both the aggregate trade and the trade in individual commodities; only for the trade agreements entered into two or more years before the beginning of the war is it possible to judge, therefore, even approximately, the effects of concessions on the volume of trade in either direction. For this reason the only statistical comparisons presented are those between certain periods of years preceding 1935 for total trade by countries--or preceding 1936 for trade in individual commodities--and subsequent periods preceding the war, 1937-38 or 1937-39. Even for these comparisons, other causal factors, taken together, were more important than the trade agreements in bringing about the general increase, in both imports and exports, in the trade with the agreement countries between the earlier and the later periods.

Notwithstanding these limitations on the use of trade statistics to determine the effects of trade-agreement concessions on United States imports and exports, it will be of convenience to present continuous annual statistics of the imports from and exports to each of the trade-agreement countries, together with similar data for the principal countries with which the United States has no trade agreement at present. For comparison with these statistics by individual countries, summary tables of the total trade of the United States are presented, as well as a table comparing the total trade with all trade-agreement countries with the trade with all non-trade-agreement countries.

## Description of tables

Total United States trade.--Table 1 shows, for the years 1929-47, the total imports for consumption into the United States, distinguishing dutiable and free, the total domestic exports, and the ratio of imports to exports. Table 2 supplements table 1 by showing, for the war and postwar years, the imports of articles otherwise dutiable which entered free as an act of international courtesy or as emergency Government purchases of war materials and supplies, and also by showing those exports which went to the Allied Nations under lend-lease. In certain years both these special free imports and the lend-lease exports constituted a large proportion of the total trade. It is, therefore, evident that during the war years the normal factors affecting both import and export trade were greatly overshadowed by abnormal factors.

Even before the war there were marked variations from year to year in the value of both imports and exports and in the ratio of imports to exports. These variations were attributable largely to changes in industrial activity and national income, which affected greatly both the quantities and the prices of import and export commodities. The important effect of price changes is brought out by table 3, which consists of indices of quantity, unit value, and total value of exports and imports.

The lowest point in import trade was reached in 1932, when the imports were less than one-third as great as in 1929 in value. The index of average unit values of imports (table 3) had fallen by 50 percent between these 2 years (87 in 1929 and 43 in 1932); the quantitative decline in imports was about 40 percent. Between 1932 and 1937, the peak year in value of imports during the 1930's, imports increased about 130 percent in value, the unit value index rising about 40 percent and the quantity index about 65 percent. Imports declined sharply both in quantity and in unit value in 1938, but increased considerably in quantity and slightly in unit value in 1939, the last prewar year.

During the decade preceding the war, exports roughly paralleled imports in trend, although they showed somewhat less marked recovery after the depression. As the result of differences in the movements of imports and of exports, the ratio of imports to exports reached the peak of 100 percent in 1936 and fell to a low point of 64 percent in 1938 (table 1).

In the summary of this report (part I, p. 46 ff.) there is a discussion of the causes of the large increase in exports and the abnormally wide excess of exports over imports during the postwar period compared with the prewar years.

Table 1 also shows the proportion of total imports consisting of dutiable articles. This proportion changes considerably between 1929 and 1939, but during the war years, taken together, it was roughly the same as the average for the preceding decade, notwithstanding the large duty-free entries in certain years of articles ordinarily subject to duty. The causes of the changes in the proportion of dutiable to total imports have been complex. Transfers from the free to the dutiable list by the Tariff Act of 1930 and by the subsequent revenue acts (especially that of 1932, which made copper, petroleum, and coal taxable <sup>1/</sup>) were a factor. The extent to which a transfer from the free to the dutiable list tends to add to the proportion of dutiable goods in total imports, however, depends on the magnitude of the repressive effect, if any, of the new duty. Other important factors affecting the proportion of imports subject to duty are changes in the relative demand for different classes of imported goods, especially as influenced by the ups and downs of the business cycle, and differences between free and dutiable articles as regards price movements. During 1929-39 the lowest proportion of dutiable to total imports was 33 percent in 1930; the highest proportion, 42.9 percent, was in 1936.

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<sup>1/</sup> Lumber was also made taxable by this act, but certain important classes of lumber had already been made dutiable by the Tariff Act of 1930 (previously free).



Trade with agreement and non-trade-agreement countries as groups.--Table 4 shows for each year 1929-47 the total trade of the United States with all the countries with which it now has trade agreements compared with the trade with all non-trade-agreement countries. The statistics on trade with agreement countries in a given year do not relate to the countries with which trade agreements were in effect at that time; they relate to all the countries with which agreements are now in effect. The agreements have entered into effect in various years from 1934 to 1948. Obviously the effects of the operation of trade agreements can in no way be traced from these statistics.

The trade of the United States in both directions with the countries with which it now has agreements has at all times been much larger than the trade with the present nonagreement countries. For imports, however, the difference has been much more conspicuous during and since the war than before it. The war shut off imports from such countries as Germany, Japan, and Italy, with which no agreements are in effect, and those countries have not since the war recovered their prewar share of United States import trade. The comparatively large share of the export trade going to nonagreement countries during the war was due largely to lend-lease shipments to the Soviet Union. Since the war, relief shipments to various nonagreement countries have been an important factor. In all recent years the ratio of imports to exports has been much smaller for trade with the present nonagreement countries than for trade with the present agreement countries.

Trade with individual agreement countries.--Tables 5 and 6 show for each year since 1929 the trade with the individual countries with which the United States now has trade agreements. Table 5 relates to the countries with which such agreements were made before January 1, 1948 (the large majority of these agreements were made between 1934 and 1943); the countries are listed in the order of the dates at which the agreements entered into effect. In this table the preagreement period is distinguished from the postagreement period for each country, a single line being drawn across the columns if the agreement went into effect on January 1 of the given year and two lines being drawn where the agreement entered into effect during the course of the year and after January 1. For reasons set forth in the Summary (part I) most of the figures in this table throw little light on the effects of the trade agreements on trade. The most significant data from this point of view are those for the countries with which agreements were entered into between 1934 and 1936, and for the years immediately preceding and immediately following the dates of the respective agreements. The data for the war years furnish no basis for judgment as to the effects of any of the trade agreements, and in the data for the postwar years the effects of the agreements are largely or wholly obscured by other major causes affecting the trade.

Table 6 relates to the trade with the individual countries with which agreements were first made at Geneva (effective on or after Jan. 1, 1948 <sup>2/</sup>). Obviously this table cannot show any effects from these trade agreements, but the data are significant as indicating the

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<sup>2/</sup> For some of these countries the rates agreed upon at Geneva have not yet been put into effect.

magnitude of the prewar, wartime, and postwar trade with these countries, the ratio of imports to exports in the trade with them, and the proportion of the total imports subject to duty.

Trade with principal individual nonagreement countries.--Table 7 shows the trade with principal individual countries with which the United States has no trade agreement.

Trade in principal duty-reduced articles.--Table 8 presents data for imports of the principal individual articles on which duties had been reduced in trade agreements which became effective before 1937. This table is the basis for a summary table in part I (table 9). It shows for each article the change in duty brought about by these early trade agreements and compares the average annual value of imports during 1933-35 with the corresponding value during 1937-39.

Table 1.- Foreign trade of the United States with all countries, 1929-1947

(Value in millions of dollars)

Year	United States imports for consumption <sup>1/</sup>				Domestic exports	Ratio of imports to exports
	Total	Dutiable		Free of duty		
		Amount	Percent			
						<u>Percent</u>
1929 -----	4,399	1,556	35.4	2,843	5,157	85
1930 -----	3,061	1,010	33.0	2,051	3,781	81
1931 -----	2,091	709	33.9	1,382	2,378	88
1932 -----	1,323	444	33.6	879	1,576	84
1933 -----	1,450	572	39.4	878	1,647	88
1934 -----	1,636	645	39.4	991	2,100	73
1935 -----	2,039	833	40.9	1,206	2,243	91
1936 -----	2,424	1,039	42.9	1,385	2,419	100
1937 -----	3,010	1,245	41.4	1,765	3,299	91
1938 -----	1,950	773	39.6	1,177	3,057	64
1939 -----	2,276	879	38.6	1,397	3,123	73
1940 -----	2,541	892	35.1	1,649	3,934	65
1941 -----	3,222	1,191	37.0	2,031	5,020	64
1942 -----	2,769	1,001	36.2	1,768	8,004	35
1943 -----	3,390	1,197	35.3	2,193	12,842	26
1944 -----	3,878	1,170	30.2	2,708	14,162	27
1945 <sup>2/</sup> -----	4,086	1,349	33.0	2,737	9,588	43
1946 <sup>2/</sup> -----	4,808	1,889	39.3	2,919	9,500	51
1947 <sup>2/</sup> -----	5,642	2,214	39.2	3,428	14,278	40

<sup>1/</sup> General imports 1929-33.<sup>2/</sup> Preliminary.

Table 2.- Lend-lease exports of merchandise from the United States and imports for consumption free of duty under certain special arrangements, 1941-47

(In millions of dollars)

Year	Domestic exports			Imports for consumption					
	Total	Lend-lease	Other	Total	Dutiable	Free of duty			
						Total	As an act of international courtesy	As emergency Government purchases of war materials	Other
1941 -----	5,020	741	4,279	3,222	1,191	2,031	<u>1</u> /	<u>1</u> /	<u>1</u> /
1942 -----	8,004	4,926	3,078	2,769	1,002	1,767	110	415	1,242
1943 -----	12,842	10,340	2,502	3,390	1,197	2,193	139	761	1,293
1944 -----	14,162	11,290	2,872	3,878	1,170	2,708	40	1,098	1,570
1945 <u>2</u> / -----	9,589	5,541	4,048	4,086	1,349	2,737	15	1,042	1,680
1946 <u>2</u> / -----	9,500	642	8,858	4,808	1,889	2,919	1	357	2,561
1947 <u>2</u> / -----	14,278	24	14,254	5,642	2,214	3,428	<u>1</u> /	<u>1</u> /	<u>1</u> /

1/ Not available.

2/ Preliminary.

Table 3.- United States exports and imports; Indexes of quantity, unit value, and total value, 1925-47

(1923 - 25=100)

Year	Exports (domestic)			Imports <sup>1/</sup>		
	Quantity	Unit value (price)	Value	Quantity	Unit value (price)	Value
1925	108	100	108	103	106	109
1926	115	92	105	110	104	114
1927	124	86	106	113	95	108
1928	128	88	113	115	92	106
1929	132	87	115	131	87	113
1930	109	78	85	111	71	79
1931	89	60	53	98	55	54
1932	69	51	35	79	43	34
1933	69	54	37	86	43	37
1934	74	63	47	86	50	43
1935	78	65	50	106	50	53
1936	82	66	54	118	54	63
1937	105	70	74	131	60	79
1938	105	65	68	94	54	51
1939	110	64	70	108	55	59
1940	129	68	88	113	59	66
1941	154	73	112	134	63	84
1942	201	89	179	100	72	72
1943	293	98	287	112	79	88
1944	283	112	317	121	84	101
1945 <sup>2/</sup>	192	112	215	123	87	106
1946 <sup>2/</sup>	201	106	213	131	96	125
1947 <sup>2/</sup>	250	128	320	125	118	148

<sup>1/</sup> Based on general imports from 1925 to 1933, on imports for consumption thereafter.

<sup>2/</sup> Preliminary.

Table 4.- Foreign trade of the United States, with trade-agreement and non-trade-agreement countries, 1929-47

(Values in millions and tenths of millions of dollars, i.e., 00,000 omitted)

Year	All trade agreement countries (tables 5 and 6)						All non-trade-agreement countries (table 7)					
	United States imports for consumption 1/				Domestic exports	Ratio of imports to exports	United States imports for consumption 1/				Domestic exports	Ratio of imports to exports
	Total	Dutiable		Free			Total	Dutiable		Free		
		Amount	Per- cent					Amount	Per- cent			
						Percent						Percent
1929 —	3,268	1,163	35.6	2,105	3,839	85	1,131	393	34.7	738	1,318	86
1930 —	2,282	745	32.6	1,537	2,819	81	779	265	34.0	514	962	81
1931 —	1,523	501	32.9	1,022	1,706	89	568	208	36.6	360	672	84
1932 —	931	305	32.8	626	1,102	84	392	139	35.4	253	474	83
1933 —	1,040	417	40.1	623	1,133	92	410	155	37.7	255	514	80
1934 —	1,235	478	38.7	757	1,499	82	401	167	41.5	234	601	67
1935 —	1,565	637	40.7	928	1,624	96	474	196	41.4	278	619	77
1936 —	1,903	819	43.0	1,084	1,810	105	521	220	42.2	301	609	86
1937 —	2,387	980	41.1	1,407	2,483	96	623	265	42.5	358	816	76
1938 —	1,501	584	38.9	917	2,280	66	449	189	42.0	260	777	58
1939 —	1,798	693	38.5	1,105	2,425	74	478	186	38.9	292	698	68
1940 —	2,133	768	36.0	1,365	3,257	65	408	124	30.5	284	677	60
1941 —	2,861	1,101	38.5	1,760	4,273	67	361	90	25.0	271	747	48
1942 —	2,612	952	36.5	1,660	5,787	45	157	49	31.4	108	2,217	7
1943 —	3,204	1,144	35.7	2,060	8,654	37	186	53	28.8	133	4,188	4
1944 —	3,623	1,088	30.0	2,535	9,520	38	255	82	32.0	173	4,642	5
1945 2/ -	3,780	1,251	33.1	2,529	6,800	56	306	98	31.9	208	2,788	11
1946 2/ -	4,216	1,722	40.8	2,494	7,404	57	592	167	28.2	425	2,096	28
1947 2/ -	5,063	2,048	40.4	3,015	11,675	43	579	166	28.7	413	2,603	22

1/ General imports 1929-33.

2/ Preliminary.

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TRADE AGREEMENTS PROGRAM TO APRIL 1948

Table 2.- Foreign trade of the United States with countries with which trade agreements were in effect before January 1, 1948, for the years 1929-47

(Values in millions and tenths of millions of dollars, i.e., 00,000 omitted)

Year	CUBA--Sept. 3, 1934 <sup>1/</sup>						BELGIUM--May 1, 1935					
	United States imports for consumption 2/				Domestic exports	Ratio of imports to exports	United States imports for consumption 2/				Domestic exports	Ratio of imports to exports
	Total	Dutiable		Free			Total	Dutiable		Free		
		Amount	Per- cent					Amount	Per- cent			
						Percent						Percent
1929 -----	207.4	197.9	95.4	9.5	125.3	166	74.0	50.1	67.7	23.9	114.0	65
1930 -----	122.0	113.5	93.1	8.5	91.9	133	51.5	31.4	60.9	20.1	85.0	61
1931 -----	90.1	84.4	93.7	5.7	46.2	195	34.2	23.5	68.6	10.7	59.0	58
1932 -----	58.3	53.2	91.2	5.1	28.4	205	21.9	15.9	65.9	6.0	39.7	55
1933 -----	58.5	54.0	92.2	4.5	24.8	236	23.2	17.0	73.3	6.2	43.0	54
1934 -----	78.7	72.7	92.4	6.0	44.8	176	26.5	18.1	68.3	8.4	49.4	54
1935 -----	111.3	104.6	93.9	6.7	59.2	188	39.4	28.5	72.4	10.9	56.7	69
1936 -----	129.7	121.1	93.4	8.6	66.7	194	58.7	42.2	71.8	16.5	58.4	101
1937 -----	146.9	133.4	90.8	13.5	90.8	162	74.2	56.9	76.7	17.3	94.7	60
1938 -----	105.4	97.2	92.2	8.2	75.7	139	42.0	32.8	78.2	9.2	76.4	55
1939 -----	101.1	92.7	91.7	8.4	80.8	125	63.0	48.3	76.7	14.7	64.2	98
1940 -----	107.3	96.2	89.6	11.1	84.1	128	29.5	26.7	90.6	2.8	24.5	120
1941 -----	171.0	155.1	90.7	15.9	124.7	137	9.1	9.1	95.5	2/	2/	-
1942 -----	167.2	146.4	87.5	20.8	131.3	127	2.4	2.4	98.2	2/	-	-
1943 -----	283.6	238.2	84.0	45.4	131.6	216	1.5	1.5	97.9	2/	-	-
1944 -----	378.6	172.7	45.6	205.9	161.3	235	.2	.2	84.3	2/	-	-
1945 <sup>4/</sup> ---	330.4	98.8	29.9	231.6	188.9	175	15.7	14.8	94.5	.9	128.9	12
1946 <sup>4/</sup> ---	316.4	103.6	32.7	212.8	267.1	118	76.7	70.6	90.3	6.1	255.0	30
1947 <sup>4/</sup> ---	513.8	486.1	94.6	27.7	485.5	106	57.5	46.9	81.6	10.6	520.0	11

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5.- Foreign trade of the United States with countries with which trade agreements were in effect before January 1, 1948, for the years 1929-47-Continued

(Values in millions and tenths of millions of dollars, i.e., 00,000 omitted)

(values in millions and tenths of millions of dollars; 1929, 1930, 1931, 1932, 1933, 1934, 1935, 1936, 1937, 1938, 1939, 1940, 1941, 1942, 1943, 1944, 1945, 1946, 1947, 1948, 1949, 1950, 1951, 1952, 1953, 1954, 1955, 1956, 1957, 1958, 1959, 1960, 1961, 1962, 1963, 1964, 1965, 1966, 1967, 1968, 1969, 1970, 1971, 1972, 1973, 1974, 1975, 1976, 1977, 1978, 1979, 1980, 1981, 1982, 1983, 1984, 1985, 1986, 1987, 1988, 1989, 1990, 1991, 1992, 1993, 1994, 1995, 1996, 1997, 1998, 1999, 2000, 2001, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015, 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019, 2020, 2021, 2022, 2023, 2024, 2025, 2026, 2027, 2028, 2029, 2030, 2031, 2032, 2033, 2034, 2035, 2036, 2037, 2038, 2039, 2040, 2041, 2042, 2043, 2044, 2045, 2046, 2047, 2048, 2049, 2050, 2051, 2052, 2053, 2054, 2055, 2056, 2057, 2058, 2059, 2060, 2061, 2062, 2063, 2064, 2065, 2066, 2067, 2068, 2069, 2070, 2071, 2072, 2073, 2074, 2075, 2076, 2077, 2078, 2079, 2080, 2081, 2082, 2083, 2084, 2085, 2086, 2087, 2088, 2089, 2090, 2091, 2092, 2093, 2094, 2095, 2096, 2097, 2098, 2099, 2100, 2101, 2102, 2103, 2104, 2105, 2106, 2107, 2108, 2109, 2110, 2111, 2112, 2113, 2114, 2115, 2116, 2117, 2118, 2119, 2120, 2121, 2122, 2123, 2124, 2125, 2126, 2127, 2128, 2129, 2130, 2131, 2132, 2133, 2134, 2135, 2136, 2137, 2138, 2139, 2140, 2141, 2142, 2143, 2144, 2145, 2146, 2147, 2148, 2149, 2150, 2151, 2152, 2153, 2154, 2155, 2156, 2157, 2158, 2159, 2160, 2161, 2162, 2163, 2164, 2165, 2166, 2167, 2168, 2169, 2170, 2171, 2172, 2173, 2174, 2175, 2176, 2177, 2178, 2179, 2180, 2181, 2182, 2183, 2184, 2185, 2186, 2187, 2188, 2189, 2190, 2191, 2192, 2193, 2194, 2195, 2196, 2197, 2198, 2199, 2200, 2201, 2202, 2203, 2204, 2205, 2206, 2207, 2208, 2209, 2210, 2211, 2212, 2213, 2214, 2215, 2216, 2217, 2218, 2219, 2220, 2221, 2222, 2223, 2224, 2225, 2226, 2227, 2228, 2229, 2230, 2231, 2232, 2233, 2234, 2235, 2236, 2237, 2238, 2239, 2240, 2241, 2242, 2243, 2244, 2245, 2246, 2247, 2248, 2249, 2250, 2251, 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3580, 3581, 3582, 3583, 3584, 3585, 3586, 3587, 3588, 3589, 3590, 3591, 3592, 3593, 3594, 3595, 3596, 3597, 3598, 3599, 3600, 3601, 3602, 3603, 3604, 3605, 3606, 3607, 3608, 3609, 3610, 3611, 3612, 3613, 3614, 3615, 3616, 3617, 3618, 3619, 3620, 3621, 3622, 3623, 3624, 3625, 3626, 3627, 3628, 3629, 3630, 3631, 3632, 3633, 3634, 3635, 3636, 3637, 3638, 3639, 3640, 3641, 3642, 3643, 3644, 3645, 3646, 3647, 3648, 3649, 3650, 3651, 3652, 3653, 3654, 3655, 3656, 3657, 3658, 3659, 3660, 3661, 3662, 3663, 3664, 3665, 3666, 3667, 3668, 3669, 3670, 3671, 3672, 3673, 3674, 3675, 3676, 3677, 3678, 3679, 3680, 3681, 3682, 3683, 3684, 3685, 3686, 3687, 3688, 3689, 3690, 3691, 3692, 3693, 3694, 3695, 3696, 3697, 3698, 3699, 3700, 3701, 3702, 3703, 3704, 3705, 3706, 3707, 3708, 3709, 3710, 3711, 3712, 3713, 3714, 3715, 3716, 3717, 3718, 3719, 3720, 3721, 3722, 3723, 3724, 3725, 3726, 3727, 3728, 3729, 3730, 3731, 3732, 3733, 3734, 3735, 3736, 3737, 3738, 3739, 3740, 3741, 3742, 3743, 3744, 3745, 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See footnotes at end of table.



Table 5.- Foreign trade of the United States with countries with which trade agreements were in effect before January 1, 1948, for the years 1929-47--Continued

(Values in millions and tenths of millions of dollars, i.e., 00,000 omitted)

Year	BRAZIL--Jan. 1, 1936						CANADA--Jan. 1, 1936 <sup>2/</sup>					
	United States imports for consumption <sup>2/</sup>				Domestic exports	Ratio of imports to exports	United States imports for consumption <sup>2/</sup>				Domestic exports	Ratio of imports to exports
	Total	Dutiable		Free			Total	Dutiable		Free		
		Amount	Per- cent					Amount	Per- cent			
						Percent						Percent
1929 ----	207.7	4.5	2.2	203.2	108.5	191	503.5	114.3	22.7	389.2	902.1	56
1930 ----	130.9	3.9	3.0	127.0	53.7	244	402.3	77.1	19.2	325.2	627.8	64
1931 ----	110.2	4.2	3.8	106.0	28.5	387	266.3	48.4	18.2	217.9	377.5	71
1932 ----	82.2	2.1	2.5	80.1	28.5	288	174.1	29.1	16.7	145.0	228.4	76
1933 ----	82.7	3.1	3.7	79.6	29.6	279	185.4	55.5	29.9	129.9	197.9	94
1934 ----	91.9	4.1	4.5	87.8	40.2	229	227.3	78.8	34.7	148.5	286.5	79
1935 ----	99.3	8.3	8.3	91.0	43.4	229	286.1	111.7	39.0	174.4	308.2	93
1936 ----	102.9	12.1	11.8	90.8	48.9	210	377.5	177.2	46.9	200.3	368.9	102
1937 ----	119.5	14.5	12.1	105.0	68.3	175	394.2	156.2	39.6	238.0	491.5	80
1938 ----	97.7	10.0	10.2	87.7	61.7	158	256.7	68.0	26.5	188.7	453.0	57
1939 ----	106.3	10.6	10.0	95.7	79.9	133	332.5	111.4	33.5	221.1	468.9	71
1940 ----	104.8	14.2	13.5	90.6	109.6	96	400.5	129.0	32.2	271.5	681.9	59
1941 ----	181.2	29.3	16.2	151.8	146.0	124	547.5	201.7	36.8	345.8	963.0	57
1942 ----	163.9	28.2	17.2	135.7	103.9	158	715.0	214.9	30.1	500.1	1,305.3	55
1943 ----	229.5	31.0	13.5	198.5	155.4	148	1,020.6	272.4	16.7	748.2	1,399.3	73
1944 ----	293.0	39.2	13.4	253.8	216.3	135	1,257.3	297.8	23.7	959.5	1,393.1	90
1945 <sup>4/</sup> --	307.8	50.6	16.4	257.2	216.4	142	1,123.5	313.0	27.9	810.5	1,133.6	99
1946 <sup>4/</sup> --	406.0	53.1	13.1	352.9	353.3	115	880.1	292.7	33.3	587.4	1,404.7	63
1947 <sup>4/</sup> --	441.7	51.2	11.6	390.5	640.6	69	1,091.6	281.5	25.8	810.1	2,012.0	54

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5.- Foreign trade of the United States with countries with which trade agreements were in effect before January 1, 1948, for the years 1929-47--Continued

(Values in millions and tenths of millions of dollars, i.e., 00,000 omitted)

Year	NETHERLANDS—Feb. 1, 1936						NETHERLANDS POSSESSIONS <sup>6/</sup> --Feb. 1, 1936					
	United States imports for consumption <sup>2/</sup>				Domestic exports	Ratio of imports to exports	United States imports for consumption <sup>2/</sup>				Domestic exports	Ratio of imports to exports
	Total	Dutiable		Free			Total	Dutiable		Free		
		Amount	Per- cent					Amount	Per- cent			
						Percent						Percent
1929 -----	83.9	57.7	68.8	26.2	127.2	66	148.1	8.3	5.6	139.8	70.6	210
1930 -----	51.1	31.2	61.0	19.9	103.7	49	137.8	6.2	4.5	131.6	54.2	254
1931 -----	34.9	22.0	63.0	12.9	64.3	54	86.0	2.6	3.0	83.4	25.5	337
1932 -----	22.4	12.2	54.5	10.2	43.8	51	54.8	5.3	9.7	49.5	14.7	373
1933 -----	31.0	15.9	51.3	15.1	47.7	65	40.8	8.0	19.6	32.8	17.6	232
1934 -----	27.9	17.9	64.1	10.0	50.4	55	51.7	6.0	11.6	45.7	24.0	215
1935 -----	39.3	25.0	63.5	14.3	48.5	81	64.7	8.8	13.6	55.9	25.7	252
1936 -----	50.3	30.7	61.0	19.6	52.5	96	86.9	8.6	9.9	78.3	28.4	306
1937 -----	53.0	33.4	63.1	19.6	88.6	60	138.7	11.2	8.1	127.5	59.8	232
1938 -----	30.2	19.5	64.6	10.7	96.0	31	91.9	11.5	12.5	80.4	70.9	130
1939 -----	28.3	18.2	64.2	10.1	96.6	29	116.3	14.6	12.6	101.7	74.5	156
1940 -----	8.6	5.8	67.7	2.8	33.7	26	190.9	22.2	20.0	168.7	77.3	247
1941 -----	.5	.4	77.9	.1	3/	-	272.3	27.7	10.2	244.6	145.8	187
1942 -----	.5	.2	42.6	.3	-	-	112.9	20.2	17.9	92.7	91.1	124
1943 -----	.1	.1	96.1	3/	-	-	77.7	17.7	22.8	60.0	43.1	180
1944 -----	.1	3/	16.9	.1	-	-	66.2	10.7	16.2	55.5	34.9	190
1945 <sup>4/</sup> --	5.3	4.8	90.7	.5	78.3	7	73.7	15.1	20.5	58.6	54.6	135
1946 <sup>4/</sup> --	22.8	20.6	90.3	2.2	219.0	10	90.0	27.3	30.3	63.0	111.2	81
1947 <sup>4/</sup> --	25.9	21.6	83.4	4.3	378.9	7	120.6	48.2	40.0	72.4	177.5	68

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TRADE AGREEMENTS PROGRAM TO APRIL 1948

Table 5.- Foreign trade of the United States with countries with which trade agreements were in effect before January 1, 1948, for the years 1929-47-Continued

(Values in millions and tenths of millions of dollars, i.e., 00,000 omitted)

Year	SWITZERLAND—Feb. 15, 1936						HONDURAS—Mar. 2, 1936					
	United States imports for consumption 2/				Domestic exports	Ratio of imports to exports	United States imports for consumption 2/				Domestic exports	Ratio of imports to exports
	Total	Dutiable		Free			Total	Dutiable		Free		
		Amount	Per- cent					Amount	Per- cent			
						Percent						Percent
1929 —	48.4	42.3	87.5	6.1	12.3	393	12.8	0.7	5.7	12.1	12.7	101
1930 —	31.3	27.0	86.4	4.3	11.0	285	12.6	.5	4.4	12.1	9.5	133
1931 —	23.1	20.5	88.7	2.6	9.2	251	11.9	.2	1.3	11.7	5.9	202
1932 —	12.5	11.5	91.8	1.0	6.6	191	9.0	.1	1.3	8.9	4.4	205
1933 —	14.6	13.5	92.6	1.1	7.1	206	7.1	.1	1.3	7.0	5.0	142
1934 —	15.3	14.0	91.8	1.3	8.3	184	7.8	.1	1.3	7.7	5.9	132
1935 —	16.1	14.5	90.2	1.6	7.4	218	6.2	.1	1.6	6.1	5.6	111
1936 —	20.9	19.0	90.9	1.9	7.4	282	6.1	.1	1.5	6.0	4.9	124
1937 —	26.1	24.1	92.2	2.0	9.4	278	5.6	.1	2.6	5.5	5.5	102
1938 —	22.8	20.0	87.7	2.8	10.5	217	5.7	.1	1.8	5.6	6.3	90
1939 —	30.4	27.6	90.8	2.8	17.9	170	7.0	.1	1.1	6.9	5.8	121
1940 —	25.2	24.2	95.9	1.0	21.2	119	9.5	.1	.9	9.4	7.2	132
1941 —	28.0	27.0	96.5	1.0	12.2	230	8.5	.1	1.4	8.4	8.8	97
1942 —	31.4	30.6	97.4	.8	13.7	229	5.3	.2	3.0	5.1	5.9	90
1943 —	52.8	50.8	96.2	2.0	31.7	167	4.9	.5	10.4	4.4	6.1	80
1944 —	58.2	56.3	96.7	1.9	79.4	73	7.3	.7	9.8	6.6	8.8	83
1945 4/ -	82.3	80.5	97.8	1.8	60.4	136	9.0	.1	1.3	8.9	10.2	88
1946 4/ -	97.6	93.5	95.8	4.1	100.4	97	9.4	.2	2.0	9.2	18.6	51
1947 4/ -	82.2	77.7	94.6	4.5	190.0	43	11.9	1.0	8.1	10.9	29.8	40

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5.- Foreign trade of the United States with countries with which trade agreements were in effect before January 1, 1948, for the years 1929-47--Continued

(Values in millions and tenths of millions of dollars, i.e., 00,000 omitted)

Year	COLOMBIA--May 20, 1936						GUATEMALA--June 15, 1936					
	United States imports for consumption 2/				Domestic exports	Ratio of imports to exports	United States imports for consumption 2/				Domestic exports	Ratio of imports to exports
	Total	Dutiable		Free			Total	Dutiable		Free		
		Amount	Per- cent					Amount	Per- cent			
						Percent						Percent
1929 -----	103.5	0.4	0.4	103.1	48.1	215	8.5	0.1	0.6	8.4	11.4	75
1930 -----	97.1	.6	.6	96.5	24.7	393	7.4	3/	.4	7.4	7.2	103
1931 -----	75.4	.6	.8	74.8	15.7	480	4.6	3/	.2	4.6	5.1	90
1932 -----	60.8	3.6	5.9	57.2	10.5	579	4.5	3/	.2	4.5	2.8	161
1933 -----	47.6	5.4	11.4	42.2	14.6	326	3.5	3/	.4	3.5	3.1	113
1934 -----	47.0	3.3	6.9	43.7	21.6	218	4.5	3/	.2	4.5	4.0	113
1935 -----	50.0	.5	1.1	49.5	21.3	235	6.1	3/	.6	6.1	3.9	156
1936 -----	43.0	.1	.2	42.9	27.1	159	8.4	3/	.2	8.4	4.5	187
1937 -----	52.2	.6	1.2	51.6	38.7	135	9.7	.1	.6	9.6	7.4	131
1938 -----	49.3	.1	.3	49.2	40.5	122	9.5	3/	.4	9.5	6.8	140
1939 -----	49.0	1.0	2.0	48.0	50.6	97	10.7	3/	.3	10.7	8.5	126
1940 -----	47.5	.9	1.9	46.6	51.1	93	11.1	.1	.6	11.0	9.0	123
1941 -----	52.8	4.4	8.4	48.4	64.1	82	12.7	.2	1.5	12.5	10.6	120
1942 -----	78.0	4.8	6.1	73.2	29.8	262	15.5	.3	1.9	15.2	9.2	168
1943 -----	98.4	4.5	4.6	93.9	45.8	215	16.2	.4	2.6	15.8	10.1	160
1944 -----	104.7	9.1	8.7	95.6	59.6	176	18.1	.6	3.5	17.5	10.6	171
1945 4/ -----	102.9	10.1	9.8	92.8	87.8	117	24.2	.7	3.0	23.5	14.6	166
1946 4/ -----	156.2	14.2	9.1	142.0	144.7	108	31.2	.9	2.9	30.3	23.0	136
1947 4/ -----	204.4	22.7	11.1	181.7	216.7	94	44.0	.5	1.2	43.5	41.2	107

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5.- Foreign trade of the United States with countries with which trade agreements were in effect before January 1, 1948, for the years 1929-47-Continued

(Values in millions and tenths of millions of dollars, i.e., 00,000 omitted)

Year	FRANCE--June 15, 1936						FRENCH POSSESSIONS <sup>6/</sup> --June 15, 1936					
	United States imports for consumption 2/				Domestic exports	Ratio of imports to exports	United States imports for consumption 2/				Domestic exports	Ratio of imports to exports
	Total	Dutiable		Free			Total	Dutiable		Free		
		Amount	Per- cent					Amount	Per- cent			
						Percent						Percent
1929 -----	171.5	119.1	69.4	52.4	262.5	65	9.2	1.7	18.5	7.5	23.8	39
1930 -----	113.8	76.0	66.8	37.8	220.0	52	9.1	1.2	13.2	7.9	19.6	46
1931 -----	79.2	55.9	70.6	23.3	118.3	67	5.9	.3	5.1	5.6	11.6	51
1932 -----	44.7	31.1	69.5	13.6	108.2	41	3.3	.2	6.1	3.1	9.6	34
1933 -----	49.7	35.2	70.8	14.5	119.6	42	3.3	.5	15.2	2.8	7.6	43
1934 -----	57.3	40.4	70.5	16.9	113.5	50	5.7	1.1	19.3	4.6	11.1	51
1935 -----	58.6	38.8	66.2	19.8	112.4	52	10.1	.7	6.9	9.4	10.8	94
1936 -----	66.8	45.0	67.3	21.8	126.7	53	11.1	1.0	9.0	10.1	14.6	76
1937 -----	73.4	50.2	68.4	23.2	161.1	46	18.8	1.6	8.5	17.2	16.9	111
1938 -----	54.4	39.4	72.5	15.0	132.1	41	16.2	2.8	17.3	13.4	14.3	113
1939 -----	61.4	45.3	73.8	16.1	180.2	34	17.9	2.5	14.0	15.4	17.4	103
1940 -----	38.8	26.6	68.6	12.2	245.4	16	19.5	3.8	19.5	15.7	13.2	148
1941 -----	7.2	5.4	75.2	1.8	2.4	300	18.1	2.6	14.4	15.5	11.4	159
1942 -----	2.5	2.1	85.2	.4	1.1	227	11.9	2.9	24.4	9.0	9.8	121
1943 -----	1.2	1.0	81.9	.2	3/	-	15.3	4.7	30.7	10.6	308.5	5
1944 <sup>4/</sup> -----	.5	.1	23.4	.4	17.9	3	20.1	3.9	19.4	16.2	121.8	17
1945 <sup>4/</sup> -----	12.2	5.0	41.0	7.2	413.8	3	32.7	8.2	25.1	24.5	149.6	22
1946 <sup>4/</sup> -----	55.3	39.2	71.0	16.1	686.2	8	58.6	7.1	12.1	51.5	131.4	45
1947 <sup>4/</sup> -----	44.5	29.1	65.5	15.4	807.1	6	19.8	7.8	39.4	12.0	151.2	13

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5.- Foreign trade of the United States with countries with which trade agreements were in effect before January 1, 1948, for the years 1929-47--Continued

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(Values in millions and tenths of millions of dollars, i.e., 00,000 omitted)

(values in millions and tenths of millions)

Year	FINLAND--Nov. 2, 1936						EL SALVADOR--May 31, 1937					
	United States imports for consumption <sup>2/</sup>				Domestic exports	Ratio of imports to exports	United States imports for consumption <sup>2/</sup>				Domestic exports	Ratio of imports to exports
	Total	Dutiable		Free			Total	Dutiable		Free		
		Amount	Per- cent					Amount	Per- cent			
						Percent						Percent
1929 -----	11.3	1.1	9.4	10.2	14.8	76	3.8	0.2	5.3	3.6	8.0	48
1930 -----	10.4	.8	8.1	9.6	11.2	93	2.9	.2	6.5	2.7	4.4	66
1931 -----	10.0	1.0	9.6	9.0	4.8	208	2.3	.1	2.3	2.2	3.5	66
1932 -----	8.1	.6	7.8	7.5	2.7	304	1.1	<u>3/</u>	2.1	1.1	2.3	48
1933 -----	8.9	.9	9.8	8.0	3.5	254	2.1	<u>3/</u>	1.4	2.1	2.3	91
1934 -----	9.0	.7	7.3	8.3	6.0	150	2.5	<u>3/</u>	1.4	2.5	3.1	81
1935 -----	12.2	1.1	8.8	11.1	6.0	203	4.9	.1	1.3	4.8	2.8	175
1936 -----	15.4	1.3	8.6	14.1	7.4	208	5.1	.1	1.1	5.0	2.8	182
1937 -----	17.6	1.7	9.8	15.9	12.2	144	8.5	<u>3/</u>	.5	8.5	3.6	236
1938 -----	18.1	2.0	10.9	16.1	12.0	151	5.7	.1	.9	5.6	3.5	163
1939 -----	20.7	1.9	9.0	18.8	13.2	157	6.8	<u>3/</u>	.4	6.8	4.1	166
1940 -----	5.4	.6	11.2	4.8	23.5	23	7.0	.1	.9	6.9	4.6	152
1941 -----	1.2	.2	19.4	1.0	7.6	16	7.2	.1	1.6	7.1	5.8	124
1942 -----	<u>3/</u>	<u>3/</u>	91.7	<u>3/</u>	-	-	12.0	.2	1.3	11.8	5.4	222
1943 -----	<u>3/</u>	<u>3/</u>	100.0	-	-	-	14.5	.2	1.1	14.3	7.0	207
1944 -----	<u>3/</u>	-	-	<u>3/</u>	-	-	14.5	.2	1.1	14.3	6.6	220
1945 <sup>4/</sup> ---	<u>3/</u>	<u>3/</u>	50.0	<u>3/</u>	.9	-	16.9	.2	1.4	16.7	8.7	194
1946 <sup>4/</sup> ---	12.1	2.4	20.0	9.7	31.2	39	15.3	.3	1.8	15.0	13.7	112
1947 <sup>4/</sup> ---	39.7	4.5	11.3	35.2	59.2	67	27.4	.5	1.9	26.9	28.4	96

See footnotes at end of table.

TRADE AGREEMENTS PROGRAM TO APRIL 1948

Table 5.- Foreign trade of the United States with countries with which trade agreements were in effect before January 1, 1948, for the years 1929-47-Continued

(Values in millions and tenths of millions of dollars, i.e., 00,000 omitted)

Year	COSTA RICA—Aug. 2, 1937						ECUADOR—Oct. 23, 1938					
	United States imports for consumption 2/				Domestic exports	Ratio of imports to exports	United States imports for consumption 2/				Domestic exports	Ratio of imports to exports
	Total	Dutiable		Free			Total	Dutiable		Free		
		Amount	Per- cent					Amount	Per- cent			
						Percent						Percent
1929 —	5.2	2/	0.4	5.2	8.3	63	5.8	0.9	15.6	4.9	6.0	97
1930 —	4.8	2/	.1	4.8	4.5	107	5.5	1.4	25.6	4.1	4.8	115
1931 —	3.7	2/	.1	3.7	3.5	106	3.6	1.0	26.8	2.6	2.9	124
1932 —	3.7	2/	.1	3.7	2.4	154	2.3	.6	26.7	1.7	1.7	135
1933 —	3.9	2/	.1	3.9	2.4	163	1.9	1.0	52.3	.9	1.6	119
1934 —	2.1	2/	.1	2.1	3.1	68	3.1	.8	26.5	2.3	2.3	135
1935 —	3.1	2/	.1	3.1	2.3	135	3.3	.5	14.0	2.8	2.8	118
1936 —	3.3	2/	.3	2.3	3.0	110	3.3	.5	16.2	2.8	3.3	100
1937 —	4.4	2/	.1	4.4	4.4	100	4.0	.7	17.7	3.3	5.0	80
1938 —	4.1	2/	.1	4.1	5.4	76	2.6	.5	18.4	2.1	3.3	79
1939 —	3.2	2/	.1	3.2	9.7	33	3.5	.5	14.4	3.0	5.8	60
1940 —	3.9	2/	.1	3.9	11.4	34	4.6	.8	16.8	3.8	6.3	73
1941 —	8.7	2/	.1	8.7	12.8	68	7.2	1.7	23.6	5.5	8.3	87
1942 —	6.0	2/	.7	6.0	7.0	86	8.8	2.9	33.2	5.9	8.8	100
1943 —	8.9	.1	1.5	8.8	10.5	85	13.9	4.7	33.8	9.2	11.0	126
1944 —	7.6	.3	3.4	7.3	12.5	61	15.3	6.2	40.4	9.1	14.3	107
1945 4/ -	10.8	.2	2.2	10.6	15.9	68	13.8	6.3	45.7	7.5	15.2	91
1946 4/ -	10.6	.3	2.7	10.3	22.6	47	12.9	6.4	49.4	6.5	22.1	58
1947 4/ -	19.7	.3	1.5	19.4	34.9	56	18.7	4.0	21.2	14.7	39.9	47

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5.- Foreign trade of the United States with countries with which trade agreements were in effect before January 1, 1948, for the years 1929-47-Continued

(Values in millions and tenths of millions of dollars, i.e., 00,000 omitted)

Year	UNITED KINGDOM--Jan. 1, 1939						UNITED KINGDOM POSSESSIONS <sup>5/</sup> --Jan. 1, 1939					
	United States imports for consumption <sup>2/</sup>				Domestic exports	Ratio of imports to exports	United States imports for consumption <sup>2/</sup>				Domestic exports	Ratio of imports to exports
	Total	Dutiable		Free			Total	Dutiable		Free		
		Amount	Per- cent					Amount	Per- cent			
						Percent						Percent
1929 -----	329.7	171.8	52.1	157.9	841.2	39	357.8	180.0	5.0	339.8	104.5	342
1930 -----	210.0	103.8	49.5	106.2	672.2	31	234.2	121.1	5.2	222.1	85.7	273
1931 -----	135.4	66.1	48.8	69.3	449.5	30	143.1	8.8	6.1	134.3	55.7	257
1932 -----	74.6	40.3	54.0	34.3	282.1	26	73.5	6.1	8.3	67.4	35.3	208
1933 -----	111.2	58.8	52.9	52.4	307.9	36	93.3	4.9	5.3	88.4	34.1	274
1934 -----	111.2	66.3	59.6	44.9	378.1	29	147.7	7.9	5.3	139.8	45.8	322
1935 -----	151.7	84.0	55.4	67.7	426.3	36	184.4	8.6	4.7	175.8	50.6	364
1936 -----	199.2	115.4	57.9	83.8	434.9	46	230.8	11.2	4.9	219.6	53.9	428
1937 -----	200.1	124.8	62.4	75.3	529.6	38	336.8	13.1	3.9	323.7	85.9	392
1938 -----	118.4	82.6	69.8	35.8	514.0	23	165.3	7.6	4.6	157.7	77.4	214
1939 -----	151.4	107.4	71.0	44.0	498.7	30	216.3	9.7	4.5	206.6	80.2	270
1940 -----	135.7	98.7	72.7	37.0	992.7	14	359.5	12.9	3.6	346.6	85.8	419
1941 -----	134.4	105.7	78.6	28.7	1,574.3	9	453.3	18.6	4.1	434.7	159.2	285
1942 -----	139.9	95.0	67.9	44.9	2,509.9	6	129.7	18.8	14.5	110.9	168.8	77
1943 -----	113.2	71.6	63.2	41.6	4,461.8	3	110.4	25.7	23.3	84.7	223.6	49
1944 -----	88.4	50.2	56.8	38.2	5,231.3	2	154.2	20.7	13.4	133.5	232.7	66
1945 <sup>4/</sup> --	90.7	56.0	61.8	34.7	2,148.3	4	194.6	28.3	14.5	166.3	202.4	108
1946 <sup>4/</sup> --	154.3	108.5	70.3	45.8	841.4	18	272.3	41.2	15.1	231.1	180.8	151
1947 <sup>4/</sup> --	196.9	126.2	64.1	70.7	1,092.9	18	464.3	24.1	5.2	440.2	436.2	106

See footnotes at end of table.



Table 5.- Foreign trade of the United States with countries with which trade agreements were in effect before January 1, 1948, for the years 1929-47-Continued

(Values in millions and tenths of millions of dollars, i.e., 00,000 omitted)

Year	TURKEY—May 5, 1939						VENEZUELA—Dec. 16, 1939					
	United States imports for consumption 2/				Domestic exports	Ratio of imports to exports	United States imports for consumption 2/				Domestic exports	Ratio of imports to exports
	Total	Dutiable		Free			Total	Dutiable		Free		
		Amount	Per- cent					Amount	Per- cent			
						Percent						Percent
1929 —	12.2	8.8	72.3	3.4	5.7	214	51.3	0.1	0.1	51.2	44.9	114
1930 —	11.7	8.9	76.3	2.8	4.2	279	36.9	.1	.2	36.8	32.6	113
1931 —	8.1	6.1	75.3	2.0	1.7	476	26.8	3/	.2	26.8	15.4	174
1932 —	5.4	3.8	70.2	1.6	1.5	360	20.3	4.2	20.6	16.1	10.1	201
1933 —	8.2	5.8	71.1	2.4	1.3	631	13.4	8.7	65.0	4.7	13.0	103
1934 —	8.3	5.8	69.8	2.5	2.7	307	21.7	14.2	65.5	7.5	19.2	113
1935 —	6.2	4.6	73.9	1.6	4.3	144	21.5	14.5	67.4	7.0	18.4	117
1936 —	8.4	6.9	81.9	1.5	6.2	135	26.2	18.0	68.7	8.2	23.9	110
1937 —	12.9	9.7	75.1	3.2	14.9	87	22.7	15.8	69.6	6.9	46.2	49
1938 —	14.6	12.2	83.7	2.4	13.2	111	20.0	15.0	74.9	5.0	52.1	38
1939 —	15.3	12.2	79.7	3.1	8.3	184	23.4	17.8	76.1	5.6	61.6	38
1940 —	17.9	12.7	71.0	5.2	8.0	224	41.1	32.3	78.5	8.8	68.0	60
1941 —	14.2	12.3	86.5	1.9	6.7	212	47.0	37.3	79.4	9.7	67.2	70
1942 —	17.0	13.9	81.6	3.1	15.9	107	20.4	7.8	38.3	12.6	46.7	44
1943 —	19.7	16.4	83.2	3.3	87.3	23	26.1	10.6	40.6	15.5	44.4	59
1944 —	38.5	31.3	81.4	7.2	11.5	335	54.8	41.1	75.1	13.7	86.5	63
1945 4/-	54.4	49.1	90.3	5.3	15.4	353	84.4	69.1	81.9	15.3	136.4	62
1946 4/-	60.2	51.7	85.9	8.5	36.2	166	117.1	87.9	75.1	29.2	210.8	56
1947 4/-	54.5	44.8	82.2	9.7	81.0	67	164.8	133.4	80.9	31.4	425.0	39

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5.- Foreign trade of the United States with countries with which trade agreements were in effect before January 1, 1948, for the years 1929-47--Continued

(Values in millions and tenths of millions of dollars, i.e., 00,000 omitted)

(values in millions and tenths of millions of dollars, 1937=100)												
ARGENTINA--Nov. 15, 1941							PERU--July 29, 1942					
Year	United States imports for consumption <sup>2</sup>				Domestic exports	Ratio of imports to exports	United States imports for consumption <sup>2</sup>				Domestic exports	Ratio of imports to exports
	Total	Dutiable		Free			Total	Dutiable		Free		
		Amount	Per- cent					Amount	Per- cent			
						Percent						Percent
1929 -----	117.6	73.6	62.6	44.0	209.9	56	30.1	4.6	15.4	25.5	26.0	116
1930 -----	71.9	49.2	68.4	22.7	129.4	56	21.3	3.8	17.7	17.5	15.6	137
1931 -----	36.0	26.9	74.7	9.1	52.5	69	9.0	.6	6.5	8.4	7.8	115
1932 -----	15.8	11.0	69.4	4.8	31.0	51	3.7	1.6	44.2	2.1	3.9	95
1933 -----	33.9	26.7	78.8	7.2	36.8	92	5.5	4.3	78.2	1.2	4.9	112
1934 -----	29.4	18.9	64.3	10.5	42.6	69	5.7	.5	8.7	5.2	9.7	59
1935 -----	63.8	51.4	80.5	12.4	49.2	130	6.7	1.0	15.3	5.7	12.0	56
1936 -----	65.3	49.3	75.5	16.0	56.7	115	8.5	1.6	18.4	6.9	13.3	64
1937 -----	136.3	113.0	82.9	23.3	93.8	145	14.9	3.2	21.5	11.7	18.9	79
1938 -----	41.7	30.8	73.8	10.9	86.5	48	12.3	2.7	22.0	9.6	16.6	74
1939 -----	58.6	40.8	69.6	17.8	70.6	83	13.8	3.8	27.6	10.0	18.8	73
1940 -----	80.6	53.9	66.9	26.7	106.4	76	15.4	5.1	33.1	10.3	22.6	68
1941 -----	158.7	112.0	70.6	46.7	107.8	147	21.6	12.4	57.5	9.2	31.3	69
1942 -----	143.4	108.4	75.6	35.0	71.1	202	23.4	7.5	32.2	15.9	27.2	86
1943 -----	149.5	86.8	58.1	62.7	31.6	473	26.0	5.1	19.7	20.9	34.2	76
1944 -----	172.1	91.1	52.9	81.0	29.0	593	29.5	4.9	16.6	24.6	36.6	81
1945 <u>4</u> --	155.3	77.4	49.9	77.9	38.4	404	32.5	7.6	23.4	24.9	42.4	77
1946 <u>4</u> --	189.5	116.1	61.3	73.4	190.8	99	32.8	13.6	41.3	19.2	63.0	52
1947 <u>4</u> --	145.8	84.7	58.1	61.1	678.1	22	42.9	17.4	40.5	25.5	91.1	47

See footnotes at end of table.

TRADE AGREEMENTS PROGRAM TO APRIL 1948

Table 5.- Foreign trade of the United States with countries with which trade agreements were in effect before January 1, 1948, for the years 1929-47-Continued

(Values in millions and tenths of millions of dollars, i.e., 00,000 omitted)

Year	URUGUAY—January 1, 1943						MEXICO—Jan. 30, 1943						Ratio of imports to exports
	United States imports for consumption 2/				Domestic exports	Ratio of imports to exports	United States imports for consumption 2/				Domestic exports		
	Total	Dutiable		Free			Total	Dutiable		Free			
		Amount	Per-cent					Amount	Per-cent				
						Percent						Percent	
1929 —	18.7	13.5	72.2	5.2	28.2	66	117.8	31.8	27.0	86.0	132.2	24	
1930 —	12.3	7.5	60.7	4.8	21.4	57	80.3	24.3	30.3	56.0	114.8	70	
1931 —	3.9	2.3	59.5	1.6	9.5	41	47.6	11.1	23.4	36.5	51.0	93	
1932 —	2.1	1.5	73.1	.6	3.2	66	37.4	11.9	31.8	25.5	31.6	118	
1933 —	3.8	3.2	84.0	.6	3.6	106	30.7	14.0	45.6	16.7	36.3	85	
1934 —	4.7	4.0	84.3	.7	6.1	77	34.9	13.0	37.3	21.9	53.7	65	
1935 —	6.9	6.2	89.7	.7	6.2	111	42.0	15.2	36.2	26.8	64.5	65	
1936 —	11.5	10.6	92.4	.9	8.5	135	46.7	14.0	29.9	32.7	74.4	63	
1937 —	12.9	11.6	90.0	1.3	13.1	98	55.3	15.1	27.3	40.2	105.8	52	
1938 —	5.3	4.8	90.5	.5	5.0	106	42.4	10.1	23.9	32.3	59.5	71	
1939 —	8.6	7.7	89.8	.9	5.1	169	54.5	14.1	25.9	40.4	80.8	67	
1940 —	17.0	15.7	92.5	1.3	11.1	153	63.0	31.2	49.5	31.8	94.4	67	
1941 —	37.4	35.4	94.6	2.0	18.2	205	101.4	51.6	50.9	49.8	154.6	66	
1942 —	17.8	16.0	89.9	1.8	17.0	105	121.1	39.3	32.5	81.8	145.0	84	
1943 —	49.2	34.0	69.1	15.2	13.3	370	194.2	75.3	38.8	118.9	181.1	107	
1944 —	44.8	35.3	78.8	9.5	18.0	249	202.5	75.8	37.4	126.7	255.2	79	
1945 4/ -	61.6	46.2	75.0	15.4	29.1	212	230.6	105.6	45.8	125.0	303.9	76	
1946 4/ -	50.4	37.0	73.4	13.4	47.4	106	218.0	124.0	56.9	94.0	496.4	44	
1947 4/ -	30.9	28.1	91.0	2.8	75.2	41	246.6	104.6	42.4	142.0	616.5	40	

PART V. EFFECTS ON UNITED STATES TRADE

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See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5.- Foreign trade of the United States with countries with which trade agreements were in effect before January 1, 1948, for the years 1929-47--Continued

(Values in millions and tenths of millions of dollars, i.e., 00,000 omitted)

Year	ICELAND--Nov. 19, 1943						THAN--June 28, 1944					
	United States imports for consumption 2/				Domestic exports	Ratio of imports to exports	United States imports for consumption 2/				Domestic exports	Ratio of imports to exports
	Total	Dutiable		Free			Total	Dutiable		Free		
		Amount	Per- cent					Amount	Per- cent			
						Percent						Percent
1929 -----	0.6	0.4	64.3	0.2	0.4	150	8.6	8.0	92.9	0.6	2.4	358
1930 -----	.4	.1	30.2	.3	.4	100	5.8	5.2	89.5	.6	2.7	215
1931 -----	.4	.2	52.9	.2	.3	133	4.5	4.1	91.2	.4	1.1	409
1932 -----	.3	.1	31.2	.2	.1	-	2.8	2.5	90.6	.3	1.1	255
1933 -----	.5	.2	38.6	.3	.1	-	3.4	2.9	86.2	.5	1.4	243
1934 -----	.7	.2	23.2	.5	.2	350	3.2	2.4	74.0	.8	3.7	86
1935 -----	1.0	.1	7.4	.9	.1	-	3.8	3.1	81.3	.7	4.3	88
1936 -----	1.1	.2	20.8	.9	.1	-	4.3	3.4	79.6	.9	5.1	84
1937 -----	1.0	.2	20.0	.8	.2	500	5.0	3.1	62.5	1.9	5.5	91
1938 -----	1.2	.3	21.7	.9	.1	-	3.7	2.3	62.0	1.4	9.1	41
1939 -----	1.3	.2	16.6	1.1	.4	325	4.5	2.3	51.6	2.2	4.4	102
1940 -----	2.6	.6	24.5	2.0	2.2	118	8.4	2.9	35.0	5.5	6.5	129
1941 -----	3.7	.7	19.6	3.0	6.8	54	8.1	3.2	39.5	4.9	8.8	92
1942 -----	2.6	1.3	51.0	1.3	12.1	21	7.3	2.3	32.1	5.0	47.5	15
1943 -----	6.0	1.3	22.1	4.7	15.7	38	5.7	1.2	20.7	4.5	20.0	29
1944 -----	4.1	1.3	31.4	2.8	19.4	21	10.8	5.4	50.1	5.4	18.8	57
1945 4/ --	4.6	1.5	32.3	3.1	19.7	23	15.6	7.8	49.7	7.8	28.0	56
1946 4/ --	5.7	1.2	21.9	4.5	11.6	49	28.0	15.1	53.9	12.9	22.1	127
1947 4/ --	3.3	1.4	41.5	1.9	15.7	21	22.8	11.8	51.7	11.0	33.9	67

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5.- Foreign trade of the United States with countries with which trade agreements were in effect before January 1, 1943, for the years 1929-47--Continued

(Values in millions and tenths of millions of dollars, i.e., 00,000 omitted)

Year	PARAGUAY--Apr. 9, 1947						ALL COUNTRIES IN THIS TABLE					
	United States imports for consumption 1/				Domestic exports	Ratio of imports to exports	United States imports for consumption 1/				Domestic exports	Ratio of imports to exports
	Total	Dutiable		Free			Total	Dutiable		Free		
		Amount	Per- cent					Amount	Per- cent			
						Percent						Percent
1929 -----	0.5	0.4	74.7	0.1	1.5	33	2,703.9	941.5	34.8	1,762.4	3,319.7	81
1930 -----	.2	.2	81.8	2/	1.1	18	1,922.1	594.0	30.9	1,328.1	2,465.0	78
1931 -----	.1	.1	89.1	2/	.6	17	1,291.2	396.9	30.7	894.3	1,463.2	88
1932 -----	.1	.1	89.0	2/	.3	33	825.0	252.4	30.6	572.6	956.0	86
1933 -----	.3	.2	80.2	.1	.5	60	900.0	344.5	38.3	555.5	989.1	91
1934 -----	.4	.3	84.0	.1	.6	67	1,061.4	397.0	37.4	664.4	1,272.8	83
1935 -----	.8	.7	93.3	.1	.7	114	1,341.7	539.7	40.2	802.0	1,394.8	96
1936 -----	.5	.5	94.0	2/	.3	167	1,641.8	700.0	42.6	941.8	1,549.5	106
1937 -----	1.1	1.0	93.7	.1	.7	157	2,007.3	806.5	40.2	1,200.8	2,140.8	94
1938 -----	1.3	1.2	91.8	.1	.6	217	1,286.7	481.4	37.4	805.3	1,969.9	65
1939 -----	1.7	1.6	91.6	.1	.7	243	1,552.8	600.5	38.7	952.3	2,108.0	74
1940 -----	1.9	1.6	84.1	.3	1.2	158	1,778.1	624.0	35.1	1,154.1	2,843.8	63
1941 -----	3.4	2.8	82.2	.6	1.1	309	2,328.2	851.4	37.0	1,466.8	3,685.3	63
1942 -----	3.1	2.4	78.5	.7	1.7	182	1,965.7	770.1	39.2	1,195.6	4,798.4	41
1943 -----	3.5	3.2	90.3	.3	1.8	194	2,551.0	960.2	37.6	1,590.8	7,289.3	35
1944 -----	3.6	2.1	57.6	1.5	1.8	200	3,058.1	958.6	31.3	2,099.5	8,099.3	38
1945 4/ --	6.2	2.9	46.0	3.3	2.5	248	3,153.7	1,064.8	33.8	2,088.9	5,597.8	56
1946 4/ --	3.8	2.5	66.4	1.3	5.5	69	3,447.6	1,346.0	39.0	2,101.6	6,126.1	56
1947 4/ --	2.3	1.5	65.6	.8	7.7	30	4,250.5	1,675.1	39.4	2,575.4	9,786.3	43

See footnotes at end of table.

Footnotes for table 5.

- 1/ Supplemental agreements with Cuba became effective on December 23, 1939 and January 5, 1942.
- 2/ General imports 1929 to 1933.
- 3/ Less than \$50,000.
- 4/ Preliminary.
- 5/ Superseded by second agreement with Canada effective January 1, 1939 and supplemental agreements effective January 1, 1940 and December 20, 1940.
- 6/ All colonies and areas to which the agreement with the mother country was applicable.

Source: Official statistics of the U. S. Department of Commerce.

Note.-- This table includes imports free of duty as an act of international courtesy and free of duty as emergency purchases of war material abroad by Government agencies; on the export side it includes merchandise shipments under lend-lease. The amount of trade in these three categories is shown, from 1941 to date in table 2.

The Tariff Act of 1930 transferred a number of commodities from the free list to the dutiable schedules and vice versa. The most important perhaps was the imposition of a duty on cattle hides. Similarly excise taxes were imposed in 1932 on certain imports of coal, copper, petroleum and lumber which had theretofore entered free of duty. The shifts in classification from free to dutiable, or vice versa, resulting from these statutes are reflected in the table. See particularly the great increase in the proportion of dutiable imports from Venezuela in 1932 and thereafter.

Table 6.- Foreign trade of the United States with countries with which the United States entered into a trade agreement for the first time at Geneva, 1929-47  
(Values in millions and tenths of millions of dollars, i.e., 00,000 omitted)

Year	AUSTRALIA						BELGIAN CONGO					
	United States imports for consumption 1/				Domestic exports	Ratio of imports to exports	United States imports for consumption 1/				Domestic exports	Ratio of imports to exports
	Total	Dutiable		Free			Total	Dutiable		Free		
		Amount.	Per- cent					Amount	Per- cent			
						Percent						Percent
1929 -----	31.9	12.5	39.2	19.4	149.9	21	11.6	2/	3/	11.6	1.4	829
1930 -----	17.4	6.8	39.2	10.6	75.7	23	14.0	2/	3/	14.0	1.3	1,377
1931 -----	12.5	5.6	45.1	6.9	27.0	46	2.6	-	-	2.6	.8	325
1932 -----	4.7	1.6	33.8	3.1	26.6	18	1.2	-	-	1.2	.5	240
1933 -----	7.7	2.6	33.3	5.1	26.1	30	1.6	-	-	1.6	.6	267
1934 -----	8.6	2.6	30.7	6.0	43.1	20	1.6	-	-	1.6	.8	200
1935 -----	14.5	4.3	29.9	10.2	56.8	26	2.4	2/	3/	2.4	1.1	218
1936 -----	22.9	11.6	50.7	11.3	58.3	39	2.3	-	-	2.3	1.5	153
1937 -----	39.1	26.5	67.8	12.6	73.4	53	2.6	-	-	2.6	2.3	115
1938 -----	8.7	3.1	35.7	5.6	68.8	13	1.6	2/	0.1	1.6	1.9	84
1939 -----	15.8	8.5	53.8	7.3	61.3	26	1.6	2/	.3	1.6	2.5	64
1940 -----	24.3	13.6	56.0	10.7	75.2	32	19.2	1.3	7.0	17.9	4.0	480
1941 -----	35.1	73.9	77.7	21.2	90.7	105	34.6	3.1	8.9	31.5	13.6	254
1942 -----	224.8	82.6	36.7	142.2	283.6	79	39.8	.6	1.6	39.2	26.2	152
1943 -----	205.8	97.3	47.3	108.5	459.9	45	44.8	.3	.6	44.5	18.3	238
1944 -----	101.3	71.5	70.6	29.8	335.5	30	41.2	.2	.5	41.0	19.8	208
1945 4/ -----	120.9	96.2	79.5	24.7	312.0	39	54.2	.6	1.1	53.6	17.7	306
1946 4/ -----	139.6	108.0	77.4	31.6	83.3	168	20.2	.4	2.1	19.8	23.8	85
1947 4/ -----	117.1	93.7	80.0	23.4	234.7	50	32.3	.6	2.5	31.7	50.0	65

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6.- Foreign trade of the United States with countries with which the United States entered into a trade agreement for the first time at Geneva, 1929-47-Continued

(Values in millions and tenths of millions of dollars, i.e., 00,000 omitted)

(values in millions and cents of millions of dollars, 1929, 1930, 1931, 1932, 1933, 1934, 1935, 1936, 1937, 1938, 1939, 1940, 1941, 1942, 1943, 1944, 1945, 1946, 1947)

Year	CHILE						CHINA					
	United States imports for consumption 1/				Domestic exports	Ratio of imports to exports	United States imports for consumption 1/				Domestic exports	Ratio of imports to exports
	Total	Dutiable		Free			Total	Dutiable		Free		
		Amount	Per- cent					Amount	Per- cent			
						Percent						Percent
1929 -----	102.0	2.8	2.8	99.2	55.6	183	166.3	55.5	33.4	110.8	124.0	134
1930 -----	54.9	1.8	3.2	53.1	46.3	119	101.4	35.4	34.9	66.0	89.4	108
1931 -----	40.0	.9	2.2	39.1	21.3	188	66.8	23.4	35.0	43.4	97.1	69
1932 -----	12.3	1.2	9.6	11.1	3.6	342	26.2	10.5	40.1	15.7	55.7	47
1933 -----	11.5	4.1	36.1	7.4	5.3	217	37.8	13.8	36.6	24.0	51.8	73
1934 -----	21.6	1.4	6.7	20.2	11.9	182	43.2	14.0	32.4	29.2	63.5	63
1935 -----	24.8	2.4	9.5	22.4	14.8	168	63.8	20.8	32.6	43.0	38.0	168
1936 -----	26.1	2.2	8.5	23.9	15.6	167	73.7	26.1	35.4	47.6	46.7	158
1937 -----	43.7	4.8	11.0	38.9	23.7	184	99.4	36.5	36.7	62.9	49.5	201
1938 -----	28.5	1.5	5.4	27.0	24.5	116	47.3	26.4	44.1	20.9	34.5	137
1939 -----	30.9	1.4	4.6	29.5	26.6	116	60.3	23.5	39.0	36.8	55.5	109
1940 -----	56.9	12.9	22.7	44.0	43.0	132	87.5	33.9	38.8	53.6	77.3	113
1941 -----	110.8	26.9	24.2	83.9	56.8	195	83.9	39.4	47.0	44.5	94.0	89
1942 -----	143.9	6.9	4.8	137.0	40.7	354	18.5	6.9	37.2	11.6	79.6	23
1943 -----	141.0	8.2	5.8	132.8	42.6	331	13.1	1.5	11.7	11.6	53.2	25
1944 -----	150.5	7.9	5.2	142.6	51.4	293	11.5	.6	5.0	10.9	51.8	22
1945 4/ --	133.6	9.5	7.1	124.1	51.3	260	6.0	.3	4.7	5.7	90.0	7
1946 4/ --	73.0	14.8	20.2	58.2	76.6	95	87.1	39.0	44.8	48.1	460.6	19
1947 4/ --	121.7	9.6	7.9	112.1	124.9	97	109.6	43.0	39.2	66.6	352.6	31

See footnotes at end of table.





Table 6.- Foreign trade of the United States with which the United States entered into a trade agreement for the first time at Geneva, 1929-47-Continued

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(Values in millions and tenths of millions of dollars, i.e., 00,000 omitted)

(values in millions and tens of millions of dollars)

Year	NEW ZEALAND						NORWAY					
	United States imports for consumption				Domestic exports	Ratio of imports to exports	United States imports for consumption				Domestic exports	Ratio of imports to exports
	Total	Dutiable		Free			Total	Dutiable		Free		
		Amount	Per- cent					Amount	Per- cent			
						Percent						Percent
1929 -----	20.8	10.1	48.7	10.7	39.3	53	21.2	11.0	51.8	10.2	23.5	90
1930 -----	11.6	3.1	27.1	8.5	29.7	39	18.2	10.1	55.4	8.1	20.9	87
1931 -----	4.5	1.3	28.6	3.2	13.4	34	16.8	12.7	75.4	4.1	12.2	138
1932 -----	2.1	.6	28.3	1.5	9.2	23	10.4	4.5	43.4	5.9	6.9	151
1933 -----	4.8	1.3	27.4	3.5	8.2	59	13.2	6.7	50.7	6.5	7.0	189
1934 -----	5.4	1.1	19.9	4.3	13.0	42	16.5	8.5	51.4	8.0	11.2	147
1935 -----	10.0	4.0	40.1	6.0	15.6	64	17.5	8.8	50.1	8.7	13.6	129
1936 -----	11.8	3.4	28.8	8.4	19.4	61	21.7	10.3	47.4	11.4	15.3	142
1937 -----	21.1	6.5	30.8	14.6	23.8	89	24.5	11.3	46.1	13.2	22.0	111
1938 -----	7.4	2.8	37.3	4.6	23.4	32	16.5	7.2	43.8	9.3	22.5	73
1939 -----	11.5	3.8	33.0	7.7	16.5	70	21.9	10.7	48.9	11.2	31.8	69
1940 -----	8.1	1.9	23.7	6.2	18.1	45	7.5	5.1	68.0	2.4	14.3	52
1941 -----	14.5	3.5	24.3	11.0	30.4	48	.2	.2	96.1	2/	2/	-
1942 -----	21.3	9.4	44.3	11.9	75.4	28	2/	2/	96.8	2/	-	-
1943 -----	26.5	9.3	35.2	17.2	103.1	26	2.5	2/	.1	2.5	2/	-
1944 -----	20.9	8.4	40.2	12.5	54.5	38	2.1	-	-	2.1	.2	-
1945 4/ --	33.4	17.0	50.9	16.4	37.0	90	1.3	.8	58.9	.5	18.8	7
1946 4/ --	33.4	17.2	51.5	16.2	27.9	120	12.9	9.8	76.3	3.1	77.7	17
1947 4/ --	28.0	10.2	36.6	17.8	76.6	37	19.8	13.4	67.5	6.4	146.4	14

TRADE AGREEMENTS PROGRAM TO APRIL 1948

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6.- Foreign trade of the United States with countries with which the United States entered into a trade agreement for the first time at Geneva, 1929-47--Continued

(Values in millions and tenths of millions of dollars, i.e., 00,000 omitted)

Year	SYRIA AND LEBANON						UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA					
	United States imports for consumption 1/				Domestic exports	Ratio of imports to exports	United States imports for consumption 2/				Domestic exports	Ratio of imports to exports
	Total	Dutiable		Free			Total	Dutiable		Free		
		Amount	Per- cent					Amount	Per- cent			
						Percent						Percent
1929 -----	5.2	3.5	67.9	1.7	3.6	144	9.6	3.8	39.8	5.8	61.1	16
1930 -----	1.8	1.3	72.4	.5	2.4	75	7.0	2.6	37.1	4.4	38.1	18
1931 -----	1.9	1.3	69.9	.6	2.0	95	4.4	1.0	22.7	3.4	28.3	16
1932 -----	.8	.5	59.8	.3	1.5	53	2.3	.4	17.3	1.9	15.8	15
1933 -----	1.3	.7	56.0	.6	1.8	72	3.9	.9	22.8	3.0	22.0	18
1934 -----	1.1	.5	44.2	.6	2.2	50	2.8	.4	14.5	2.4	45.3	6
1935 -----	1.6	.7	43.7	.9	2.4	67	3.8	.5	14.2	3.3	52.8	7
1936 -----	2.4	.6	24.0	1.8	1.9	126	6.1	1.4	22.8	4.7	70.0	9
1937 -----	4.5	.7	15.9	3.8	2.5	180	14.2	5.6	39.3	8.6	88.3	16
1938 -----	2.5	.7	28.5	1.8	2.7	92	16.0	.8	4.8	15.2	70.0	23
1939 -----	3.1	.6	17.9	2.5	3.2	97	27.8	2.9	10.3	24.9	69.0	40
1940 -----	2.5	.7	28.9	1.8	1.1	227	46.0	12.8	27.9	33.2	103.7	44
1941 -----	1.1	.7	63.4	.4	.3	367	60.7	19.9	32.7	40.8	186.4	33
1942 -----	.9	.4	46.4	.5	2.0	45	91.0	24.7	27.2	66.3	99.7	91
1943 -----	1.6	.6	35.3	1.0	1.3	123	92.0	23.0	25.0	69.0	151.9	61
1944 -----	1.0	.7	69.2	.3	2.3	43	89.6	15.2	17.0	74.4	128.7	70
1945 4/ -----	1.4	.9	66.8	.5	8.5	16	102.0	24.9	24.4	77.1	129.6	79
1946 4/ -----	6.7	2.9	43.3	3.8	17.0	39	144.1	60.0	41.6	84.1	227.0	63
1947 4/ -----	8.5	2.2	25.5	6.3	43.0	20	108.4	30.9	28.5	77.5	412.3	26

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6.- Foreign trade of the United States with which the United States entered into a trade agreement for the first time at Geneva, 1929-47-Continued

(Values in millions and tenths of millions of dollars, i.e., 00,000 omitted)

(values in millions and cents of millions of dollars, i.e., 00,000 omitted)

Year	ALL COUNTRIES IN THIS TABLE					
	United States imports for consumption				Domestic exports	Ratio of imports to exports
	Total	Dutiable		Free		
		Amount	Percent			
						Percent
1929 -----	564.1	221.8	39.3	342.3	519.8	109
1930 -----	360.1	150.7	41.8	209.4	353.9	102
1931 -----	231.2	104.3	45.1	126.9	242.3	95
1932 -----	106.2	52.8	49.7	53.4	146.5	72
1933 -----	140.2	72.8	51.9	67.4	144.1	97
1934 -----	173.4	81.2	46.8	92.2	226.0	77
1935 -----	223.5	97.0	43.4	126.5	229.5	97
1936 -----	261.0	119.0	45.6	142.0	260.0	100
1937 -----	379.3	173.2	45.7	206.1	342.1	111
1938 -----	213.8	102.3	47.8	111.5	310.4	69
1939 -----	245.2	92.4	37.7	152.8	316.9	77
1940 -----	354.5	143.3	40.4	211.2	413.0	86
1941 -----	532.2	239.4	45.0	292.8	587.3	91
1942 -----	646.3	182.2	28.2	464.1	988.6	65
1943 -----	653.2	183.6	28.1	469.6	1,364.3	48
1944 -----	564.8	129.4	22.9	435.4	1,420.6	40
1945 4/ -----	625.9	186.2	29.7	439.7	1,202.4	52
1946 4/ -----	767.9	376.0	49.0	391.9	1,277.9	60
1947 4/ -----	812.5	372.5	45.8	440.0	1,888.8	43

1/ General imports 1929-33.

2/ Less than \$50,000.

3/ Less than 0.05 percent.

4/ Preliminary.

5/ Beginning Nov. 10, 1938, trade with the Sudeten area of Czechoslovakia is included with that of Germany.

6/ Trade with Burma was not separately reported before 1938; it has been included with India throughout to make the figures comparable.

Note.- Trade with Ceylon, a signor of the Geneva agreement, was covered by the 1939 agreement with the United Kingdom and is included under the head of "United Kingdom possessions" in table 5.

Table 7.- Foreign trade of the United States with the principal countries with which the United States has no trade agreements, 1929-47

(Values in millions and tenths of millions of dollars, i.e., 00,000 omitted)

Year	DENMARK						EGYPT					
	United States imports for consumption/				Domestic exports	Ratio of imports to exports	United States imports for consumption/				Domestic exports	Ratio of imports to exports
	Total	Dutiable		Free			Total	Dutiable		Free		
		Amount	Per- cent					Amount	Per- cent			
						Percent						Percent
1929 ----	4.5	2.3	51.0	2.2	51.2	9	39.6	2.2	5.6	37.4	14.0	283
1930 ----	3.2	1.9	58.4	1.3	40.0	8	13.5	1.5	11.4	12.0	8.9	152
1931 ----	1.8	1.3	71.2	.5	29.6	6	4.0	2.8	70.4	1.2	5.2	77
1932 ----	1.4	1.0	72.7	.4	11.9	12	4.8	3.9	80.7	.9	2.7	178
1933 ----	1.7	1.4	81.0	.3	11.5	15	6.1	5.4	88.2	.7	3.8	161
1934 ----	1.8	1.5	83.5	.3	14.4	13	8.5	7.7	90.2	.8	6.8	125
1935 ----	3.3	2.2	66.8	1.1	12.4	27	8.7	6.9	79.0	1.8	10.4	84
1936 ----	3.0	2.5	82.8	.5	12.2	25	9.9	8.1	81.7	1.8	10.0	99
1937 ----	6.4	4.1	63.4	2.3	17.2	37	13.3	9.9	74.2	3.4	13.7	97
1938 ----	3.6	3.3	90.9	.3	24.8	15	5.3	4.2	78.9	1.1	13.3	40
1939 ----	3.8	3.3	86.1	.5	24.9	15	6.8	5.5	80.2	1.3	13.8	49
1940 ----	1.0	.8	78.7	.2	5.9	17	6.3	5.2	82.8	1.1	20.5	31
1941 ----	.1	.1	94.0	2/	2/	-	9.8	9.0	91.8	.8	248.2	4
1942 ----	2/	2/	86.2	2/	-	-	14.0	13.4	95.6	.6	577.7	24
1943 ----	2/	2/	100.0	-	-	-	11.9	7.2	60.4	4.7	889.5	1
1944 ----	2/	2/	-	2/	-	-	7.8	1.7	21.8	6.1	490.8	2
1945 3/ -	.3	.2	74.0	.1	4.4	6	15.2	5.8	38.0	9.4	164.2	9
1946 3/ -	4.0	2.4	61.0	1.6	37.6	11	29.3	26.5	90.5	2.8	35.2	83
1947 2/ -	4.9	3.8	76.8	1.1	77.7	6	28.4	25.8	90.8	2.6	60.1	47

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7.- Foreign trade of the United States with the principal countries with which the United States has no trade agreements, 1929-47--Continued

(Values in millions and tenths of millions of dollars, i.e., 00,000 omitted) .

Year	GERMANY <sup>4/</sup>						GREECE					
	United States imports for consumption <sup>1/</sup>				Domestic exports	Ratio of imports to exports	United States imports for consumption <sup>1/</sup>				Domestic exports	Ratio of imports to exports
	Total	Dutiable		Free			Total	Dutiable		Free		
		Amount	Per- cent					Amount	Per- cent			
						<u>Percent</u>						<u>Percent</u>
1929 -----	254.6	161.0	63.2	93.6	401.7	63	17.7	15.9	89.7	1.8	16.2	109
1930 -----	176.9	106.7	60.3	70.2	271.9	65	11.8	10.3	87.2	1.5	11.9	99
1931 -----	127.0	84.1	66.2	42.9	160.7	79	11.0	9.8	88.8	1.2	7.5	147
1932 -----	73.6	51.6	70.1	22.0	130.5	56	7.5	6.5	86.4	1.0	7.7	97
1933 -----	78.2	56.3	71.9	21.9	137.9	57	6.0	4.9	81.5	1.1	2.8	214
1934 -----	68.9	48.6	70.6	20.3	106.6	65	8.7	7.6	86.9	1.1	4.6	189
1935 -----	78.3	54.9	70.1	23.4	90.4	87	9.2	7.8	84.8	1.4	6.5	142
1936 -----	80.4	56.7	70.6	23.7	100.7	80	9.2	8.4	91.0	.8	5.9	156
1937 -----	91.2	59.5	65.2	31.7	123.0	74	12.6	11.0	87.6	1.6	5.8	217
1938 -----	62.5	44.7	71.5	17.8	104.3	60	14.4	13.4	93.2	1.0	8.0	180
1939 -----	54.6	40.4	74.0	14.2	44.5	123	15.9	13.4	84.2	2.5	6.3	252
1940 -----	7.0	6.0	85.5	1.0	.2	-	16.0	14.3	89.4	1.7	9.7	165
1941 -----	4.2	3.8	90.5	.4	2/	-	12.1	11.8	97.8	.3	12.8	95
1942 -----	.6	.3	51.5	.3	2/	-	8.0	8.0	98.8	2/	.6	-
1943 -----	.3	.2	64.4	.1	2/	-	5.3	5.3	99.9	2/	5.5	96
1944 -----	2/	2/	-	2/	2/	-	1.6	1.6	100.0	-	17.9	9
1945 <sup>3/</sup> -----	1.2	.2	19.1	1.0	2.2	55	1.6	1.3	83.6	.3	90.9	2
1946 <sup>3/</sup> -----	2.9	2.5	85.8	.4	78.4	4	8.3	6.9	83.5	1.4	134.7	6
1947 <sup>3/</sup> -----	5.4	3.5	64.2	1.9	154.0	4	11.6	10.6	91.6	1.0	166.1	7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7.- Foreign trade of the United States with the principal countries with which the United States has no trade agreements, 1929-47-Continued

(Values in millions and tenths of millions of dollars, i.e., 00,000 omitted)

Year	ITALY						JAPAN					
	United States imports for consumption 1/				Domestic exports	Ratio of imports to exports	United States imports for consumption 1/				Domestic exports	Ratio of imports to exports
	Total	Dutiable		Free			Total	Dutiable		Free		
		Amount	Per- cent					Amount	Per- cent			
						Percent						Percent
1929 —	117.0	90.9	77.7	26.1	152.5	130	431.9	54.3	12.6	377.6	258.5	167
1930 —	79.4	56.1	70.7	23.3	99.5	125	279.1	40.5	14.5	238.6	164.0	170
1931 —	62.6	46.9	74.9	15.7	54.2	115	206.3	31.9	15.5	174.4	154.8	133
1932 —	42.4	33.3	78.6	9.1	48.3	88	134.0	19.0	14.2	115.0	133.8	100
1933 —	38.6	28.8	74.7	9.8	60.8	63	128.4	26.0	20.3	102.4	142.9	90
1934 —	36.8	31.8	86.4	5.0	64.1	57	118.0	33.9	28.7	84.1	209.9	56
1935 —	37.6	32.1	85.3	5.5	70.8	53	151.4	44.1	29.1	107.3	202.6	75
1936 —	42.2	33.3	78.9	8.9	56.1	75	172.5	56.7	32.9	115.8	203.6	85
1937 —	47.5	38.6	81.3	8.9	75.8	63	195.1	74.9	38.4	120.2	287.6	68
1938 —	42.2	34.2	81.1	8.0	57.8	73	131.6	38.2	29.0	93.4	238.8	55
1939 —	38.8	31.5	81.2	7.3	58.5	66	161.1	41.0	25.5	120.1	231.6	70
1940 —	25.2	18.0	71.5	7.2	49.0	51	157.0	40.4	25.7	116.6	223.9	70
1941 —	1.7	1.5	90.6	.2	2/	-	82.4	24.5	29.8	57.9	59.1	139
1942 —	.5	.4	83.1	.1	2/	-	1.1	1.1	98.1	2/	.1	-
1943 —	.3	.2	64.4	.1	14.8	2	.5	.5	93.7	2/	2.2	23
1944 —	3.2	.1	1.8	3.1	431.0	1	.1	.1	99.7	2/	-	-
1945 3/ —	5.4	.5	8.9	4.9	228.3	2	.1	.1	99.6	2/	.6	-
1946 3/ —	63.3	30.8	48.6	32.5	326.9	19	109.7	1.6	1.4	108.1	98.4	111
1947 3/ —	41.7	31.5	75.5	10.2	478.7	9	35.3	10.8	30.4	24.5	60.0	59

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7.- Foreign trade of the United States with the principal countries with which the United States has no trade agreements, 1929-47-Continued

(Values in millions and tenths of millions of dollars, i.e., 00,000 omitted)

(values in millions and tens of millions of dollars, etc., as indicated)

Year	REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINES						SOVIET UNION					
	United States imports for consumption <sup>1/</sup>				Domestic exports	Ratio of imports to exports	United States imports for consumption <sup>1/</sup>				Domestic exports	Ratio of imports to exports
	Total	Dutiable		Free			Total	Dutiable		Free		
		Amount	Per-cent					Amount	Per-cent			
						Percent						Percent
1929 —	125.8	2/	0.1	125.8	85.4	147	22.5	10.1	44.9	12.4	83.9	27
1930 —	109.4	2/	.1	109.4	64.8	169	24.4	10.0	41.0	14.4	113.4	22
1931 —	87.1	2/	.1	87.1	48.8	178	13.3	6.4	48.1	6.9	103.3	13
1932 —	80.9	2/	.1	80.9	44.9	180	9.8	5.2	53.1	4.6	12.5	78
1933 —	93.0	2/	-	93.0	44.6	209	12.1	6.9	57.0	5.2	8.9	136
1934 —	88.6	2/	-	88.6	47.0	189	12.0	6.8	56.7	5.2	15.0	80
1935 —	96.9	2/	.1	96.9	52.6	184	17.8	9.7	54.6	8.1	24.4	73
1936 —	101.7	2/	-	101.7	60.2	169	21.4	11.0	51.2	10.4	33.4	64
1937 —	126.0	0.6	.5	125.4	84.9	148	27.2	10.4	38.2	16.8	42.8	64
1938 —	94.1	4.4	4.7	89.7	86.3	109	23.5	6.6	28.0	16.9	69.6	34
1939 —	91.9	5.1	5.6	86.8	99.8	92	24.5	6.2	25.4	18.3	51.8	47
1940 —	89.6	4.0	4.5	85.6	93.2	96	22.2	8.1	36.6	14.1	82.1	27
1941 —	102.2	3.9	3.8	98.3	108.4	94	29.1	5.7	19.5	23.4	105.3	28
1942 —	5.9	2/	.2	5.9	.1	-	26.0	4.8	18.5	21.2	1,422.9	2
1943 —	.1	2/	-	.1	-	-	29.9	2.6	8.6	27.3	2,990.0	1
1944 —	2/	2/	-	2/	-	-	47.2	3.0	6.4	44.2	3,470.6	1
1945 3/ —	.8	2/	-	.8	40.8	2	56.2	4.7	8.4	51.5	1,834.9	3
1946 2/ —	39.7	2/	.1	39.7	295.6	13	96.5	7.4	7.6	89.1	315.9	31
1947 2/ —	161.7	.1	.1	161.6	436.7	37	72.2	11.1	15.4	61.1	149.0	48

See footnotes at end of table.



Table 7.- Foreign trade of the United States with the principal countries with which the United States has no trade agreements, 1929-47-Continued

(Values in millions and tenths of millions of dollars, i.e., 00,000 omitted)

Year	SPAIN						POLAND AND DANZIG					
	United States imports for consumption				Domestic exports	Ratio of imports to exports	United States imports for consumption				Domestic exports	Ratio of imports to exports
	Total	Dutiable		Free			Total	Dutiable		Free		
		Amount	Per- cent					Amount	Per- cent			
						Percent						Percent
1929 —	36.1	23.7	65.7	12.4	81.2	44	4.9	2.3	46.8	2.6	16.3	30
1930 —	25.4	15.8	62.3	9.6	56.7	45	2.9	1.6	54.7	1.3	9.0	32
1931 —	16.6	10.1	61.0	6.5	32.9	50	2.0	1.1	55.7	.9	4.5	44
1932 —	11.4	7.7	67.5	3.7	26.6	43	1.3	.8	61.0	.5	7.1	18
1933 —	13.7	8.8	64.3	4.9	30.6	45	2.7	2.0	75.3	.7	15.1	18
1934 —	18.0	12.1	67.0	5.9	37.9	47	5.8	4.9	84.0	.9	18.9	31
1935 —	19.3	13.6	70.7	5.7	41.2	47	9.4	8.3	88.4	1.1	24.3	39
1936 —	18.8	13.8	73.5	5.0	21.5	87	12.1	10.8	89.4	1.3	20.2	60
1937 —	14.1	10.7	75.7	3.4	6.0	235	18.9	17.5	92.4	1.4	26.2	72
1938 —	9.5	8.0	84.3	1.5	12.3	77	13.9	13.1	94.3	.8	24.6	57
1939 —	10.1	8.4	83.4	1.7	25.9	39	11.8	10.7	90.5	1.1	16.0	74
1940 —	13.6	9.9	72.9	3.7	25.0	54	.3	.2	75.1	.1	—	—
1941 —	13.2	8.7	66.0	4.5	11.3	117	.2	.1	28.3	.1	2/	—
1942 —	8.4	6.7	79.5	1.7	1.8	467	2/	2/	—	2/	—	—
1943 —	19.3	16.7	86.4	2.6	27.8	69	2/	2/	—	2/	2/	—
1944 —	41.3	37.5	90.7	3.8	25.4	163	2/	—	—	2/	—	—
1945 2/ -	57.1	48.4	84.7	8.7	40.6	141	2/	2/	6.3	2/	80.2	—
1946 2/ -	49.1	44.3	90.2	4.8	42.3	116	.2	2/	6.3	.2	170.3	—
1947 2/ -	26.6	23.7	89.2	2.9	32.1	83	1.3	.8	59.8	.5	106.2	1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7.- Foreign trade of the United States with the principal countries with which the United States has no trade agreements, 1929-47-Continued  
(Values in millions and tenths of millions of dollars, i.e., 00,000 omitted)

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Year	PORTUGAL						ALL COUNTRIES IN THIS TABLE						
	United States imports for consumption <sup>1/</sup>				Domestic exports	Ratio of imports to exports	United States imports for consumption <sup>1/</sup>				Domestic exports	Ratio of imports to exports	
	Total	Dutiable		Free			Total	Dutiable		Free			
		Amount	Per- cent					Amount	Per- cent				
						Percent						Percent	
1929 -----	7.4	1.8	24.2	5.6	15.0	49	1,062.0	364.5	34.3	697.5	1,175.9	90	
1930 -----	4.9	1.4	29.2	3.5	12.1	40	730.9	245.8	33.6	485.1	852.2	86	
1931 -----	3.5	1.1	31.3	2.4	5.6	63	535.2	195.5	36.5	339.7	607.1	88	
1932 -----	2.8	1.2	41.3	1.6	4.6	61	369.9	130.2	35.2	239.7	430.6	86	
1933 -----	3.4	1.0	29.9	2.4	5.8	59	383.9	141.5	36.9	242.4	464.7	83	
1934 -----	4.1	1.0	23.9	3.1	7.9	52	371.2	155.9	42.0	215.3	533.1	70	
1935 -----	3.6	.7	20.3	2.9	10.8	33	435.5	180.3	41.4	255.2	546.4	80	
1936 -----	6.8	1.6	23.4	5.2	8.5	80	478.0	202.9	42.4	275.1	532.3	90	
1937 -----	8.6	1.2	14.0	7.4	15.0	57	560.9	238.4	42.5	322.5	698.0	80	
1938 -----	4.1	1.3	32.0	2.8	10.9	38	404.7	171.4	42.4	233.3	650.7	62	
1939 -----	6.4	2.1	32.9	4.3	9.9	65	425.7	167.6	39.4	258.1	583.0	73	
1940 -----	10.7	3.1	28.9	7.6	17.7	60	348.9	110.0	31.5	238.9	527.2	66	
1941 -----	17.6	4.5	25.5	13.1	15.1	117	272.6	73.6	27.0	199.0	560.2	49	
1942 -----	11.0	2.8	25.5	8.2	6.8	162	75.5	37.5	49.7	38.0	2,010.0	4	
1943 -----	15.4	10.5	68.2	4.9	9.3	166	83.0	43.2	52.0	39.8	3,939.1	2	
1944 -----	31.5	25.6	81.3	5.9	11.4	276	132.7	69.6	52.4	63.1	4,471.1	3	
1945 <sup>2/</sup> -----	23.5	15.4	65.4	8.1	22.9	103	161.4	76.6	47.5	84.8	2,510.0	6	
1946 <sup>2/</sup> -----	23.9	13.5	56.7	10.4	59.0	41	426.9	135.9	31.8	291.0	1,594.3	27	
1947 <sup>2/</sup> -----	20.4	7.0	34.4	13.4	93.7	22	409.5	128.7	31.4	280.8	1,814.3	23	

See footnotes at end of table.

TRADE AGREEMENTS PROGRAM TO APRIL 1948

Table 7.- Foreign trade of the United States with the principal countries with which the United States has no trade agreements, 1929-47-Continued  
(Values in millions and tenths of millions of dollars, i.e., \$0.000 omitted)

Year	ALL NON-TRADE-AGREEMENT COUNTRIES					
	United States imports for consumption 1/				Domestic exports	Ratio of imports to exports
	Total	Dutiable		Free		
		Amount	Percent			
						Percent
1929 -----	1,131.4	392.7	34.7	738.7	1,317.6	86
1930 -----	778.7	265.1	34.0	513.6	962.3	81
1931 -----	568.2	208.0	36.6	360.2	672.5	84
1932 -----	391.5	138.5	35.4	253.0	473.7	83
1933 -----	409.4	154.2	37.7	255.2	514.0	80
1934 -----	401.2	166.6	41.5	234.6	601.3	67
1935 -----	473.7	196.2	41.4	277.5	618.8	77
1936 -----	521.2	220.1	42.2	301.1	609.5	86
1937 -----	623.2	264.9	42.5	358.3	816.0	76
1938 -----	449.2	188.8	42.0	260.4	776.9	58
1939 -----	478.1	185.9	38.9	292.2	698.4	68
1940 -----	408.1	124.4	30.5	283.7	677.4	60
1941 -----	361.5	90.2	25.0	271.3	747.3	48
1942 -----	157.3	49.4	31.4	107.9	2,216.6	7
1943 -----	185.7	53.4	28.8	132.3	4,187.9	4
1944 -----	255.0	81.5	32.0	173.5	4,641.6	5
1945 2/ -----	306.4	97.7	31.9	208.7	2,788.3	11
1946 2/ -----	592.3	167.2	28.2	425.1	2,095.5	28
1947 2/ -----	578.7	166.2	28.7	412.5	2,603.2	22

<sup>1/</sup> General imports, 1929-33.

<sup>2/</sup> Less than \$50,000.

<sup>3/</sup> Preliminary.

<sup>4/</sup> Trade with Austria beginning May 6, 1938 and that with the Sudeten area of Czechoslovakia beginning Nov. 10, 1938, is included with Germany.

Table 8.- Principal articles subject to reduced rates in trade agreements in effect December 31, 1936 (except that with Cuba): Preagreement and postagreement rates of duty and average annual imports in 1933-35 and 1937-39

Note.- Ad valorem equivalents of specific and compound duties are based on the average unit values of imports in 1939. A large majority of the duties on these commodities are specific.

Commodity	: Ad valorem equiva- : : lent of duty		Agree- ment country	: Average annual : Increase : imports : in		
	Pre- : Post- : agreement : agreement :	1933-35 : 1937-39 : imports				
	Percent : Percent :	1,000 : 1,000 : Percent				
	: : : : dollars : dollars : : : : : : : : : : : : : :					
<u>Agricultural</u>						
Cigar wrapper tobacco, un- stemmed (exc. from Cuba)	148	98	Neth.	3,561:	2,872:	(-19)
Horses, valued not over \$150 per head	30	2/	20	419:	829:	98
Tulip bulbs	40	20	Neth.	1,098:	1,604:	46
Castor beans	28	14	Brazil	1,759:	2,851:	62
Alfalfa seed	50	25	Canada	7:	645:	3/
Flax, not hackled 4/	6	4	Belgium	710:	955:	34
Vanilla beans	9	5	France	1,118:	2,986:	167
Cattle, 700 pounds or more each (incl. dairy cows) 2/	51	2/	34	1,268:	10,325:	714
Brazil nuts	33	17	Brazil	1,702:	2,629:	54
Seed potatoes 5/	45	2/	27	260:	886:	241
Turnips and rutabagas	32	16	Canada	618:	840:	36
Edible gelatin, valued less: than 40¢ lb.	34	23	Neth.	205:	795:	188
Maple sugar	38	2/	25	421:	1,021:	143
Emmenthaler or Swiss cheese:	36	21	Switz.,	1,963:	2,472:	26
			Finland:			
Roquefort cheese (at min. ad valorem rate)	35	25	France	805:	729:	(-9)
Blueberries, frozen	35	2/	25	180:	463:	157
Champagne and other spark- ling wines.	134	67	France	2,058:	2,669:	30
<u>Nonagricultural</u>						
Manganese ore, 35% mangan- ese or over (dutiable)	86	43	Brazil	3,502:	6,539:	87
Salmon, fresh or frozen	20	2/	15	497:	618:	24
Halibut, fresh (not incl. frozen)	18	9	Canada	240:	469:	95
Whitefish, fresh or frozen	9	7	Canada	1,017:	1,487:	46
Lake trout, fresh or frozen:	9	7	Canada	263:	491:	87
Yellow pike, fresh or frozen	11	8	Canada	647:	754:	17
Whiskey	118	59	Canada	6/ 27,099:	46,025:	70
Brandy	112	56	France	6/ 3,110:	3,612:	16

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8.- Principal articles subject to reduced rates in trade agreements in effect December 31, 1936 (except that with Cuba): Preagreement and postagreement rates of duty and average annual imports in 1933-35 and 1937-39—Continued

Commodity	: Ad valorem equivalent of duty		Agreement country	: Average annual imports		: Increase in imports
	: Pre-agreement	: Post-agreement		: 1933-35	: 1937-39	
	: Percent	: Percent		: <u>dollars</u>	: <u>dollars</u>	
Nonagricultural—Continued:						
Cobalt oxide	14	7	Canada	392	841	115
Sperm oil, crude	21	11	Canada	104	432	315
Perfume material mixtures, not over 10% alcohol	56	36	France	561	671	20
Portland cement	25	18	Belgium	417	1,512	263
Sawed boards, planks, etc.:						
Spruce	17	7/9	Canada	3,888	6,438	66
Fir and hemlock	23	11	Canada	644	2,824	338
Pine	14	8/7	Canada	2,190	2,472	13
Maple, birch, and beech (exc. flooring)	7	4	Canada	662	1,957	196
Cedar siding	5	3	Canada	23	1,651	3/
Yarns of Angora rabbit hair, valued over \$1.50 lb.	56	31	France	139	369	166
Ramie hat braids containing rayon (at min. ad val. rate)	45	23	Switz.	82	458	459
Cattle side upper patent leather	15	2/10	Canada	28	188	571
Chamois leather	25	20	France	226	437	93
Flat wire and steel strips, not over 16 in. wide, not thinner than 1/4 in.	25	16	Sweden	9/624	9/1,163	86
Watches and movements:						
2-7 jewels, 0.6-0.8 in. wide	104	62	Switz.	404	1,548	283
16 or 17 jewels, 0.6-0.8 in. wide	115	69	Switz.	189	2,603	3/
16 or 17 jewels, 0.6 in. or less wide	92	62	Switz.	269	1,090	305
Aluminum foil less than 6/1,000 in. thick	40	25	Switz.	215	999	365
Cotton imitation oriental rugs	35	20	Belgium	1,059	2,731	158
Woven paddings or interlinings of flax or hemp	55	2/40	Belgium	855	791	(-8)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8.- Principal articles subject to reduced rates in trade agreements in effect December 31, 1936 (except that with Cuba): Preagreement and postagreement rates of duty and average annual imports in 1933-35 and 1937-39--Continued

Commodity	: Ad valorem equiva- : : lent of duty		Agree- ment country	: Average annual : Increase : imports : in : 1933-35 : 1937-39 : imports	
	: Pre- : Post- : : agreement : agreement :	: 1933-35 : 1937-39 :			

1/ Decrease indicated thus (-).

2/ This is the equivalent of the rate in effect on December 31, 1936; it was subsequently further reduced.

3/ Over 1,000 percent; exact figure not significant.

4/ Includes imports valued at less than \$340 per ton on which the rate was not reduced until 1939.

5/ See Part III, chapter 2 for discussion of quotas.

6/ Average for 1934 and 1935 after repeal of prohibition.

7/ This is the equivalent of the rate of 50 cents per M board feet plus tax of \$1.50 per M feet. It does not take into account the exemption from tax of Western white spruce after July 1, 1938.

8/ This is the equivalent of the rate of 50 cents per M board feet plus tax of \$1.50 per M feet. It does not take into account the exemption from tax of Northern white and Norway pine after July 1, 1938.

9/ Includes strips 5/100 inch to 1/4 inch thick on which the rate was not reduced; the amount is relatively small.

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