

Biographies of Participants

USITC Centennial Conference

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V. James Adduci II is the founding and managing partner of Adduci, Mastriani & Schaumberg, LLP, a Washington, D.C.-based law firm focused on international trade matters. For more than 30 years, Mr. Adduci has advised a diverse group of clients on international trade, intellectual property, and international commercial transactions. His practice focuses on unfair competition investigations before the U.S. International Trade Commission (USITC) under Section 337. Prior to entering private practice, Mr. Adduci served as legal counsel to the USITC, where he dealt with all matters within the Commission's jurisdiction, including unfair competition cases under Section 337, antidumping and countervailing duty actions, and escape clause proceedings. Mr. Adduci was appointed by the U.S. Trade Representative as a member of the U.S. delegation to the Multilateral Trade Negotiations (Tokyo Round) in Geneva. There, he was principally involved in negotiations concerning import safeguards. Jim received his B.A. from the University of Colorado, and his J.D. from The John Marshall Law School.

Shara L. Aranoff is Of Counsel at Covington & Burling LLP, where she practices in the firm's international trade, intellectual property, and public policy and government affairs practice groups. Her practice includes Section 337 and trade remedy litigation, as well as advising clients on customs compliance and trade policy. Prior to joining Covington, Ms. Aranoff was a Commissioner and Chairman of the U.S. International Trade Commission, where she was a decision-maker in hundreds of section 337, antidumping, countervailing duty, and safeguard investigations. Ms. Aranoff also previously served as Senior International Trade Counsel for Senator Max Baucus (D-MT) at the U.S. Senate Committee on Finance, where she was responsible for legislative and policy issues on international trade and investment, including Trade Promotion Authority; negotiations involving the World Trade Organization and free trade agreements; and trade remedy and customs laws. She also served as an attorney-advisor in the

Office of the General Counsel at the USITC; as an international trade attorney in private practice; and as judicial clerk to the Honorable H. Wilkins of the Massachusetts Supreme Judicial Court. Ms. Aranoff holds a B.A. from Princeton University's Woodrow Wilson School of Public and International Affairs. She studied as a Fulbright Scholar at the University of Geneva, Switzerland and the Institut Universitaire de Hautes Etudes Internationales, and received her J.D. from Harvard Law School.

Thelma Askey is president of The Rockardt Group Global Strategies and advises a diverse client base, conducting research and analysis in the fields of economics and trade policy, foreign assistance and sustainable development coupled with business partnerships, the alignment of technical assistance and capacity building with trade, economic, and foreign policy objectives, international trade relations with key trading partners (particularly new entrants to the WTO), and public policy. Also, Ms. Askey is a Senior Advisor at the Center for Strategic and International Studies (CSIS) on development and other foreign assistance issues. Ms. Askey also served as Deputy Secretary-General of the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development. While at the OECD, her substantial portfolio under the umbrella of Global Relations included two key initiatives. The first was enlargement of the OECD to include new Member States. Prior to going to the OECD, Ms. Askey was appointed by President Bush to be Director of the US Trade and Development Agency (USTDA), an independent agency that provides grant assistance for projects in qualifying developing countries. Also, Ms. Askey was appointed Commissioner of the USITC, a quasi-judicial body that as a primary function evaluates the injurious impact of imported goods on US industry. Previous to these presidential appointments, Ms. Askey served as Staff Director of the Subcommittee on Trade of the Committee on Ways and Means of the US House of Representatives and in other capacities on that committee.

Paul R. Bardos is Editor-in Chief of the *Centennial History*, and was previously the Commission's Assistant General Counsel for Administration. In that position, Mr. Bardos provided legal advice and assistance to the Commissioners and others on a wide range of administrative law issues, including procurement, employment, information law, and strategic planning. He also served as the Commission's representative to the Administrative Conference of the United States. He holds an A.B. from Kenyon College and a J.D. from the Georgetown University Law Center.

Chad P. Bown is a Senior Fellow at the Peterson Institute for International Economics in Washington, DC and a Research Fellow at CEPR in London. Mr. Bown is formerly a tenured Professor of Economics at Brandeis University. He also served as Senior Economist for International Trade and Investment in the White House on the President's Council of Economic Advisers, he spent a year in residence as a visiting scholar in Economic Research at the WTO Secretariat in Geneva, and most recently he was a Lead Economist at the World Bank conducting research and advising governments in developing countries on international trade policy. Mr. Bown is a Member of the *Council on Foreign Relations*, and he co-directs, with Petros C. Mavroidis, an annual program of scholars providing legal-economic assessments of WTO case law and jurisprudence that are published with Cambridge University Press. He also currently serves on the editorial boards of a number of academic prestigious journals. Mr.

Bown received a B.A. *magna cum laude* in Economics and International Relations from Bucknell University and a Ph.D. in Economics from the University of Wisconsin-Madison.

Chairman Kevin Brady represents the 8th District of Texas in the U.S. House of Representatives. He is Chairman of the House Ways and Means Committee, considered by many to be the most powerful committee in Congress with jurisdiction over taxes, health care, Social Security, Medicare, international trade and welfare. Chairman Brady's focus is creating jobs, reducing Washington spending and sunseting obsolete federal agencies. He previously served as Chairman of the influential Health Subcommittee for the House Ways and Means Committee. There, he focused on ensuring a strong, free market in the nation's health care industry and look for ways to increase the quality of health care, while keeping costs low. And as the former Chairman and Vice Chairman of the Joint Economic Committee, Mr. Brady has been a GOP leader on economic issues – opposing the President's stimulus and fighting White House efforts to raise taxes on families, small businesses and American energy producers. Until 2013, Chairman Brady was the leader of the Trade Subcommittee and led the successful effort to pass new sales agreements with Panama, South Korea and Colombia – and he served as the White House point man on the successful passage of the Central American Free Trade Agreement. On the Social Security Subcommittee, Chairman Brady fought to preserve this important program for future generations once and for all. Prior to his election to Congress, Chairman Brady worked as a chamber of commerce executive for 18 years and served six years in the Texas House of Representatives where he was named one of the Ten Best Legislators for Families & Children. In order to stay close to the people he represents, Kevin never moved to Washington. He lives in Montgomery County with his wife Cathy and his two sons Will (17) and Sean (14) – and has logged nearly two million miles commuting to Congress each week. Chairman Brady is an original Hometown Hero of The Woodlands, a Paul Harris Fellow in Rotary and a Distinguished Alumni of the University of South Dakota.

W. Elliot Brownlee is Professor Emeritus and Research Professor of History, University of California, Santa Barbara. He has also served as visiting or guest professor at Yokohama National University, the University of Tokyo, and Princeton University. He earned an M.A. and a PhD from the University of Wisconsin, and a B.A. from Harvard University. Among his publications are *Federal Taxation in America: A History*, and "Woodrow Wilson and Financing the Modern State: The Revenue Act of 1916."

Alfred E. Eckes, Jr., is *Eminent Research Professor Emeritus in History*, Ohio University, Athens, Ohio. From 1981 to 1990 Eckes was a *Commissioner* (Chairman, 1982-1984) of the USITC, nominated by President Reagan. Mr. Eckes is the author of nine books on economic and international trade history. They include: *The Contemporary Global Economy: A History since 1980* (Wiley-Blackwell, 2011); *U.S. Trade Issues: A Reference Handbook* (ABC-CLIO, 2009); *Globalization and the American Century* (Cambridge University, 2003) with Prof. Thomas Zeiler; *Revisiting U.S. Trade Policy: Decisions in Perspective* (Ohio University Press, 2000); and *Opening America's Market: U.S. Trade Policy since 1776* (University of North Carolina, 1995). Between 2004 and 2016, Mr. Eckes served as Executive Vice President of the International Trade and

Finance Association (IT&FA). He edited its journal, *The Global Economy Journal*, and was elected the association's President in 2000. Earlier in his career, Eckes served as Editor of the Editorial Page of the *Columbus Dispatch* (1977-1979) and Executive Director of the House Republican Conference, U.S. House of Representatives (1979-1981). Mr. Eckes attended Washington and Lee University, Lexington, Va.; Cambridge University; the Fletcher School of Law and Diplomacy; and the University of Texas at Austin where he received his Ph.D. in 1969.

Everett Eissenstat currently serves as a key strategic advisor and trade policy counsel to the Chairman of the U.S. Senate Finance Committee. As the Committee's Chief International Trade Counsel, he is responsible for trade agreement implementation, monitoring foreign compliance with international trade obligations, ensuring effective promotion and protection of U.S. intellectual property rights, customs authorization, preferential trade arrangements, and sanctions policy. He also conducts oversight over U.S. government international trade policy and agencies, including international trade negotiations. Mr. Eissenstat served previously as Chief International Trade Counsel from 2001 to 2006. Before re-joining the Finance Committee, Everett served five years in the Office of the United States Trade Representative as the Assistant USTR for the Americas. In that capacity, Everett was the lead U.S. trade negotiator for the Americas, responsible for developing, coordinating, and administering U.S. trade policy in the region, including negotiating and implementing trade agreements, monitoring foreign government compliance with international commitments, and advocating on behalf of U.S. trade policy interests. Mr. Eissenstat has also served as the Legislative Director to Congressman Jim Kolbe and worked as an attorney in private practice in Dallas, Texas. Mr. Eissenstat received his juris doctorate cum laude from the University of Oklahoma, a M.A. in Latin American Studies from the University of Texas at Austin and a B.S. in Political Science and Spanish from Oklahoma State University.

Angela Ellard is the Ways & Means Committee Chief Trade Counsel and Trade Subcommittee Staff Director of the U.S. House of Representatives. She advises and represents Committee Chairman Kevin Brady (R-TX) and Trade Subcommittee Chairman David Reichert (R-WA) on a variety of trade matters, including negotiation and implementation of all U.S. bilateral and regional free trade agreements since 1995, the operation of U.S. trade and customs laws, trade promotion authority, antidumping and countervailing duty issues, bilateral relationships with U.S. trading partners, preference programs for developing countries, and World Trade Organization negotiations, dispute settlement, and accessions. Before joining the Committee staff in 1995, Ms. Ellard was in private practice, specializing in international trade litigation and policy, including antidumping and countervailing duty proceedings and appeals on behalf of petitioners and respondents, other trade remedy proceedings, and bilateral and multilateral agreements. Ms. Ellard received her J.D. from Tulane Law School, *cum laude*, and she was an associate editor of the *Tulane Law Review*. She holds a Master of Arts degree in Public Policy from Tulane University and a Bachelor of Arts degree from Newcomb College of Tulane University, *summa cum laude*.

Ms. Ellard frequently speaks on trade litigation and policy and lectures at universities. She has been awarded the 2013 Award for Outstanding Performance by an International Lawyer in a

Government or International Organization by the American Bar Association International Law Section. She has also received the 2011 Lighthouse Award from Washington International Trade Association and Washington International Trade Foundation, the 2009 Woman of the Year award by the Organization of Women in International Trade, and the 2005 Woman of the Year award by the Trade Policy Forum.

Robert A. Enholm is the Executive Director of the President Woodrow Wilson House, a site of the National Trust for Historic Preservation in Washington, D.C. Mr. Enholm practiced corporate law for twenty-five years and then has worked in nonprofit management. In 2006 Mr. Enholm served as the Chief of the Central Emergency Response Fund Secretariat in the Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs at the United Nations headquarters in New York, helping to establish a \$500 million emergency fund for life-saving response to global humanitarian crises. Before joining the Woodrow Wilson House, Mr. Enholm was the President of Citizens for Global Solutions, a Washington-based nonprofit organization. As a lawyer, Mr. Enholm was general counsel to two publically-traded international companies. He was a partner in the Georgia firm of Troutman, Sanders, Lockerman & Ashmore and the California firm of Gray, Cary, Ames & Frye. Mr. Enholm began his career as an associate at the New York firm of Dewey, Ballantine, Bushby, Palmer & Wood. Mr. Enholm was the principal editor of "U.S. Leadership in International Peacekeeping: From Aspiration to Implementation" (2011). He received his law degree from the University of California, Berkeley and his bachelor's degree in History and Economics from the University of California, Davis.

Lynn Featherstone served as the Commission's Director of Investigations from 1988 until 2003, when he retired. Prior to that he was a Supervisory Investigator, Investigator, and Commodity-Industry Analyst at the Commission. Between undergraduate and graduate schools he served two years as a Captain and two as a Lieutenant in the U.S. Army. He and his wife Diane have two daughters, Kimberly and Laura.

Michael J. Ferrantino is Lead Economist and Global Product Specialist for Trade Policy and Integration at the World Bank. Prior to joining the Bank, he was Lead International Economist at the U.S. International Trade Commission, where he served from 1994 to 2013. Mr. Ferrantino's published research spans a wide array of topics relating to international trade, including non-tariff measures and trade facilitation, global value chains, the relationship of trade to the environment, innovation, and productivity, and U.S.-China trade. He has taught at Southern Methodist, Youngstown State, Georgetown, American, and George Washington Universities, and partnered on research projects with APEC, OECD, WTO, and the World Economic Forum. Mr. Ferrantino's recent work includes "Tax Evasion Through Trade Intermediation: Evidence from Chinese Exporters" with Xuepeng Liu and Huimin Shi, *International Review of Economics and Finance*, 2016; "Russian Federation, the Eurasian Customs Union and the World Trade Organization: Tariff and Non-Tariff Policy Challenges" with Ian Gillson and Gabriela Schmidt, *World Bank Policy Research Working Paper*, 2016; and "Policies to Improve the Supply Chain: What Needs To Be Done?" in Deborah K. Elms and Patrick Low, eds., "Global Value Chains in a Changing World," WTO Secretariat, 2013. Mr. Ferrantino holds a Ph.D. from Yale University.

Catherine Field is the former Deputy General Counsel at the Office of the U.S. Trade Representative. She began her career at the U.S. International Trade Commission in the Office of General Counsel. Ms. Field's experience at the Commission and USTR covered the full gamut of international trade issues. She participated in the Uruguay Round negotiations and in negotiations on U.S. free trade agreements starting with the United States-Canada Free Trade Agreement and including negotiations on the Trans Pacific Partnership Agreement. Ms. Field has also worked with the Commission in connection with various types of investigations, including those under sections 332 and 337 of the Tariff Act of 1930 and section 201 of the Trade Act of 1974.

David Foster focuses on international intellectual property matters, particularly international licensing and litigation, including representing both complainants and respondents in litigating patent disputes under Section 337 of the Tariff Act. Section 337 permits the United States to impose an embargo against imports of products that infringe United States intellectual property, including United States patents, copyrights, and trademarks. He also has handled numerous international trade regulation matters involving antidumping and countervailing duties, customs, market access, import relief, and trade policy. Mr. Foster's association with Section 337 has been long and varied. He began his work with Section 337 in 1974 while at the General Counsel's office of the USITC, where he assisted in transforming Section 337 into its modern form and preparing its legislative history while representing the USITC in its work with Congress in the passage of the Trade Act of 1974. He subsequently chaired the Commission group drafting implementing regulations and assisted the Chairman of the USITC in presiding over cases as the Chairman's principal legal assistant. He then served as International Trade Counsel for the Senate Finance Committee where his primary involvement was oversight of the Multilateral Trade Negotiations and passage of implementing legislation. In addition, he oversaw the work of the Commission under Section 337, and was responsible for its budget authorization. Since moving to private practice, Mr. Foster has represented clients in nearly 60 Section 337 cases, many involving billions of dollars in trade. He has represented clients in a wide variety of industries, including integrated circuits, optical wave guide fibers, pharmaceuticals, steel, agricultural products such as sugar and orange juice, cellular telephones, electronics, and sophisticated manufacturing equipment.

Ambassador Michael Froman was sworn in as the 17th United States Trade Representative (USTR) on June 21, 2013. As USTR, he is President Obama's principal advisor, negotiator and spokesperson on international trade and investment issues. Ambassador Froman leads the Office of the United States Trade Representative in its work to open global markets for U.S. goods and services, enforce America's rights in the global trading system, and foster development through trade. Key initiatives ongoing under his leadership are negotiations of the Trans-Pacific Partnership agreement in the Asia Pacific; the Transatlantic Trade and Investment Partnership with the European Union; negotiation of agreements on services, information technology and trade facilitation at the World Trade Organization; and monitoring and enforcement U.S. trade rights, including through the Interagency Trade and Enforcement Center (ITEC). Prior to becoming USTR, Ambassador Froman served at the White House as Assistant to the President and Deputy National Security Advisor for International Economic

Affairs, where he was responsible for coordinating policy on international trade and finance, energy security and climate change, and development and democracy issues. He served as the U.S. Sherpa for the G20 and G8 Summits, and staffed the President for the APEC Leaders Meetings. In addition, he chaired or co-chaired the Major Economies Forum on Energy and Climate, the Transatlantic Economic Council, the U.S.-India CEO Forum and the U.S.-Brazil CEO Forum. Prior to joining the Obama Administration, Ambassador Froman served in a number of roles at Citigroup and as a Senior Fellow at the Council of Foreign Relations and a Resident Fellow at the German Marshall Fund. In the 1990's, Ambassador Froman spent seven years in the U.S. Government. He served as Chief of Staff and as Deputy Assistant Secretary for Eurasia and the Middle East at the U.S. Department of Treasury. He also worked at the White House, where he served as a Director for International Economic Affairs at the National Security Council and National Economic Council. Ambassador Froman received a bachelor's degree in Public and International Affairs from Princeton University, a doctorate in International Relations from Oxford University and law degree from Harvard Law School, where he was an editor of the Harvard Law Review. He was born in California. He, his wife, Nancy Goodman, and their two living children, Benjamin and Sarah, reside in Washington, D.C.

Judge Leo M. Gordon was appointed to the U.S. Court of International Trade in March 2006. Judge Gordon's career is one dedicated to public service. His career began over three decades ago as Assistant Counsel to the Subcommittee on Monopolies and Commercial Law, Committee on the Judiciary, U.S. House of Representatives. In that capacity, Judge Gordon worked on numerous legislative projects involving commercial and antitrust law, civil and constitutional rights, and court reform. Most significantly, he was the principal attorney responsible for the Customs Courts Act of 1980 that created the U.S. Court of International Trade. Following his time with the Judiciary Committee, Judge Gordon served on the staff at the Court for 25 years, first as Assistant Clerk, and then Clerk of the Court until his appointment to the bench. Judge Gordon graduated Phi Beta Kappa from the University of North Carolina – Chapel Hill, and received his J.D. degree from Emory University School of Law.

Sarah E. Hamblin is a partner at Adduci, Mastriani & Schaumberg, LLP. Ms. Hamblin is an intellectual property and international trade attorney focusing on Section 337 unfair trade investigations before the USITC. She has represented both domestic and foreign parties in more than 30 investigations, addressing all phases of Section 337 litigation, including appeals before the Federal Circuit. While in law school, Ms. Hamblin worked at the USITC, where she completed an extended clerkship in the Office of Unfair Import Investigations, followed by an internship in the Office of the Administrative Law Judges with the Honorable Sidney Harris. Ms. Hamblin is a contributor to the first, second, and third editions of the American Bar Association's book entitled *A Lawyer's Guide to Section 337 Investigations Before the U.S. International Trade Commission*. Currently, Ms. Hamblin is serving as the President of the USITC Trial Lawyers Association and a Vice Chair of the IPO's USITC Committee. Ms. Hamblin received her B.S. from Mary Washington College (now the University of Mary Washington), and her J.D. from The Catholic University of America, Columbus School of Law.

Douglas A. Irwin is Professor of Economics at Dartmouth College and a Research Associate of the National Bureau of Economic Research. His comprehensive history of U.S. trade policy, *The Battle over U.S. Trade Policy*, will be published next year by the University of Chicago Press. He is also author of *Free Trade Under Fire* (Princeton University Press, 4th edition 2015), *Trade Policy Disaster: Lessons from the 1930s* (MIT Press, 2012), *Peddling Protectionism: Smoot-Hawley and the Great Depression* (Princeton University Press, 2011), *The Genesis of the GATT* (Cambridge University Press, 2008, co-authored with Petros Mavroidis and Alan Sykes), *Against the Tide: An Intellectual History of Free Trade* (Princeton University Press, 1996), and many articles on trade policy in books and professional journals. He has also served on the staff of the President's Council of Economic Advisers and the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

Jason Kearns currently serves as Chief International Trade Counsel (Democratic Staff) to the Committee on Ways and Means in the U.S. House of Representatives. In that position, he advises Members of Congress on legislation concerning international trade and on oversight issues involving the Office of the U.S. Trade Representative and other agencies involved in international trade policy and regulation. Before beginning his work with Ways and Means in October 2006, he served for three years in the Office of the General Counsel to the U.S. Trade Representative, within the Executive Office of the President. In that position he advised negotiators on issues that arose during bilateral and multilateral trade negotiations and represented the United States in several disputes in the World Trade Organization. From 2000 through 2003, Mr. Kearns worked in the international trade group of Wilmer, Cutler & Pickering (now known as WilmerHale). Mr. Kearns holds a Master in Public Policy from the Kennedy School of Government at Harvard University, a Juris Doctor from the University of Pennsylvania, and a Bachelor of Arts from the University of Denver.

Dan Leahy joined the staff of the then U.S. Tariff Commission in 1974 after serving in the U.S. Air Force. He began his career with the Commission as a Commodity Industry Analyst in the Textiles Division of the Office of Industries. In 1977 he transferred to the Commission's Office of Investigations where he served as an Investigator and Senior Investigator. From 1984 to 1986 he served as Executive Assistant to Chairwoman Paula Stern before returning to the Office of Investigations. In 1988 he moved to the Office of the U.S. Trade Representative serving there as Deputy Director of Policy Coordination until his return to the Commission in 1991 as Deputy Director of the Office of Executive and International Liaison. In 1996 he became first Director of the Office of External Relations where he served until his retirement from the Federal Government in 2004.

Will E. Leonard is an international trade attorney specializing in regulatory actions before the USITC, the U.S. Department of Commerce, and the U.S. Court of International Trade. As a former Chairman and Commissioner of the U.S. International Trade Commission, and a former legislative aide and professional staff member of the Senate Finance Committee, he has extensive experience with trade remedy laws including antidumping orders, countervailing duty orders, Section 201 actions, Section 337 investigations, and import sanctions. He counsels both

foreign and domestic companies seeking to impose or to defend against these remedies. He also works on customs law issues including classification and valuation of merchandise and country of origin issues. Chairman Leonard became a member of Phi Beta Kappa, Omicron Delta Kappa, and Moot Court. He is a co-author of "Section 337: A Familiar Road Into Strange Country," *AIPLA Quarterly Journal*, Vol. 12 No. 4, 1984; "The Metamorphosis of the U.S. International Trade Commission Under the Trade Act of 1974," *Virginia Journal of International Law*, Vol. 16, 1976. He served as Legislative Assistant to Senator Russell B. Long, and a Professional Staff Member of the U.S. Senate Committee on Finance. He is a former Chairman, Standing Committee on Customs, American Bar Association. Chairman Leonard earned a B.A. and an L.L.B. from Tulane University and an L.L.M. from Harvard University.

James M. Lyons is a former General Counsel of the U.S. International Trade Commission. He served in that capacity from December 2004 until July 2012 and was the Deputy General Counsel from 2001-2004. Mr. Lyons has practiced international trade law for more than 35 years, with an emphasis on trade remedy law and customs related issues. After graduating from Georgetown University Law Center in 1977, he worked in the General Counsel's Offices of the Departments of Treasury and Commerce. He entered private practice in 1982 and was a partner in two law firms, before returning to federal service. From 1997 until 2001, he was an Assistant General Counsel with the Office of the U.S. Trade Representative. At USTR, he focused on issues relating to market access, competition, food safety, the environment, and World Trade Organization dispute settlement. While with USTR, Mr. Lyons participated in wide-ranging trade negotiations and litigation. Over the course of his career, he has argued frequently before the United States Court of International Trade, the United States Court of Appeals for the Federal Circuit, World Trade Organization dispute settlement panels and the WTO Appellate Body. He has been a frequent speaker on trade issues and litigation and was a regular participant in government to government technical exchanges in Asia, Africa, and Europe. Since 2012, he has provided international trade consulting services to several law firms relating to their intellectual property and trade practices.

Kenneth R. Mason was the Commission Secretary from 1969 to 1992, the longest anyone held the position. He was an analyst in the Agriculture Division for the preceding nine years. He received his B.S. degree from Rutgers University and an M.S. from Maryland. He served in the U.S. Air Force, including a tour in Korea. He retired from the Air Force Reserve with rank of Colonel. He received the Commissioners' award for outstanding service.

Michael Moore is Professor of Economics and International Affairs at the George Washington University's Elliott School of International Affairs. Professor Moore has published extensively on international trade policy issues with particular focus on the commitments under World Trade Organization rules. He was the founding director of both the Elliott School's Institute for International Economic Policy and master's degree in International Trade and Investment Policy. Professor Moore was Senior Economist for International Trade at the White House Council of Economic Advisers in 2002-2003.

Barbara Norton of the Commission's Office of Economics was detailed in May 1982 to the Office of the United States Trade Representative to assist in the Executive Branch review of the Commission's conversion of the Tariff Schedules of the United States to the Harmonized System. In 1988, after implementation of the Harmonized Tariff Schedule, she transferred permanently to USTR, for the first six years doing tariff negotiations for the Uruguay Round. She is now retired, after seven years at the Commission and 32 years at USTR.

Deanna Tanner Okun is a partner at Adduci, Mastriani & Schaumberg, LLP. She has extensive experience as a top administrator, regulator, enforcer, legislative aide, and lawyer. She served two terms as Chairman during her twelve years of service as a member of the USITC. During her tenure as a Commissioner, she ruled on hundreds of cases involving allegations of patent, trademark and copyright infringement as well as other types of unfair acts such as trade secrets. Prior to her appointment to the USITC, she served as counsel for international affairs to U.S. Senator Frank Murkowski, Chairman of the Energy and Natural Resources Committee and senior member of the Finance and Foreign Relations Committees, and practiced international trade law with a large DC-based law firm. Drawing upon her experience in both the government and private sector, Ms. Okun provides legal and strategic advice to steer companies through the intersection where innovation confronts barriers, such as intellectual property theft, unfair trade practices, or regulatory hurdles. Deanna received her B.A. from Utah State University, and her J.D. from Duke University School of Law.

Chief Judge Sharon Prost was appointed by President George W. Bush in 2001. Prior to her appointment, Judge Prost served as Minority Chief Counsel, Deputy Chief Counsel, and Chief Counsel of the Committee on the Judiciary, United States Senate from 1993 to 2001. She also served as Chief Labor Counsel (Minority), Senate Committee on Labor and Human Resources from 1989 to 1993. She was Assistant Solicitor, Associate Solicitor, and Acting Solicitor of the National Labor Relations Board from 1984 to 1989. She was an Attorney at the Internal Revenue Service from 1983 to 1984, and Field Attorney at the Federal Labor Relations Authority from 1980 to 1983. Judge Prost also served as Labor Relations Specialist/Auditor at the United States General Accounting Office from 1976 to 1980 and Labor Relations Specialist at the United States Civil Service Commission from 1973 to 1976. Judge Prost received a B.S. from Cornell University in 1973, an MBA. from George Washington University in 1975, a J.D. from the Washington College of Law, American University in 1979, and an LL.M. from George Washington University School of Law in 1984.

Thomas Prusa is a Professor of Economics at Rutgers University, New Brunswick, New Jersey and also a Research Associate of the National Bureau of Economic Research, Cambridge, Massachusetts. Professor Prusa's research has focused on trade policy decision making by the U.S. International Trade Commission; his research has addressed many issues related to antidumping, countervailing duty, global safeguards and Section 337.

Andrew Reamer is Research Professor, George Washington Institute of Public Policy, George Washington University. Professor Reamer's research focuses on U.S. national economic competitiveness. Areas of interest include federal policies on economic statistics (including

trade in value-added and import and export price indices), innovation, and entrepreneurship. Professor Reamer is a member of the National Advisory Council on Innovation and Entrepreneurship, the Bureau of Economic Analysis Advisory Committee, and the National Association for Business Economics' Statistics Committee. He staffs the American Economic Association's Economic Statistics Committee. Professor Reamer came to GW in 2011, after six years as a fellow at the Brookings Institution's Metropolitan Policy Program. Between 1984 and 2004, he founded and managed Mt. Auburn Associates and Andrew Reamer & Associates, economic development consulting practices with clients across the U.S. He received a Ph.D. in Economic Development and Public Policy and a Master of City Planning from the Massachusetts Institute of Technology and a Bachelor of Science in Economics at the Wharton School, University of Pennsylvania.

Kara M. Reynolds is a Professor of Economics at American University in Washington, DC. Her research focuses on the intersection of politics and international trade policy, as well as the economic consequences of trade protection. She has published her research in leading academic journals such as the *Journal of International Economics*, the *Canadian Journal of Economics*, and *Contemporary Economic Policy*. Her current research agenda investigates the role of the World Trade Organization Dispute Settlement Body in international trade relations, as well as to what degree trade policy can be used to encourage firms to invest in Research and Development. Professor Reynolds earned her BA in International Studies from American University, and her MA and Ph.D. in Economics from the University of Virginia.

Stephanie Roberts is an attorney at Steptoe in the Washington, D.C. office. Her practice focuses primarily on USITC litigation, district court litigation, and appeals at the Federal Circuit. Ms. Roberts also prepares and prosecutes patent applications before the US Patent and Trademark Office (USPTO), and provides freedom-to-operate opinions. In addition, Ms. Roberts has experience litigating copyright, trademark, and trade dress cases, and with proceedings at the USPTO, including *inter partes* review proceedings and reexaminations. Ms. Roberts handles matters across a variety of industries and technical areas, including semiconductors, mechanical devices, and telecommunications. She has a decade of experience as an engineer and project manager for top-tier companies in the semiconductor manufacturing and aerospace industries. Ms. Roberts is also active in several bar associations, and serves as the vice-chair of the Litigation, Alternative Dispute Resolution & Related Issues Division of the IP Law Section of the American Bar Association and is the co-chair of the membership committee for the Federal Circuit Bar Association.

Gene Rosengarden served at the Commission beginning in 1972 as Assistant General Counsel and from 1979 as the first Director of the newly established Office of Tariff Affairs and Trade Agreements. Mr. Rosengarden and members of his staff have served on trade negotiating teams and prepared Presidential proclamations affecting tariffs, such as those to implement the North American Free Trade Agreement and the Uruguay Round Agreement. He directed the U.S. contribution to the development of the Harmonized Description and Coding System, a multi-lateral classification which serves as the basis for the customs tariff and foreign trade statistical programs for the United States and over 200 other nations. He also directed, at the

request of the President, the preparation of the Harmonized Tariff Schedule of the United States. He served on delegations to four different committees of the World Customs Organization and to the Committee on Rules of Origin of the World Trade Organization, was appointed by the Commissioner of Customs to represent the United States on assignment to reorganize the secretariat of the World Customs Organization, and was elected by the contracting parties to the Harmonized System Committee to serve as its Chairman. He also chairs the interagency committee that manages the import and export statistical classification programs. In September 1995, he was appointed by Vice President Gore to serve on the Board of Directors of an initiative under the National Performance Review to develop an integrated, government-wide data system, known as the International Trade Data System (ITDS). The ITDS will establish a "single window" of trade information encompassing the breadth of import and export trade data, from that needed for port clearance to analyses needed for supporting trade policy development and trade promotion. In October 1999, he was elected to chair the ITDS board of directors and undertook to revitalize the project to meet the vision of reducing costs for the private sector and the government; of enabling greater opportunity for effective enforcement of revenue, health, safety and environmental laws; and of providing more accurate and timely trade data for public and private analysis. Mr. Rosengarden received his B.S. degree in economics and his JD degree from the University of Maryland. A member of the Maryland Bar, he also holds an LL.M. degree from the George Washington University Law School and completed the Advanced Management Program at the Harvard Business School. In September 2000, Mr. Rosengarden received the Presidential Meritorious Executive Award. He retired from the Commission in January 2005.

Neena Shenai is Principal Global Trade Counsel at Medtronic. She formerly served as Trade Counsel for the Committee on Ways and Means in the U.S. House of Representatives with Chairmen Paul Ryan and Dave Camp where she advised on global market access, services, investment, and sanctions issues. Notably, Ms. Shenai was involved in the passage of the 2015 Trade Promotion Authority package as well as 2011 legislation implementing the U.S.-Panama free trade agreement and reauthorizing Trade Adjustment Assistance. Previously, Ms. Shenai served as Banking, Commerce, Transportation, & Trade Counsel for the U.S. Senate Republican Policy Committee with Chairman John Thune and Senior Advisor in the Bureau of Industry & Security at the U.S. Department of Commerce. She was an attorney in the international trade group of Skadden Arps Slate Meagher & Flom LLP, a professional trainee in the Rules Division of the World Trade Organization, and a judicial law clerk with the Hon. Evan J. Wallach of the U.S. Court of International Trade. Ms. Shenai has a J.D. from Vanderbilt University, an M.Phil. in International Relations from St. Antony's College, Oxford University, and a B.A. with High Honors from Swarthmore College.

Terence P. Stewart is the managing partner of the Law Offices of Stewart and Stewart. Mr. Stewart has a BA from the College of the Holy Cross, an MBA from Harvard University and an LLM from Georgetown University Law School. He was an adjunct professor at Georgetown Law from 1995-2012 teaching courses on the GATT and the WTO. Mr. Stewart's practice focuses on international trade, notably trade remedies, including antidumping, countervailing duty and safeguard/escape clause cases, WTO and FTA negotiations and dispute settlement. Among his

publications are *The GATT Uruguay Round: A Negotiating History (1986-1992)(Vols. I-III)*; *The End Game (Part I)(Vol. IV)*.

Janis Summers comes from La Porte, Indiana, and attended Indiana University (Bloomington) for both A.B. and J.D., the latter in IU's former 26-month JD program. She was sworn in as a member of the Indiana bar and is a member of bar of the Northern District of Indiana, the U.S. Court of Appeals for the Seventh Circuit, and the U.S. Supreme Court. She briefly worked for a solo practitioner in Indiana, then served as Deputy Attorney General, during which time she represented several state agencies and handled approximately 80 appeals, including 8 matters at the Supreme Court. On Aug. 24 1981 (the date on which President Reagan asked the Commission to undertake the formal investigation for the tariff conversion), she came to her current position in TATA, where she has worked on MTBs, portions of the HTS, and the implementation of trade preference programs, FTAs, and import relief (such as those after section 201 investigations).

Jayne White currently serves as Chief Advisor for International Competitiveness and Innovation for the U.S. Senate Committee on Finance, serving as the top advisor on international trade to Democratic Senators on the Committee. In this position, Mr. White works to develop, and conduct oversight on the implementation of, U.S. trade objectives, particularly as they relate to digital trade issues, as well as identify other policies that can improve American businesses' and innovators' ability to compete at home and in foreign markets. Mr. White played an instrumental role in the development and enactment of Trade Promotion Authority, renewal and expansion of the Trade Adjustment Assistance program, trade preferences for Africa under AGOA, and the recently-enacted Trade Facilitation and Trade Enforcement Act. Mr. White has served in the Congress for 16 years. Before taking his position for the Finance Committee under the leadership of Senator Wyden, he served as Wyden's Legislative Director and led his work on technology policy, including the fight to defeat SOPA. He also worked in the House of Representatives for senior Ways and Means Committee Member, Representative Jim McDermott. Before becoming a public servant on Capitol Hill, Mr. White worked in the private sector in Seattle, his hometown, where he operated a successful independent record company. He holds a bachelor's and master's degree from Georgetown University.

Nicholas T. ("Tim") Yaworski served as the Assistant General Counsel for Section 337 Investigations from 1980 to 2004 in the Commission's Office of the General Counsel. He had started as an attorney-adviser in that office in 1976. Mr. Yaworski was a second generation Commission employee. His father, Nic Yaworski, worked at the Commission from 1947 to 1969, first as a commodity-industry analyst and later as chief of the Metals Division in the Office of Industries. Mr. Yaworski earned a B.A. in chemistry at Rice University, an M.S. in chemistry at the Ohio State University, an M.B.A. at the University of California at Los Angeles, and a J.D. at the George Washington University School of Law.