

Day 1: April 5, 2022 (continued)

10:50–11:00 **10-minute break**

11:00-12:25 Session B: Distributional effects of trade and trade policy on Race and Ethnicity

Objective: To share findings and generate discussion regarding the distributional impacts of trade and trade policy as they pertain to workers of different races or ethnicities. Q&A and moderator-led discussion will emphasize findings from presentations to determine points of consensus and debate within the literature. Participants will also be encouraged to answer forward-looking questions to determine the relevancy of findings for the future of U.S. trade and trade policy.

Moderator: Edinaldo Tebaldi, Bryant University

Timothy Bond, Purdue University, “Stalled Racial Progress and Japanese Trade in the 1970s and 1980s” (2019)

Felipe Benguria, University of Kentucky, “The Impact of NAFTA on U.S. Local Labor Market Employment” (2020)

William Spriggs, AFL-CIO/Howard University, “China Import Penetration and U.S. Labor-Market Adjustments” (2021)

Edinaldo Tebaldi, Bryant University, “International Trade and Wage Differentials: What Do the Data Tell Us?” (2022)

12:25–13:30 **LUNCH BREAK**

Day 1: April 5, 2022 (continued)

13:30–15:10 Session C: Distributional effects of trade and trade policy on Gender

Objective: To share findings and generate discussion regarding the distributional impacts of trade and trade policy as they pertain to male and female workers. Q&A and moderator-led discussion will emphasize findings from presentations to determine points of consensus and debate within the literature. Participants will also be encouraged to answer forward-looking questions to determine the relevancy of findings for future U.S. trade and trade policy.

Moderator: Felipe Benguria, University of Kentucky

Ross Hallren, Amazon, and Stephanie Fortune-Taylor, USITC, “Worker-level Responses to the High-Value Labor Content Rules Requirement” (2022)

Masha Brussevich, IMF, “Does Trade Liberalization Narrow the Gender Wage gap? The Role of Sectoral Mobility” (2018)

Philip Sauré, Johannes Gutenberg Universität, “International Trade, the Gender Wage Gap and Female Labor Force Participation” (2014)

John McLaren, University of Virginia, “NAFTA and the Gender Wage Gap” (2017)

Tibor Besedeš, Georgia Institute of Technology, “Trade Liberalization and Gender Gaps in Local Labor Market Outcomes: Dimensions of Adjustment in the United States” (2021)

David Fortunato, University of California, San Diego, “Representation and the Trade Roots of the Gender Pay Gap” (2022)

15:10–15:20 10-minute break

Day 1: April 5, 2022 (continued)

15:20-16:40 **Session D: Short presentations and panel discussion on existing methodologies and their limitations, and new cutting-edge labor modeling work**

Objective: There are two strands of literature looking at the distributional effect of trade and trade policies on different groups of workers regarding methodological approaches. The first strand of literature uses econometrics (backward-looking reduced-form analysis) with detailed microdata to assess the impact of trade changes on worker outcomes (e.g., employment and wages: by different worker categories). The second strand of uses forward-looking general equilibrium analysis to examine the likely impact of changes in trade policy on different worker groups. This section will cover both and how they are used regarding distributional effects.

Moderator: William M. Powers, Chief Economist, Director, Office of Economics; USITC

Maryla Maliszewska, The World Bank, “Ex-Ante Evaluation of Trade Reforms on Poverty, Income Distribution and Employment” (2020)

Hans Lofgren, The World Bank, “A Proximity-based Approach to Labor Mobility in CGE Models” (2017)

Rafael Dix-Carneiro, Duke University, “The Globalization, Trade Imbalances and Labor Market Adjustment” (2021)

Kirill Borusyak, University College London, “The Distributional Effects of Trade: Theory and Evidence from the United States” (2021)

Michael E. Waugh, Federal Reserve Bank of Minneapolis, “The Consumption and Welfare Effects of a Tariff Shock: Evidence from U.S.-China Trade War” (2022)

16:40 **End of Day 1**

Day 2: April 6, 2022

9:00-10:20 Session E: Research Value-added of Access to Restricted-use Data for Distributional Effects Analysis

Objective: To highlight the ways restricted-use data augment distributional effects analysis. We put presentations of DE of trade papers using international restricted-use data in dialogue with experts in U.S. restricted-use data to discuss existing gaps in the economic literature and data shortcomings.

Moderator: Jennifer Poole, American University

Jennifer Poole, American University, “Foreign Influence: The International Transmission of Gender Equality” (2021)

Wolfgang Keller, University of Colorado, “Globalization, Gender, and the Family” (2018)

Dave Donaldson, MIT, “Imports, Exports, and Earnings Inequality: Measures of Exposure and Estimates of Incidence” (2021)

Teresa Fort, Dartmouth, “New Perspectives on the Decline of US Manufacturing Employment” (2018)

Cristina Tello-Trillo, U.S. Census in “Trade Liberalization and Labor-Market Outcomes: Evidence from U.S. Matched Employer-Employee Data” (2021)

10:20–10:30 **10-minute break**

Day 2: April 6, 2022 (continued)

10:30-12:55 Session F: Government Datasets for Analyzing Distributional Effects of Trade among Different Subgroups

Moderator: Stephanie Fortune-Taylor, USITC

10:35–11:10 Group 1: Hybrid Data Products

Keith Bailey, U.S. Census, Longitudinal Employer Household Dynamics (LEHD)

Fariha Kamal, U.S. Census, Business Dynamics Statistics-Goods Traders (BDS-Goods Traders)

11:10–12:25 Group 2: Individual and Household Microdata

Patrick Carey, BLS, Current Population Survey (CPS); Outgoing Rotation Groups; 1-year Longitudinal Panel)

Adam Safir, BLS, Overview of the Consumer Expenditure Surveys (CE)

Adam Smith, U.S. Census, Survey of Income Program Participation (SIPP)

Daniel Carroll, DOL, National Agricultural Workers Survey (NAWS) (invited)

Robert Hoekstra, DOL, Trade Adjustment Assistance Data (TAA)

12:25–12:55 Group 3: Industry and Firm-level Data

Cristina Tello-Trillo, U.S. Census, Longitudinal Business Database (LBD)

Aneta Erdie, U.S. Census, Annual Business Survey (ABS)

12:55–13:55 LUNCH BREAK

Day 2: April 6, 2022 (continued)

13:55–14:55 Session G: Moderated discussion on the global research agenda on distributional effects of trade

Objective: To provide an opportunity for economic researchers at other international and multilateral institutions to discuss how they are thinking about researching effects on underserved communities and how it can inform U.S. research on distributional effects of trade.

Moderator: **William M. Powers, Chief Economist/Director, Office of Economics; USITC**

Robert Koopman, Chief Economist, WTO

Maryla Maliszewska, Senior Economist, World Bank

Jane Korinek, Economist, Trade and Agriculture Directorate, OECD

Phil Mellor, Lead Economist, Ministry of Foreign Affairs and Trade (New Zealand)

Shenjie Chen, Director, Economic Research, Office of the Chief Economist, Global Affairs Canada

14:55–15:05 10-minute break

Day 2: April 6, 2022 (continued)

15:05–16:15 Session H: **Moderated discussion on future directions: What can the trade literature learn from other disciplines? What should we consider?**

Objective: Taking a broader look: What can other fields or disciplines tell us about how to better craft policy that could generate more equitable outcomes? What insights do you have from your research?

Moderator: Sandra A. Rivera, Associate Director, Office of Economics, USITC

Ana Hernández Kent, Institute of Economic Equity, Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis “Examining Racial Wealth Inequality,” (2022)

Andrew Houtenville, Director, Institute on Disability, University of New Hampshire, “Estimates of Prevalence, Demographic Characteristics, and Social Factors among People with Disabilities in the United States: A Cross-Survey Comparison” (2021)

Dan Giedeman, Grand Valley State University, “Macroeconomic Shocks and racial labor market differences” (2021)

William “Sandy” Darity, Duke University, “Disparate Recoveries: Wealth, Race, and the Working Class after the Great Recession,” (2021)

Margaret Simms, Urban Institute, “Barriers & Bridges: Action Plan for Overcoming Obstacles and Unlocking Opportunities for African American Men in Pittsburgh” (October 2015)

Mike Martell, Bard College, “The Role of Work Values and Characteristics in the Human Capital Investment of Gays and Lesbians” (2020)

Sonya Porter, U.S. Census Center for Economic Studies, “Race and Economic Opportunity in the United States: An Intergenerational Perspective,” (2020)

16:15 **Closing remarks: William M. Powers, Chief Economist/Director, Office of Economics; USITC**