

Agriculture

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Change in 2005 from 2004:

U.S. trade deficit : Increased by \$4.2 billion (4,071 percent) to \$ 4.4 billion

U.S. exports: Increased by \$1.8 billion (3 percent) to \$68.7 billion

U.S. imports: Increased by \$6.0 billion (9 percent) to \$73.1 billion

U.S. trade in agricultural products shifted from a near zero deficit in 2004 to a record \$4.4 billion deficit in 2005, a sharp reversal of the average annual \$5 billion trade surplus that the United States had from the late 1990s through 2003.¹ U.S. exports rose by 3 percent in 2005, but the 9 percent rise in U.S. imports exceeded the export gains. U.S. imports of coffee and tea, beef, fish, distilled spirits and beer, and fresh fruits and vegetables increased. U.S. exports of certain high-value foods (almonds, poultry, beef, and pork) rose, but the \$1.6 billion drop in U.S. grain exports resulted in an overall decline in exports. The reduction in U.S. grain exports resulted from lower U.S. corn and wheat prices and lower export volume.

The rise in U.S. imports of agricultural goods reflected the strengthening U.S. demand for fresh fruits and vegetables, processed foods, and beverages produced abroad as well as rising prices in 2005 for certain tropical products, mainly coffee and sugar. Another one-time, contributing factor to higher agricultural imports in 2005 was the resumption of U.S. imports of live cattle and beef from Canada which had been banned in 2004 because of concerns over the cattle disease Bovine Spongiform Encephalopathy (BSE). The leading supplier of agricultural products to the United States was Canada, accounting for \$15 billion of mostly high-value consumer food products, a rise of 6 percent (\$1 billion) over 2004. U.S. imports from Latin America rose 14 percent (\$3 billion), owing to higher shipments of horticultural products, coffee, and sugar from Mexico, Central America, Brazil, Colombia, and Chile.

U.S. exports

U.S. exports of agricultural products rose by \$1.8 billion (3 percent) to \$68.7 billion in 2005. The three leading markets for U.S. agricultural exports in 2005 were Canada, Japan, and Mexico, that together accounted for 45 percent of the total (table AG-1). Exports to Canada and Mexico increased \$1.0 billion (10 percent) and \$684 million (8 percent), respectively. However, U.S. exports to Japan fell \$246 million (2 percent).

The largest absolute trade shift among agricultural products in 2005 was the \$1.6 billion (13 percent) decline in U.S. exports of grain (cereals) (table AG-2). Grain exports were the single-largest category of U.S. agricultural exports at \$11.1 billion in 2005; about 83 percent of these exports consisted of corn and wheat. The volume of U.S. corn exports fell by 5

¹ The Commission includes distilled spirits, fish, shellfish, and manufactured tobacco products among these agricultural products. The U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA) excludes these products from its coverage of agricultural products and therefore reported a fiscal year 2005 trade surplus of \$4.7 billion, down sharply from the \$9.7 billion surplus USDA reported for fiscal year 2004. The fiscal year ends September 30. See USDA, ERS, *Outlook for U.S. Agricultural Trade*.

Table AG-1

Agricultural products: U.S. exports of domestic merchandise, imports for consumption, and merchandise trade balance, by selected countries and country groups, 2001–2005¹

Item	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	Change, 2005 from 2004	
						Absolute	Percent
Million dollars							
U.S. exports of domestic merchandise:							
Canada	8,694	9,121	9,805	10,111	11,151	1,041	10.3
Mexico	7,645	7,534	8,176	8,994	9,678	684	7.6
Japan	11,342	10,416	10,845	10,087	9,840	-246	-2.4
China	2,101	2,128	5,129	5,879	5,648	-232	-3.9
Italy	719	666	673	697	777	80	11.4
France	450	477	505	520	573	53	10.2
Netherlands	1,420	1,262	1,215	1,220	1,260	40	3.2
Australia	378	407	670	480	559	79	16.5
Thailand	606	634	700	719	687	-32	-4.4
Korea	3,085	3,085	3,307	2,863	2,646	-216	-7.6
All other	23,670	22,615	23,681	25,339	25,878	539	2.1
Total	60,109	58,345	64,706	66,908	68,698	1,790	2.7
EU-15	7,290	6,963	7,280	7,519	7,615	97	1.3
EU-25	7,644	7,194	7,520	7,816	7,948	131	1.7
OPEC	2,880	2,658	2,933	3,116	3,335	220	7.0
Latin America	12,119	12,133	13,052	14,249	15,157	908	6.4
CBERA	2,687	2,630	2,688	2,904	3,158	253	8.7
Asia	23,912	22,636	26,484	26,035	25,594	-440	-1.7
Sub-Saharan Africa	657	933	1,100	1,408	1,508	100	7.1
Central and Eastern Europe	263	227	231	362	402	40	11.0
U.S. imports of merchandise for consumption:							
Canada	12,373	12,953	12,975	14,130	14,963	833	5.9
Mexico	6,157	6,378	7,220	8,189	9,323	1,134	13.8
Japan	441	461	482	503	540	36	7.2
China	1,489	1,896	2,470	2,925	3,365	440	15.0
Italy	1,933	2,150	2,401	2,640	2,927	287	10.9
France	2,014	2,260	2,614	2,723	2,935	212	7.8
Netherlands	1,714	1,876	2,023	2,079	2,044	-34	-1.7
Australia	1,847	1,980	2,212	2,575	2,523	-52	-2.0
Thailand	2,155	1,914	2,121	2,116	2,291	176	8.3
Korea	230	254	266	296	330	34	11.5
All other	22,245	23,468	26,114	28,837	31,809	2,972	10.3
Total	52,599	55,591	60,899	67,012	73,050	6,037	9.0
EU-15	10,316	11,187	12,506	13,428	14,402	974	7.3
EU-25	10,637	11,569	12,912	13,841	14,791	950	6.9
OPEC	1,147	1,187	1,345	1,532	1,759	227	14.8
Latin America	15,441	16,101	18,041	20,092	22,876	2,784	13.9
CBERA	3,218	3,294	3,531	3,669	4,106	437	11.9
Asia	8,303	8,818	10,164	11,369	12,421	1,052	9.3
Sub-Saharan Africa	836	912	1,138	1,149	1,334	185	16.1
Central and Eastern Europe	329	391	428	494	479	-15	-3.1

See footnote(s) at end of table.

Table AG-1—Continued

Agricultural products: U.S. exports of domestic merchandise, imports for consumption, and merchandise trade balance, by selected countries and country groups, 2001–2005¹

Item	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	Change, 2005 from 2004	
						Absolute	Percent
Million dollars							
U.S. merchandise trade balance:							
Canada	-3,679	-3,833	-3,170	-4,019	-3,811	208	5.2
Mexico	1,488	1,155	956	805	355	-450	-55.9
Japan	10,901	9,955	10,362	9,583	9,301	-283	-3.0
China	612	232	2,659	2,954	2,283	-671	-22.7
Italy	-1,214	-1,484	-1,728	-1,942	-2,150	-207	-10.7
France	-1,565	-1,782	-2,109	-2,203	-2,361	-159	-7.2
Netherlands	-294	-614	-808	-859	-785	74	8.6
Australia	-1,468	-1,573	-1,543	-2,095	-1,964	131	6.3
Thailand	-1,549	-1,280	-1,420	-1,397	-1,604	-207	-14.8
Korea	2,855	2,831	3,041	2,567	2,316	-251	-9.8
All other	1,425	-853	-2,433	-3,498	-5,931	-2,433	-69.5
Total	7,511	2,754	3,807	-104	-4,352	-4,248	-4,070.6
EU-15	-3,027	-4,224	-5,225	-5,909	-6,787	-878	-14.9
EU-25	-2,994	-4,375	-5,392	-6,025	-6,844	-819	-13.6
OPEC	1,732	1,471	1,588	1,583	1,576	-7	-0.5
Latin America	-3,322	-3,968	-4,989	-5,843	-7,718	-1,876	-32.1
CBERA	-530	-664	-843	-765	-948	-184	-24.0
Asia	15,610	13,818	16,320	14,666	13,173	-1,493	-10.2
Sub-Saharan Africa	-179	21	-38	259	175	-84	-32.5
Central and Eastern Europe	-65	-164	-197	-132	-77	55	41.9

¹Import values are based on customs value; export values are based on f.a.s. value, U.S. port of export.

Note.—Calculations based on unrounded data. The countries shown are those with the largest total U.S. trade (U.S. imports plus exports) in these products in 2005.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table AG-2
Leading changes in U.S. exports and imports of agricultural products, 2001-2005

USITC code and industry/commodity group	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	Change, 2005 from 2004						
						Absolute	Percent					
<i>Million dollars</i>												
U.S. EXPORTS:												
Increases:												
Edible nuts (AG020)	1,309	1,542	1,785	2,242	2,925	682	30.4					
Poultry (AG005)	2,376	1,817	2,022	2,280	2,795	514	22.6					
Cattle and beef (AG002)	3,335	2,952	3,501	605	1,041	435	71.9					
Swine and pork (AG003)	1,364	1,286	1,330	1,866	2,246	380	20.4					
Decreases:												
Cereals (AG030)	9,397	9,929	10,429	12,683	11,096	-1,587	-12.5					
Oilseeds (AG032)	5,642	5,790	8,153	6,911	6,527	-384	-5.6					
Cotton, not carded or combed (AG049)	2,164	2,015	3,203	4,222	3,920	-302	-7.2					
All other	34,522	33,014	34,283	36,098	38,148	2,051	5.7					
TOTAL	60,109	58,345	64,706	66,908	68,698	1,790	2.7					
U.S. IMPORTS:												
Increases:												
Coffee and tea (AG028)	1,915	1,942	2,228	2,560	3,309	750	29.3					
Cattle and beef (AG002)	4,062	4,038	3,302	3,909	4,410	501	12.8					
Fresh or frozen fish (AG006)	2,958	3,158	3,354	3,520	3,963	443	12.6					
Distilled spirits (AG042)	2,848	3,111	3,453	3,734	4,106	372	10.0					
Wine and certain other fermented beverages (AG041)	2,316	2,740	3,307	3,445	3,797	351	10.2					
Sugar and other sweeteners (AG012)	843	961	1,035	979	1,323	345	35.2					
Malt beverages (AG040)	2,333	2,566	2,664	2,752	3,081	329	11.9					
All other	35,325	37,075	41,556	46,114	49,061	2,947	6.4					
TOTAL	52,599	55,591	60,899	67,012	73,050	6,037	9.0					

¹Import values are based on customs value; export values are based on f.a.s. value, U.S. port of export.

Note.—Calculations based on unrounded data.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

percent to 45 million metric tons (MMT), and corn prices (unit value) declined by 13 percent to \$105 per metric ton. Similarly, the volume of U.S. wheat exports fell by 14 percent to 27 MMT, and wheat prices declined by 2 percent to \$181 per metric ton. Higher foreign production and exports of corn, other feed grains, and wheat pressured U.S. exports. Moreover, shipping delays through U.S. Gulf ports because of the hurricane damage may have hindered the movement of some U.S. grain exports in the fourth quarter.

The second-largest shift in U.S. exports in 2005 occurred for edible nuts. These exports increased by \$682 million (30 percent) over 2004. About two-thirds of the \$2.9 billion in U.S. edible nut exports in 2005 consisted of almonds. The volume of shelled almonds (the principal almond product traded) dropped slightly by 6 percent, but a 44 percent rise in its export unit value to \$6.21 per kilogram resulted in a \$470 million increase in U.S. almond exports. Strong foreign and domestic demand (owing to the attractiveness of almonds as a health food), coupled with slightly lower domestic production in crop year 2004/05, lifted almond prices.²

U.S. imports

U.S. imports of agricultural products rose by \$6.0 billion (9 percent) to \$73.1 billion in 2005. Canada and the EU were the two leading U.S. suppliers of agricultural products, with U.S. imports from the two countries rising, respectively, by \$0.8 billion (6 percent) to \$15.0 billion and \$1.0 billion (7 percent) to \$14.8 billion. Mexico was the third-leading U.S. supplier, and its shipments of these products to the United States increased \$1.1 billion (14 percent) to \$9.3 billion in 2005. Over the past 5 years, exports from China, the fourth-leading U.S. supplier, rose by 126 percent (\$1.9 billion).

The largest shift in U.S. imports of agricultural products in 2005 occurred for coffee and tea which rose by \$750 million (30 percent), generally reflecting a 49 percent increase in the world price of coffee from \$0.68 to \$1.01 per pound in 2005.³ World coffee prices spiked in marketing year 2005/06 as production, ending stocks, and exports from major coffee suppliers (mainly Brazil and Vietnam) were the lowest in 4 years, according to USDA.⁴

The second-largest shift in 2005 was in cattle and beef imports, which rose by \$501 million (13 percent) to \$4.4 billion; U.S. imports of live cattle from Canada rose by \$524 million in 2005. The U.S. Ninth District Court of Appeals on July 14, 2005 lifted the preliminary injunction that had blocked U.S. imports of Canadian cattle since 2004 because of the threat of the BSE cattle disease.⁵

² USDA, ERS, *Fruit and Tree Nuts Situation and Outlook*, 3.

³ Spot price at New York of Brazilian Arabica coffee. USDA, FAS, *Tropical Products: World Markets and Trade*.

⁴ USDA, FAS, "World Coffee Production and Trade," *Tropical Products: World Markets and Trade*.

⁵ USDA, ERS, *Livestock, Dairy, and Poultry Outlook*, 3. The BSE disease was discovered among several Canadian cattle in 2004, initiating a temporary ban on U.S. imports of live cattle. USDA later deemed that Canadian cattle were safe to be imported, but imports were blocked by a temporary restraining court order obtained by a U.S. cattle ranchers group.

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Table AG-3
Agricultural products : U.S. trade for industry/commodity groups and subgroups, 2001-2005^w

USITC code ²	Industry/commodity group	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	Change, 2005 from 2004	
							Absolute	Percent
				<i>Million dollars</i>				
AG001	Certain miscellaneous animals and meats:							
	Exports	1,631	1,460	1,778	1,460	1,821	361	24.7
	Imports	1,509	1,510	1,683	1,972	2,128	156	7.9
	Trade balance	122	-50	96	-512	-307	205	40.0
AG002	Cattle and beef:							
	Exports	3,335	2,952	3,501	605	1,041	435	71.9
	Imports	4,062	4,038	3,302	3,909	4,410	501	12.8
	Trade balance	-727	-1,086	200	-3,304	-3,369	-66	-2.0
AG003	Swine and pork:							
	Exports	1,364	1,286	1,330	1,866	2,246	380	20.4
	Imports	1,129	1,026	1,143	1,335	1,314	-21	-1.6
	Trade balance	235	260	187	531	931	401	75.5
AG004	Sheep and meat of sheep:							
	Exports	25	26	17	14	17	3	21.1
	Imports	238	275	339	400	462	63	15.7
	Trade balance	-213	-249	-321	-386	-446	-60	-15.5
AG005	Poultry:							
	Exports	2,376	1,817	2,022	2,280	2,795	514	22.6
	Imports	97	111	126	169	169	1	0.4
	Trade balance	2,279	1,705	1,896	2,112	2,625	514	24.3
AG006	Fresh or frozen fish:							
	Exports	2,016	1,947	2,008	2,357	2,602	244	10.4
	Imports	2,958	3,158	3,354	3,520	3,963	443	12.6
	Trade balance	-943	-1,211	-1,346	-1,162	-1,361	-199	-17.1
AG007	Canned fish:							
	Exports	202	181	185	214	223	9	4.3
	Imports	568	664	777	843	889	46	5.4
	Trade balance	-367	-482	-592	-629	-666	-36	-5.8
AG008	Cured and other fish:							
	Exports	193	159	161	164	170	6	3.8
	Imports	298	300	307	333	371	39	11.7
	Trade balance	-104	-141	-146	-168	-201	-33	-19.3
AG009	Shellfish:							
	Exports	708	737	761	798	883	85	10.7
	Imports	5,908	5,910	6,492	6,472	6,696	224	3.5
	Trade balance	-5,200	-5,172	-5,731	-5,674	-5,813	-139	-2.5

See footnote(s) at end of table.

Table AG-3--Continued
Agricultural products : U.S. trade for industry/commodity groups and subgroups, 2001-2005¹

USITC code ²	Industry/commodity group	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	Change, 2005 from 2004	
							Absolute	Percent
Million dollars								
AG010	Dairy produce:							
	Exports	723	618	679	1,066	1,195	129	12.1
	Imports	1,574	1,488	1,654	1,911	2,102	191	10.0
	Trade balance	-851	-870	-976	-845	-907	-62	-7.3
AG011	Eggs:							
	Exports	162	155	164	196	227	31	16.0
	Imports	20	28	22	33	21	-11	-33.9
	Trade balance	142	127	142	163	205	42	25.9
AG012	Sugar and other sweeteners:							
	Exports	391	365	391	435	538	103	23.6
	Imports	843	961	1,035	979	1,323	345	35.2
	Trade balance	-451	-596	-645	-543	-785	-242	-44.5
AG012A	Sugar:							
	Exports	90	74	61	86	122	35	40.7
	Imports	547	569	592	585	908	323	55.1
	Trade balance	-457	-495	-531	-499	-786	-287	-57.6
AG012B	High fructose corn sweetener:							
	Exports	83	63	76	69	78	10	14.2
	Imports	39	34	42	43	41	-2	-4.7
	Trade balance	44	29	34	25	37	12	46.5
AG013	Animal feeds:							
	Exports	4,508	4,189	4,207	4,160	4,535	375	9.0
	Imports	626	670	705	873	789	-83	-9.5
	Trade balance	3,881	3,518	3,502	3,288	3,746	458	13.9
AG014	Live plants:							
	Exports	116	113	128	148	170	22	15.0
	Imports	495	503	539	569	558	-11	-1.9
	Trade balance	-379	-389	-411	-421	-388	33	7.8
AG015	Seeds:							
	Exports	768	892	859	1,066	940	-126	-11.9
	Imports	436	431	452	460	525	65	14.2
	Trade balance	332	461	407	606	415	-192	-31.6
AG016	Cut flowers:							
	Exports	39	36	33	27	25	-2	-6.7
	Imports	565	541	611	706	709	4	0.5
	Trade balance	-526	-505	-578	-679	-684	-5	-0.8

See footnote(s) at end of table.

Table AG-3--Continued
Agricultural products : U.S. trade for industry/commodity groups and subgroups, 2001-2005¹

USITC code ²	Industry/commodity group	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	Change, 2005 from 2004	
							Absolute	Percent
				<i>Million dollars</i>				
AG017	Miscellaneous vegetable substances:							
	Exports	505	476	510	558	554	-4	-0.7
	Imports	794	760	880	921	1,038	117	12.7
	Trade balance	-288	-284	-369	-363	-484	-121	-33.4
AG018	Fresh, chilled, or frozen vegetables:							
	Exports	1,304	1,353	1,408	1,449	1,621	172	11.9
	Imports	2,628	2,758	3,250	3,650	3,871	221	6.1
	Trade balance	-1,324	-1,405	-1,842	-2,201	-2,250	-49	-2.2
AG019	Prepared or preserved vegetables, mushrooms, and olives:							
	Exports	1,387	1,365	1,326	1,417	1,548	131	9.2
	Imports	1,493	1,574	1,779	2,044	2,147	103	5.1
	Trade balance	-106	-209	-453	-626	-599	27	4.4
AG020	Edible nuts:							
	Exports	1,309	1,542	1,785	2,242	2,925	682	30.4
	Imports	670	701	775	1,079	1,121	42	3.9
	Trade balance	639	841	1,010	1,163	1,804	641	55.1
AG021	Tropical fruit:							
	Exports	49	46	54	63	71	9	13.9
	Imports	1,616	1,705	1,754	1,772	2,035	263	14.9
	Trade balance	-1,567	-1,659	-1,700	-1,709	-1,964	-255	-14.9
AG022	Citrus fruit:							
	Exports	613	636	679	691	664	-27	-3.9
	Imports	308	325	437	444	519	75	17.0
	Trade balance	305	311	242	248	145	-103	-41.4
AG023	Deciduous fruit:							
	Exports	832	788	810	813	995	182	22.4
	Imports	270	294	306	358	324	-34	-9.4
	Trade balance	562	494	504	455	670	216	47.5
AG024	Other fresh fruit:							
	Exports	674	708	775	854	1,021	167	19.6
	Imports	1,065	1,183	1,200	1,396	1,684	289	20.7
	Trade balance	-392	-476	-425	-542	-663	-121	-22.4

See footnote(s) at end of table.

Table AG-3--Continued
Agricultural products : U.S. trade for industry/commodity groups and subgroups, 2001-2005¹

USITC code ²	Industry/commodity group	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	Change, 2005 from 2004	
							Absolute	Percent
				<i>Million dollars</i>				
AG025	Dried fruit other than tropical:							
	Exports	349	338	366	394	382	-12	-3.0
	Imports	63	90	133	142	150	7	5.2
	Trade balance	285	248	234	251	232	-19	-7.7
AG026	Frozen fruit:							
	Exports	80	80	81	84	90	6	7.1
	Imports	117	152	202	225	286	61	27.1
	Trade balance	-37	-72	-122	-141	-196	-55	-39.0
AG027	Prepared or preserved fruit:							
	Exports	195	184	203	237	235	-2	-0.7
	Imports	559	622	688	768	858	90	11.7
	Trade balance	-364	-437	-485	-531	-623	-92	-17.3
AG028	Coffee and tea:							
	Exports	314	297	348	349	450	102	29.2
	Imports	1,915	1,942	2,228	2,560	3,309	750	29.3
	Trade balance	-1,601	-1,645	-1,880	-2,211	-2,859	-648	-29.3
AG029	Spices:							
	Exports	76	70	76	82	80	-3	-3.4
	Imports	517	549	682	625	503	-122	-19.5
	Trade balance	-441	-480	-606	-543	-423	119	22.0
AG030	Cereals:							
	Exports	9,397	9,929	10,429	12,683	11,096	-1,587	-12.5
	Imports	761	735	646	699	657	-42	-6.0
	Trade balance	8,636	9,194	9,784	11,984	10,439	-1,545	-12.9
AG031	Milled grains, malts, and starches:							
	Exports	446	594	599	610	668	58	9.4
	Imports	305	379	441	518	490	-28	-5.3
	Trade balance	142	215	159	92	177	85	92.8
AG032	Oilseeds:							
	Exports	5,642	5,790	8,153	6,911	6,527	-384	-5.6
	Imports	203	191	208	335	335	1	0.2
	Trade balance	5,439	5,599	7,945	6,576	6,192	-384	-5.8
AG033	Animal or vegetable fats and oils:							
	Exports	1,405	1,917	1,986	1,965	1,808	-157	-8.0
	Imports	1,128	1,285	1,491	2,193	2,294	101	4.6
	Trade balance	277	632	495	-228	-486	-258	-113.3

See footnote(s) at end of table.

Table AG-3--Continued
Agricultural products : U.S. trade for industry/commodity groups and subgroups, 2001-2005¹

USITC code ²	Industry/commodity group	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	Change, 2005 from 2004	
							Absolute	Percent
Million dollars								
AG034	Pasta, cereals, and other bakery goods:							
	Exports	1,153	1,184	1,287	1,381	1,575	194	14.0
	Imports	1,902	2,191	2,501	2,719	3,016	297	10.9
	Trade balance	-748	-1,008	-1,214	-1,338	-1,442	-103	-7.7
AG035	Sauces, condiments, and soups:							
	Exports	737	761	813	842	869	28	3.3
	Imports	576	670	663	743	790	47	6.3
	Trade balance	161	91	150	99	80	-19	-19.5
AG036	Infant formulas, malt extracts, and other edible preparations:							
	Exports	2,729	2,582	2,546	2,868	3,149	281	9.8
	Imports	659	795	920	1,211	1,345	134	11.1
	Trade balance	2,070	1,787	1,626	1,657	1,804	147	8.9
AG037	Cocoa, chocolate, and confectionery:							
	Exports	997	817	914	946	991	45	4.8
	Imports	2,301	2,662	3,535	3,627	3,927	300	8.3
	Trade balance	-1,304	-1,846	-2,621	-2,681	-2,936	-255	-9.5
AG038	Fruit and vegetable juices:							
	Exports	665	682	674	660	731	71	10.8
	Imports	661	675	793	835	1,029	193	23.1
	Trade balance	5	7	-119	-176	-298	-122	-69.5
AG039	Nonalcoholic beverages, excluding fruit and vegetable juices:							
	Exports	312	334	397	407	478	72	17.7
	Imports	745	823	966	1,158	1,329	171	14.7
	Trade balance	-434	-489	-569	-752	-851	-99	-13.2
AG040	Malt beverages:							
	Exports	191	171	172	164	201	37	22.4
	Imports	2,333	2,566	2,664	2,752	3,081	329	11.9
	Trade balance	-2,142	-2,395	-2,492	-2,588	-2,879	-292	-11.3
AG041	Wine and certain other fermented beverages:							
	Exports	531	541	634	793	658	-135	-17.0
	Imports	2,316	2,740	3,307	3,445	3,797	351	10.2
	Trade balance	-1,785	-2,199	-2,673	-2,652	-3,139	-487	-18.3

See footnote(s) at end of table.

Table AG-3--Continued
Agricultural products : U.S. trade for industry/commodity groups and subgroups, 2001-2005¹

USITC code ²	Industry/commodity group	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	Change, 2005 from 2004	
							Absolute	Percent
				<i>Million dollars</i>				
AG042	Distilled spirits:							
	Exports	534	555	592	727	763	36	4.9
	Imports	2,848	3,111	3,453	3,734	4,106	372	10.0
	Trade balance	-2,313	-2,556	-2,861	-3,007	-3,343	-337	-11.2
AG043	Unmanufactured tobacco:							
	Exports	1,268	1,050	1,035	1,044	983	-61	-5.9
	Imports	680	716	757	702	652	-51	-7.2
	Trade balance	588	334	278	342	332	-10	-3.0
AG044	Cigars and certain other manufactured tobacco:							
	Exports	616	485	442	272	98	-173	-63.7
	Imports	285	299	307	333	346	13	4.0
	Trade balance	331	185	135	-62	-248	-186	-302.9
AG045	Cigarettes:							
	Exports	2,118	1,463	1,403	1,294	1,200	-94	-7.3
	Imports	189	230	234	231	194	-37	-16.0
	Trade balance	1,930	1,234	1,169	1,063	1,006	-57	-5.4
AG046	Hides, skins, and leather:							
	Exports	2,650	2,390	2,492	2,730	2,580	-149	-5.5
	Imports	1,032	935	817	886	896	11	1.2
	Trade balance	1,617	1,456	1,675	1,844	1,684	-160	-8.7
AG047	Furskins:							
	Exports	173	173	158	191	195	4	2.1
	Imports	96	87	87	106	97	-9	-8.8
	Trade balance	77	85	70	85	98	13	15.5
AG048	Wool and other animal hair:							
	Exports	11	26	29	27	34	7	27.9
	Imports	57	42	38	45	41	-4	-9.5
	Trade balance	-46	-16	-10	-18	-7	12	63.7
AG049	Cotton, not carded or combed:							
	Exports	2,164	2,015	3,203	4,222	3,920	-302	-7.2
	Imports	4	20	26	16	14	-2	-11.1
	Trade balance	2,160	1,995	3,177	4,206	3,906	-300	-7.1

See footnote(s) at end of table.

Table AG-3--Continued

Agricultural products : U.S. trade for industry/commodity groups and subgroups, 2001-2005¹

USITC code ²	Industry/commodity group	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	Change, 2005 from 2004	
							Absolute	Percent
				Million dollars				
AG050	Ethyl alcohol for nonbeverage purposes:							
	Exports	125	71	103	81	109	28	34.5
	Imports	178	170	191	259	337	77	29.9
	Trade balance	-53	-99	-88	-179	-228	-50	-27.8

¹Import values are based on customs value; export values are based on f.a.s. value, U.S. port of export.²This coding system is used by the U.S. International Trade Commission to identify major groupings and subgroupings of HTS import and export items for trade monitoring purposes

Note.—Calculations based on unrounded data.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table AG-4

Agricultural products sector: Profile of U.S. industry and market, by industry/commodity groups and subgroups, 2001–2005

USITC code	Industry/commodity group	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	Percent change, 2005 from 2004
AG002	Cattle and beef:						
	Number of establishments	1,053,284	1,037,570	1,014,549	990,373	985,633	-0.5
	Employees (thousands)	1,127.0	1,109.0	1,092.0	1,070.0	1,052.0	-1.7
	Capacity utilization (percent)	(¹)					
	U.S. production (million dollars)	50,152	48,762	58,485	53,727	56,161	4.5
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	3,335	2,952	3,501	605	1,041	71.9
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	4,062	4,038	3,302	3,909	4,410	12.8
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	50,879	49,848	58,285	57,031	59,530	4.4
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-727	-1,086	200	-3,304	-3,369	-2.0
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	8.0	8.1	5.7	6.9	7.4	7.2
	Ratio of exports to production (percent)	6.6	6.1	6.0	1.1	1.9	72.7
AG003	Swine and pork:						
	Number of establishments	83,920	76,933	74,382	72,403	70,199	-3.0
	Employees (thousands)	199.0	202.0	207.0	205.0	200.0	-2.4
	Capacity utilization (percent)	(¹)					
	U.S. production (million dollars)	22,545	19,802	21,422	26,128	25,836	-1.1
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	1,364	1,286	1,330	1,866	2,246	20.4
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	1,129	1,026	1,143	1,335	1,314	(²)
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	22,310	19,542	21,235	25,597	24,905	-2.7
	Trade balance (million dollars)	235	260	187	531	931	75.5
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.2	5.3	1.9
AG004	Sheep and meat of sheep:						
	Number of establishments	68,600	68,150	67,720	67,660	68,776	1.6
	Employees (thousands)	66.0	65.0	64.0	68.0	69.0	1.5
	Capacity utilization (percent)	(¹)					
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	341	337	377	374	402	7.5
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	25	26	17	14	17	21.1
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	238	275	339	400	462	15.7
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	554	586	698	760	848	11.6
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-213	-249	-321	-386	-446	-15.5
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	42.9	47.0	48.5	52.6	54.6	3.8
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	7.2	7.8	4.6	3.7	4.2	13.5

See footnote(s) at end of table.

Table AG-4—Continued

Agricultural products sector: Profile of U.S. industry and market, by industry/commodity groups and subgroups, 2001–2005

USITC code	Industry/commodity group	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	Percent change, 2005 from 2004
AG005	Poultry:						
	Number of establishments	417	415	410	408	407	-0.2
	Employees (thousands)	170.0	170.0	168.0	167.0	166.0	-0.6
	Capacity utilization (percent)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
	U.S. production (million dollars)	17,600	17,700	17,900	18,000	18,100	905.6
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	2,376	1,817	2,022	2,280	2,795	22.6
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	97	111	126	169	169	(²)
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	15,321	15,995	16,004	-312	15,475	-5,067.4
	Trade balance (million dollars)	2,279	1,705	1,896	2,112	2,625	24.3
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	0.6	0.7	0.8	-54.2	1.1	1,000.0
	Ratio of exports to production (percent)	13.5	10.3	11.3	⁴ 126.7	15.4	-87.8
AG006	Fresh or frozen fish:						
	Number of establishments	1,380	1,400	1,400	1,420	1,350	-4.9
	Employees (thousands)	39.0	40.0	40.0	41.0	37.0	-9.8
	Capacity utilization (percent)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	6,257	5,560	5,600	5,650	5,100	-9.7
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	2,016	1,947	2,008	2,357	2,602	10.4
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	2,958	3,158	3,354	3,520	3,963	12.6
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	7,200	6,771	6,946	6,812	6,461	-5.2
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-943	-1,211	-1,346	-1,162	-1,361	-17.1
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	41.1	46.6	48.3	51.7	61.3	18.6
AG007	Canned fish:						
	Number of establishments	30	30	30	29	26	-10.3
	Employees (thousands)	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.0	-20.0
	Capacity utilization (percent)	75	75	80	80	80	0.0
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	969	1,016	1,200	1,150	1,100	-4.3
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	202	181	185	214	223	4.3
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	568	664	777	843	889	5.4
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	1,336	1,498	1,792	1,779	1,766	-0.8
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-367	-482	-592	-629	-666	-5.8
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	42.5	44.3	43.3	47.4	50.3	6.1
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	20.8	17.8	15.4	18.6	20.3	9.1

See footnote(s) at end of table.

Table AG-4—Continued

Agricultural products sector: Profile of U.S. industry and market, by industry/commodity groups and subgroups, 2001–2005

USITC code	Industry/commodity group	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	Percent change, 2005 from 2004
AG008	Cured and other fish:						
	Number of establishments	120	120	120	120	120	0.0
	Employees (thousands)	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	0.0
	Capacity utilization (percent)	(³)					
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	184	143	150	150	150	0.0
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	193	159	161	164	170	3.8
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	298	300	307	333	371	11.7
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	288	284	296	318	351	10.2
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-104	-141	-146	-168	-201	-19.3
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	⁴ 103.2	⁴ 105.7	⁴ 103.6	⁴ 104.5	⁴ 105.8	1.2
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	⁴ 105.1	⁴ 111.3	⁴ 107.1	⁴ 109.5	⁴ 113.6	3.7
AG009	Shellfish:						
	Number of establishments	715	690	690	670	650	-3.0
	Employees (thousands)	60.0	56.0	56.0	54.0	50.0	-7.4
	Capacity utilization (percent)	(¹)					
	U.S. production (million dollars)	1,853	1,839	1,750	1,700	1,600	-5.9
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	708	737	761	798	883	10.7
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	5,908	5,910	6,492	6,472	6,696	3.5
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	7,053	7,011	7,481	7,374	7,413	0.5
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-5,200	-5,172	-5,731	-5,674	-5,813	-2.5
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	83.8	84.3	86.8	87.8	90.3	2.8
	Ratio of exports to production (percent)	38.2	40.1	43.5	46.9	55.2	17.7
AG010	Dairy produce:						
	Number of establishments	124,000	122,000	121,000	120,000	190,000	58.3
	Employees (thousands)	600.0	590.0	580.0	575.0	570.0	-0.9
	Capacity utilization (percent)	(³)					
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	66,000	67,000	69,000	69,500	7,000	-89.9
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	723	618	679	1,066	1,195	12.1
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	1,574	1,488	1,654	1,911	2,102	10.0
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	66,851	67,870	69,976	70,345	7,907	-88.8
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-851	-870	-976	-845	-907	-7.3
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	2.4	2.2	2.4	2.7	26.6	885.2
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.5	17.1	1,040.0

See footnote(s) at end of table.

Table AG-4—Continued

Agricultural products sector: Profile of U.S. industry and market, by industry/commodity groups and subgroups, 2001–2005

USITC code	Industry/commodity group	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	Percent change, 2005 from 2004
AG011	Eggs:						
	Number of establishments	64	64	62	60	60	0.0
	Employees (thousands)	8.0	8.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	0.0
	Capacity utilization (percent)	(³)					
	U.S. production (million dollars)	6,850	6,900	6,950	7,000	7,000	0.0
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	162	155	164	196	227	16.0
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	20	28	22	33	21	(²)
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	6,708	6,773	6,808	6,837	6,795	-0.6
	Trade balance (million dollars)	142	127	142	163	205	25.9
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	-40.0
	Ratio of exports to production (percent)	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.8	3.2	14.3
AG012A	Sugar:						
	Number of establishments	70	70	70	87	87	0.0
	Employees (thousands)	17.0	17.0	15.0	15.0	14.0	-6.7
	Capacity utilization (percent)	92	92	92	93	93	0.0
	U.S. production (million dollars)	3,583	3,600	3,498	3,421	3,182	-7.0
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	90	74	61	86	122	40.7
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	547	569	592	585	908	55.1
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	4,040	4,095	4,029	3,920	3,968	1.2
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-457	-495	-531	-499	-786	-57.6
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	13.6	13.9	14.7	14.9	22.9	53.7
	Ratio of exports to production (percent)	2.5	2.1	1.7	2.5	3.8	52.0
AG012B	High fructose corn sweetener:						
	Number of establishments	22	22	30	22	22	0.0
	Employees (thousands)	11.0	11.0	9.0	4.0	4.0	0.0
	Capacity utilization (percent)	80	80	80	95	95	0.0
	U.S. production (million dollars)	3,055	3,200	3,000	3,394	3,559	4.9
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	83	63	76	69	78	14.2
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	39	34	42	43	41	(²)
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	3,011	3,171	2,966	3,369	3,522	4.5
	Trade balance (million dollars)	44	29	34	25	37	46.5
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.2	-7.7
	Ratio of exports to production (percent)	2.7	2.0	2.5	2.0	2.2	10.0

See footnote(s) at end of table.

Table AG-4—Continued

Agricultural products sector: Profile of U.S. industry and market, by industry/commodity groups and subgroups, 2001–2005

USITC code	Industry/commodity group	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	Percent change, 2005 from 2004
AG013	Animal feeds:						
	Number of establishments	1,700	1,800	1,800	1,800	1,800	0.0
	Employees (thousands)	46.0	46.0	46.0	46.0	46.0	0.0
	Capacity utilization (percent)	69	73	71	71	75	5.6
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	28,000	28,000	29,000	30,000	30,000	0.0
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	4,508	4,189	4,207	4,160	4,535	9.0
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	626	670	705	873	789	(²)
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	24,119	24,482	25,498	26,712	26,254	-1.7
	Trade balance (million dollars)	3,881	3,518	3,502	3,288	3,746	13.9
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	2.6	2.7	2.8	3.3	3.0	-9.1
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	16.1	15.0	14.5	13.9	15.1	8.6
AG014	Live plants:						
	Number of establishments	30,000	30,000	29,500	29,500	29,500	0.0
	Employees (thousands)	140.0	140.0	145.0	145.0	146.0	0.7
	Capacity utilization (percent)	(¹)					
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	13,440	13,571	13,840	13,950	14,215	1.9
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	116	113	128	148	170	15.0
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	495	503	539	569	558	(²)
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	13,819	13,960	14,251	14,371	14,603	1.6
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-379	-389	-411	-421	-388	7.8
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	3.6	3.6	3.8	4.0	3.8	-5.0
AG015	Seeds:						
	Number of establishments	12,500	12,500	12,500	12,500	12,500	0.0
	Employees (thousands)	(³)					
	Capacity utilization (percent)	(¹)					
	U.S. production (million dollars)	(³)					
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	768	892	859	1,066	940	-11.9
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	436	431	452	460	525	14.2
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	(³)					
	Trade balance (million dollars)	332	461	407	606	415	-31.6
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	(³)					
	Ratio of exports to production (percent)	(³)					

See footnote(s) at end of table.

Table AG-4—Continued

Agricultural products sector: Profile of U.S. industry and market, by industry/commodity groups and subgroups, 2001–2005

USITC code	Industry/commodity group	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	Percent change, 2005 from 2004
AG016	Cut flowers:						
	Number of establishments	1,800	1,800	1,600	1,400	1,400	0.0
	Employees (thousands)	26.0	26.0	25.0	24.0	24.0	0.0
	Capacity utilization (percent)	(¹)					
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	455	460	446	440	439	-0.2
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	39	36	33	27	25	-6.7
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	565	541	611	706	709	0.5
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	981	965	1,024	1,119	1,123	(²)
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-526	-505	-578	-679	-684	-0.8
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	57.6	56.1	59.7	63.1	63.1	0.0
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	8.7	7.9	7.5	6.1	5.7	-6.6
AG017	Miscellaneous vegetable substances:						
	Number of establishments	9,000	9,000	9,000	9,000	9,000	0.0
	Employees (thousands)	(³)					
	Capacity utilization (percent)	(¹)					
	U.S. production (million dollars)	900	900	900	900	900	0.0
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	505	476	510	558	554	-0.7
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	794	760	880	921	1,038	12.7
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	1,188	1,184	1,269	1,263	1,384	9.6
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-288	-284	-369	-363	-484	-33.4
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	66.8	64.2	69.3	72.9	75.0	2.9
	Ratio of exports to production (percent)	56.1	52.9	56.7	62.0	61.6	-0.6
AG018	Fresh, chilled, or frozen vegetables:						
	Number of establishments	30,100	29,500	29,450	29,000	29,200	0.7
	Employees (thousands)	40.0	39.0	39.0	38.0	38.0	0.0
	Capacity utilization (percent)	(¹)					
	U.S. production (million dollars)	4,500	4,600	4,550	4,500	4,450	-1.1
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	1,304	1,353	1,408	1,449	1,621	11.9
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	2,628	2,758	3,250	3,650	3,871	6.1
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	5,824	6,005	6,392	6,701	6,700	0.0
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-1,324	-1,405	-1,842	-2,201	-2,250	-2.2
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	45.1	45.9	50.8	54.5	57.8	6.1
	Ratio of exports to production (percent)	29.0	29.4	30.9	32.2	36.4	13.0

See footnote(s) at end of table.

Table AG-4—Continued

Agricultural products sector: Profile of U.S. industry and market, by industry/commodity groups and subgroups, 2001–2005

USITC code	Industry/commodity group	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	Percent change, 2005 from 2004
AG019	Prepared or preserved vegetables, mushrooms, and olives:						
	Number of establishments	1,500	1,600	1,550	1,575	1,570	-0.3
	Employees (thousands)	4.0	5.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	0.0
	Capacity utilization (percent)	87	85	86	87	87	0.0
	U.S. production (million dollars)	8,200	8,300	8,350	8,400	8,550	1.8
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	1,387	1,365	1,326	1,417	1,548	9.2
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	1,493	1,574	1,779	2,044	2,147	5.1
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	8,306	8,509	8,803	9,026	9,149	1.4
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-106	-209	-453	-626	-599	4.4
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	18.0	18.5	20.2	22.6	23.5	4.0
	Ratio of exports to production (percent)	16.9	16.4	15.9	16.9	18.1	7.1
AG020	Edible nuts:						
	Number of establishments	37,000	37,000	37,000	37,500	37,550	(²)
	Employees (thousands)	380.0	380.0	380.0	382.0	383.0	(²)
	Capacity utilization (percent)	(¹)					
	U.S. production (million dollars)	2,606	2,513	2,989	4,281	4,594	7.3
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	1,309	1,542	1,785	2,242	2,925	30.4
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	670	701	775	1,079	1,121	3.9
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	1,967	1,672	1,979	3,118	2,790	-10.5
	Trade balance (million dollars)	639	841	1,010	1,163	1,804	55.1
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	34.1	41.9	39.2	34.6	40.2	16.2
	Ratio of exports to production (percent)	50.2	61.3	59.7	52.4	63.7	21.6
AG021	Tropical fruit:						
	Number of establishments	8,000	7,400	7,400	7,400	7,400	0.0
	Employees (thousands)	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	0.0
	Capacity utilization (percent)	(¹)					
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	500	560	560	544	420	-22.8
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	49	46	54	63	71	13.9
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	1,616	1,705	1,754	1,772	2,035	14.9
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	2,067	2,219	2,260	2,253	2,384	5.8
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-1,567	-1,659	-1,700	-1,709	-1,964	-14.9
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	78.2	76.8	77.6	78.6	85.4	8.7
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	9.8	8.2	9.7	11.5	17.0	47.8

See footnote(s) at end of table.

Table AG-4—Continued

Agricultural products sector: Profile of U.S. industry and market, by industry/commodity groups and subgroups, 2001–2005

USITC code	Industry/commodity group	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	Percent change, 2005 from 2004
AG022	Citrus fruit:						
	Number of establishments	18,212	17,727	17,727	17,727	17,000	-4.1
	Employees (thousands)	90.0	90.0	89.0	89.0	87.0	-2.2
	Capacity utilization (percent)	(¹)					
	U.S. production (million dollars)	2,262	2,605	2,297	2,352	2,389	1.6
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	613	636	679	691	664	-3.9
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	308	325	437	444	519	17.0
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	1,957	2,294	2,055	2,104	2,244	6.6
	Trade balance (million dollars)	305	311	242	248	145	-41.4
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	15.8	14.2	21.3	21.1	23.1	9.5
	Ratio of exports to production (percent)	27.1	24.4	29.6	29.4	27.8	-5.4
AG023	Deciduous fruit:						
	Number of establishments	74,000	67,000	67,000	67,000	67,000	0.0
	Employees (thousands)	150.0	135.0	135.0	135.0	135.0	0.0
	Capacity utilization (percent)	(¹)					
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	2,130	2,720	2,340	2,560	2,680	4.7
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	832	788	810	813	995	22.4
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	270	294	306	358	324	(²)
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	1,568	2,226	1,836	2,105	2,010	-4.6
	Trade balance (million dollars)	562	494	504	455	670	47.5
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	17.2	13.2	16.7	17.0	16.1	-5.3
AG024	Other fresh fruit:						
	Number of establishments	51,000	50,000	50,000	50,000	50,000	0.0
	Employees (thousands)	110.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0
	Capacity utilization (percent)	(¹)					
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	2,520	2,900	3,110	3,220	3,030	-5.9
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	674	708	775	854	1,021	19.6
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	1,065	1,183	1,200	1,396	1,684	20.7
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	2,912	3,376	3,535	3,762	3,693	-1.8
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-392	-476	-425	-542	-663	-22.4
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	36.6	35.1	34.0	37.1	45.6	22.9
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	26.7	24.4	24.9	26.5	33.7	27.2

See footnote(s) at end of table.

Table AG-4—Continued

Agricultural products sector: Profile of U.S. industry and market, by industry/commodity groups and subgroups, 2001–2005

USITC code	Industry/commodity group	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	Percent change, 2005 from 2004
AG025	Dried fruit other than tropical:						
	Number of establishments	40	40	40	40	40	0.0
	Employees (thousands)	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	0.0
	Capacity utilization (percent)	(³)					
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	800	960	870	950	1,030	8.4
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	349	338	366	394	382	-3.0
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	63	90	133	142	150	5.2
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	515	712	636	699	798	14.2
	Trade balance (million dollars)	285	248	234	251	232	-7.7
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	12.3	12.6	20.8	20.4	18.8	-7.8
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	43.6	35.2	42.1	41.5	37.1	-10.6
AG026	Frozen fruit:						
	Number of establishments	40	36	36	36	36	0.0
	Employees (thousands)	6.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	0.0
	Capacity utilization (percent)	(³)					
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	690	780	630	720	700	-2.8
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	80	80	81	84	90	7.1
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	117	152	202	225	286	27.1
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	727	852	752	861	896	4.1
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-37	-72	-122	-141	-196	-39.0
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	16.1	17.8	26.9	26.1	31.9	22.2
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	11.6	10.3	12.8	11.7	12.8	9.4
AG027	Prepared or preserved fruit:						
	Number of establishments	200	190	190	190	190	0.0
	Employees (thousands)	20.0	18.0	18.0	18.0	18.0	0.0
	Capacity utilization (percent)	(³)					
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	4,960	5,210	4,390	4,680	4,500	-3.8
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	195	184	203	237	235	-0.7
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	559	622	688	768	858	11.7
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	5,324	5,647	4,875	5,211	5,123	-1.7
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-364	-437	-485	-531	-623	-17.3
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	10.5	11.0	14.1	14.7	16.8	14.3
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	3.9	3.5	4.6	5.1	5.2	2.0

See footnote(s) at end of table.

Table AG-4—Continued

Agricultural products sector: Profile of U.S. industry and market, by industry/commodity groups and subgroups, 2001–2005

USITC code	Industry/commodity group	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	Percent change, 2005 from 2004
AG028	Coffee and tea:						
	Number of establishments	247	247	247	281	281	0.0
	Employees (thousands)	12.0	12.0	12.0	13.0	13.0	0.0
	Capacity utilization (percent)	(³)					
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	4,855	4,855	4,862	5,268	5,414	2.8
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	314	297	348	349	450	29.2
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	1,915	1,942	2,228	2,560	3,309	29.3
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	6,456	6,500	6,742	7,479	8,273	10.6
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-1,601	-1,645	-1,880	-2,211	-2,859	-29.3
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	29.7	29.9	33.0	34.2	40.0	17.0
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	6.5	6.1	7.1	6.6	8.3	25.8
AG029	Spices:						
	Number of establishments	274	274	274	308	308	0.0
	Employees (thousands)	13.0	13.0	13.0	16.0	16.0	0.0
	Capacity utilization (percent)	(³)					
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	1,836	1,731	1,731	2,051	2,229	8.7
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	76	70	76	82	80	-3.4
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	517	549	682	625	503	(²)
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	2,277	2,211	2,337	2,594	2,652	2.3
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-441	-480	-606	-543	-423	22.0
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	22.7	24.8	29.2	24.1	19.0	-21.2
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	4.1	4.0	4.4	4.0	3.6	-10.0
AG030	Cereals:						
	Number of establishments	324,000	324,000	324,000	324,000	324,000	0.0
	Employees (thousands)	(³)					
	Capacity utilization (percent)	(¹)					
	U.S. production (million dollars)	26,900	26,800	29,250	35,600	35,010	-1.7
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	9,397	9,929	10,429	12,683	11,096	-12.5
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	761	735	646	699	657	(²)
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	18,264	17,606	19,466	23,616	24,571	4.0
	Trade balance (million dollars)	8,636	9,194	9,784	11,984	10,439	-12.9
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	4.2	4.2	3.3	3.0	2.7	-10.0
	Ratio of exports to production (percent)	34.9	37.1	35.7	35.6	31.7	-11.0

See footnote(s) at end of table.

Table AG-4—Continued

Agricultural products sector: Profile of U.S. industry and market, by industry/commodity groups and subgroups, 2001–2005

USITC code	Industry/commodity group	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	Percent change, 2005 from 2004
AG031	Milled grains, malts, and starches:						
	Number of establishments	440	440	430	420	410	-2.4
	Employees (thousands)	17.0	17.0	17.0	17.0	16.0	-5.9
	Capacity utilization (percent)	77	79	79	79	79	0.0
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	9,300	9,100	9,000	8,800	9,000	2.3
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	446	594	599	610	668	9.4
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	305	379	441	518	490	(²)
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	9,158	8,885	8,841	8,708	8,823	1.3
	Trade balance (million dollars)	142	215	159	92	177	92.8
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	3.3	4.3	5.0	6.0	5.6	-6.7
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	4.8	6.5	6.7	6.9	7.4	7.2
AG032	Oilseeds:						
	Number of establishments	324,000	324,000	324,000	324,000	324,000	0.0
	Employees (thousands)	(³)					
	Capacity utilization (percent)	(¹)					
	U.S. production (million dollars)	13,600	13,800	16,400	19,200	19,300	0.5
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	5,642	5,790	8,153	6,911	6,527	-5.6
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	203	191	208	335	335	(²)
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	8,161	8,201	8,455	12,624	13,108	3.8
	Trade balance (million dollars)	5,439	5,599	7,945	6,576	6,192	-5.8
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.7	2.6	-3.7
AG033	Animal or vegetable fats and oils:						
	Number of establishments	570	570	570	570	570	0.0
	Employees (thousands)	34.0	32.0	32.0	32.0	32.0	0.0
	Capacity utilization (percent)	89	91	90	85	87	2.4
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	8,500	9,300	10,700	12,800	11,600	-9.4
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	1,405	1,917	1,986	1,965	1,808	-8.0
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	1,128	1,285	1,491	2,193	2,294	4.6
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	8,223	8,668	10,205	13,028	12,086	-7.2
	Trade balance (million dollars)	277	632	495	-228	-486	-113.3
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	13.7	14.8	14.6	16.8	19.0	13.1
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	16.5	20.6	18.6	15.4	15.6	1.3

See footnote(s) at end of table.

Table AG-4—Continued

Agricultural products sector: Profile of U.S. industry and market, by industry/commodity groups and subgroups, 2001–2005

USITC code	Industry/commodity group	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	Percent change, 2005 from 2004
AG034	Pasta, cereals, and other bakery goods:						
	Number of establishments	3,700	3,700	3,700	3,700	3,700	0.0
	Employees (thousands)	248.0	247.0	247.0	247.0	246.0	-0.4
	Capacity utilization (percent)	69	73	72	72	71	-1.4
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	49,500	50,300	51,000	52,000	53,000	1.9
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	1,153	1,184	1,287	1,381	1,575	14.0
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	1,902	2,191	2,501	2,719	3,016	10.9
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	50,248	51,308	52,214	53,338	54,442	2.1
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-748	-1,008	-1,214	-1,338	-1,442	-7.7
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	3.8	4.3	4.8	5.1	5.5	7.8
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.7	3.0	11.1
AG035	Sauces, condiments, and soups:						
	Number of establishments	255	530	520	510	510	0.0
	Employees (thousands)	33.0	32.0	32.0	32.0	31.0	-3.1
	Capacity utilization (percent)	64	67	67	67	70	4.5
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	13,100	13,200	13,300	13,400	13,500	0.7
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	737	761	813	842	869	3.3
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	576	670	663	743	790	6.3
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	12,939	13,109	13,150	13,301	13,420	0.9
	Trade balance (million dollars)	161	91	150	99	80	-19.5
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	4.5	5.1	5.0	5.6	5.9	5.4
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	5.6	5.8	6.1	6.3	6.4	1.6
AG036	Infant formulas, malt extracts, and other edible preparations:						
	Number of establishments	1,750	1,920	2,000	2,000	2,000	0.0
	Employees (thousands)	90.0	91.0	92.0	92.0	92.0	0.0
	Capacity utilization (percent)	71	73	74	74	76	2.7
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	22,000	23,000	24,000	24,000	24,400	1.7
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	2,729	2,582	2,546	2,868	3,149	9.8
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	659	795	920	1,211	1,345	11.1
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	19,930	21,213	22,374	22,343	22,596	1.1
	Trade balance (million dollars)	2,070	1,787	1,626	1,657	1,804	8.9
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	3.3	3.7	4.1	5.4	6.0	11.1
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	12.4	11.2	10.6	12.0	12.9	7.5

See footnote(s) at end of table.

Table AG-4—Continued

Agricultural products sector: Profile of U.S. industry and market, by industry/commodity groups and subgroups, 2001–2005

USITC code	Industry/commodity group	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	Percent change, 2005 from 2004
AG037	Cocoa, chocolate, and confectionery:						
	Number of establishments	1,300	1,350	1,300	1,752	1,752	0.0
	Employees (thousands)	90.0	90.0	68.0	65.0	56.0	-13.8
	Capacity utilization (percent)	87	87	87	69	67	-2.9
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	16,000	16,500	17,200	18,950	19,611	3.5
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	997	817	914	946	991	4.8
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	2,301	2,662	3,535	3,627	3,927	8.3
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	17,304	18,346	19,821	21,631	22,547	4.2
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-1,304	-1,846	-2,621	-2,681	-2,936	-9.5
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	13.3	14.5	17.8	16.8	17.4	3.6
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	6.2	4.9	5.3	5.0	5.1	2.0
AG038	Fruit and vegetable juices:						
	Number of establishments	92	90	89	86	84	-2.3
	Employees (thousands)	140.0	140.0	138.0	135.0	130.0	-3.7
	Capacity utilization (percent)	83	83	83	83	83	0.0
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	3,000	3,000	2,900	3,050	2,800	-8.2
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	665	682	674	660	731	10.8
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	661	675	793	835	1,029	23.1
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	2,995	2,993	3,019	3,226	3,098	-4.0
	Trade balance (million dollars)	5	7	-119	-176	-298	-69.5
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	22.1	22.5	26.3	25.9	33.2	28.2
AG039	Nonalcoholic beverages, excluding fruit and vegetable juices:						
	Number of establishments	3,200	3,200	3,200	3,200	3,100	-3.1
	Employees (thousands)	110.0	110.0	110.0	110.0	105.0	-4.5
	Capacity utilization (percent)	67	67	67	67	68	1.5
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	65,000	70,370	73,000	76,000	78,000	2.6
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	312	334	397	407	478	17.7
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	745	823	966	1,158	1,329	14.7
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	65,434	70,859	73,569	76,752	78,851	2.7
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-434	-489	-569	-752	-851	-13.2
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.7	13.3
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	20.0

See footnote(s) at end of table.

Table AG-4—Continued

Agricultural products sector: Profile of U.S. industry and market, by industry/commodity groups and subgroups, 2001–2005

USITC code	Industry/commodity group	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	Percent change, 2005 from 2004
AG040	Malt beverages:						
	Number of establishments	529	529	529	376	376	0.0
	Employees (thousands)	33.0	33.0	31.0	28.0	28.0	0.0
	Capacity utilization (percent)	80	80	80	78	78	0.0
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	16,925	16,925	16,925	17,601	20,236	15.0
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	191	171	172	164	201	22.4
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	2,333	2,566	2,664	2,752	3,081	11.9
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	19,067	19,320	19,417	20,189	23,115	14.5
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-2,142	-2,395	-2,492	-2,588	-2,879	-11.3
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	12.2	13.3	13.7	13.6	13.3	-2.2
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	11.1
AG041	Wine and certain other fermented beverages:						
	Number of establishments	2,646	2,646	2,646	1,189	1,184	-0.4
	Employees (thousands)	23.0	24.0	24.0	27.0	27.0	0.0
	Capacity utilization (percent)	82	82	82	63	70	11.1
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	7,854	7,854	8,100	9,399	9,498	1.1
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	531	541	634	793	658	-17.0
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	2,316	2,740	3,307	3,445	3,797	10.2
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	9,639	10,053	10,773	12,051	12,637	4.9
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-1,785	-2,199	-2,673	-2,652	-3,139	-18.3
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	24.0	27.3	30.7	28.6	30.0	4.9
AG042	Distilled spirits:						
	Number of establishments	57	57	57	82	82	0.0
	Employees (thousands)	8.0	8.0	8.0	6.0	6.0	0.0
	Capacity utilization (percent)	68	68	75	69	75	8.7
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	3,929	3,929	4,050	4,057	4,893	20.6
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	534	555	592	727	763	4.9
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	2,848	3,111	3,453	3,734	4,106	10.0
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	6,242	6,485	6,911	7,064	8,236	16.6
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-2,313	-2,556	-2,861	-3,007	-3,343	-11.2
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	45.6	48.0	50.0	52.9	49.9	-5.7
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	13.6	14.1	14.6	17.9	15.6	-12.8

See footnote(s) at end of table.

Table AG-4—Continued

Agricultural products sector: Profile of U.S. industry and market, by industry/commodity groups and subgroups, 2001–2005

USITC code	Industry/commodity group	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	Percent change, 2005 from 2004
AG043	Unmanufactured tobacco:						
	Number of establishments	20	20	20	16	16	0.0
	Employees (thousands)	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.0	3.0	0.0
	Capacity utilization (percent)	(¹)	(¹)				
	U.S. production (million dollars)	2,187	2,300	2,186	1,077	778	-27.8
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	1,268	1,050	1,035	1,044	983	-5.9
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	680	716	757	702	652	(²)
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	1,599	1,966	1,908	735	446	-39.3
	Trade balance (million dollars)	588	334	278	342	332	-3.0
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	42.5	36.4	39.7	95.6	⁴ 146.0	52.7
	Ratio of exports to production (percent)	58.0	45.6	47.4	97.0	⁴ 126.4	30.3
AG044	Cigars and certain other manufactured tobacco:						
	Number of establishments	57	57	57	57	57	0.0
	Employees (thousands)	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	0.0
	Capacity utilization (percent)	73	72	72	61	61	0.0
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	1,100	1,010	1,010	1,000	1,000	0.0
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	616	485	442	272	98	-63.7
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	285	299	307	333	346	4.0
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	769	825	875	1,062	1,248	17.5
	Trade balance (million dollars)	331	185	135	-62	-248	-302.9
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	37.1	36.3	35.1	31.4	27.8	-11.5
AG045	Cigarettes:						
	Number of establishments	10	10	10	15	15	0.0
	Employees (thousands)	18.0	18.0	18.0	15.0	15.0	0.0
	Capacity utilization (percent)	71	70	70	61	70	14.8
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	42,787	45,696	46,000	34,582	33,252	-3.8
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	2,118	1,463	1,403	1,294	1,200	-7.3
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	189	230	234	231	194	(²)
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	40,857	44,462	44,831	33,519	32,246	-3.8
	Trade balance (million dollars)	1,930	1,234	1,169	1,063	1,006	-5.4
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.6	-14.3
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	5.0	3.2	3.0	3.7	3.6	-2.7

See footnote(s) at end of table.

Table AG-4—Continued

Agricultural products sector: Profile of U.S. industry and market, by industry/commodity groups and subgroups, 2001–2005

USITC code	Industry/commodity group	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	Percent change, 2005 from 2004
AG046	Hides, skins, and leather:						
	Number of establishments	1,220	1,220	1,220	1,220	1,146	-6.1
	Employees (thousands)	16.0	16.0	16.0	16.0	11.0	-31.3
	Capacity utilization (percent)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	5,255	5,085	4,886	4,602	3,899	-15.3
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	2,650	2,390	2,492	2,730	2,580	-5.5
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	1,032	935	817	886	896	1.2
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	3,638	3,629	3,211	2,758	2,215	-19.7
	Trade balance (million dollars)	1,617	1,456	1,675	1,844	1,684	-8.7
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	28.4	25.8	25.4	32.1	40.5	26.2
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	50.4	47.0	51.0	59.3	66.2	11.6
AG047	Furskins:						
	Number of establishments	325	318	307	296	296	0.0
	Employees (thousands)	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	0.0
	Capacity utilization (percent)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	166	128	178	212	227	7.1
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	173	173	158	191	195	2.1
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	96	87	87	106	97	(²)
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	89	43	108	127	129	1.4
	Trade balance (million dollars)	77	85	70	85	98	15.5
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	⁴ 107.7	⁴ 204.6	81.1	83.3	75.0	-10.0
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	⁴ 104.1	⁴ 134.8	88.5	90.0	85.8	-4.7
AG048	Wool and other animal hair:						
	Number of establishments	65,658	64,695	67,720	67,160	68,280	1.7
	Employees (thousands)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
	Capacity utilization (percent)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
	U.S. production (million dollars)	20	25	31	34	31	-8.8
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	11	26	29	27	34	27.9
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	57	42	38	45	41	(²)
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	66	41	41	52	38	-28.1
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-46	-16	-10	-18	-7	63.7
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	86.3	⁴ 101.4	93.9	86.3	⁴ 108.6	25.8
	Ratio of exports to production (percent)	54.7	⁴ 102.3	92.1	78.8	⁴ 110.5	40.2

See footnote(s) at end of table.

Table AG-4—Continued

Agricultural products sector: Profile of U.S. industry and market, by industry/commodity groups and subgroups, 2001–2005

USITC code	Industry/commodity group	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	Percent change, 2005 from 2004
AG049	Cotton, not carded or combed:						
	Number of establishments	30,000	30,000	30,000	30,000	30,000	0.0
	Employees (thousands)	160.0	160.0	160.0	160.0	160.0	0.0
	Capacity utilization (percent)	(¹)					
	U.S. production (million dollars)	3,384	4,678	4,110	5,985	6,717	12.2
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	2,164	2,015	3,203	4,222	3,920	-7.2
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	4	20	26	16	14	(²)
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	1,224	2,683	933	1,779	2,811	58.1
	Trade balance (million dollars)	2,160	1,995	3,177	4,206	3,906	-7.1
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	0.3	0.7	2.8	0.9	0.5	-44.4
	Ratio of exports to production (percent)	64.0	43.1	77.9	70.5	58.4	-17.2
AG050	Ethyl alcohol for nonbeverage purposes:						
	Number of establishments	61	60	76	81	95	17.3
	Employees (thousands)	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	0.0
	Capacity utilization (percent)	75	79	79	94	95	1.1
	U.S. production (million dollars)	1,742	2,000	2,824	5,808	7,570	30.3
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	125	71	103	81	109	34.5
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	178	170	191	259	337	29.9
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	1,795	2,099	2,912	5,987	7,798	30.3
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-53	-99	-88	-179	-228	-27.8
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	9.9	8.1	6.6	4.3	4.3	0.0
	Ratio of exports to production (percent)	7.2	3.6	3.7	1.4	1.4	0.0

¹ Capacity utilization could not be meaningfully calculated for this industry.² Less than 0.05 percent.³ Not available.⁴ Inventory changes, for which data are not available, likely account for ratios that exceed 100 percent.

Note.—Calculations based on unrounded data.

Source: These data have been estimated by the Commission's international trade analysts on the basis of primary and secondary data sources including discussions with various Government and industry contacts. These estimated data are subject to change either from secondary sources or from detailed surveys the Commission often conducts in the course of statutory investigations or other work. Further, these data may undergo adjustments based on revisions in tariff nomenclature, classification practices, or redefinitions of industry classes.